



**United Nations**

Department of Economic and Social Affairs

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## **2022**

June – Juin

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Department of Economic and Social Affairs  
Statistics Division



Département des affaires économiques et sociales  
Division de statistique

Monthly Bulletin of  
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United Nations



Nations Unies

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which United Nations Member States draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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| <i>Sujets bimestriels et trimestriels de ce numéro:</i> | <i>Tableau</i><br>8. Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU<br>12a. Salaries dans les activités non agricoles, par sexe |
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## Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

### Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol "#"; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

### Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Starting May 2019 tables 4, 5, 20-28, 32 and 33 are temporarily suspended as a result of decision 50/112 in the report of the fiftieth session of the Statistical Commission, E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34 regarding transfer of the mandate for collection of industrial statistics from the United Nations Statistics Division to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization.

Starting July 2021 tables 18, 19 and 34-39 are temporarily suspended as a result of United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Section (UN Comtrade) ending production of these tables.

### Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2010-2019 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as

monthly averages; exceptions (e.g. most of the tables under the International Merchandise Trade and Finance Sections) are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

### Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

### Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

## Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

- . Not applicable.
- ... Not available.
- Magnitude zero.
- C Confidential data.
- \* Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
- ◆ Monthly average for quarter or index for quarter.
- # Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

## Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Eswatini — Formerly Swaziland.

North Macedonia — Formerly The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Russian Federation — The statistical data for the Russian Federation refers to information provided by the Russian Federation and where indicated includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading "Sudan", may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Türkiye — Formerly Turkey.

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

## Regional economic groupings



## Introduction

### ANCOM — Andean Common Market

Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

### APEC — Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation

Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam.

### ASEAN — Association of South-East Asian Nations

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

### CACM — Central American Common Market

Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.

### CARICOM — Caribbean Community and Common Market

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

### CIS — Commonwealth of Independent States

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

### COMESA — Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, South Sudan, Sudan, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

### ECOWAS — Economic Community of West African States

Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo. EMCCA — Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa

Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe.

### EU — European Union

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

### Euro area

Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

### LAIA — Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)

Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

### LDCs — Least developed countries

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea,

Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

### MERCOSUR — Mercado Común Sudamericano

Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

### NAFTA — Northern American Free Trade Area

Canada, Mexico and United States of America.

### OECD — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye, United Kingdom and United States of America.

### OPEC — Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran (Islamic Rep. of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

## Introduction

Le objectif de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront incluses dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

### Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe "#"; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

### Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

À compter de mai 2019, les tableaux 4, 5, 20 à 28, 32 et 33 sont temporairement suspendus en raison de la décision 50/112 figurant dans le rapport de la cinquantième session de la Commission de statistique, E/2019/24E/CN.3/2019/34 concernant le transfert du mandat de collecte de statistiques industrielles de la Division de statistique des Nations Unies à l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour le développement industriel.

À compter de juillet 2021, les tableaux 18, 19 et 34 à 39 sont temporairement suspendus en raison de la fin de production

de ces tableaux par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies, section des statistiques du commerce (Comtrade de l'ONU).

### Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2010-2019 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuels sont présentés en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées (ex. la plupart des tableaux dans les sections sur le commerce international et sur la finance). Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

### Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

### Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constituants et le total indiqué.

## Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

- . Ne s'applique pas.
- ... Aucune donnée disponible.
- Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
- C Données confidentielles.
- \* Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
- ◆ Moyenne mensuelle pour le trimestre ou indice pour le trimestre.
- # Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.).

## Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Eswatini — Ex Swaziland.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Fédération de Russie — Les données statistiques pour la Fédération de Russie ont trait aux informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie et, là où cela est indiqué, incluent des données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.

Macédoine du Nord — Ex L'ex République yougoslave de Macédoine.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un Etat indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchéquie — Ex République tchèque.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

## Goupements économiques régionaux

ALAI — Association latino-américaine pour l'intégration (antérieurement Association latino-américaine de libre-échange)

Argentine, Bolivie (État plurinational de), Brésil, Chili, Colombie, Cuba, Equateur, Mexique, Panama, Paraguay, Pérou, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

ALENA — Accord de libre-échange nord-américain  
Canada, États-Unis d'Amérique et Mexique.

ANASE — Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-est  
Brunéi Darussalam, Cambodge, Indonésie, Malaisie, Myanmar, Philippines, République démocratique populaire lao, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

ANCOM — Marché commun andin  
Bolivie (État plurinational de), Colombie, Equateur et Pérou.

CARICOM — Communauté des caraïbes et marché commun des caraïbes  
Antigua-et-Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbade, Belize, Dominique, Grenade, Guyane, Haïti, Jamaïque, Montserrat, Sainte-Lucie, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines, Suriname et Trinité-et-Tobago.

CEAP — Coopération économique d'Asie-Pacifique  
Australie, Brunéi Darussalam, Canada, Chili, Chine, États-Unis d'Amérique, Fédération de Russie, Hong Kong (région administrative spéciale de Chine), Indonésie, Japon, Malaisie, Mexique, Nouvelle-Zélande, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée, Pérou, Philippines, Province chinoise de Taiwan, République de Corée, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

CEDEAO — Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest  
Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambie, Ghana, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Libéria, Mali, Niger, Nigéria, Sénégal, Sierra Leone et Togo.

CEI — Communauté d'Etats indépendants

Arménie, Azerbaïdjan, Bélarus, Fédération de Russie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan, Ouzbékistan, République de Moldova, Tadjikistan, Turkménistan et Ukraine.

CEMAC — Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale

Angola, Burundi, Cameroun, Congo, Gabon, Guinée équatoriale, République Centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, Sao Tomé-et-Principe et Tchad.

COMESA — Marché commun de l'Afrique de l'Est et de l'Afrique australe

Burundi, Comores, Djibouti, Egypte, Erythrée, Eswatini, Ethiopie, Libye, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Maurice, Ouganda, République démocratique du Congo, Rwanda, Seychelles, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Zambie et Zimbabwe.

MCAC — Marché commun d'Amérique centrale

Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua et Panama.

MERCOSUR — Marché commun sud-américain

Argentine, Brésil, Paraguay, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

OCDE — Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques

Allemagne, Australie, Autriche, Belgique, Canada, Chili, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, États-Unis d'Amérique, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Islande, Israël, Italie, Japon, Luxembourg, Mexique, Norvège, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, République de Corée, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède, Suisse, Tchéquie et Turquie.

OPEP — Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole  
Algérie, Angola, Arabie Saoudite, Emirats arabes unis, Equateur, Iran (Rép. islamique d'), Iraq, Libye, Koweït, Nigéria, Qatar et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

PMA — Pays les moins avancés

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Bénin, Bhoutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodge, Comores, Djibouti, Erythrée, Ethiopie, Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Haïti, Iles Salomon, Kiribati, Lesotho, Libéria, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritanie, Mozambique, Myanmar, Népal, Niger, Ouganda, République centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, République démocratique populaire lao, République-Unie de Tanzanie, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Sénégal, Sierra Leone, Somalie, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Tchad, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Yémen et Zambie.

UE — Union européenne

Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Bulgarie, Chypre, Croatie, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, Roumanie, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède et Tchéquie.

Zone euro

Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Chypre, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Portugal, Slovaquie et Slovénie.

## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands

## Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

| Country or area - Pays ou zone  | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2013                 | 2014                 | 2015                 | 2016                 | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                 |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Afghanistan <sup>1</sup>  | DF                 | 26 023               | 26 557               | 27 101               | 27 657               | 28 224               | 30 075               | 30 726               | 31 390               | ...                  | ...                  |
| Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland <sup>2</sup>                                       | DJ                 | 29                   | 29                   | 29                   | 29                   | 29                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                   | 30                   | ...                  |
| Albania - Albanie   | DJ                 | 2 895                | 2 889                | 2 881                | 2 876                | 2 873                | 2 866                | 2 854                | 2 838                | ...                  | ...                  |
| Algeria - Algérie   | DJ                 | 38 297               | 39 114               | 39 963               | 40 836               | 41 696               | 42 578               | 43 413 <sup>3</sup>  | 44 226 <sup>3</sup>  | ...                  | ...                  |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines <sup>4</sup>                                 | DJ                 | 63                   | 62                   | 61                   | 60                   | 60                   | 60                   | 59                   | 58                   | ...                  | ...                  |
| Andorra - Andorre <sup>2</sup>  | DJ                 | 70                   | 70                   | 71                   | 72                   | 73 <sup>5</sup>      | 75 <sup>5</sup>      | 76 <sup>5</sup>      | 78 <sup>5</sup>      | 78 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                  |
| Angola  | DF                 | 19 184 <sup>6</sup>  | 25 901 <sup>7</sup>  | 26 682 <sup>7</sup>  | 27 504 <sup>7</sup>  | 28 360 <sup>7</sup>  | 29 250 <sup>7</sup>  | 30 176 <sup>7</sup>  | 31 128 <sup>7</sup>  | 32 098 <sup>7</sup>  | ...                  |
| Anguilla  | DF                 | 14                   | 14                   | 15                   | 15                   | ...                  | ...                  | *16 <sup>8</sup>     | *16 <sup>8</sup>     | ...                  | ...                  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda <sup>9</sup>                           | DJ                 | 88                   | 89                   | 91                   | 92                   | 94                   | 95                   | 96                   | 98                   | 99                   | ...                  |
| Argentina - Argentine <sup>10</sup>   | DF                 | 42 203               | 42 670               | 43 132               | 43 590               | 44 045               | 44 495               | 44 939               | 45 377               | 45 809               | *46 235              |
| Armenia - Arménie   | DJ                 | 3 022                | 3 014                | 3 005                | 2 992                | 2 979                | 2 969                | 2 962                | 2 960 <sup>5</sup>   | 2 963 <sup>5</sup>   | ...                  |
| Aruba   | DJ                 | 106 <sup>11</sup>    | 107 <sup>11</sup>    | 108 <sup>11</sup>    | 109 <sup>11</sup>    | 109 <sup>11</sup>    | 109 <sup>11</sup>    | 109 <sup>11</sup>    | 109                  | 108                  | ...                  |
| Australia - Australie <sup>12</sup>   | DJ                 | 23 128               | 23 476               | 23 816               | 24 191               | 24 602               | 24 983               | 25 366               | 25 697               | *25 738              | ...                  |
| Austria - Autriche  | DJ                 | 8 477                | 8 544                | 8 629                | 8 740                | 8 795                | 8 838                | 8 880 <sup>13</sup>  | 8 901 <sup>5</sup>   | ...                  | ...                  |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan  | DJ                 | 9 417                | 9 535                | 9 649                | 9 758                | 9 854                | 9 940                | 10 024               | 10 096               | ...                  | ...                  |
| Bahamas <sup>10</sup>   | DJ                 | 362                  | 366                  | 370                  | 373                  | 377                  | 381                  | 385                  | 389                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn <sup>14</sup>   | DJ                 | 1 253                | 1 315                | 1 370                | 1 424                | 1 501                | 1 503                | 1 484                | 1 472                | ...                  | ...                  |
| Bangladesh  | DF                 | 154 790              | 156 880              | 158 900              | 160 800              | 162 700              | 164 600              | 166 500              | 168 220              | ...                  | ...                  |
| Barbados - Barbade  | DJ                 | 277                  | 277                  | 275                  | 275                  | 275                  | 274                  | 272                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Belarus - Bélarus   | DJ                 | 9 443 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 449 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 461 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 469 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 459 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 439 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 420 <sup>15</sup>  | 9 410 <sup>5</sup>   | *9 303               | ...                  |
| Belgium - Belgique  | DJ                 | 11 183               | 11 231               | 11 285 <sup>13</sup> | 11 331 <sup>13</sup> | 11 375 <sup>13</sup> | 11 427 <sup>13</sup> | 11 456 <sup>5</sup>  | *11 544              | ...                  | ...                  |
| Belize  | DJ                 | 350                  | 359                  | 368                  | 378                  | 388                  | 398                  | 408                  | 419                  | 430                  | 441                  |
| Benin - Bénin <sup>16</sup>   | DF                 | ...                  | 10 293               | 10 585               | 10 883               | 11 187               | 11 496               | 11 858               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes  | DJ                 | 62 <sup>10</sup>     | 62 <sup>10</sup>     | 62 <sup>10</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     | 64 <sup>12</sup>     |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan  | DF                 | 733 <sup>17</sup>    | 745 <sup>17</sup>    | 757 <sup>17</sup>    | 769 <sup>17</sup>    | ...                  | 734 <sup>18</sup>    | 742 <sup>18</sup>    | 749 <sup>18</sup>    | 756 <sup>18</sup>    | 763 <sup>18</sup>    |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) <sup>7</sup> | DF                 | 10 508               | 10 666               | 10 825               | 10 985               | 11 146               | 11 307               | 11 470               | 11 633               | 11 842 <sup>19</sup> | 12 006 <sup>19</sup> |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                                     | DJ                 | 3 531                | 3 526                | 3 518                | 3 511                | 3 510 <sup>5</sup>   | 3 500 <sup>5</sup>   | *3 492 <sup>5</sup>  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Botswana <sup>9</sup>   | DJ                 | 2 115                | 2 156                | 2 195                | 2 231                | 2 267                | 2 303                | 2 339                | 2 399                | 2 444                | ...                  |
| Brazil - Brésil <sup>20</sup>   | DJ                 | 201 033              | 202 769              | 204 451              | 206 081              | 207 661              | 208 495              | 210 147              | 211 756              | 213 318              | ...                  |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                              | DF                 | 29                   | ...                  | 29                   | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam   | DJ                 | 403                  | 408                  | 412                  | 417 <sup>21</sup>    | 430                  | 442                  | 460                  | 454                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie   | DJ                 | 7 264                | 7 224                | 7 178                | 7 128 <sup>13</sup>  | 7 076 <sup>13</sup>  | 7 025 <sup>13</sup>  | 6 976 <sup>13</sup>  | 6 934 <sup>13</sup>  | 6 917 <sup>5</sup>   | ...                  |
| Burkina Faso <sup>3</sup>   | DJ                 | 17 323               | 17 880               | 18 450               | 19 034               | 19 632               | 20 244               | 20 870               | 20 841               | 21 509               | 22 186               |
| Burundi   | DF                 | 10 367               | 10 654               | 10 933               | 11 215               | 11 495               | 11 772               | 12 044               | 12 309               | 12 574               | 12 837               |
| Cabo Verde <sup>3</sup>   | DJ                 | 512                  | 518                  | 525                  | 531                  | 538                  | 544                  | 550                  | 557                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge   | DF                 | 14 963 <sup>22</sup> | 15 184 <sup>22</sup> | 15 405 <sup>22</sup> | 15 626 <sup>22</sup> | 15 848 <sup>22</sup> | 16 070 <sup>22</sup> | 16 079 <sup>23</sup> | 16 338 <sup>23</sup> | 16 592 <sup>23</sup> | 16 843 <sup>23</sup> |
| Cameroon - Cameroun <sup>24</sup>   | DJ                 | 21 848               | 22 454               | 23 050               | 23 642               | 24 254               | 24 863               | 25 492               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Canada <sup>25</sup>  | DJ                 | 35 083 <sup>26</sup> | 35 437 <sup>26</sup> | 35 703 <sup>26</sup> | 36 109 <sup>27</sup> | 36 545 <sup>27</sup> | 37 065 <sup>27</sup> | 37 601 <sup>27</sup> | 38 037 <sup>28</sup> | 38 246 <sup>29</sup> | ...                  |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes  | DJ                 | 56                   | 57                   | 59                   | 61                   | 63                   | 64                   | 68                   | 66 <sup>8</sup>      | ...                  | ...                  |
| Chad - Tchad  | DJ                 | 12 747               | 13 201               | 13 670               | 14 152               | 14 649               | 15 162               | 15 693               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Chile - Chili <sup>19</sup>   | DF                 | 17 612 <sup>11</sup> | 17 788 <sup>11</sup> | 17 971 <sup>11</sup> | 18 167 <sup>11</sup> | 18 419 <sup>11</sup> | 18 751               | 19 107               | 19 458               | 19 678               | 19 829               |
| China - Chine <sup>30</sup>   | DF                 | 1 367 260            | 1 376 460            | 1 383 260            | 1 392 320            | 1 400 110            | 1 405 410            | 1 410 080            | 1 412 120            | 1 412 600            | ...                  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS                                     | DJ                 | 7 179                | 7 230                | 7 291                | 7 337                | 7 393                | 7 453                | 7 508                | 7 481                | 7 413                | ...                  |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS   | DJ                 | 592                  | 622                  | 643                  | 653                  | 648                  | 659                  | 672                  | 685                  | ...                  | ...                  |
| Colombia - Colombie <sup>31</sup>   | DJ                 | 45 435               | 45 866               | 46 314               | 46 830               | 47 419               | 48 258               | 49 396               | 50 372               | 51 049               | 51 609               |
| Congo   | DJ                 | 4 530                | 4 666                | 4 802                | 4 934                | 5 070                | 5 203                | 5 336                | 5 469                | 5 601                | ...                  |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone   | Code <sup>a</sup> | 2013                  | 2014                  | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook   | DF                | *19                   | *19                   | *18                   | *19                   | *20                   | *19                   | *20                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Costa Rica   | DJ                | 4 712 <sup>32</sup>   | 4 772 <sup>32</sup>   | 4 834 <sup>33</sup>   | 4 890 <sup>34</sup>   | 4 947 <sup>35</sup>   | 5 004 <sup>36</sup>   | 5 060 <sup>37</sup>   | 5 111 <sup>38</sup>   | 5 163 <sup>39</sup>   | *5 213                |
| Côte d'Ivoire <sup>40</sup>  | DF                | 22 215                | 22 723                | 23 334                | 23 950                | 24 571                | 25 194                | 25 822                | 26 454                | 27 088                | ...                   |
| Croatia - Croatie  | DJ                | 4 256                 | 4 238                 | 4 204                 | 4 174                 | 4 125                 | 4 088                 | 4 065                 | 4 048                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Cuba   | DJ                | 11 192                | 11 224                | 11 239                | 11 239                | 11 230                | 11 215                | 11 202                | 11 188                | *11 147               | ...                   |
| Curaçao <sup>7</sup>   | DJ                | 154                   | 156                   | 158                   | 160                   | 160                   | 159                   | 157                   | 156 <sup>5</sup>      | 154 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   |
| Cyprus - Chypre <sup>41</sup>  | DJ                | 862 <sup>13</sup>     | 853 <sup>13</sup>     | 848 <sup>13</sup>     | 852 <sup>13</sup>     | 860 <sup>13</sup>     | 870 <sup>13</sup>     | 876 <sup>5</sup>      | 888 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| Czechia - Tchéquie   | DJ                | 10 511                | 10 525                | 10 543                | 10 565                | 10 590                | 10 626                | 10 669                | 10 700                | 10 702 <sup>5</sup>   | ...                   |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo <sup>7</sup> | DJ                | *80 462               | *83 197               | *86 026               | *89 216               | *91 984               | *95 132               | *98 387               | *101 757              | *105 247              | ...                   |
| Denmark - Danemark <sup>42</sup>   | DJ                | 5 609                 | 5 640                 | 5 678                 | 5 724                 | 5 761                 | 5 790                 | 5 814                 | 5 825                 | 5 850                 | ...                   |
| Dominica - Dominique   | DF                | 71                    | 72                    | 71 <sup>8</sup>       | 71 <sup>8</sup>       | *67 <sup>8</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine <sup>3</sup>                         | DJ                | 9 785                 | 9 883                 | 9 980                 | 10 075                | 10 169                | 10 266                | 10 358                | 10 448                | 10 536                | ...                   |
| Ecuador - Équateur <sup>43</sup>   | DF                | 15 775 <sup>10</sup>  | 16 027 <sup>10</sup>  | 16 279 <sup>10</sup>  | 16 529 <sup>10</sup>  | 16 777 <sup>10</sup>  | 17 023 <sup>10</sup>  | 17 268 <sup>10</sup>  | 17 511                | 17 751                | 17 990                |
| Egypt - Égypte   | DF                | 86 460                | 88 530                | 90 624                | 92 737                | 95 212                | 97 147                | 98 902                | 100 617               | 102 061               | *102 879 <sup>5</sup> |
| El Salvador <sup>44</sup>  | DJ                | 6 344                 | 6 401                 | 6 460                 | 6 521                 | 6 582                 | 6 643                 | 6 705                 | 6 766                 | 6 826                 | ...                   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale <sup>45</sup>                             | DF                | ...                   | ...                   | 1 225                 | 1 268                 | 1 312                 | 1 358                 | 1 406                 | 1 455                 | 1 506                 | ...                   |
| Eritrea - Érythrée <sup>46</sup>   | DJ                | 2 901                 | 2 976                 | 3 052                 | 3 131                 | 3 212                 | 3 295                 | 3 379                 | 3 465                 | 3 552                 | 3 640                 |
| Estonia - Estonie  | DJ                | 1 318                 | 1 315                 | 1 315                 | 1 316 <sup>13</sup>   | 1 317                 | 1 322 <sup>13</sup>   | 1 327 <sup>13</sup>   | 1 329 <sup>13</sup>   | 1 329 <sup>5</sup>    | *1 332 <sup>5</sup>   |
| Eswatini <sup>47</sup>   | DJ                | 1 093                 | 1 106                 | 1 119                 | 1 133                 | 1 146                 | 1 159                 | 1 172                 | 1 185                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie <sup>48</sup>  | DF                | 85 837                | 87 952                | 90 075                | 92 205                | 94 352                | 96 503                | 98 665                | 100 697               | 102 862               | 105 028               |
| Faroe Islands - Îles Féroé   | DJ                | 48                    | 48                    | 49                    | 49                    | 50                    | 51                    | 52                    | 53                    | 53                    | ...                   |
| Fiji - Fidji <sup>49</sup>   | DF                | 862                   | 866                   | 869                   | 871                   | ...                   | 887                   | 889                   | 891                   | 893                   | 895                   |
| Finland - Finlande <sup>2</sup>  | DJ                | 5 410 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 433 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 451 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 466 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 479 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 486 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 492 <sup>50</sup>   | 5 525 <sup>5</sup>    | ...                   | ...                   |
| France <sup>51</sup>   | DJ                | 63 863                | 64 164                | 64 385                | 64 554                | 64 742                | *64 916               | 64 822 <sup>5</sup>   | 65 124 <sup>5</sup>   | *65 250 <sup>5</sup>  | ...                   |
| French Guiana - Guyane française <sup>5</sup>                                    | DJ                | 244                   | 252                   | 255                   | 263                   | 274                   | 282                   | 284                   | 288                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française   | DF                | 270 <sup>11</sup>     | 271 <sup>11</sup>     | 273 <sup>11</sup>     | 275 <sup>11</sup>     | 276 <sup>11</sup>     | 277 <sup>7</sup>      | 278 <sup>7</sup>      | 279 <sup>7</sup>      | 279 <sup>7</sup>      | ...                   |
| Gambia - Gambie  | DF                | 1 857                 | 1 898                 | 1 959                 | 2 020                 | 2 083                 | 2 148                 | 2 213                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Georgia - Géorgie  | DF                | 4 487                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|  | DJ                | ...                   | 3 719 <sup>40</sup>   | 3 725 <sup>40</sup>   | 3 728 <sup>40</sup>   | 3 728 <sup>40</sup>   | 3 727 <sup>52</sup>   | 3 720 <sup>40</sup>   | 3 723 <sup>40</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Germany - Allemagne <sup>9</sup>   | DJ                | 80 646                | 80 983                | 81 687                | 82 349 <sup>13</sup>  | 82 657 <sup>13</sup>  | 82 906 <sup>13</sup>  | 83 093 <sup>13</sup>  | 83 167 <sup>5</sup>   | *83 127 <sup>5</sup>  | ...                   |
| Ghana <sup>10</sup>  | DF                | 26 428                | 27 043                | 27 670                | 28 308                | 28 957                | 29 614                | 30 281                | 30 955                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Gibraltar <sup>53</sup>  | DF                | 33                    | 33                    | 34                    | 34                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Greece - Grèce   | DF                | 10 965                | 10 892                | 10 821 <sup>54</sup>  | 10 776 <sup>54</sup>  | 10 761 <sup>54</sup>  | 10 733 <sup>54</sup>  | 10 722 <sup>54</sup>  | 10 699 <sup>54</sup>  | 10 679 <sup>55</sup>  | ...                   |
| Greenland - Groenland <sup>2</sup>   | DJ                | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 56                    | 57                    | ...                   |
| Grenada - Grenade  | DF                | 109                   | 109                   | 110                   | 111                   | 111                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guadeloupe <sup>56</sup>   | DJ                | 401                   | 399                   | 397                   | 395                   | 429 <sup>5</sup>      | 422 <sup>5</sup>      | 416 <sup>5</sup>      | 413 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guam <sup>4</sup>  | DJ                | 160                   | 161                   | 162                   | 163                   | 164                   | 168                   | 168                   | 168                   | 169                   | ...                   |
| Guatemala <sup>57</sup>  | DJ                | 15 044                | 15 306                | 15 567                | 15 828                | 16 087                | 16 347                | 16 604                | 16 858                | 17 110                | ...                   |
| Guernsey - Guernesey <sup>58</sup>   | DJ                | 63                    | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 62                    | 63                    | 63                    | 63                    | ...                   |
| Guinea - Guinée <sup>59</sup>  | DJ                | 10 334 <sup>11</sup>  | 10 600 <sup>7</sup>   | 10 918 <sup>7</sup>   | 11 233 <sup>7</sup>   | 11 555 <sup>7</sup>   | 11 884 <sup>7</sup>   | 12 218 <sup>7</sup>   | 12 560 <sup>7</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>3</sup>                                       | DF                | 1 499                 | 1 514                 | 1 531                 | 1 548                 | 1 566                 | 1 585                 | 1 605                 | 1 625                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Guyana   | DF                | 746 <sup>60</sup>     | 746 <sup>60</sup>     | 745 <sup>60</sup>     | 743 <sup>60</sup>     | 761 <sup>61</sup>     | 764 <sup>61</sup>     | 767 <sup>61</sup>     | 770 <sup>61</sup>     | ...                   | ...                   |
| Haiti - Haïti <sup>62</sup>  | DJ                | 10 579                | 10 746                | 10 912                | 11 078                | 11 245                | 11 412                | 11 578                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Honduras <sup>16</sup>   | DJ                | 8 287                 | 8 432                 | 8 577                 | 8 721                 | 8 866                 | 9 012                 | 9 158                 | 9 304                 | 9 451                 | ...                   |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | DJ                | 9 893                 | 9 866 <sup>54</sup>   | 9 843 <sup>54</sup>   | 9 814 <sup>54</sup>   | 9 788 <sup>54</sup>   | 9 776 <sup>54</sup>   | 9 771 <sup>54</sup>   | 9 750                 | *9 710 <sup>54</sup>  | ...                   |
| Iceland - Islande <sup>63</sup>  | DJ                | 324                   | 327                   | 331                   | 335                   | 343                   | 353                   | 361                   | 364 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| India - Inde <sup>64</sup>   | DF                | 1 248 258             | 1 264 298             | 1 280 339             | 1 295 834             | 1 310 222             | 1 324 609             | 1 338 995             | 1 353 378             | 1 367 173             | ...                   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | DJ                | 248 818 <sup>65</sup> | 252 165 <sup>65</sup> | 255 588 <sup>66</sup> | 258 497 <sup>66</sup> | 261 355 <sup>66</sup> | 264 162 <sup>66</sup> | 266 912 <sup>66</sup> | 269 603 <sup>66</sup> | 272 391 <sup>66</sup> | ...                   |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') <sup>67</sup>        | DJ                | 76 942                | 77 856                | 78 773                | 80 038                | 81 053                | 81 962                | 82 710                | 83 409                | 84 055                | 84 700                |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone   | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2013                  | 2014                  | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                  | 2022                  |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Iraq   | DF                 | 34 794                | 35 736                | 36 659                | ...                   | ...                   | 37 842                | 38 836                | 39 854                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Ireland - Irlande  | DF                 | 4 624                 | 4 658                 | 4 702                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
|  | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 4 755 <sup>54</sup>   | 4 807 <sup>54</sup>   | 4 867 <sup>54</sup>   | 4 934 <sup>54</sup>   | 4 964 <sup>55</sup>   | 5 006 <sup>55</sup>   | ...                   |
| Isle of Man - Île de Man <sup>68</sup>   | DJ                 | 86                    | 86                    | 87                    | 83                    | 83                    | 83                    | 83                    | 83                    | 83                    | ...                   |
| Israel - Israël <sup>69</sup>  | DJ                 | 8 059 <sup>70</sup>   | 8 216 <sup>70</sup>   | 8 380 <sup>70</sup>   | 8 546                 | 8 713 <sup>70</sup>   | 8 883 <sup>70</sup>   | 9 054 <sup>70</sup>   | 9 215 <sup>70</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Italy - Italie   | DJ                 | 60 234                | 60 789                | 60 731                | 60 627                | 60 537                | 60 150                | 59 729                | 59 439                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | DJ                 | 2 715                 | 2 721                 | 2 725                 | 2 728                 | 2 729                 | 2 728                 | 2 733                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Japan - Japon <sup>71</sup>  | DJ                 | 127 445 <sup>45</sup> | 127 276 <sup>45</sup> | 127 141 <sup>72</sup> | 127 076 <sup>73</sup> | 126 972 <sup>73</sup> | 126 811 <sup>73</sup> | 126 633 <sup>73</sup> | 126 261 <sup>73</sup> | 125 682 <sup>73</sup> | ...                   |
| Jersey <sup>5</sup>  | DJ                 | 99                    | 100                   | 101                   | 103                   | 104                   | 106                   | 107                   | *108                  | ...                   | ...                   |
| Jordan - Jordanie <sup>74</sup>  | DF                 | 8 114                 | 8 804                 | 9 559                 | 9 798                 | 10 053                | 10 309                | 10 554                | 10 806                | 11 057                | ...                   |
| Kazakhstan <sup>75</sup>   | DF                 | 17 036 <sup>76</sup>  | 17 288 <sup>76</sup>  | 17 543 <sup>76</sup>  | 17 794 <sup>76</sup>  | 18 038 <sup>76</sup>  | 18 276                | 18 514                | 18 756                | ...                   | ...                   |
| Kenya <sup>77</sup>  | DF                 | 41 788                | 42 961                | 44 157                | 45 389                | 46 595                | 47 849                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Kiribati <sup>78</sup>   | DF                 | 109                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Kuwait - Koweït <sup>5</sup>   | DF                 | 3 428                 | 3 588                 | 3 744                 | 3 925                 | 4 083                 | 4 227                 | 4 420                 | 4 464                 | 4 336                 | ...                   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan <sup>13</sup>   | DJ                 | 5 720                 | 5 836                 | 5 957                 | 6 080                 | 6 198                 | 6 323                 | 6 457                 | 6 580                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao <sup>45</sup> | DJ                 | 6 581                 | 6 693                 | 6 672                 | 6 787                 | 6 901                 | 7 013                 | 7 123                 | 7 231                 | 7 338                 | 7 443                 |
| Latvia - Lettonie  | DJ                 | 2 013                 | 1 994                 | 1 978                 | 1 960                 | 1 942                 | 1 927                 | 1 914                 | 1 900 <sup>54</sup>   | 1 893 <sup>55</sup>   | *1 874 <sup>5</sup>   |
| Lesotho <sup>79</sup>  | DF                 | 1 909                 | 1 917                 | 1 924                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Liberia - Libéria  | DF                 | 3 865                 | 3 946                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Libya - Libye <sup>80</sup>  | DF                 | 5 994                 | 6 096                 | 6 162                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 6 931                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Liechtenstein  | DJ                 | 37                    | 37                    | 37                    | 38                    | 38                    | 38                    | 39                    | 39                    | 39                    | ...                   |
| Lithuania - Lituanie   | DJ                 | 2 958                 | 2 932 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 905 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 868 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 828 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 802 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 794 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 795 <sup>54</sup>   | 2 796 <sup>55</sup>   | ...                   |
| Luxembourg   | DJ                 | 543                   | 556                   | 570                   | 583                   | 596                   | 608                   | 620                   | 629                   | 640                   | ...                   |
| Madagascar <sup>81</sup>   | DF                 | 21 842                | 22 434                | 23 040                | 23 658                | 24 290                | 24 934                | 26 620                | 27 430                | ...                   | ...                   |
|  | DF                 | 15 317 <sup>3</sup>   | 15 805 <sup>3</sup>   | 16 310                | 16 833 <sup>3</sup>   | 17 373 <sup>3</sup>   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Malawi   | DJ                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 18 005 <sup>3</sup>   | 18 450 <sup>3</sup>   | 18 898 <sup>3</sup>   | 19 352 <sup>3</sup>   |
|  | DJ                 | 30 214                | 30 709                | 31 186                | 31 634                | 32 023                | 32 382                | 32 523                | 32 584                | 32 655                | ...                   |
| Maldives   | DF                 | 336                   | 438 <sup>83</sup>     | 454 <sup>83</sup>     | 472 <sup>83</sup>     | 492 <sup>83</sup>     | 512 <sup>83</sup>     | 534 <sup>83</sup>     | 557 <sup>83</sup>     | 568 <sup>83</sup>     | ...                   |
| Mali <sup>84</sup>   | DF                 | 16 808                | 17 319                | 17 819                | 18 341                | 18 874                | 19 418                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Malta - Malte <sup>85</sup>  | DJ                 | 426                   | 435                   | 445                   | 455                   | 468                   | 485                   | 504                   | 515                   | 516 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall   | DF                 | 54 <sup>78</sup>      | ...                   | 54 <sup>86</sup>      | 54 <sup>86</sup>      | 54 <sup>86</sup>      | 55 <sup>86</sup>      | 55 <sup>86</sup>      | 55 <sup>86</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| Martinique   | DJ                 | 386 <sup>5</sup>      | 382                   | 378 <sup>5</sup>      | 377 <sup>5</sup>      | 375 <sup>5</sup>      | 369 <sup>5</sup>      | 363 <sup>5</sup>      | 360 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie <sup>3</sup>   | DF                 | 3 537                 | 3 637                 | 3 720                 | 3 783                 | 3 894                 | 3 984                 | 4 077                 | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Mauritius - Maurice <sup>87</sup>  | DJ                 | 1 259                 | 1 261                 | 1 263                 | 1 263                 | 1 265                 | 1 265                 | 1 266                 | 1 266 <sup>54</sup>   | 1 266 <sup>54</sup>   | ...                   |
| Mayotte  | DJ                 | ...                   | 228 <sup>13</sup>     | 232 <sup>5</sup>      | 241 <sup>5</sup>      | 250 <sup>5</sup>      | *265 <sup>13</sup>    | 269 <sup>5</sup>      | 279 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   |
| Mexico - Mexique   | DJ                 | 118 454 <sup>88</sup> | 119 936 <sup>88</sup> | 121 348 <sup>88</sup> | 122 715 <sup>89</sup> | 124 042 <sup>89</sup> | 125 328 <sup>89</sup> | 126 578 <sup>89</sup> | 127 792 <sup>89</sup> | 128 972 <sup>89</sup> | 130 118 <sup>89</sup> |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) <sup>90</sup>         | DJ                 | 103                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 104                   | 105                   | 105                   | ...                   |
| Monaco <sup>75</sup>   | DJ                 | 37                    | 37 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | 38 <sup>5</sup>       | ...                   |
| Mongolia - Mongolie  | DF                 | 2 899                 | 2 963                 | 3 027                 | 3 089                 | 3 149                 | 3 208                 | 3 268                 | 3 327                 | 3 384                 | ...                   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | DJ                 | 621                   | 622 <sup>54</sup>     | 622 <sup>54</sup>     | 622 <sup>54</sup>     | 622 <sup>54</sup>     | 622 <sup>54</sup>     | 622 <sup>55</sup>     | 622 <sup>55</sup>     | ...                   | ...                   |
| Montserrat   | DJ                 | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 5                     | 4                     | 5                     | 5                     | ...                   | ...                   |
|  | DF                 | 32 950 <sup>91</sup>  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |
| Morocco - Maroc  | DJ                 | ...                   | 33 770 <sup>92</sup>  | 34 125 <sup>92</sup>  | 34 487 <sup>92</sup>  | 34 852 <sup>92</sup>  | 35 220 <sup>92</sup>  | 35 587 <sup>92</sup>  | 35 952 <sup>92</sup>  | 36 313 <sup>92</sup>  | ...                   |
|  | DF                 | 24 366 <sup>47</sup>  | 25 042 <sup>47</sup>  | 25 728 <sup>47</sup>  | 26 424 <sup>47</sup>  | 27 129 <sup>47</sup>  | 27 844 <sup>47</sup>  | 29 318 <sup>93</sup>  | 30 067 <sup>93</sup>  | 30 832 <sup>93</sup>  | 31 616 <sup>93</sup>  |
| Myanmar <sup>94</sup>  | DF                 | 51 184                | 51 991                | 52 451                | 52 917                | 53 388                | 53 863                | 54 340                | 54 818                | 55 295                | 55 770                |
| Namibia - Namibie <sup>9</sup>   | DF                 | 2 196                 | 2 238                 | 2 281                 | 2 324                 | 2 369                 | 2 414                 | 2 459                 | 2 504                 | ...                   | ...                   |
| Nauru <sup>3</sup>   | DF                 | ...                   | ...                   | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 12                    | ...                   | ...                   |
| Nepal - Népal <sup>9</sup>   | DJ                 | 27 257                | 27 646                | 28 038                | 28 431                | 28 826                | 29 219                | 29 610                | 29 996                | 30 378                | ...                   |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas   | DJ                 | 16 804                | 16 865                | 16 940                | 17 030                | 17 100                | 17 232                | 17 282 <sup>5</sup>   | 17 408 <sup>5</sup>   | 17 475 <sup>5</sup>   | 17 591 <sup>5</sup>   |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie   | DF                 | 264                   | 268                   | 272                   | 275 <sup>5</sup>      | 279 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone  | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2013                 | 2014                   | 2015                   | 2016                   | 2017                   | 2018                   | 2019                    | 2020                    | 2021                    | 2022                  |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande  | DJ                 | 4 442 <sup>70</sup>  | 4 510 <sup>70</sup>    | 4 596 <sup>70</sup>    | 4 693 <sup>70</sup>    | 4 794 <sup>70</sup>    | 4 841 <sup>70</sup>    | 4 979 <sup>70</sup>     | 5 084 <sup>70</sup>     | *5 115                  | ...                   |
| Nicaragua   | DJ                 | 6 134                | 6 198                  | 6 263                  | 6 328                  | 6 394                  | 6 460                  | 6 528                   | 6 596                   | ...                     | ...                   |
| Niger <sup>95</sup>   | DJ                 | 17 680               | 18 389                 | 19 125                 | 19 865                 | 20 651                 | 21 467                 | 21 943                  | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Nigeria - Nigéria <sup>79</sup>   | DF                 | 175 690              | 181 403                | 187 302                | 193 393                | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Niue - Nioué <sup>54</sup>  | DJ                 | 2 <sup>11</sup>      | 2 <sup>11</sup>        | 2 <sup>11</sup>        | 2 <sup>11</sup>        | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | 2                       | ...                     | ...                   |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord                                     | DJ                 | 2 064                | 2 067                  | 2 070                  | 2 072                  | 2 075                  | 2 076                  | 2 077 <sup>5</sup>      | 2 076 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                     | ...                   |
| Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales <sup>96</sup> | DF                 | 51                   | 51                     | 52                     | 53                     | 52                     | 52                     | 52                      | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Norway - Norvège <sup>54</sup>  | DJ                 | 5 080                | 5 137                  | 5 189                  | 5 235 <sup>13</sup>    | 5 277 <sup>13</sup>    | 5 296 <sup>5</sup>     | 5 328 <sup>5</sup>      | 5 368 <sup>5</sup>      | ...                     | ...                   |
| Oman  | DF                 | 3 855 <sup>97</sup>  | 3 993 <sup>97</sup>    | 4 159 <sup>97</sup>    | 4 414 <sup>97</sup>    | 4 560 <sup>97</sup>    | 4 602 <sup>97</sup>    | 4 618 <sup>97</sup>     | 4 481 <sup>98</sup>     | 4 527 <sup>99</sup>     | ...                   |
| Pakistan <sup>100</sup>   | DF                 | 184 350              | 188 020                | 191 710                | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Palau - Palaos  | DJ                 | 18                   | 18                     | ...                    | 18                     | 18                     | 18                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Panama <sup>10</sup>  | DF                 | 3 851                | 3 913                  | 3 975                  | 4 037                  | 4 098                  | 4 159                  | 4 219                   | 4 279                   | 4 337                   | 4 395                 |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>101</sup>             | DF                 | 7 635                | 7 817                  | 8 000                  | 8 185                  | 8 372                  | 8 559                  | 8 746                   | 8 934                   | 9 123                   | ...                   |
| Paraguay <sup>102</sup>   | DF                 | 6 559                | 6 657                  | 6 756                  | 6 855                  | 6 954                  | 7 053                  | 7 153                   | 7 253                   | ...                     | ...                   |
| Peru - Pérou <sup>103</sup>   | DF                 | 29 341               | 29 616                 | 29 964                 | 30 423                 | 30 974                 | 31 562                 | 32 131                  | 32 626                  | 33 035                  | 33 397                |
| Philippines   | DJ                 | 98 197 <sup>10</sup> | 99 880 <sup>10</sup>   | 100 833 <sup>45</sup>  | 102 530 <sup>45</sup>  | 104 169 <sup>45</sup>  | 105 755 <sup>45</sup>  | 107 288 <sup>45</sup>   | 108 772 <sup>45</sup>   | 110 199 <sup>45</sup>   | 111 572 <sup>45</sup> |
| Poland - Pologne <sup>54</sup>  | DJ                 | 38 032               | 38 006                 | 37 982                 | 37 957                 | 37 962                 | 37 956                 | 37 948                  | 37 930                  | *38 244 <sup>5</sup>    | ...                   |
| Portugal  | DJ                 | 10 457               | 10 401                 | 10 358                 | 10 325                 | 10 300                 | 10 284                 | 10 286                  | 10 297                  | *10 345 <sup>5</sup>    | ...                   |
| Puerto Rico - Porto Rico <sup>104</sup>                                 | DJ                 | 3 593                | 3 535                  | 3 473                  | 3 407                  | 3 325                  | 3 193                  | 3 194                   | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Qatar   | DF                 | 2 004                | 2 216                  | 2 438                  | 2 618                  | 2 725                  | 2 760                  | 2 799                   | 2 834                   | *2 505                  | *2 792                |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée                                 | DJ                 | 50 429               | 50 747                 | 51 015                 | 51 218                 | 51 362                 | 51 585                 | 51 765                  | 51 836                  | 51 745 <sup>3</sup>     | 51 628 <sup>3</sup>   |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova                             | DJ                 | 3 559 <sup>105</sup> | 2 857 <sup>106</sup>   | 2 835 <sup>106</sup>   | 2 802 <sup>106</sup>   | 2 755 <sup>106</sup>   | 2 708 <sup>106</sup>   | 2 665 <sup>106</sup>    | *2 620 <sup>106</sup>   | *2 597 <sup>106</sup>   | *2 604 <sup>106</sup> |
| Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud <sup>107</sup>    | DF                 | 10 182               | 10 585                 | 11 000                 | 11 425                 | 11 868                 | 12 323                 | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Reunion - Réunion   | DJ                 | 839 <sup>13</sup>    | 847 <sup>13</sup>      | 851 <sup>5</sup>       | 853 <sup>5</sup>       | 854 <sup>5</sup>       | 856 <sup>5</sup>       | 858 <sup>5</sup>        | 857 <sup>5</sup>        | ...                     | ...                   |
| Romania - Roumanie  | DF                 | ...                  | 19 916 <sup>54</sup>   | 19 822 <sup>54</sup>   | 19 706 <sup>54</sup>   | 19 593                 | 19 484 <sup>54</sup>   | 19 376 <sup>54</sup>    | 19 329 <sup>55</sup>    | *19 202 <sup>55</sup>   | ...                   |
|   | DJ                 | 19 989 <sup>54</sup> | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie                               | DJ                 | 143 507              | 146 091 <sup>108</sup> | 146 406 <sup>108</sup> | 146 675 <sup>108</sup> | 146 842 <sup>108</sup> | 146 880 <sup>109</sup> | *146 765 <sup>108</sup> | *146 460 <sup>108</sup> | *146 864 <sup>108</sup> | ...                   |
| Rwanda <sup>95</sup>  | DF                 | 10 737               | 10 997                 | 11 263                 | 11 533                 | 11 809                 | 12 090                 | 12 374                  | 12 663                  | 12 956                  | 13 252                |
| Saint Barthélemy - Saint-Barthélemy                                     | DJ                 | 9                    | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | 10                     | *10                     | *11                     | *11                     | ...                   |
| Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.                         | DF                 | 4                    | 4                      | 5                      | 5                      | 4                      | 5                      | 4                       | 5                       | 4 <sup>75</sup>         | ...                   |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie <sup>54</sup>                                | DF                 | 171                  | 173                    | 174                    | 176                    | 177                    | 179                    | 180                     | 181                     | 182                     | 183                   |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon                    | DJ                 | ...                  | ...                    | 6                      | 6 <sup>5</sup>         | 6 <sup>5</sup>         | 6 <sup>5</sup>         | 6 <sup>5</sup>          | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines      | DJ                 | 110                  | 110                    | 110                    | 110                    | 110                    | 111                    | 111                     | 111                     | 111                     | ...                   |
| Saint-Martin (French part) - Saint-Martin (partie française)            | DJ                 | 35                   | 35                     | 36                     | 36                     | 35                     | 33                     | *32                     | *31                     | *30                     | *29 <sup>5</sup>      |
| Samoa   | DF                 | 191                  | 192                    | 193                    | ...                    | 198                    | 199                    | 201                     | 203                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| San Marino - Saint-Marin <sup>2</sup>                                   | DF                 | 33                   | 34                     | 34 <sup>5</sup>        | 34 <sup>5</sup>        | 34 <sup>5</sup>        | 34 <sup>5</sup>        | 35 <sup>5</sup>         | 35 <sup>5</sup>         | 35 <sup>5</sup>         | ...                   |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe <sup>95</sup>              | DJ                 | 182                  | 186                    | 190                    | 194                    | 198                    | 202                    | 206                     | 210                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | DF                 | 29 613               | 30 340                 | 31 062                 | 31 788                 | 32 613                 | 33 414                 | 34 218                  | *35 013                 | ...                     | ...                   |
| Senegal - Sénégal <sup>3</sup>  | DJ                 | 13 706               | 14 130                 | 14 578                 | 15 028                 | 15 491                 | 15 968                 | 16 457                  | 16 961                  | 17 477                  | 17 739                |
| Serbia - Serbie <sup>110</sup>  | DJ                 | 7 167                | 7 132                  | 7 095                  | 7 058                  | 7 021                  | 6 983                  | 6 945                   | 6 899                   | ...                     | ...                   |
| Seychelles  | DF                 | 90                   | 91                     | 93                     | 95                     | 96                     | 97                     | 98                      | 98                      | ...                     | ...                   |
| Sierra Leone  | DF                 | 6 708 <sup>11</sup>  | 6 900 <sup>11</sup>    | ...                    | 7 296 <sup>45</sup>    | 7 499 <sup>45</sup>    | 7 701 <sup>45</sup>    | 7 901 <sup>45</sup>     | 8 100 <sup>45</sup>     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Singapore - Singapour <sup>111</sup>                                    | DJ                 | 5 399                | 5 470                  | 5 535                  | 5 607                  | 5 612                  | 5 639                  | 5 704                   | 5 686                   | 5 454                   | ...                   |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)          | DF                 | 37                   | 37 <sup>5</sup>        | 38 <sup>5</sup>        | 39 <sup>5</sup>        | 41 <sup>5</sup>        | 41 <sup>5</sup>        | ...                     | ...                     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie  | DJ                 | 5 413                | 5 419                  | 5 424                  | 5 431                  | 5 439                  | 5 447                  | 5 454 <sup>54</sup>     | 5 458 <sup>55</sup>     | ...                     | ...                   |
| Slovenia - Slovénie   | DJ                 | 2 059                | 2 062                  | 2 063                  | 2 064                  | 2 066                  | 2 070                  | 2 089                   | 2 100                   | ...                     | ...                   |

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

| Country or area - Pays ou zone  | Co-de <sup>a</sup> | 2013                 | 2014                 | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2020                  | 2021                   | 2022                   |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon <sup>112</sup>   | DF                 | 598                  | 612                  | 625                   | 639                   | 653                   | 667                   | 680                   | 694                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud   | DF                 | 53 649               | 54 488               | 55 320                | 56 141                | 56 991                | 57 859                | 58 727                | 59 539                | 60 143                 | ...                    |
| Spain - Espagne   | DJ                 | 46 593               | 46 481 <sup>63</sup> | 46 448 <sup>63</sup>  | 46 450 <sup>63</sup>  | 46 533 <sup>63</sup>  | 46 729 <sup>63</sup>  | 47 105 <sup>63</sup>  | 47 356 <sup>63</sup>  | 47 327 <sup>63</sup>   | ...                    |
| Sri Lanka   | DJ                 | 20 585               | 20 778               | 20 970                | *21 203               | *21 444               | *21 670               | *21 803               | *21 919               | ...                    | ...                    |
| State of Palestine - État de Palestine  | DF                 | 4 328                | 4 429                | 4 530                 | 4 632                 | 4 733                 | 4 854                 | 4 977                 | 5 101                 | 5 227                  | 5 355                  |
| Sudan - Soudan <sup>3</sup>   | DF                 | 34 918               | 35 733               | 36 602                | 37 489                | 38 378                | 39 280                | 40 204                | 41 139                | ...                    | ...                    |
| Suriname  | DJ                 | 550                  | 559                  | 567                   | 576                   | 583                   | 590                   | 598                   | 603                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Sweden - Suède <sup>113</sup>   | DJ                 | 9 600                | 9 696                | 9 799                 | 9 923 <sup>13</sup>   | 10 058 <sup>13</sup>  | 10 120 <sup>5</sup>   | 10 230 <sup>5</sup>   | 10 328 <sup>5</sup>   | *10 380 <sup>5</sup>   | *10 457 <sup>5</sup>   |
| Switzerland - Suisse  | DJ                 | 8 089                | 8 189 <sup>114</sup> | 8 282 <sup>114</sup>  | 8 373 <sup>114</sup>  | 8 452 <sup>115</sup>  | 8 507 <sup>114</sup>  | 8 606 <sup>116</sup>  | 8 670 <sup>116</sup>  | *8 696 <sup>117</sup>  | ...                    |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan  | DF                 | 8 074                | 8 257                | 8 452                 | 8 647                 | 8 837                 | *8 931                | 9 127                 | 9 314                 | *9 589                 | *9 891 <sup>5</sup>    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande  | DJ                 | 64 621               | 64 955               | 65 027                | 65 013                | 65 522                | 66 200 <sup>3</sup>   | 66 374 <sup>3</sup>   | 66 535 <sup>3</sup>   | 66 680 <sup>3</sup>    | 66 809 <sup>3</sup>    |
| Timor-Leste <sup>3</sup>  | DF                 | 1 180                | 1 212                | 1 200                 | 1 221                 | 1 242                 | 1 261                 | 1 281                 | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Togo <sup>7</sup>   | DJ                 | 6 589                | 6 752                | 6 921                 | 7 092                 | 7 265                 | 7 440                 | 7 617                 | 7 796                 | ...                    | ...                    |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou  | DF                 | 1 <sup>101</sup>     | 1 <sup>101</sup>     | 1 <sup>101</sup>      | 2 <sup>101</sup>      | 2 <sup>101</sup>      | 2 <sup>101</sup>      | 2 <sup>118</sup>      | 2 <sup>101</sup>      | 2 <sup>101</sup>       | ...                    |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>9</sup>  | DJ                 | 1 341                | 1 345                | 1 350                 | 1 354                 | 1 357                 | 1 359                 | 1 364                 | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Tunisia - Tunisie   | DF                 | 10 895               | 11 012               | 11 163                | 11 304                | 11 435                | 11 551                | 11 658                | *11 747               | ...                    | ...                    |
| Turkey - Turquie <sup>119</sup>   | DJ                 | 76 668 <sup>8</sup>  | 77 696 <sup>8</sup>  | 78 741 <sup>8</sup>   | 79 815 <sup>8</sup>   | 80 313                | 81 339                | 82 377                | *83 385               | *84 147                | ...                    |
| Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques  | DJ                 | 34                   | 35                   | 37                    | 38                    | 40                    | *41                   | *43                   | *45                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Tuvalu  | DF                 | 11                   | 11                   | 11                    | 11                    | ...                   | 10 <sup>101</sup>     | 10 <sup>101</sup>     | 11 <sup>101</sup>     | 11 <sup>101</sup>      | ...                    |
| Uganda - Ouganda <sup>40</sup>  | DF                 | ...                  | 34 141               | 35 502                | 36 653                | 37 839                | 39 059                | 40 308                | 41 584                | ...                    | ...                    |
| Ukraine   | DF                 | 45 553 <sup>5</sup>  | 45 426 <sup>5</sup>  | 42 845 <sup>120</sup> | 42 673 <sup>120</sup> | 42 485 <sup>120</sup> | 42 386 <sup>121</sup> | ...                   | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
|   | DJ                 | ...                  | ...                  | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | 41 984 <sup>121</sup> | 41 733 <sup>121</sup> | *41 599 <sup>121</sup> | *41 167 <sup>121</sup> |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis <sup>122</sup>   | DF                 | 8 661                | 8 799                | 8 939                 | 9 121                 | 9 304                 | 9 367                 | 9 504                 | 9 282                 | ...                    | ...                    |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>123</sup> | DJ                 | 63 896 <sup>5</sup>  | 64 308 <sup>5</sup>  | 64 875 <sup>5</sup>   | 65 383 <sup>5</sup>   | 65 809 <sup>5</sup>   | 66 436 <sup>5</sup>   | 66 797 <sup>5</sup>   | 67 081 <sup>19</sup>  | ...                    | ...                    |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie <sup>95</sup>   | DF                 | 46 356               | 47 831               | 49 359                | 50 942                | 52 555                | 54 199                | 55 891                | 57 638                | ...                    | ...                    |
| United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique <sup>124</sup>   | DJ                 | 316 129              | 318 857              | 321 419               | 323 128               | 325 719               | 327 167               | 328 240               | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines <sup>125</sup>  | DJ                 | 105                  | 104                  | 104                   | 108                   | 107                   | 107                   | 107                   | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Uruguay <sup>3</sup>  | DJ                 | 3 440                | 3 454                | 3 467                 | 3 480                 | 3 493                 | 3 506                 | 3 519                 | 3 531                 | 3 543                  | ...                    |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan <sup>75</sup>  | DJ                 | 30 243               | 30 758               | 31 299                | 31 848                | 32 389                | 32 956                | 33 580                | 34 194                | 34 915 <sup>5</sup>    | ...                    |
| Vanuatu   | DF                 | 255 <sup>126</sup>   | 261 <sup>126</sup>   | 266 <sup>126</sup>    | ...                   | 278 <sup>127</sup>    | 284 <sup>127</sup>    | 290 <sup>127</sup>    | 300 <sup>128</sup>    | 307 <sup>128</sup>     | ...                    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)   | DF                 | 29 650               | 30 070               | 30 489                | 30 883                | 31 277                | 31 671                | 32 065                | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Viet Nam  | DJ                 | 90 191 <sup>11</sup> | 91 204 <sup>11</sup> | 92 229 <sup>11</sup>  | 93 251 <sup>11</sup>  | 94 286 <sup>11</sup>  | 95 385 <sup>11</sup>  | 96 484 <sup>7</sup>   | *97 583 <sup>7</sup>  | ...                    | ...                    |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna <sup>101</sup>  | DF                 | 13                   | 12                   | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 12                    | 11                    | 11                     | ...                    |
| Yemen - Yémen <sup>3</sup>  | DJ                 | 25 235               | 25 956               | 26 687                | 27 426                | 28 170                | ...                   | ...                   | ...                   | ...                    | ...                    |
| Zambia - Zambie <sup>10</sup>   | DJ                 | 14 580               | 15 023               | 15 474                | 15 934                | 16 405                | 16 888                | 17 381                | 17 885                | ...                    | ...                    |
| Zimbabwe <sup>95</sup>  | DF                 | 13 369               | 13 652               | 13 943                | 14 240                | 14 542                | 14 849                | 15 160                | 15 474                | 15 791                 | ...                    |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United Nations Population Division's Internet site: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les chiffres en italique indiquent des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclut seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).



## Population

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### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

|  |  |
|--|--|
| * Provisional.   | * Données provisoires.   |
| a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows:<br>DF Population de facto.<br>DJ Population de jure.  | a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit :<br>DF Population de fait.<br>DJ Population de droit.  |
| 1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.  | 1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.   |
| 2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.   | 2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.   |
| 3 Data refer to national projections.  | 3 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.  |
| 4 Including armed forces stationed in the area.  | 4 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.  |
| 5 Data refer to 1 January.   | 5 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier.  |
| 6 Unrevised data that do not take into account the results of the 2014 population census.  | 6 Ces données n'ont pas été révisées et elles ne prennent pas en compte les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.   |
| 7 Post-censal estimates.   | 7 Estimations post-censitaires.  |
| 8 Data refer to 31 December.   | 8 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre.  |
| 9 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.  | 9 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.  |
| 10 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.   | 10 Les données sont fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.   |
| 11 Inter-censal estimates.   | 11 Estimations inter-censitaires.  |
| 12 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.   | 12 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2016.   |
| 13 Data refer to annual average population.  | 13 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.   |
| 14 Based on population registers.  | 14 D'après le registre de population.  |
| 15 Average annual population based on the final data of 2019 Population Census.  | 15 La population annuelle moyenne est évaluée à partir des résultats définitifs du recensement de la population de 2019.   |
| 16 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.  | 16 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.  |
| 17 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).  | 17 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).   |
| 18 Data refer to 30 May. Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census.   | 18 Données se rapportent au 30 mai. Estimations ou projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2017.  |
| 19 Data refer to 30 June.  | 19 Données se rapportent au 30 juin.   |
| 20 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Data refer to national projections. | 20 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales. |
| 21 Source: 2016 Population and Housing Census Update.  | 21 Source : Révision des chiffres du recensement de la population et des logements de 2016.  |
| 22 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.  | 22 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.   |
| 23 Data based on the 2019 Population Census.   | 23 Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2019.   |
| 24 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).  | 24 Source : Projections démographiques et estimations des cibles prioritaires des différents programmes et interventions de santé, Institut National de la Statistique (2016).   |
| 25 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).   | 25 Ajusté pour la sous-estimation du recensement (y compris les réservations en Inde incomplètement énumérées).  |
| 26 Final intercensal estimates.  | 26 Estimations inter-censitaires définitives.  |
| 27 Final postcensal estimates.   | 27 Estimations postcensitaires définitives.  |
| 28 Updated postcensal estimates. Estimates are based on 2016 population census counts.   | 28 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour. Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du recensement de la population de 2016.  |
| 29 Preliminary postcensal estimates. Estimates are based on 2016 population census counts.   | 29 Estimations préliminaires postcensitaires. Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du recensement de la population de 2016.  |
| 30 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.  | 30 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine. Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".  |
| 31 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2018 census.   | 31 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2018.   |
| 32 Based on the national household surveys 2010-2014 and the 2011 population census.   | 32 D'après les données de l'enquête nationale des ménages 2010-2014 et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.  |
| 33 Based on the national household survey of 2015.   | 33 Basée sur l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2015.   |
| 34 Based on the national household survey of 2016.   | 34 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2016.   |
| 35 Based on the national household survey of 2017.   | 35 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2017.   |
| 36 Based on the national household survey of 2018.   | 36 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2018.   |
| 37 Based on the national household survey of 2019.   | 37 D'après l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2019.   |
| 38 Based on the national household survey of 2020.   | 38 Fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale des ménages de 2020.   |
| 39 Based on the national household survey of 2021.   | 39 Fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale des ménages de 2021.   |
| 40 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.   | 40 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.  |
| 41 Data refer to government controlled areas.  | 41 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.   |

## Population

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### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

- 42 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers.
- 43 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.
- 44 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census. Source: El Salvador National Population Estimates and Projections 2005-2050 (2014 revision).
- 45 Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.
- 46 Estimates based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.
- 47 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.
- 48 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.
- 49 Data refer to 17 September.
- 50 Excluding Åland Islands.
- 51 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
- 52 Data refer to annual average population. Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
- 53 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
- 54 Data refer to usual resident population.
- 55 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usual resident population.
- 56 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.
- 57 Source: National Institute of Statistics with the support of Population Division of ECLAC, 2019.
- 58 Data refer to 31 March.
- 59 Population in households only.
- 60 Estimates based on low variant projections.
- 61 Estimates based on high variant projections.
- 62 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC.
- 63 Data refer to registered resident population.
- 64 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data are projections based on the 2011 Population Census.
- 65 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035"
- 66 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045"
- 67 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
- 68 Data refer to 30 April.
- 69 Data refer to 30 June. Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.
- 70 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 71 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.
- 72 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.
- 73 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Estimates or projections based on the 2020 population census.
- 74 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.
- 75 Data refer to resident population.
- 76 Recalculated population estimates taking into account late registration of births and deaths until May 2017.
- 42 Non compris les Iles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
- 43 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades.
- 44 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007. Source : Les estimations et projections nationales de la population du Salvador pour les années 2005 - 2050 (révision de 2014).
- 45 Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 46 Des estimations fondées sur le dénombrement rapide de la population de 2000 et sur les enquêtes érythréennes de la démographie et de la santé de 1995, 2002 et 2010.
- 47 Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 48 Estimations en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 49 Données se rapportent au 17 septembre.
- 50 Non compris les Iles d'Åland.
- 51 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.
- 52 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 53 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.
- 54 Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.
- 55 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.
- 56 Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.
- 57 Source: Institut National des Statistiques avec l'appui de la Division de la population de CEPAL, 2019.
- 58 Données se rapportent au 31 mars.
- 59 Population dans les ménages seulement.
- 60 Des estimations fondées sur des projections de variante basse.
- 61 Des estimations fondées sur des projections de variante élevée.
- 62 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.
- 63 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 64 Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Projections fondée sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
- 65 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035 >>
- 66 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045 >>
- 67 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.
- 68 Données se rapportent au 30 avril.
- 69 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Les données se rapportent aux citoyens israéliens et aux résidents permanents qui sont répertoriés dans le registre de la population.
- 70 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.
- 71 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.
- 72 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 73 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Estimations ou projections fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2020.
- 74 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
- 75 Les données concernent la population résidente.
- 76 Réestimation du nombre d'habitants compte tenu de l'enregistrement tardif des naissances et des décès jusqu'en mai 2017.

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

|     |   |     |   |
|-----|---|-----|---|
| 77  | Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census.  | 77  | Les estimations post-censitaires fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.   |
| 78  | Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the 2011 census of population and housing.  | 78  | Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2011.   |
| 79  | Data are projections based on the 2006 Population Census.   | 79  | Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2006.  |
| 80  | Data refer to Libyan nationals only.  | 80  | Les données se rapportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.  |
| 81  | Data refer to projections based on the 1993 Population Census.  | 81  | Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1993.   |
| 82  | Estimates based on the adjusted results of the Population and Housing Census of 2010.   | 82  | Les estimations sont fondées sur les résultats ajustés du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.   |
| 83  | Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census. Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.   | 83  | D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014. Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers.  |
| 84  | Projections considering also the results of the 2009 Population Census.   | 84  | Projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.  |
| 85  | Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.   | 85  | Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.   |
| 86  | Source: Statistical Yearbook published by Economic Policy, Planning and Statistics Office (EPPSO).  | 86  | Source : Annuaire statistique publié par le bureau de la politique économique, de la planification et des statistiques (EPPSO).   |
| 87  | Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.  | 87  | Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.  |
| 88  | Data revised by CONAPO (National Population Council).   | 88  | Données révisées par CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).  |
| 89  | The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).   | 89  | Les projections démographiques de la CONAPO (Conseil national de la population).  |
| 90  | Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.  | 90  | Données fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010, et ceux de l'enquête auprès des ménages sur des revenus et des dépenses de 2013/2014.  |
| 91  | Based on the results of the 2004 Population Census.   | 91  | D'après des résultats du recensement de la population de 2004.  |
| 92  | Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.  | 92  | Des projections de la population fondées sur les résultats de l'enquête nationale de la population et de la santé réalisée entre 2010 et 2011 et, surtout, du recensement général de la population et de l'habitat de 2014.   |
| 93  | Data refer to national projections based on 2017 census.  | 93  | Les données sont des projections nationales d'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2017.  |
| 94  | Data refer to 1 October. Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.  | 94  | Données se rapportent au 1 octobre. D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.  |
| 95  | Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.  | 95  | Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.  |
| 96  | Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).   | 96  | Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).  |
| 97  | Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.  | 97  | Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.   |
| 98  | Data refer to 31 December. E-census data based 100% on administrative registers.  | 98  | Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données du recensement électronique sont basées à 100 % sur les registres administratifs.   |
| 99  | Data refer to 31 December. Data from national registration system.  | 99  | Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Données provenant du système d'enregistrement national.   |
| 100 | Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.  | 100 | Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.  |
| 101 | Estimates are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.   | 101 | Estimations établies par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique.  |
| 102 | Estimates or projections considering also the results of the 2012 Population Census.  | 102 | Estimations ou projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2012.   |
| 103 | Data refer to 30 June. Source: INEI – National population estimates and projections.  | 103 | Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Source : INEI - Estimations et projections nationales de la population.   |
| 104 | Including armed forces stationed in the area. Post-censal estimates.  | 104 | Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Estimations post-censitaires.   |
| 105 | Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.  | 105 | Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.   |
| 106 | Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.   | 106 | Les données se rapportent à la population habituellement résidente et sont fondées sur le recensement de 2014. Sans les données sur les régions de la rive gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité Bender.   |
| 107 | Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census.   | 107 | Projections basées sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.   |
| 108 | Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.  | 108 | Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.   |
| 109 | Data refer to 1 January. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.                   | 109 | Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.                   |
| 110 | Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia. Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.   | 110 | Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie. Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.   |
| 111 | Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date. | 111 | Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composée des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence. |
| 112 | Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.   | 112 | Projections fondées à partir des comptes rajustés du recensement de 2009.   |

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands *[continued]*

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants *[suite]*

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>113 Population statistics are compiled from registers. Data refer to registered resident population.</p> <p>114 Data refer to legal resident population.</p> <p>115 Data refer to annual average population. Data refer to legal resident population.</p> <p>116 Data refer to 31 December. Data refer to legal resident population.</p> <p>117 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to legal resident population.</p> <p>118 Data refer to 12 December. Data refers to 2019 Tokelau population count.</p> <p>119 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.</p> <p>120 Data refer to annual average population. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.</p> <p>121 Data refer to 1 January. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.</p> <p>122 Data refer to 31 December. Data include non-national population.</p> <p>123 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. Data refer to usual resident population.</p> <p>124 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States. Post-censal estimates.</p> <p>125 Including armed forces stationed in the area. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).</p> <p>126 Estimates based on the results of 1999 and in 2009 censuses.</p> <p>127 Estimates based on the results of 2009 census and 2016 mini-census.</p> <p>128 Estimates are based on the result of 2016 mini-census.</p> | <p>113 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.</p> <p>114 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.</p> <p>115 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.</p> <p>116 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.</p> <p>117 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.</p> <p>118 Données se rapportent au 12 décembre. Les données se rapportent au dénombrement de la population tokélaouane de 2019.</p> <p>119 Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.</p> <p>120 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.</p> <p>121 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.</p> <p>122 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.</p> <p>123 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.</p> <p>124 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis. Estimations post-censitaires.</p> <p>125 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire. Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).</p> <p>126 Estimations fondées sur les résultats des recensement de la population de 1999 and 2009.</p> <p>127 Estimaions fondées sur les résultats du recensement de 2009 et du mini-recensement de 2016.</p> <p>128 Estimations fondées sur les chiffres du mini-recensement de 2016.</p> |
|---|---|

## 2

## Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

| Country or area        | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2020             | 2020             | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov          | Dec-déc          | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Åland Islands          | 9.5   | 10.1  | 9.5   | 9.4   | 8.9   | 8.7   | *9.6  | 7.3 <sup>1</sup> | 5.9 <sup>1</sup> | ...      | ...      | *♦9.4    | ...       |
| Albania                | 11.4  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.1  | 10.0  | 9.9   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Algeria                | 26.0  | 26.1  | 25.4  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| American Samoa         | 18.0  | 16.8  | 16.6  | 15.5  | 14.4  | 12.7  | ...   | 9.5              | 11.9             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Andorra                | 9.3   | 8.8   | 8.0   | 7.3   | 7.1   | 7.0   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Anguilla               | 11.2  | 9.0   | ...   | ...   | 8.3   | 8.8   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Antigua and Barbuda    | 12.8  | 11.5  | 11.8  | 10.7  | 11.3  | 11.9  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Argentina              | 17.9  | 16.7  | 16.0  | 15.4  | 13.9  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Armenia                | 13.9  | 13.6  | 12.7  | 12.3  | 12.2  | *12.3 | *12.3 | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Aruba                  | 11.6  | 11.6  | 11.5  | 10.8  | 10.8  | 9.7   | 9.4   | 9.7              | 9.7              | 9.4      | 9.3      | 8.6      | 8.1       |
| Australia              | 12.8  | 12.9  | 12.6  | 12.6  | 12.1  | 11.5  | ...   | *8.4             | *3.0             | ...      | ...      | *♦11.9   | ...       |
| Austria                | 9.8   | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.7   | 9.6   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Azerbaijan             | 17.2  | 16.3  | 14.6  | 14.0  | 14.1  | 12.5  | ...   | *12.9            | *12.7            | *13.3    | *13.2    | *12.6    | *11.7     |
| Bahrain                | 15.3  | 14.5  | 13.7  | 13.1  | 12.5  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Belarus                | 12.6  | 12.4  | 10.8  | 10.0  | 9.3   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Belgium                | 10.8  | 10.8  | 10.5  | 10.4  | 10.1  | 9.9   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Bermuda                | 9.4   | 9.3   | 9.0   | 8.3   | 8.2   | 8.4   | 7.7   | 8.8              | 6.8              | 6.4      | 9.2      | 7.7      | 6.6       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 8.2   | 8.3   | 8.3   | 8.4   | 8.1   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Botswana               | ...   | ...   | 19.1  | 23.5  | 23.1  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Brazil                 | 15.0  | 14.1  | 14.3  | 14.3  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| British Virgin Islands | 9.1   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Brunei Darussalam      | 16.2  | 15.4  | 15.0  | 14.0  | 13.4  | 14.3  | ...   | 14.8             | 14.7             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Bulgaria               | 9.2   | 9.1   | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.8   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 7.8              | 7.2              | 8.3      | 8.8      | 8.6      | 8.5       |
| Cabo Verde             | *18.6 | *18.6 | *18.3 | *17.0 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Canada                 | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.4   | ...   | 8.8              | 8.4              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Cayman Islands         | 11.0  | 10.8  | 9.9   | 9.9   | 9.5   | 12.4  | ...   | 12.8             | 11.3             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Chile                  | 13.7  | 12.8  | 11.9  | 11.8  | 11.0  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 8.2   | 8.3   | 7.6   | 7.2   | 7.0   | 5.8   | ...   | 5.2              | 5.1              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| China, Macao SAR       | 11.0  | 11.0  | 10.1  | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.1   | ...   | 7.9              | 7.3              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Cook Islands           | 11.1  | 12.5  | 11.4  | *12.5 | *11.1 | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Costa Rica             | 14.9  | 14.3  | 13.9  | 13.7  | 12.7  | 11.4  | *10.5 | 11.5             | 11.0             | *9.7     | *10.1    | *10.0    | *9.7      |
| Croatia                | 8.9   | 9.0   | 8.9   | 9.0   | 8.9   | 8.9   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Cuba                   | 11.1  | 10.4  | 10.2  | 10.4  | 9.8   | *9.4  | ...   | *11.2            | *10.5            | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Curaçao                | 11.9  | 11.2  | 9.7   | 10.5  | 10.1  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Cyprus                 | 10.8  | 11.1  | 10.7  | 10.7  | 10.9  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Czechia                | 10.5  | 10.7  | 10.8  | 10.7  | 10.5  | 10.3  | *10.6 | *9.5             | *9.2             | *10.4    | *11.0    | *10.8    | *10.4     |
| Denmark <sup>2</sup>   | 10.3  | 10.8  | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.5  | 10.5  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Egypt                  | 29.6  | 28.0  | 26.9  | 24.5  | 23.3  | 22.2  | *21.0 | 22.4             | 20.9             | *19.4    | *18.1    | *19.2    | *18.0     |
| El Salvador            | 16.6  | 14.7  | 14.2  | 13.9  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Estonia                | 10.6  | 10.7  | 10.5  | 10.9  | 10.6  | 9.9   | *9.9  | *9.5             | *8.4             | *8.4     | *9.7     | *10.9    | *9.7      |
| Faroe Islands          | 12.4  | 13.6  | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.1  | 12.9  | 12.8  | 10.7             | 13.0             | 13.2     | 16.1     | 13.5     | 13.0      |
| Fiji                   | 20.6  | 17.9  | 15.8  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Finland                | 10.1  | 9.6   | 9.1   | 8.6   | 8.3   | *8.4  | *8.9  | ...              | *♦8.0            | ...      | ...      | *♦8.9    | ...       |
| France                 | 11.8  | 11.5  | 11.3  | 11.1  | 11.0  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| French Guiana          | 26.7  | 27.7  | 29.4  | 28.4  | 28.6  | *27.7 | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| French Polynesia       | 14.3  | 14.5  | 13.9  | 13.6  | 12.8  | 12.9  | 12.5  | 13.6             | 9.9              | 13.1     | 14.9     | 13.4     | 13.1      |
| Georgia                | 15.9  | 15.2  | 14.3  | 13.7  | 13.0  | 12.5  | ...   | 12.6             | 11.4             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Germany                | 9.0   | 9.6   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.4   | *9.3  | *9.6  | *8.7             | *8.6             | *8.5     | *9.7     | *9.3     | *9.2      |
| Gibraltar              | 14.7  | 12.5  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Greece                 | 8.5   | 8.6   | 8.2   | 8.1   | 7.8   | 7.9   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Greenland              | 15.2  | 14.8  | 15.2  | 14.6  | 15.1  | 14.8  | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Guadeloupe             | 13.5  | 13.4  | 11.8  | 10.1  | 12.4  | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Guam                   | 20.8  | 21.1  | 20.1  | 18.9  | *18.2 | *17.4 | *15.7 | ...              | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Guatemala              | 25.1  | 24.7  | 23.7  | 23.4  | 22.1  | 20.2  | ...   | 20.1             | 18.3             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Guernsey               | 9.3   | 9.6   | 9.2   | 8.7   | 7.9   | 8.2   | 7.7   | 7.0              | 9.2              | 9.1      | 6.8      | 8.4      | 7.9       |

Population

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone              |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| ...             | *♦9.7             | ...               | ...              | *♦10.8            | ...             | ...             | *♦8.9           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles d'Åland              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Albanie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Algérie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Samoa américaines         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Andorre                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Anguilla                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Antigua-et-Barbuda        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Argentine                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Arménie                   |
| 9.3             | 9.5               | 10.7              | 8.6              | 11.1              | 8.7             | 11.4            | 7.5             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Aruba                     |
| ...             | *♦12.1            | ...               | ...              | *♦12.3            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Australie                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Autriche                  |
| *12.0           | *11.5             | *11.3             | *11.0            | *10.9             | *11.1           | *11.1           | *11.1           | *12.3            | *12.5            | *12.3            | *11.6             | *11.8           | Azerbaïdjan               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bahreïn                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bélarus                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Belgique                  |
| 7.2             | 9.9               | 7.4               | 7.9              | 6.5               | 7.2             | 8.9             | 7.9             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bermudes                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bosnie-Herzégovine        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Botswana                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brésil                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Vierges britanniques |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brunéï Darussalam         |
| 8.1             | 8.9               | 8.7               | 8.6              | 9.0               | 8.5             | 8.2             | 7.9             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bulgarie                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Cabo Verde                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Canada                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Caïmanes             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chili                     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chine, Hong Kong RAS      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chine, Macao RAS          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Cook                 |
| *10.0           | *10.3             | *10.6             | *10.7            | *11.9             | *11.3           | *10.9           | *11.0           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Costa Rica                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Croatie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Cuba                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Curaçao                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chypre                    |
| *10.4           | *11.3             | *11.3             | *11.0            | *11.1             | *10.3           | *10.1           | *9.7            | *9.4             | *9.4             | *9.2             | ...               | ...             | Tchéquie                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Danemark <sup>2</sup>     |
| *20.0           | *20.8             | *22.5             | *25.2            | *24.0             | *23.0           | *21.8           | *20.0           | *21.2            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Égypte                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | El Salvador               |
| *10.2           | *9.6              | *10.6             | *11.3            | *10.4             | *9.3            | *10.2           | *8.4            | *8.0             | *8.4             | *9.2             | *8.1              | ...             | Estonie                   |
| 13.2            | 9.3               | 10.4              | 14.3             | 11.9              | 13.9            | 15.3            | 9.7             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Féroé                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Fidji                     |
| ...             | *♦9.0             | ...               | ...              | *♦9.4             | ...             | ...             | *♦8.5           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Finlande                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | France                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guyane française          |
| 10.3            | 11.6              | 12.6              | 11.6             | 11.6              | 13.2            | 11.1            | 13.8            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Polynésie française       |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Géorgie                   |
| *9.2            | *9.6              | *10.2             | *10.1            | *10.4             | *9.8            | *9.3            | *9.6            | *7.5             | *8.6             | *8.0             | ...               | ...             | Allemagne                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Gibraltar                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Grèce                     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Groenland                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guadeloupe                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guam                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guatemala                 |
| 8.5             | 8.2               | 10.4              | 7.1              | 5.9               | 7.1             | 6.7             | 6.1             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guernesey                 |

## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area                  | 2015              | 2016              | 2017              | 2018               | 2019               | 2020             | 2021  | 2020              | 2020              | 2021              | 2021             | 2021              | 2021             |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                                  |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                  |       | Nov-nov           | Dec-déc           | Jan-janv          | Feb-févr         | Mar-mars          | Apr-avril        |
| Hungary                          | 9.4               | 9.7               | 9.7               | 9.6                | 9.5                | 9.6              | *9.5  | *9.2              | *8.7              | *8.9              | *9.5             | *9.4              | *8.7             |
| Iceland                          | 12.5              | 12.0              | 11.9              | 12.0               | 12.3               | 12.4             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 19.9              | 19.1              | 18.4              | 16.7               | 14.5               | 13.4             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | *13.4            |
| Ireland                          | 13.9              | 13.4              | 12.9              | 12.5               | 12.0               | *11.3            | *11.7 | ...               | ♦10.9             | ...               | ...              | *♦11.3            | ...              |
| Isle of Man                      | 9.0               | 9.1               | 9.0               | 8.6                | 8.5                | 7.9              | ...   | 7.3               | 6.0               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Israel                           | 21.3              | 21.2              | 21.1              | 20.8               | 20.1               | 19.2             | ...   | 19.5              | 18.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Italy                            | 8.0               | 7.8               | 7.6               | 7.3                | 7.0                | 6.8              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Jamaica                          | 13.9              | 13.3              | 12.6              | 12.5               | 12.7               | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>               | 7.9               | 7.7               | 7.5               | 7.2                | 6.8                | 6.7              | ...   | 6.4               | 6.2               | *5.4              | *5.9             | *6.2              | *6.6             |
| Jersey                           | 10.1              | 9.9               | 9.2               | 8.9                | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Jordan                           | 20.7              | 20.2              | 21.0              | 20.2               | 18.7               | 16.3             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Kazakhstan                       | 22.7              | 22.5              | 21.6              | 21.8               | 21.7               | 22.8             | ...   | 23.0              | 23.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Kuwait                           | 15.8              | 15.0              | 14.5              | 13.3               | 12.1               | 11.8             | ...   | 12.2              | 11.6              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 27.4              | 26.0              | 24.8              | 27.1               | 26.9               | 24.0             | ...   | 24.7              | 26.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Latvia                           | 11.1              | 11.2              | 10.7              | 10.0               | 9.8                | 9.2              | *9.0  | *8.6              | *7.9              | *8.1              | *8.6             | *9.2              | *8.6             |
| Liechtenstein                    | 8.7               | 10.0              | 8.9               | 9.9                | 9.2                | 9.1              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Lithuania                        | 10.8              | 10.7              | 10.1              | 10.0               | 9.8                | 9.0              | ...   | *8.4              | *7.6              | *7.1              | *7.6             | *8.3              | *8.0             |
| Luxembourg                       | 10.7              | 10.4              | 10.4              | 10.3               | 10.1               | 10.3             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Malaysia                         | 16.7              | 16.1              | 15.9              | 15.5               | 15.0               | 14.4             | ...   | 14.5              | 13.3              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Maldives                         | 20.3              | 19.3              | 18.8              | 12.8               | 11.5               | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Malta                            | 9.7               | 9.8               | 9.2               | 9.2                | 8.6                | 8.6              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Martinique                       | 10.5              | 10.0              | 9.8               | 10.0               | 10.3               | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Mauritius <sup>4</sup>           | 10.0              | 10.2              | 10.6              | 10.3               | 10.1               | 10.5             | 10.2  | 9.5               | 9.3               | 9.0               | 10.5             | 11.7              | 11.4             |
| Mayotte                          | 38.3              | 38.9              | 38.2              | 36.1               | 36.2               | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Mexico                           | 17.3              | 16.5              | 16.1              | 15.3               | 14.0               | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Mongolia                         | 27.1              | 25.9              | 23.9              | 24.5               | 24.4               | 23.4             | 21.6  | 22.3              | 22.5              | 20.1              | 21.7             | 22.1              | 22.3             |
| Montenegro                       | 11.9              | 12.2              | 11.9              | 11.7               | 11.6               | 11.4             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Montserrat                       | 9.4               | 9.1               | 10.6              | 10.4               | 10.4               | 10.8             | ...   | 13.2 <sup>1</sup> | 12.8 <sup>1</sup> | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Morocco                          | ...               | ...               | ...               | 17.7               | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Netherlands                      | 10.1              | 10.1              | 9.9               | 9.8                | 9.8                | 9.7              | *10.2 | *9.5              | *9.0              | *9.4              | *10.0            | *10.0             | *10.1            |
| New Caledonia                    | 15.4              | 15.6              | 14.6              | ...                | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| New Zealand                      | 13.3              | 12.7              | 12.4              | 12.0               | 12.0               | 11.3             | *11.5 | 11.7              | 10.6              | ...               | ...              | *♦11.2            | ...              |
| Niue <sup>1</sup>                | 16.9              | 17.2              | 12.8              | ...                | ...                | 14.7             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| North Macedonia                  | 11.1              | 11.1              | 10.5              | 10.3               | 9.6                | ...              | ...   | *9.0              | *10.1             | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Norway                           | 11.3              | 11.3              | 10.7              | 10.4               | 10.2               | *9.9             | ...   | ...               | *♦8.7             | ...               | ...              | *♦10.3            | ...              |
| Oman                             | ...               | ...               | 19.8              | 19.4               | 18.8               | 18.8             | 18.2  | 19.4              | 18.5              | 18.4              | 18.3             | 17.0              | 15.9             |
| Palau                            | 13.7              | 12.0              | 12.4              | 14.0               | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Panama                           | 19.1              | 18.6              | 18.6              | 18.5               | 17.2               | 16.3             | *14.8 | 17.0              | 14.8              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Philippines                      | 17.3              | 16.9              | 16.3              | 15.8               | 15.6               | 12.9             | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Poland                           | 9.7               | 10.1              | 10.6              | 10.2               | 9.9                | *9.3             | *8.7  | *8.4              | *8.1              | *8.0              | *8.2             | *9.7              | *8.7             |
| Portugal                         | 8.3               | 8.4               | 8.4               | 8.5                | 8.4                | 8.2              | *7.7  | *8.1              | *7.2              | *6.8              | *7.2             | *7.6              | *7.4             |
| Puerto Rico                      | 9.0               | 8.3               | 7.3               | 6.7                | 6.4                | *5.8             | ...   | *5.5              | *5.5              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Qatar                            | 10.9              | 10.2              | 10.2              | 10.2               | 10.2               | 10.2             | *9.2  | 10.7              | 9.4               | *8.5              | *8.2             | *8.0              | *7.8             |
| Republic of Korea                | 8.6               | 7.9               | 7.0               | 6.4                | 5.9                | 5.3              | ...   | 4.8               | 4.5               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup> | 14.3              | 14.1              | 13.2              | 12.8               | 12.2               | 11.7             | *10.1 | 10.2              | 9.6               | *9.5              | *10.3            | *9.7              | *9.1             |
| Réunion                          | 16.4              | 16.0              | 15.9              | 15.5               | 15.4               | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Romania                          | 10.0              | 10.4              | 10.3              | 10.4               | 10.3               | 10.3             | *9.3  | *8.6              | *9.6              | *8.4              | *8.0             | *8.3              | *8.0             |
| Russian Federation               | 13.3 <sup>6</sup> | 12.9 <sup>6</sup> | 11.5 <sup>6</sup> | *10.9 <sup>6</sup> | *10.1 <sup>6</sup> | *9.8             | *9.6  | *9.4              | *10.4             | *8.5              | *9.1             | *10.3             | *9.2             |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.            | 8.8               | 7.4               | 8.0               | 5.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 6.9                | 6.4 <sup>1</sup> | 8.0   | 8.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 5.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 10.5 <sup>1</sup> | 2.9 <sup>1</sup> | 10.5 <sup>1</sup> | 8.2 <sup>1</sup> |
| Saint Lucia                      | 11.9              | ...               | ...               | ...                | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Martin (French Part)       | 20.2              | 19.3              | 14.2              | 18.3               | 19.6               | 18.8             | ...   | 23.3              | 22.6              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon        | 10.5              | 5.3               | 4.8               | 5.4                | 5.7                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 16.4              | 15.7              | 13.9              | 13.8               | *12.9              | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| San Marino                       | 8.0               | 7.7               | 6.6               | 6.8                | 6.7                | 6.4              | ...   | 5.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 7.8 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 26.5              | 26.4              | 26.3              | ...                | ...                | ...              | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |
| Serbia <sup>8</sup>              | 9.3               | 9.2               | 9.2               | 9.2                | 9.3                | 8.9              | ...   | *8.5              | *8.7              | *8.0              | *8.4             | *9.3              | *8.0             |
| Seychelles                       | 17.0              | 17.4              | 17.2              | 17.1               | 16.4               | 15.8             | ...   | 14.9              | 15.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...              |

Population

| 2021<br>May-mai   | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août  | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct  | 2021<br>Nov-nov  | 2021<br>Dec-déc  | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                       |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| *8.6              | *9.5              | *9.9              | *9.9              | *10.8             | *10.1            | *9.7             | *8.9             | *8.0             | *8.2             | *8.5             | *8.2              | ...             | Hongrie                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Islande                            |
| *11.9             | *13.3             | *12.1             | *12.4             | ...               | ...              | *14.2            | *13.6            | *12.9            | *13.8            | *12.3            | ...               | ...             | Iran (République islamique d')     |
| ...               | *9.3              | ...               | ...               | *13.3             | ...              | ...              | *12.9            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Irlande                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Île de Man                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Israël                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Italie                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Jamaïque                           |
| *6.4              | *6.6              | *6.7              | *6.8              | *7.0              | *6.6             | *6.5             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Japon <sup>3</sup>                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Jersey                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Jordanie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Kazakhstan                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Koweït                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Kirghizistan                       |
| *9.1              | *9.7              | *10.0             | *9.7              | *10.0             | *8.5             | *8.7             | *8.2             | *7.6             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Lettonie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Liechtenstein                      |
| *8.8              | *9.8              | *10.4             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Lituanie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Luxembourg                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Malaisie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Maldives                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Malte                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Martinique                         |
| 11.3              | 10.3              | 10.2              | 9.7               | 10.3              | 10.0             | 8.7              | 9.2              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Maurice <sup>4</sup>               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Mayotte                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Mexique                            |
| 21.9              | 22.9              | 22.4              | 20.1              | 21.9              | 20.7             | 20.0             | 18.3             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Mongolie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Monténégro                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Montserrat                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Maroc                              |
| *9.9              | *10.3             | *10.8             | *10.6             | *11.2             | *10.5            | *10.2            | *9.6             | *9.4             | *9.4             | ...              | ...               | ...             | Pays-Bas                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Nouvelle-Calédonie                 |
| ...               | *11.6             | ...               | ...               | *12.3             | ...              | ...              | *10.8            | ...              | ...              | *11.8            | ...               | ...             | Nouvelle-Zélande                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Nioué <sup>1</sup>                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Macédoine du Nord                  |
| ...               | *10.8             | ...               | ...               | *11.1             | ...              | ...              | *9.2             | ...              | ...              | *9.6             | ...               | ...             | Norvège                            |
| 17.9              | 18.9              | 19.3              | 20.1              | 20.2              | 19.1             | 18.2             | 14.8             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Oman                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Palaos                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Panama                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Philippines                        |
| *8.7              | *9.0              | *8.7              | *8.9              | *9.4              | *8.4             | *8.6             | *8.1             | *7.8             | *7.3             | *8.4             | ...               | ...             | Pologne                            |
| *7.8              | *7.7              | *8.0              | *8.1              | *8.5              | *7.8             | *7.7             | *7.9             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Portugal                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Porto Rico                         |
| *8.7              | *9.4              | *9.4              | *9.7              | *9.4              | *9.8             | *8.8             | *7.7             | *7.4             | *8.1             | *7.5             | ...               | ...             | Qatar                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | République de Corée                |
| *9.1              | *10.4             | *10.6             | *9.6              | *12.7             | *10.6            | *10.7            | *9.1             | *8.9             | *10.1            | *9.8             | ...               | ...             | République de Moldova <sup>5</sup> |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réunion                            |
| *8.2              | *9.4              | *9.9              | *10.9             | *11.0             | *9.5             | *9.3             | *10.0            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Roumanie                           |
| *8.6              | *10.3             | *10.0             | *10.0             | *10.1             | *9.6             | *9.5             | *9.5             | 8.4 <sup>7</sup> | 8.7 <sup>7</sup> | 8.9 <sup>7</sup> | 8.8 <sup>7</sup>  | ...             | Fédération de Russie               |
| 10.5 <sup>1</sup> | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>  | .. <sup>1</sup>   | 13.1 <sup>1</sup> | 13.6 <sup>1</sup> | 7.9 <sup>1</sup> | 5.4 <sup>1</sup> | 5.3 <sup>1</sup> | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sainte-Hélène sans dep.            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sainte-Lucie                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Saint-Martin (partie française)    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Saint-Marin                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sao Tomé-et-Principe               |
| *8.3              | *9.0              | *9.7              | *9.6              | *9.5              | *9.5             | *9.8             | *9.4             | *9.4             | *8.4             | *9.2             | ...               | ...             | Serbie <sup>8</sup>                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Seychelles                         |



## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area              | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Singapore                    | 10.8  | 10.5  | 10.0  | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.5   | ...   | 9.6     | 9.2     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Slovakia                     | 10.3  | 10.6  | 10.7  | 10.6  | 10.5  | ...   | ...   | *9.9    | *10.0   | *9.8     | *10.5    | *10.3    | *10.0     |
| Slovenia                     | 10.0  | 9.9   | 9.8   | 9.5   | 9.3   | 8.9   | *8.9  | ...     | *8.4    | ...      | ...      | *8.5     | ...       |
| South Africa                 | ...   | 16.1  | 16.0  | 16.5  | 16.6  | 16.6  | ...   | 15.5    | 16.5    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Spain                        | 9.0   | 8.8   | 8.4   | 7.9   | 7.6   | 7.2   | ...   | *6.9    | *5.8    | *6.0     | *6.7     | *7.2     | *7.0      |
| Sri Lanka                    | 16.0  | *15.6 | *15.2 | *15.1 | *14.6 | *13.8 | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| State of Palestine           | ...   | ...   | ...   | 29.5  | 28.0  | 25.9  | ...   | 26.1    | 25.2    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Suriname                     | 17.9  | 17.2  | 16.8  | 16.6  | 16.9  | 16.7  | ...   | 19.6    | 18.4    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Sweden                       | 11.7  | 11.8  | 11.5  | 11.4  | 11.2  | ...   | ...   | *9.6    | ...     | *10.3    | *11.3    | *11.4    | *11.5     |
| Switzerland                  | 10.5  | 10.5  | 10.3  | 10.3  | 10.0  | 9.9   | ...   | ...     | *8.7    | *9.3     | *9.6     | *9.2     | *9.0      |
| Tajikistan                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | *25.5   | ...      | ...      | *25.8    | ...       |
| Trinidad and Tobago          | *13.4 | *13.4 | *12.2 | *11.9 | *11.8 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Tunisia                      | 19.9  | 19.4  | 18.2  | 17.5  | 16.8  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Türkiye                      | 17.0  | 16.5  | 16.2  | 15.4  | 14.4  | *13.3 | *12.8 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Turks and Caicos Islands     | 12.0  | 13.7  | 13.9  | 11.0  | 11.3  | *11.4 | ...   | *15.9   | *13.5   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Ukraine <sup>9</sup>         | 9.6   | 9.3   | 8.6   | 7.9   | 7.3   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United Arab Emirates         | ...   | ...   | 10.5  | 10.2  | 10.0  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United Kingdom <sup>10</sup> | 12.0  | 11.8  | 11.5  | 11.0  | 10.7  | 10.2  | ...   | 9.9     | 9.2     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United States                | 12.4  | 12.2  | 11.8  | 11.6  | 11.4  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United States Virgin Islands | 12.8  | 11.0  | ...   | *11.2 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Uruguay                      | 14.1  | 13.5  | 12.3  | 11.4  | 10.6  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Uzbekistan                   | 23.5  | 22.8  | 22.1  | 23.3  | 24.3  | 24.6  | 26.1  | 25.1    | 25.5    | 21.1     | 20.2     | 21.6     | 22.8      |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

2 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

5 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

6 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

7 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.

9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Population

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone              |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Singapour                 |
| *10.1           | *11.0             | *10.8             | *11.0            | *10.9             | *10.2           | *9.5            | *10.3           | *9.3             | *9.6             | *9.5             | ...               | ...             | Slovaquie                 |
| ...             | *♦8.6             | ...               | ...              | *♦9.8             | ...             | ...             | *♦8.7           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Slovénie                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Afrique du Sud            |
| *6.9            | *7.1              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Espagne                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sri Lanka                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | État de Palestine         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Suriname                  |
| *11.7           | *12.0             | *11.7             | ...              | *11.0             | *10.6           | *9.9            | ...             | *10.0            | *10.6            | *10.3            | *10.2             | ...             | Suède                     |
| *9.0            | *9.5              | *10.1             | *9.9             | *10.4             | *10.1           | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Suisse                    |
| ...             | *♦23.2            | ...               | ...              | *♦21.8            | ...             | ...             | *♦20.8          | ...              | ...              | *♦22.0           | ...               | ...             | Tadjikistan               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Trinité-et-Tobago         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Tunisie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Türkiye                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Turques-et-Caïques   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Ukraine <sup>9</sup>      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Émirats arabes unis       |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup> |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | États-Unis                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Vierges américaines  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Uruguay                   |
| 22.8            | 27.7              | 30.8              | 33.8             | 31.3              | 28.0            | 27.3            | 25.2            | ...              | ...              | *♦23.4           | ...               | ...             | Ouzbékistan               |

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 6 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

## 3

## Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

| Country or area        | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020  | 2021  | 2020              | 2020              | 2021     | 2021     | 2021             | 2021      |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|
|                        |      |      |      |      |      |       |       | Nov-nov           | Dec-déc           | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril |
| Åland Islands          | 9.8  | 10.2 | 8.0  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 9.7   | *8.7  | 11.4 <sup>1</sup> | 11.0 <sup>1</sup> | ...      | ...      | *♦7.5            | ...       |
| Albania                | 7.8  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 9.7   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| American Samoa         | 5.2  | 4.7  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.8  | 5.6   | ...   | 4.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 7.4               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Andorra                | 4.0  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 5.4   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Anguilla               | 4.1  | *5.5 | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Argentina              | 7.7  | 8.1  | 7.8  | 7.6  | 7.6  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Armenia                | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 8.8  | *12.2 | *11.7 | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Aruba                  | 6.4  | 7.3  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.1  | 6.8   | 9.0   | 6.4               | 6.2               | 7.4      | 10.5     | 8.7              | 10.7      |
| Australia              | 6.7  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 6.3   | ...   | *5.7              | *2.2              | ...      | ...      | *♦6.3            | ...       |
| Austria                | 9.6  | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 10.3  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Azerbaijan             | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 7.5   | ...   | *6.4              | *7.6              | *9.4     | *9.5     | *7.6             | *7.5      |
| Bahamas                | *6.1 | *6.1 | *6.3 | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Bahrain                | 2.0  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.0  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Belarus                | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Belgium                | 9.8  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.5  | 11.0  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Bermuda                | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.8   | 11.3  | 8.6               | 8.3               | 12.3     | 10.6     | 12.1             | 11.8      |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.1 | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Brazil                 | 6.0  | 6.2  | 6.2  | 6.2  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| British Virgin Islands | 4.7  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Brunei Darussalam      | 3.8  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.8  | 3.9   | ...   | 3.4               | 3.6               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Bulgaria               | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 18.0  | 21.5  | 30.7              | 29.5              | 19.3     | 18.5     | 24.8             | 27.4      |
| Cabo Verde             | 5.2  | 4.9  | 4.6  | 5.2  | 5.0  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Canada                 | 7.4  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 8.1   | ...   | 8.5               | 9.0               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Cayman Islands         | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.7  | 3.3   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Chile                  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.7  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.8   | ...   | 6.7               | 7.6               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| China, Macao SAR       | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.3   | ...   | 3.4               | 3.3               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Cook Islands           | 5.5  | 4.5  | 4.8  | *6.5 | *5.2 | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Costa Rica             | 4.4  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 5.1   | *6.0  | 5.7               | 6.5               | *6.1     | *5.2     | *5.2             | *5.5      |
| Croatia                | 12.9 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 14.1  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Cuba                   | 8.9  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.7  | *10.1 | ...   | *10.3             | *11.8             | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Curaçao                | 8.8  | 9.3  | 8.9  | 8.8  | 8.8  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Cyprus                 | 6.9  | 6.4  | 7.0  | 6.6  | 7.1  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Czechia                | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 12.1  | *13.3 | *18.0             | *15.6             | *18.2    | *17.2    | *18.8            | *13.6     |
| Denmark <sup>2</sup>   | 9.3  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.4   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Dominica               | 9.3  | 9.6  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Egypt                  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.6   | *7.2  | 6.1               | 8.1               | *8.0     | *6.9     | *7.0             | *8.0      |
| El Salvador            | 6.3  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 5.8  | 6.1  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Estonia                | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.9  | *13.9 | *12.1             | *13.4             | *14.8    | *14.4    | *16.1            | *14.8     |
| Faroe Islands          | 7.7  | 7.7  | 8.9  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 6.9   | 8.0   | 8.8               | 7.4               | 8.6      | 8.8      | 5.5 <sup>1</sup> | 9.1       |
| Fiji                   | 7.7  | 8.6  | 7.9  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Finland                | 9.6  | 9.8  | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.8  | 10.0  | *10.2 | ...               | *♦9.9             | ...      | ...      | *♦10.1           | ...       |
| France                 | 9.0  | 9.0  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 9.2  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| French Guiana          | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.6  | *3.4  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| French Polynesia       | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 6.0   | 8.1   | 7.9               | 7.6               | 6.8      | 6.8      | 5.1              | 5.5       |
| Georgia                | 13.2 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.6  | ...   | 19.4              | 20.2              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Germany                | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.9  | *12.3 | *12.6             | *15.4             | *14.9    | *13.0    | *11.6            | *11.9     |
| Gibraltar              | 7.0  | 7.3  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Greece                 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.3  | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Greenland              | 8.4  | 8.7  | 8.9  | 8.7  | 9.7  | 9.2   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Guadeloupe             | 7.7  | 8.6  | 8.3  | 7.7  | 8.7  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Guam                   | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.3  | *6.2 | *7.1  | *7.6  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Guatemala              | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.2  | ...   | ...   | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Guernsey               | 9.0  | 8.6  | 9.4  | 9.2  | 8.5  | 8.1   | 8.7   | 9.5               | 6.9               | 10.2     | 8.4      | 9.3              | 12.5      |
| Hungary                | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 14.5  | *15.1 | *19.2             | *19.5             | *15.7    | *14.8    | *19.9            | *18.4     |

Population

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone              |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| ...             | *♦8.8             | ...               | ...              | *♦9.4             | ...             | ...             | *♦9.1           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles d'Åland              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Albanie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Samoa américaines         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Andorre                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Anguilla                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Argentine                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Arménie                   |
| 7.5             | 5.1               | 7.7               | 13.1             | 10.4              | 10.2            | 8.8             | 7.3             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Aruba                     |
| ...             | *♦6.4             | ...               | ...              | *♦7.3             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Australie                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Autriche                  |
| *7.7            | *7.4              | *7.3              | *7.1             | *7.2              | *7.4            | *7.4            | *7.5            | *8.2             | *7.3             | *7.4             | *7.5              | *7.0            | Azerbaïdjan               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bahamas                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bahreïn                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bélarus                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Belgique                  |
| 10.1            | 8.4               | 8.3               | 9.2              | 18.6              | 14.2            | 10.8            | 9.9             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bermudes                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bosnie-Herzégovine        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brsil                     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Vierges britanniques |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brunéi Darussalam         |
| 18.9            | 16.0              | 15.4              | 17.0             | 20.5              | 26.6            | 29.8            | 24.2            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bulgarie                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Cabo Verde                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Canada                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Caïmanes             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chili                     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chine, Hong Kong RAS      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chine, Macao RAS          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Cook                 |
| *6.9            | *6.2              | *5.7              | *6.3             | *7.5              | *6.7            | *5.6            | *5.4            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Costa Rica                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Croatie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Cuba                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Curaçao                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chypre                    |
| *10.7           | *10.0             | *9.9              | *9.8             | *10.3             | *11.3           | *14.8           | *15.5           | *12.3            | *12.8            | *11.9            | ...               | ...             | Tchéquie                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Danemark <sup>2</sup>     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Dominique                 |
| *8.5            | *6.5              | *6.3              | *6.5             | *6.7              | *7.5            | *7.2            | *6.9            | *7.9             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Égypte                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | El Salvador               |
| *12.6           | *12.8             | *11.9             | *11.8            | *12.6             | *14.0           | *15.9           | *14.8           | *14.0            | *15.9            | *14.4            | *11.6             | ...             | Estonie                   |
| 7.1             | 6.8               | 7.7               | 6.8              | 7.7               | 6.8             | 9.6             | 11.7            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Féroé                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Fidji                     |
| ...             | *♦9.5             | ...               | ...              | *♦9.9             | ...             | ...             | *♦11.1          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Finlande                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | France                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guyane française          |
| 4.8             | 5.4               | 5.8               | 23.9             | 15.5              | 5.9             | 6.4             | 5.5             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Polynésie française       |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Géorgie                   |
| *11.5           | *11.2             | *10.9             | *10.8            | *11.4             | *11.9           | *13.7           | *14.9           | *12.4            | *13.0            | *13.2            | ...               | ...             | Allemagne                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Gibraltar                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Grèce                     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Groenland                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guadeloupe                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guam                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guatemala                 |
| 9.5             | 8.2               | 6.3               | 8.5              | 8.6               | 6.7             | 7.3             | 8.7             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guernesey                 |
| *12.5           | *12.2             | *11.7             | *11.7            | *12.6             | *13.6           | *18.8           | *19.5           | *15.7            | *16.5            | *14.3            | *13.6             | ...             | Hongrie                   |

## Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area                  | 2015              | 2016              | 2017              | 2018               | 2019               | 2020  | 2021  | 2020             | 2020              | 2021              | 2021              | 2021              | 2021              |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                  |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |       |       | Nov-nov          | Dec-déc           | Jan-janv          | Feb-févr          | Mar-mars          | Apr-avril         |
| Iceland                          | 6.6               | 6.9               | 6.5               | 6.4                | 6.3                | 6.3   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 4.8               | 4.6               | 4.6               | 4.6                | 4.6                | 5.9   | ...   | *8.6             | *7.5              | *5.5              | *5.8              | *5.0              | *6.3              |
| Ireland                          | 6.4               | 6.4               | 6.3               | 6.4                | 6.3                | 6.4   | *6.6  | ...              | *5.9              | ...               | ...               | *7.7              | ...               |
| Isle of Man                      | ...               | 10.2              | 10.0              | 10.5               | 10.2               | 11.3  | ...   | 10.3             | 11.6              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Israel                           | 5.3               | 5.2               | 5.2               | 5.0                | 5.1                | 5.3   | ...   | 5.1              | 5.8               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Italy                            | 10.7              | 10.1              | 10.7              | 10.5               | 10.6               | 12.5  | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>               | 10.2              | 10.3              | 10.6              | 10.7               | 10.9               | 10.9  | ...   | 11.4             | 12.4              | *12.9             | *12.2             | *11.5             | *11.3             |
| Jersey                           | 7.5               | 8.1               | 7.7               | 7.8                | ...                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Kuwait                           | 1.7               | 1.6               | 1.6               | 1.6                | 1.7                | 2.4   | ...   | 2.5              | 2.1               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 5.8               | 5.5               | 5.4               | 5.2                | 5.2                | 6.1   | ...   | 7.4              | 5.6               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Latvia                           | 14.4              | 14.6              | 14.8              | 15.0               | 14.5               | 15.2  | *18.0 | *16.2            | *19.7             | *22.0             | *19.2             | *16.5             | *16.2             |
| Liechtenstein                    | 6.7               | 7.2               | 6.6               | 7.2                | 6.8                | 8.2   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Lithuania                        | 14.4              | 14.3              | 14.2              | 14.1               | 13.7               | 15.6  | ...   | *18.9            | *24.6             | *21.0             | *17.4             | *16.8             | *15.8             |
| Luxembourg                       | 7.0               | 6.8               | 7.1               | 7.1                | 6.9                | 7.3   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Malaysia                         | 5.0               | 5.1               | 5.3               | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.1   | ...   | 4.8              | 5.1               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Maldives                         | 3.3               | 3.5               | 3.5               | 2.4                | 1.9                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Malta                            | 7.7               | 7.3               | 7.6               | 7.6                | 7.3                | 7.9   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Martinique                       | 8.1               | 8.7               | 8.7               | 9.0                | 9.8                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Mauritius <sup>4</sup>           | 7.7               | 8.1               | 8.0               | 8.5                | 8.8                | 8.7   | 10.5  | 8.7              | 8.6               | 8.9               | 8.8               | 8.9               | 8.3               |
| Mayotte                          | 2.7               | 2.9               | 2.9               | 2.9                | 2.9                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Mexico                           | 5.4               | 5.6               | 5.6               | 5.6                | 5.8                | 8.4   | ...   | 9.1              | 10.9              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Mongolia                         | 5.8               | 5.8               | 5.5               | 5.6                | 5.6                | 5.1   | 6.2   | 4.7              | 4.3               | 4.0               | 4.8               | 4.8               | 5.3               |
| Montenegro                       | 10.2              | 10.4              | 10.5              | 10.5               | 10.6               | 11.7  | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Montserrat                       | 9.6               | 8.5               | 7.5               | 8.8                | 13.1               | 8.4   | ...   | 7.9 <sup>1</sup> | 7.7 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Netherlands                      | 8.7               | 8.7               | 8.8               | 8.9                | 8.8                | *9.7  | *9.8  | *10.5            | *11.4             | *11.6             | *10.4             | *9.3              | *9.4              |
| New Caledonia                    | 5.4               | 5.7               | 5.5               | ...                | ...                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| New Zealand                      | 6.9               | 6.6               | 7.0               | 6.9                | 6.9                | 6.4   | *6.8  | 6.3              | 6.7               | ...               | ...               | *6.5              | ...               |
| Niue <sup>1</sup>                | 10.4              | 4.5               | 8.1               | ...                | ...                | 7.1   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| North Macedonia                  | 9.9               | 9.9               | 9.8               | 9.5                | 9.8                | 12.4  | ...   | *18.8            | *25.4             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Norway                           | 7.8               | 7.8               | 7.7               | 7.7                | 7.6                | 7.6   | ...   | ...              | *7.7              | ...               | ...               | *7.6              | ...               |
| Panama                           | 4.6               | 4.7               | 4.8               | 4.7                | 4.8                | 5.9   | *5.2  | 6.1              | 8.2               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Philippines                      | 5.6               | 5.7               | 5.6               | 5.6                | 5.8                | 5.5   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Poland                           | 10.4              | 10.2              | 10.6              | 10.9               | 10.8               | 12.6  | *13.6 | *20.7            | *17.0             | *14.5             | *12.6             | *16.7             | *17.3             |
| Portugal                         | 10.5              | 10.7              | 10.7              | 11.0               | 10.9               | 12.0  | *12.1 | *13.6            | *14.8             | *22.4             | *16.1             | *10.9             | *9.9              |
| Puerto Rico                      | 8.2               | 8.7               | 9.4               | 9.2                | 9.3                | *9.6  | ...   | *10.3            | *9.9              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Qatar                            | 1.0               | 0.9               | 0.8               | 0.9                | 0.8                | 1.0   | *1.1  | 0.8              | 1.0               | *0.9              | *0.9              | *1.1              | *1.8              |
| Republic of Korea                | 5.4               | 5.5               | 5.6               | 5.8                | 5.7                | 5.9   | ...   | 6.1              | 6.2               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>5</sup> | 14.0              | 13.7              | 13.3              | 13.8               | 13.7               | 15.5  | *17.6 | 18.7             | 20.4              | *18.7             | *18.5             | *22.3             | *20.4             |
| Réunion                          | 5.3               | 5.5               | 5.4               | 5.8                | 5.9                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Romania                          | 13.2              | 13.1              | 13.3              | 13.5               | 13.4               | 15.5  | *17.4 | *22.0            | *22.1             | *17.4             | *16.1             | *18.3             | *18.7             |
| Russian Federation               | 13.1 <sup>6</sup> | 12.9 <sup>6</sup> | 12.4 <sup>6</sup> | *12.5 <sup>6</sup> | *12.3 <sup>6</sup> | *14.5 | *16.7 | *18.3            | *19.6             | *17.6             | *15.3             | *15.3             | *13.9             |
| Saint Helena ex. dep.            | 12.1              | 9.5               | 12.9              | 11.1               | 8.5                | 10.7  | 13.4  | 8.0 <sup>1</sup> | 12.9 <sup>1</sup> | 13.1 <sup>1</sup> | 14.6 <sup>1</sup> | 15.8 <sup>1</sup> | 13.6 <sup>1</sup> |
| Saint Lucia                      | 6.6               | 7.5               | 6.8               | ...                | ...                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Saint Martin (French Part)       | 3.6               | 3.9               | 3.9               | 3.0                | 4.5                | 4.6   | ...   | 3.6 <sup>1</sup> | 3.4 <sup>1</sup>  | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon        | 8.5               | 7.4               | 9.3               | 7.2                | 6.4                | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 8.0               | 8.4               | 8.2               | 8.7                | *9.2               | ...   | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| San Marino                       | 6.9               | 7.4               | 8.1               | 7.1                | 7.3                | 9.9   | ...   | 9.1 <sup>1</sup> | 15.3              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Serbia <sup>8</sup>              | 14.6              | 14.3              | 14.8              | 14.6               | 14.6               | 16.9  | ...   | *19.2            | *29.6             | *18.1             | *16.8             | *22.5             | *22.0             |
| Seychelles                       | 7.5               | 7.9               | 7.8               | 8.5                | 8.1                | 6.8   | ...   | 8.2              | 7.7               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Singapore                        | 5.1               | 5.1               | 5.3               | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.5   | ...   | 5.3              | 5.4               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Slovakia                         | 9.9               | 9.6               | 9.9               | 10.0               | 9.8                | 10.8  | ...   | *13.8            | *16.9             | *18.7             | *18.9             | *16.5             | *12.5             |
| Slovenia                         | 9.6               | 9.5               | 9.9               | 9.9                | 9.9                | 11.4  | *11.0 | ...              | *15.9             | ...               | ...               | *12.4             | ...               |
| Spain                            | 9.1               | 8.8               | 9.1               | 9.1                | 8.8                | 10.4  | ...   | *10.9            | *10.4             | *12.1             | *11.3             | *8.4              | *8.4              |
| Sri Lanka                        | *6.3              | *6.2              | *6.5              | *6.4               | *6.7               | *6.0  | ...   | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Suriname                         | 6.5               | 6.2               | 6.0               | 6.4                | 6.6                | 6.6   | ...   | 6.2              | 6.9               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               |
| Sweden                           | 9.3               | 9.2               | 9.1               | 9.1                | 8.7                | 9.5   | ...   | *9.6             | ...               | *11.5             | *9.4              | *8.8              | *8.5              |
| Switzerland                      | 8.2               | 7.8               | 7.9               | 7.9                | 7.9                | 8.8   | ...   | ...              | *12.8             | *10.4             | *8.0              | *7.3              | *10.3             |

Population

| 2021<br>May-mai   | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août  | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct   | 2021<br>Nov-nov  | 2021<br>Dec-déc   | 2022<br>Jan-janv  | 2022<br>Feb-févr  | 2022<br>Mar-mars  | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                       |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Islande                            |
| *7.0              | *6.3              | *5.7              | *7.7              | ...               | ...               | *6.0             | *5.4              | *4.9              | *5.8              | *5.9              | ...               | ...             | Iran (République islamique d')     |
| ...               | *♦5.4             | ...               | ...               | *♦6.5             | ...               | ...              | *♦6.8             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Irlande                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Île de Man                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Israël                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Italie                             |
| *11.0             | *10.4             | *10.4             | *10.9             | *11.1             | *11.2             | *11.8            | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Japon <sup>3</sup>                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Jersey                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Koweït                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Kirghizistan                       |
| *16.5             | *16.9             | *15.6             | *14.3             | *16.1             | *22.0             | *22.8            | *18.6             | *17.1             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Lettonie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Liechtenstein                      |
| *15.7             | *15.6             | *14.4             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Lituanie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Luxembourg                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Malaisie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Maldives                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Malte                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Martinique                         |
| 8.3               | 9.1               | 9.4               | 11.0              | 11.6              | 11.3              | 16.9             | 13.4              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Maurice <sup>4</sup>               |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Mayotte                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Mexique                            |
| 4.9               | 6.2               | 6.3               | 5.8               | 7.3               | 8.0               | 7.0              | 6.2               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Mongolie                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Monténégro                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Montserrat                         |
| *8.8              | *8.5              | *8.5              | *8.6              | *8.8              | *9.5              | *11.7            | *12.1             | *9.7              | *9.8              | ...               | ...               | ...             | Pays-Bas                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Nouvelle-Calédonie                 |
| ...               | *♦6.8             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.4             | ...               | ...              | *♦6.7             | ...               | ...               | *♦6.9             | ...               | ...             | Nouvelle-Zélande                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Nioué <sup>1</sup>                 |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Macédoine du Nord                  |
| ...               | *♦7.0             | ...               | ...               | *♦7.5             | ...               | ...              | *♦8.8             | ...               | ...               | *♦8.9             | ...               | ...             | Norvège                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Panama                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Philippines                        |
| *12.9             | *11.1             | *10.4             | *10.6             | *10.7             | *11.3             | *16.0            | *19.2             | *15.2             | *13.1             | *12.7             | ...               | ...             | Pologne                            |
| *9.8              | *9.7              | *10.0             | *10.5             | *10.1             | *10.7             | *12.2            | *13.0             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Portugal                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Porto Rico                         |
| *1.2              | *1.1              | *1.0              | *1.0              | *0.8              | *1.0              | *0.9             | *0.8              | *1.2              | *1.1              | *0.9              | ...               | ...             | Qatar                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | République de Corée                |
| *15.3             | *14.2             | *13.4             | *11.3             | *16.7             | *21.6             | *22.1            | *16.8             | *17.5             | *20.3             | *15.7             | ...               | ...             | République de Moldova <sup>5</sup> |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Réunion                            |
| *15.0             | *13.5             | *12.9             | *12.7             | *15.7             | *27.3             | *24.5            | *16.9             | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Roumanie                           |
| *13.0             | *15.4             | *17.3             | *16.7             | *16.7             | *19.8             | *21.3            | *17.3             | 15.6 <sup>7</sup> | 16.3 <sup>7</sup> | 16.3 <sup>7</sup> | 15.3 <sup>7</sup> | ...             | Fédération de Russie               |
| 18.4 <sup>1</sup> | 8.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 18.4 <sup>1</sup> | 18.4 <sup>1</sup> | 10.9 <sup>1</sup> | 10.5 <sup>1</sup> | 8.2 <sup>1</sup> | 10.5 <sup>1</sup> | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Sainte-Hélène sans dep.            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Sainte-Lucie                       |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Saint-Martin (partie française)    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon           |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines    |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Saint-Marin                        |
| *18.3             | *15.8             | *14.6             | *14.7             | *19.2             | *25.5             | *26.3            | *21.6             | *21.6             | *16.8             | *19.8             | ...               | ...             | Serbie <sup>8</sup>                |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Seychelles                         |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Singapour                          |
| *10.3             | *10.0             | *9.3              | *9.2              | *10.5             | *12.1             | *16.8            | *17.8             | *11.6             | *12.3             | *13.0             | ...               | ...             | Slovaquie                          |
| ...               | *♦10.0            | ...               | ...               | *♦9.1             | ...               | ...              | *♦12.6            | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Slovénie                           |
| *7.8              | *7.9              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Espagne                            |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Sri Lanka                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Suriname                           |
| *8.2              | *8.2              | *7.9              | *7.9              | *8.4              | *8.5              | *8.9             | ...               | *10.3             | *10.2             | *9.0              | *8.5              | ...             | Suède                              |
| *7.1              | *6.9              | *6.9              | *7.2              | *7.8              | *7.7              | ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | Suisse                             |

Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

| Country or area                    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020              | 2020              | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Nov-nov           | Dec-déc           | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Tajikistan                         | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...               | *4.4              | ...      | ...      | *4.5     | ...       |
| Trinidad and Tobago                | *7.9 | *8.5 | *8.4 | *8.5 | *8.3 | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Türkiye                            | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.2  | 5.3  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Turks and Caicos Islands           | 2.6  | 2.3  | 3.1  | 2.5  | 2.8  | *3.0 | ...  | *1.1 <sup>1</sup> | *2.9 <sup>1</sup> | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Ukraine <sup>9</sup>               | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.8 | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United Arab Emirates               | ...  | ...  | 0.9  | 0.9  | 0.9  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United Kingdom <sup>10</sup>       | 9.3  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.2  | 8.2  | 10.3 | ...  | 10.9              | 11.8              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United States                      | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 8.7  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United States Virgin Islands       | 6.5  | 5.9  | 6.6  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Uruguay                            | 9.5  | 9.8  | 9.5  | 9.7  | 9.9  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Uzbekistan                         | 4.9  | 4.9  | 5.0  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 5.1               | 6.9               | 4.0      | 5.5      | 4.6      | 4.4       |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 5.4  | 6.1  | 6.1  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...  | ...               | ...               | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 2 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 3 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.
- 4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 5 Excludes data for Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 6 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 7 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth. Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 8 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 9 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 10 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Population

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                           |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| ...             | *♦3.8             | ...               | ...              | *♦3.6             | ...             | ...             | *♦4.0           | ...              | ...              | *♦4.0            | ...               | ...             | Tadjikistan                            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Trinité-et-Tobago                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Türkiye                                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Turques-et-Caïques                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Ukraine <sup>9</sup>                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Émirats arabes unis                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Royaume-Uni <sup>10</sup>              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | États-Unis                             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Vierges américaines               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Uruguay                                |
| 4.2             | 5.1               | 6.0               | 7.2              | 4.7               | 4.6             | 4.6             | 5.4             | ...              | ...              | *♦4.6            | ...               | ...             | Ouzbékistan                            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 3 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux japonais au Japon seulement.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 6 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie.
- 7 Informations fournies par la Fédération de Russie. Y compris les données statistiques sur la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol (Ukraine) temporairement occupées par la Fédération de Russie. Non compris les nourrissons nés vivants de moins de 28 semaines de gestation, de poids inférieur à 1 000 g et de 35 cm de longueur, qui meurent dans les sept jours suivant leur naissance.
- 8 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 9 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 10 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.



## 6

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100

## Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

| Country or area                               | 2015                                | 2016               | 2017               | 2018               | 2019               | 2020                | 2021                | 2020               | 2020               | 2021               | 2021               | 2021               | 2021               |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|   | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     | Nov-nov            | Dec-déc            | Jan-janv           | Feb-févr           | Mar-mars           | Apr-avril          |
| <b>Afghanistan</b>                            |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 132.9                               | 138.7              | 145.6              | 146.5              | 149.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | *100.8                              | *106.5             | *113.9             | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Åland Islands</b>                          |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 108.6                               | 109.2              | 111.1              | 112.5              | 113.3              | 112.8               | 114.7               | 112.7              | 113.3              | 113.2              | 113.6              | 113.4              | 113.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 114.3                               | 113.1              | 113.7              | 115.6              | 117.6              | 118.4               | 119.8               | 118.5              | 118.1              | 118.6              | 119.5              | 119.1              | 120.6              |
| <b>Albania</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 111.4                               | 112.8              | 115.1              | 117.4              | 119.1              | 121.0               | 123.5               | 120.2              | 120.5              | 122.1              | 123.4              | 124.1              | 124.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 118.8                               | 122.6              | 127.3              | 130.8              | 134.6              | 139.4               | 144.9               | 137.2              | 138.0              | 142.2              | 146.5              | 148.8              | 149.5              |
| <b>Algeria</b> <sup>2</sup>                   |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 126.7                               | 134.8              | 142.4              | 148.5 <sup>1</sup> | 151.4 <sup>1</sup> | 155.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 166.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 157.8 <sup>1</sup> | 158.0 <sup>1</sup> | 158.9 <sup>1</sup> | 159.6 <sup>1</sup> | 162.4 <sup>1</sup> | 164.9 <sup>1</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | 131.3                               | 135.7              | 142.5              | 147.3              | 146.5              | 146.8               | 161.7               | 149.1              | 148.8              | 150.3              | 151.3              | 156.8              | 160.9              |
| <b>Andorra</b> <sup>3</sup>                   |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 94.7                                | 94.3               | 93.2               | 97.7               | 98.3               | 98.4                | 100.0               | 98.6               | 98.4               | 97.6               | 97.7               | 99.4               | 99.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 89.9                                | 90.6               | 93.2               | 95.1               | 96.2               | 98.5                | 100.0               | 98.8               | 98.5               | 99.0               | 98.9               | 99.1               | 99.5               |
| <b>Angola</b> <sup>4</sup>                    |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | *159.4                              | *208.3             | *270.5             | *323.6             | *378.9             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | *167.3                              | *222.6             | *286.6             | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Anguilla</b>                               |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 105.1                               | 104.5              | 105.9              | 106.3              | 107.1              | 106.6               | 108.5               | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | 111.4                               | 111.0              | 112.3              | 113.4              | 116.0              | 117.4               | 120.4               | ...                | ♦115.2             | ...                | ...                | ♦118.6             | ...                |
| <b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>                    |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 110.3                               | 109.8              | 112.5              | 113.8              | 115.4              | 116.2               | 118.6               | 116.9              | 118.4              | 118.3              | 117.9              | 117.8              | 117.8              |
| <b>Argentina</b> <sup>5</sup>                 |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | ...                                 | ...                | 112.9              | 151.6              | 232.8              | 330.5               | 490.6               | 371.0              | 385.9              | 401.5              | 415.9              | 435.9              | 453.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | ...                                 | ...                | 111.7              | 148.2              | 234.8              | 345.0               | 517.0               | 388.4              | 405.3              | 424.8              | 441.1              | 461.3              | 481.2              |
| <b>Armenia</b>                                |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | *124.8                              | *123.0             | *124.2             | *127.3             | *129.2             | *130.7              | *140.1              | *130.1             | *134.4             | *137.4             | *138.2             | *139.5             | *141.3             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | *127.1                              | *122.9             | *127.9             | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>                     |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 103.4                               | 102.4              | 101.4              | 105.1              | 109.2              | 107.8               | 108.6               | 106.9              | 107.1              | 106.9              | 107.0              | 107.7              | 107.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 85.4                                | 84.9               | 83.2               | 122.6              | 135.5              | 134.8               | 134.5               | 133.6              | 133.0              | 132.7              | 132.6              | 132.2              | 132.8              |
| <b>Australia</b> <sup>6</sup>                 |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 112.0                               | 113.5              | 115.7              | 117.9              | 119.8              | 120.8               | 124.3               | ...                | ♦122.0             | ...                | ...                | ♦122.7             | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 107.6                               | 108.4              | 109.2              | 110.3              | 112.9              | 116.6               | 117.9               | ...                | ♦116.7             | ...                | ...                | ♦117.1             | ...                |
| <b>Austria</b>                                |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 110.7                               | 111.7              | 114.0              | 116.3              | 118.1              | 119.8               | 123.1               | 120.4              | 121.1              | 120.2              | 120.8              | 122.1              | 122.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 114.4                               | 115.2              | 118.0              | 119.7              | 121.0              | 123.8               | 124.8               | 124.1              | 124.8              | 120.8              | 124.9              | 124.9              | 124.3              |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                             |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 117.7                               | 132.4              | 149.5              | 152.9              | 156.9              | 161.2               | 172.0               | 161.6              | 162.9              | 164.8              | 167.5              | 168.9              | 169.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup> | 119.6                               | 136.2              | 159.8              | 163.0              | 166.7              | 174.1               | 188.5               | 173.2              | 176.4              | 179.0              | 182.9              | 186.0              | 186.6              |
| <b>Bahamas</b>                                |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | *109.6                              | *109.2             | *110.9             | *113.4             | *116.2             | *116.3              | *119.6              | *116.7             | *116.8             | *117.9             | *118.0             | *118.1             | *118.5             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>8</sup> | 106.5                               | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Bahrain</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 110.6                               | 113.7              | 115.2              | 117.6              | 118.8              | 116.1               | 115.3               | 115.0              | 116.3              | 114.9              | 114.9              | 114.8              | 114.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 114.5                               | 115.9              | 117.1              | 119.6              | 122.4              | 126.7               | 126.6               | 126.2              | 125.0              | 123.3              | 124.3              | 123.6              | 121.0              |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                             |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>              | 144.6                               | 152.5              | 161.2              | 170.2              | 179.7              | 189.9               | 200.4               | 195.1              | 194.2              | 196.0              | 196.2              | 197.3              | 198.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>9</sup> | 230.3                               | 240.7              | 257.9              | 273.9              | 289.2              | 305.9               | 322.1               | 316.4              | 313.6              | 315.8              | 315.4              | 317.3              | 320.3              |
| <b>Barbados</b> <sup>10</sup>                 |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 167.6                               | 169.7              | 177.6              | 184.1              | 191.7              | 181.0 <sup>11</sup> | 203.6 <sup>12</sup> | 202.0              | 202.1              | 201.5              | ...                | 197.6              | 196.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 200.7                               | 217.5              | 230.9              | 234.6              | 248.6              | 245.8 <sup>11</sup> | 277.1 <sup>12</sup> | 283.1              | 282.6              | 279.2              | ...                | 263.9              | 258.6              |
| <b>Belarus</b>                                |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 387.0                               | 433.1              | 459.0              | 480.1              | 508.1              | 536.2               | 586.9               | 547.5              | 554.3              | 560.6              | 571.5              | 575.4              | 579.7              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 389.9                               | 424.1              | ...                | 471.0              | 501.7              | 523.2               | 573.5               | 530.2              | 540.3              | 547.6              | 558.2              | 560.2              | 565.7              |
| <b>Belgium</b>                                |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 108.6 <sup>1</sup>                  | 110.8 <sup>1</sup> | 112.8 <sup>1</sup> | 115.5              | 117.1              | 118.0               | 120.9               | 117.8              | 117.9              | 118.4              | 118.6              | 119.0              | 119.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages              | 110.4                               | 112.9              | 114.3              | 116.8              | 117.7              | 121.1               | 120.6               | 119.9              | 119.3              | 120.4              | 119.4              | 120.4              | 121.5              |
| <b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                           | 103.8                               | 104.5              | 105.7              | 106.0              | 106.2              | 106.3               | 109.7               | 106.2              | 106.6              | 107.1              | 107.9              | 107.9              | 109.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>7</sup> | 104.8                               | 104.8              | 103.6              | 103.1              | 103.8              | 104.9               | 110.0               | 107.0              | 107.7              | 108.9              | 108.9              | 107.2              | 108.1              |
| <b>Benin</b>                                  |                                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items) <sup>13</sup>             | *109.7                              | *108.9             | *110.8             | *111.5             | *110.7             | *114.1              | *116.0              | *114.3             | *112.4             | *112.0             | *112.0             | *113.0             | *114.2             |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> | *113.0                              | *112.5             | *112.5             | ...                | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |

| 2021<br>May-mai    | 2021<br>June-juin  | 2021<br>July-juil  | 2021<br>Aug-août   | 2021<br>Sept-sept  | 2021<br>Oct-oct    | 2021<br>Nov-nov    | 2021<br>Dec-déc    | 2022<br>Jan-janv   | 2022<br>Feb-févr   | 2022<br>Mar-mars   | 2022<br>Apr-avril  | 2022<br>May-mai    | Pays ou zone   |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Afghanistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées             |
| 114.1              | 114.6              | 114.9              | 115.6              | 115.4              | 115.4              | 116.0              | 116.4              | 116.7              | 117.5              | 119.5              | 120.0              | 121.0              | <b>Îles d'Aland</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées            |
| 119.9              | 119.3              | 119.0              | 119.2              | 120.0              | 120.1              | 120.6              | 121.1              | 122.8              | 124.1              | 125.0              | 126.0              | 128.5              | <b>Albanie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées    |
| 123.4              | 122.3              | 122.4              | 122.9              | 123.5              | 123.8              | 123.9              | 125.0              | 126.5              | 128.2              | 131.2              | 132.2              | 131.6              | <b>Algérie</b> <sup>2</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées    |
| 145.2              | 141.8              | 141.8              | 142.9              | 144.4              | 144.3              | 144.0              | 146.9              | 151.7              | 156.6              | 162.6              | 164.4              | 161.8              | <b>Andorre</b> <sup>3</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées    |
| 164.7 <sup>1</sup> | 164.0 <sup>1</sup> | 165.1 <sup>1</sup> | 167.5 <sup>1</sup> | 170.8 <sup>1</sup> | 172.9 <sup>1</sup> | 172.5 <sup>1</sup> | 171.4 <sup>1</sup> | 173.2 <sup>1</sup> | 174.2 <sup>1</sup> | 177.5 <sup>1</sup> | 181.4 <sup>1</sup> | 180.4 <sup>1</sup> | <b>Angola</b> <sup>4</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées     |
| 159.8              | 157.7              | 159.4              | 163.3              | 169.4              | 173.4              | 170.6              | 167.4              | 170.3              | 171.6              | 166.2              | 185.6              | 182.3              | <b>Anguilla</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 100.0              | 100.0              | 99.9               | 100.1              | 100.8              | 101.3              | 101.8              | 101.7              | 101.1              | 101.7              | 104.2              | 105.8              | 106.5              | <b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)  |
| 99.7               | 99.5               | 100.0              | 100.5              | 100.5              | 100.8              | 101.2              | 101.5              | 102.1              | 102.9              | 104.0              | 106.6              | 107.8              | <b>Argentine</b> <sup>5</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Arménie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées      |
| ...                | ♦118.2             | ...                | ...                | ♦121.2             | ...                | ...                | ♦123.6             | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Australie</b> <sup>6</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| 117.6              | 117.9              | 118.4              | 118.6              | 118.4              | 120.0              | 120.0              | 119.8              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Autriche</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 468.7              | 483.6              | 498.1              | 510.4              | 528.5              | 547.1              | 560.9              | 582.5              | 605.0              | 633.4              | 676.1              | 716.9              | 753.1              | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées             |
| 496.2              | 512.3              | 529.7              | 537.6              | 553.4              | 572.3              | 584.5              | 609.3              | 639.4              | 687.2              | 736.9              | 780.1              | 814.6              | <b>Bahamas</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| *140.7             | *139.6             | *138.8             | *139.3             | *139.2             | *140.2             | *142.5             | *144.8             | *147.1             | *147.2             | *149.8             | *153.2             | *153.4             | <b>Bahreïn</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées    |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Bangladesh</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées |
| 107.4              | 108.2              | 108.7              | 109.0              | 109.5              | 109.6              | 110.2              | 111.0              | 110.4              | 110.8              | 111.9              | 112.7              | 113.1              | <b>Barbade</b> <sup>10</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 133.0              | 132.9              | 134.1              | 134.9              | 135.7              | 136.2              | 138.6              | 138.8              | 139.2              | 140.7              | 141.7              | 143.8              | 145.9              | <b>Bélarus</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| ...                | ♦123.6             | ...                | ...                | ♦124.6             | ...                | ...                | ♦126.2             | ...                | ...                | ♦128.9             | ...                | ...                | <b>Belgique</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| ...                | ♦117.7             | ...                | ...                | ♦118.0             | ...                | ...                | ♦118.9             | ...                | ...                | ♦122.2             | ...                | ...                | <b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées     |
| 122.3              | 122.9              | 123.3              | 123.4              | 124.0              | 124.7              | 125.6              | 126.3              | 126.1              | 127.8              | 130.3              | 130.7              | 131.8              | <b>Bénin</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>13</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées     |
| 124.9              | 124.4              | 124.5              | 124.8              | 124.9              | 125.8              | 126.2              | 126.9              | 126.8              | 130.2              | 132.2              | 134.7              | 136.2              |  |
| 169.6              | 168.7              | 170.3              | 171.1              | 174.2              | 176.9              | 179.5              | 182.4              | 185.4              | 187.4              | 189.5              | 191.4              | 192.9              |  |
| 185.5              | 182.9              | 183.6              | 185.0              | 190.0              | 195.6              | 199.6              | 205.1              | 210.4              | 214.9              | 218.3              | 222.2              | 224.5              |  |
| *119.0             | *118.9             | *119.6             | *120.6             | *120.8             | *121.1             | *121.6             | *121.7             | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |  |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |  |
| 115.0              | 115.4              | 115.5              | 115.6              | 116.0              | 116.1              | 115.8              | 115.8              | 118.5              | 118.6              | 119.3              | 118.5              | 119.1              |  |
| 122.4              | 128.1              | 129.0              | 128.5              | 130.9              | 130.5              | 128.9              | 129.1              | 135.0              | 139.3              | 136.7              | 132.8              | 136.6              |  |
| 194.6              | 197.1              | 198.1              | 201.2              | 205.6              | 207.8              | 206.8              | 206.0              | 207.5              | 208.3              | 209.6              | 211.1              | 209.0              |  |
| 308.4              | 314.2              | 316.0              | 323.0              | 332.6              | 337.7              | 333.6              | 330.7              | 333.5              | 335.0              | 337.4              | 340.3              | 334.0              |  |
| 198.0              | 199.9              | 201.6              | 204.5              | 208.4              | 208.4              | 211.3              | 212.3              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |  |
| 261.8              | 265.4              | 267.7              | 275.2              | 288.4              | 289.6              | 297.6              | 300.5              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |  |
| 582.9              | 586.6              | 587.1              | 588.1              | 595.9              | 601.2              | 604.3              | 609.6              | 618.9              | 628.6              | 666.6              | 677.1              | 682.0              |  |
| 570.3              | 572.2              | 569.7              | 568.3              | 581.6              | 590.5              | 594.5              | 603.0              | 616.3              | 622.8              | 650.6              | 675.9              | 680.6              |  |
| 119.6              | 119.8              | 120.8              | 121.5              | 121.2              | 122.9              | 124.5              | 124.6              | 127.4              | 128.2              | 128.9              | 129.3              | 130.3              |  |
| 120.8              | 120.6              | 121.3              | 122.0              | 119.5              | 120.7              | 120.1              | 120.7              | 123.2              | 124.1              | 126.2              | 127.9              | 128.8              |  |
| 109.0              | 109.5              | 109.9              | 110.5              | 110.6              | 111.3              | 112.2              | 111.8              | 111.5              | 112.8              | 114.1              | 115.2              | 116.2              |  |
| 108.3              | 109.2              | 110.3              | 111.3              | 111.0              | 112.1              | 113.0              | 111.4              | 111.7              | 113.0              | 113.7              | 115.8              | 116.3              |  |
| *116.4             | *119.6             | *118.4             | *116.4             | *117.8             | *117.5             | *117.2             | *118.0             | *120.9             | *114.8             | *115.2             | ...                | ...                |  |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |  |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                      | 2015                                | 2016                 | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                | 2021                | 2020                | 2020                | 2021                | 2021                | 2021                | 2021                |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     | Nov-nov             | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           |
| <b>Bhutan</b> <sup>14</sup>                          |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 87.6                                | 90.5                 | 95.0                 | 97.5                 | 100.2                | 105.8               | 113.6               | 108.9               | 109.5               | 111.1               | 111.8               | 112.3               | 113.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 82.5                                | 85.8                 | 92.2                 | 96.8                 | 100.3                | 111.7               | 121.6               | 117.6               | 118.6               | 120.7               | 121.2               | 121.9               | 123.2               |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b> <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 133.7                               | 138.5                | 142.4                | 145.6                | 148.3                | 149.7               | 150.8               | 149.6               | 149.9               | 150.6               | 150.9               | 150.7               | 150.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 145.8                               | 153.8                | 159.0                | 163.0                | 168.5                | 167.4               | 168.4               | 166.2               | 166.6               | 167.9               | 168.2               | 168.4               | 168.2               |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>                        |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 103.7                               | 102.0                | 102.9                | 104.3                | 104.9                | 103.8               | 105.9               | 103.6               | 103.4               | 103.8               | 104.3               | 105.1               | 104.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *104.1                              | *102.9               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Botswana</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 132.9                               | 136.6                | 141.1                | 145.7                | 149.7                | 152.6               | 162.8               | 154.0               | 154.2               | 154.9               | 155.4               | 156.5               | 161.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 126.9                               | 130.3                | 134.8                | 134.1                | 136.0                | 141.1               | 149.5               | 142.8               | 142.5               | 143.2               | 144.3               | 145.1               | 149.2               |
| <b>Brazil</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 138.4                               | 150.4                | 155.7                | 161.4                | 167.4                | 172.8               | 187.1               | 176.2               | 178.5               | 179.0               | 180.5               | 182.2               | 182.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 154.4                               | 173.6                | 175.3                | 176.8                | 185.4                | 202.2               | 227.2               | 215.0               | 218.7               | 221.0               | 221.6               | 221.8               | 222.7               |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                             |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 99.9                                | 99.7                 | 98.4                 | 99.4                 | 99.0                 | 100.9               | 102.7               | 101.5               | 101.4               | 101.9               | 102.4               | 102.7               | 102.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *100.7                              | *99.8                | *100.0               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Bulgaria</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 106.6                               | 105.8                | 107.9                | 111.0                | 114.4                | 116.3               | 120.2               | 116.1               | 116.7               | 117.0               | 117.7               | 117.7               | 118.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 112.5                               | 112.2                | 116.7                | 119.2                | 125.4                | 132.2               | 135.8               | 131.4               | 131.2               | 131.6               | 133.2               | 133.0               | 134.6               |
| <b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>16</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 107.8                               | 108.2                | 109.8                | 112.0                | 108.4                | 110.4               | 114.4               | 112.2               | 110.4               | 110.6               | 110.1               | 110.8               | 112.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | ...                                 | ...                  | *117.6               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Burundi</b>                                       |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 154.0                               | 162.6                | 188.7                | 183.4                | 182.1                | 195.4               | 211.9               | 201.4               | 202.2               | 201.9               | 203.5               | 207.6               | 209.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *147.1                              | *157.6               | *195.4               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Cabo Verde</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 108.6                               | 107.1                | 107.9                | 109.3                | 110.5                | 111.2               | 113.2               | 110.9               | 110.8               | 110.5               | 110.8               | 111.6               | 111.7               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 109.0                               | 108.3                | 108.1                | 108.6                | 110.1                | 111.9               | 112.5               | 111.0               | 110.9               | 109.6               | 108.9               | 108.9               | 109.8               |
| <b>Cambodia</b> <sup>19</sup>                        |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 117.5                               | 121.0                | 124.6                | 127.6                | 130.1                | 133.9               | 137.9               | 135.7               | 135.8               | 136.0               | 134.8               | 135.8               | 135.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | ...                                 | *200.0               | *206.7               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Cameroon</b>                                      |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *112.9                              | *113.8               | *114.6               | *115.8               | *118.6               | *121.5              | *124.3              | *122.5              | *122.7              | *122.5              | *122.6              | *123.1              | *123.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | *109.8                              | *110.9               | *111.0               | ...                  | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Canada</b> <sup>1</sup>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 108.7                               | 110.2                | 112.0                | 114.5                | 116.8                | 117.6               | 121.6               | 118.2               | 118.0               | 118.7               | 119.3               | 119.9               | 120.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 114.2                               | 115.9                | 115.9                | 118.1                | 122.1                | 124.9               | 128.0               | 125.1               | 124.8               | 125.9               | 126.4               | 126.4               | 126.3               |
| <b>Cayman Islands</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 103.6                               | 102.9                | 105.0                | 108.4                | 114.6                | 115.7               | 119.6               | ...                 | ♦116.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦114.5              | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 115.8                               | 115.9                | 116.9                | 122.1                | 124.7                | 131.0               | 136.0               | ...                 | ♦133.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦133.7              | ...                 |
| <b>Central African Republic</b> <sup>22</sup>        |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *133.1                              | *139.6               | *145.5               | *147.8               | *151.8               | *154.4              | *161.0              | *153.0              | *155.5              | *159.3              | *161.0              | *161.8              | *162.4              |
| <b>Chad</b>  |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *116.7 <sup>23</sup>                | *115.8 <sup>23</sup> | *114.0 <sup>23</sup> | *118.9 <sup>23</sup> | *117.7 <sup>23</sup> | 122.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 110.9                               | 106.4                | 102.4                | 100.4                | 95.2                 | 104.2               | 102.7               | 104.2               | 100.9               | 97.1                | 97.6                | 100.0               | 100.7               |
| <b>Chile</b>   |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 118.4                               | 122.9                | 125.6                | 128.6                | 131.9                | 135.9               | 142.1               | 137.2               | 137.7               | 138.7               | 138.9               | 139.4               | 140.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 137.4                               | 142.7                | 145.5                | 150.0                | 153.8                | 164.2               | 173.1               | 168.7               | 169.1               | 171.1               | 170.2               | 169.5               | 170.9               |
| <b>China</b>   |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 114.9                               | #102.0 <sup>24</sup> | 103.6 <sup>24</sup>  | 105.8 <sup>24</sup>  | 108.8 <sup>24</sup>  | 111.6 <sup>24</sup> | 112.6 <sup>24</sup> | 110.7 <sup>24</sup> | 111.5 <sup>24</sup> | 112.5 <sup>24</sup> | 113.2 <sup>24</sup> | 112.7 <sup>24</sup> | 112.3 <sup>24</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 129.4                               | 104.6 <sup>25</sup>  | 103.0 <sup>25</sup>  | 104.9 <sup>25</sup>  | 114.6 <sup>25</sup>  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>                          |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 123.0                               | 125.9                | 127.8                | 130.8                | 134.7                | 135.0               | 137.1               | 135.6               | 134.8               | 136.6               | 137.1               | 137.2               | 137.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 127.9                               | 132.2                | 135.1                | 139.7                | 146.4                | 151.3               | 153.8               | 151.6               | 150.8               | 151.6               | 154.2               | 153.8               | 153.3               |
| <b>China, Macao SAR</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 131.3                               | 134.4                | 136.1                | 140.2                | 144.0                | 145.2               | 145.2               | 144.1               | 144.4               | 144.8               | 145.2               | 144.8               | 145.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 139.2                               | 143.3                | 145.5                | 149.5                | 155.2                | 160.4               | 160.8               | 159.5               | 159.8               | 160.0               | 160.1               | 160.1               | 160.5               |
| <b>Colombia</b> <sup>1</sup>                         |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 117.6                               | 126.4                | 132.0                | 136.2                | 140.9                | 144.5               | 149.6               | 144.4               | 145.0               | 145.6               | 146.5               | 147.2               | 148.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 121.5                               | 137.4                | 138.3                | 139.5                | 146.3                | 154.4               | 169.4               | 154.4               | 155.1               | 157.3               | 158.0               | 159.8               | 163.2               |
| <b>Congo</b> <sup>26</sup>                           |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | *116.4                              | *120.1               | *120.7               | *122.0               | *124.7               | *127.0              | *129.2              | *126.9              | *127.6              | *128.6              | *129.7              | *128.2              | *128.9              |
| <b>Cook Islands</b> <sup>27</sup>                    |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                                  | 108.9                               | 108.5                | 108.2                | 108.2                | 108.7                | 109.9               | 113.2               | ...                 | ♦110.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦112.9              | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                     | 107.8                               | 108.9                | 109.5                | 110.2                | 111.6                | 114.7               | 119.4               | ...                 | ♦115.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦116.6              | ...                 |

| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv    | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai     | Pays ou zone   |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 113.0               | 111.9               | 113.1               | 113.4               | 113.7               | 115.7               | 116.8               | 117.0               | 117.8               | 117.7               | 118.6               | 120.3               | 119.7               | <b>Bhoutan</b> <sup>14</sup>   |
| 121.5               | 118.4               | 119.0               | 119.1               | 119.9               | 122.6               | 124.9               | 126.5               | 127.3               | 126.3               | 127.1               | 128.2               | 126.2               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 150.4               | 150.4               | 150.6               | 151.4               | 151.1               | 150.8               | 151.0               | 151.3               | 151.8               | 151.9               | 151.9               | 151.9               | 152.5               | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> <sup>1</sup>                                    |
| 167.9               | 167.6               | 168.4               | 171.4               | 169.7               | 167.6               | 168.1               | 167.4               | 168.3               | 168.8               | 167.8               | 167.4               | 169.4               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 104.8               | 104.9               | 104.8               | 105.0               | 105.8               | 107.9               | 109.2               | 109.9               | 111.0               | 112.7               | 115.8               | 118.6               | ...                 | <b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 162.6               | 163.6               | 165.0               | 165.1               | 165.9               | 167.3               | 167.3               | 167.6               | 171.3               | 171.8               | 172.2               | 177.4               | 182.0               | <b>Botswana</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 150.0               | 150.8               | 150.9               | 151.2               | 151.6               | 152.3               | 152.4               | 152.8               | 153.4               | 154.0               | 155.0               | 158.4               | 162.4               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 184.3               | 185.3               | 187.0               | 188.7               | 190.9               | 193.2               | 195.1               | 196.5               | 197.6               | 199.6               | 202.8               | 204.9               | 205.9               | <b>Bésil</b> <sup>1</sup>  |
| 223.7               | 224.7               | 226.0               | 229.2               | 231.5               | 234.2               | 234.1               | 236.1               | 238.7               | 241.8               | 247.6               | 252.7               | 253.9               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>15</sup> |
| 102.1               | 102.7               | 102.4               | 102.7               | 103.1               | 103.2               | 103.4               | 103.6               | 104.8               | 105.6               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 118.7               | 118.5               | 119.4               | 120.3               | 120.8               | 123.0               | 124.7               | 125.8               | 127.7               | 129.5               | 132.3               | 135.6               | 137.2               | <b>Bulgarie</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 135.3               | 134.0               | 133.6               | 135.2               | 136.7               | 138.9               | 140.9               | 142.9               | 146.4               | 151.2               | 156.2               | 163.2               | 166.1               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 114.4               | 114.3               | 112.2               | 115.3               | 117.3               | 117.5               | 118.8               | 119.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>16</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>17</sup> |
| 212.7               | 211.1               | 211.9               | 213.2               | 214.5               | 215.7               | 218.8               | 222.4               | 226.5               | 230.6               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Burundi</b>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>18</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées |
| 112.2               | 112.5               | 113.0               | 113.9               | 114.3               | 115.3               | 116.3               | 116.8               | 117.8               | 118.7               | 120.1               | 120.2               | 121.0               | <b>Cabo Verde</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 111.2               | 111.7               | 112.2               | 113.4               | 114.3               | 115.1               | 116.8               | 118.5               | 120.6               | 121.5               | 126.8               | 127.1               | 128.1               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 137.1               | 137.4               | 138.7               | 138.6               | 138.6               | 139.6               | 140.9               | 140.8               | 141.6               | 143.3               | 145.6               | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Cambodge</b> <sup>19</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>20</sup> |
| *123.7              | *124.2              | *124.9              | *124.8              | *124.9              | *125.2              | *125.4              | *126.9              | *127.6              | *128.1              | *128.8              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Cameroun</b>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>21</sup> |
| 121.1               | 121.4               | 122.2               | 122.4               | 122.7               | 123.6               | 123.8               | 123.6               | 124.8               | 126.0               | 127.8               | 128.6               | 130.4               | <b>Canada</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 127.2               | 127.4               | 128.1               | 128.4               | 128.8               | 129.4               | 130.6               | 131.3               | 133.2               | 134.9               | 136.1               | 137.3               | 138.5               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| ...                 | ♦116.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦122.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦125.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦127.2              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Îles Caïmanes</b> <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | ♦135.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦136.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦138.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦140.3              | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *163.8              | *164.3              | *161.5              | *159.6              | *160.7              | *157.9              | *159.4              | *159.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>République centrafricaine</b> <sup>22</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 122.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 124.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 125.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 128.6 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Tchad</b>   |
| 103.1               | 104.9               | 106.0               | 106.5               | 107.2               | 104.1               | 101.3               | 103.9               | 102.8               | 103.6               | 107.3               | 108.9               | 114.3               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| 140.3               | 140.5               | 141.6               | 142.1               | 143.8               | 145.7               | 146.4               | 147.6               | 149.4               | 149.8               | 152.6               | 154.7               | 156.6               | <b>Chili</b>   |
| 170.5               | 170.6               | 172.4               | 172.5               | 176.1               | 177.4               | 177.5               | 178.4               | 181.3               | 184.5               | 191.8               | 196.1               | 199.7               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 112.2 <sup>24</sup> | 111.8 <sup>24</sup> | 112.1 <sup>24</sup> | 112.2 <sup>24</sup> | 112.2 <sup>24</sup> | 113.0 <sup>24</sup> | 113.4 <sup>24</sup> | 113.1 <sup>24</sup> | 113.7 <sup>24</sup> | 114.3 <sup>24</sup> | 114.3 <sup>24</sup> | 114.8 <sup>24</sup> | 114.6 <sup>24</sup> | <b>Chine</b>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 137.4               | 136.9               | 137.0               | 137.1               | 134.0               | 137.8               | 138.1               | 138.1               | 138.3               | 139.3               | 139.6               | 139.3               | ...                 | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>  |
| 153.0               | 153.2               | 153.5               | 153.8               | 154.3               | 154.9               | 155.0               | 155.3               | 155.9               | 159.7               | 160.8               | 159.4               | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 145.1               | 145.1               | 145.1               | 145.2               | 145.5               | 145.5               | 145.9               | 145.9               | 146.2               | 146.3               | 146.3               | 146.6               | 146.7               | <b>Chine, Macao RAS</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 160.7               | 160.9               | 160.8               | 160.9               | 161.1               | 161.3               | 161.5               | 161.4               | 162.0               | 162.9               | 162.8               | 163.0               | 163.4               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 149.6               | 149.5               | 150.0               | 150.7               | 151.2               | 151.3               | 152.0               | 153.1               | 155.7               | 158.2               | 159.8               | 161.8               | 163.1               | <b>Colombie</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 171.9               | 170.2               | 170.8               | 172.7               | 174.0               | 175.5               | 178.0               | 181.8               | 188.7               | 194.8               | 200.4               | 205.9               | 209.1               | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| *129.2              | *129.8              | *129.8              | *129.1              | *128.8              | *129.1              | *129.3              | *129.4              | *130.7              | *132.1              | *133.3              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Congo</b> <sup>26</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| ...                 | ♦114.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦110.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦114.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Îles Cook</b> <sup>27</sup>   |
| ...                 | ♦119.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦117.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦124.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2015                                | 2016                | 2017                 | 2018                | 2019               | 2020                | 2021                | 2020                | 2020                | 2021               | 2021               | 2021                 | 2021                |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     | Nov-nov             | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv           | Feb-févr           | Mar-mars             | Apr-avril           |
| <b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>28</sup>                |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 121.5                               | 121.5               | 123.5                | 126.2               | 128.8              | 129.8               | 132.0               | 130.0               | 130.7               | 130.9              | 130.6              | 130.6                | 131.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 122.1                               | 121.1               | 123.2                | 125.2               | 126.2              | 126.8               | 129.6               | 128.5               | 131.6               | 132.0              | 129.1              | 127.3                | 126.5               |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>29</sup>             |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *110.9                              | *111.7              | *112.5               | *112.9              | *111.6             | *114.3              | *119.0              | *114.3              | *115.5              | *115.8             | *117.3             | *117.5               | *118.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>30</sup> | *111.9                              | *115.3              | *115.7               | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Croatia</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.4                               | 106.2               | 107.4                | 109.0               | 109.8              | 110.0               | 112.8               | 110.4               | 109.7               | 109.8              | 110.1              | 111.4                | 112.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.3                               | 108.8               | 112.0                | 113.1               | 113.0              | 115.1               | 117.0               | 113.8               | 113.0               | 114.7              | 114.6              | 114.8                | 115.5               |
| <b>Curaçao</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>               | 108.1                               | 108.1               | 109.8                | 112.6               | 115.6              | 118.1               | 122.5               | 119.4               | 119.6               | 119.9              | 120.3              | 120.7                | 121.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup> | 124.8 <sup>1</sup>                  | 126.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 128.9 <sup>1</sup>   | 134.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 142.7 <sup>1</sup> | 151.9 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | 155.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 156.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 158.0 <sup>1</sup> | 159.5 <sup>1</sup> | #111.5 <sup>32</sup> | 112.1 <sup>32</sup> |
| <b>Cyprus</b> <sup>33</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 101.7                               | 100.3               | 100.8                | 102.3               | 102.5              | 101.9               | 104.3               | 102.7               | 102.0               | 100.9              | 101.0              | 102.3                | 103.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 103.6                               | 103.2               | 102.8                | 103.6               | 104.2              | 105.4               | 105.0               | 107.7               | 104.1               | 102.7              | 103.1              | 103.4                | 103.0               |
| <b>Czechia</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.5                               | 108.2               | 110.9                | 113.3               | 116.5              | 120.2               | 124.8               | 120.5               | 120.3               | 121.9              | 122.2              | 122.4                | 123.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 118.4                               | 117.3               | 123.4                | 125.1               | 128.6              | 134.4               | 135.5               | 132.9               | 131.3               | 135.3              | 135.3              | 135.3                | 136.4               |
| <b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>        |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 130.1                               | 133.9               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *122.0                              | *125.7              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Denmark</b> <sup>1</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.1                               | 107.4               | 108.6                | 109.5               | 110.3              | 110.8               | 112.9               | 111.0               | 110.8               | 111.0              | 111.6              | 111.7                | 112.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 109.1                               | 109.2               | 112.2                | 112.3               | 113.8              | 114.6               | 115.2               | 114.4               | 113.2               | 113.8              | 114.5              | 113.6                | 114.8               |
| <b>Djibouti</b>                                |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.5                               | 115.6               | 116.2                | 116.4               | 120.3              | 122.4               | ...                 | 121.8               | 122.0               | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Dominica</b>                                |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 102.4                               | 102.5               | 102.9                | 103.9               | 105.4              | 104.7               | 105.2               | 104.3               | 104.5               | 105.4              | 104.4              | 105.0                | 105.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup> | *110.9                              | *110.9              | *111.1               | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Dominican Republic</b> <sup>1</sup>         |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 122.5                               | 124.4               | 128.5                | 133.1               | 135.5              | 140.6               | 152.2               | 145.0               | 145.7               | 147.1              | 148.1              | 149.0                | 149.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 133.0                               | 135.9               | 139.0                | 144.0               | 149.4              | 158.9               | 174.6               | 167.6               | 167.2               | 169.0              | 169.2              | 169.1                | 170.0               |
| <b>Ecuador</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 121.5                               | 123.6               | 124.1                | 123.8               | 124.1              | 123.7               | 123.9               | 122.7               | 122.7               | 122.8              | 122.9              | 123.1                | 123.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 125.2                               | 128.4               | 129.0                | 126.9               | 127.0              | 127.9               | 126.8               | 126.1               | 125.8               | 126.2              | 126.6              | 127.3                | 127.5               |
| <b>Egypt</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>35</sup>              | 156.8                               | 178.4               | 231.1                | 264.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 288.6 <sup>1</sup> | 303.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 319.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 311.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 310.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 309.2 <sup>1</sup> | 309.5 <sup>1</sup> | 311.5 <sup>1</sup>   | 314.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 194.1 <sup>36</sup>                 | 226.4 <sup>36</sup> | *313.9 <sup>36</sup> | 355.7 <sup>37</sup> | ...                | 100.4 <sup>38</sup> | 105.0 <sup>38</sup> | 101.6 <sup>38</sup> | 100.3 <sup>38</sup> | 98.7 <sup>38</sup> | 98.7 <sup>38</sup> | 100.9 <sup>38</sup>  | 103.2 <sup>38</sup> |
| <b>El Salvador</b>                             |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>39</sup>              | 108.2                               | 108.8               | 109.9                | 111.1               | 111.2              | 110.8               | 114.7               | 110.8               | 111.0               | 111.3              | 112.0              | 112.8                | 113.6               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>40</sup> | ...                                 | *119.3              | *119.4               | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Equatorial Guinea</b>                       |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 118.6                               | 120.3               | 121.2                | 122.8               | 124.3              | 130.3               | ...                 | 129.4               | 128.7               | 129.2              | 128.7              | 128.6                | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *123.4                              | *118.4              | *120.3               | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Estonia</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 111.5                               | 111.6               | 115.5                | 119.4               | 122.1              | 121.6               | 127.3               | 121.4               | 121.5               | 122.2              | 123.3              | 123.0                | 123.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 118.0                               | 117.7               | 124.8                | 128.6               | 132.4              | 135.3               | 137.8               | 133.5               | 132.3               | 133.5              | 134.7              | 134.9                | 136.9               |
| <b>Eswatini</b>                                |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 135.4                               | 146.0               | 155.1                | 162.6               | 166.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>41</sup> | *113.6                              | *130.7              | *140.0               | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |
| <b>Ethiopia</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 205.0                               | 218.6               | 241.9                | 275.4               | 319.0              | 383.9               | 486.9               | 404.0               | 403.5               | 410.2              | 426.6              | 439.9                | 443.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 222.9                               | 237.5               | 264.4                | 297.4               | 353.7              | 435.4               | 573.8               | 463.9               | 457.2               | 466.8              | 482.3              | 497.6                | 510.0               |
| <b>Fiji</b> <sup>1</sup>                       |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 116.4                               | 120.9               | 124.9                | 130.0               | 132.3              | 128.9               | 129.1               | 126.5               | 126.8               | 128.9              | 131.6              | 128.1                | 128.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 127.5                               | 135.2               | 132.3                | 136.9               | 143.6              | 140.1               | 149.2               | 139.0               | 140.3               | 148.0              | 157.4              | 148.6                | 148.2               |
| <b>Finland</b>                                 |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.8 <sup>1</sup>                  | 109.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.0 <sup>1</sup>   | 111.2               | 112.3              | 112.7               | 115.1               | 112.9               | 113.0               | 113.4              | 113.8              | 114.1                | 114.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 115.7 <sup>1</sup>                  | 114.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.3 <sup>1</sup>   | 115.5               | 116.9              | 118.9               | 119.5               | 118.8               | 118.3               | 119.0              | 119.4              | 119.6                | 119.7               |
| <b>France</b> <sup>42</sup>                    |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 105.6                               | 105.8               | 106.8                | 108.9               | 110.0              | 110.6               | 112.4               | 110.6               | 110.8               | 111.0              | 111.0              | 111.7                | 111.8               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 105.7                               | 106.3               | 107.3                | 109.7               | 112.2              | 114.5               | 115.2               | 114.8               | 114.4               | 114.7              | 114.5              | 114.5                | 115.2               |
| <b>French Guiana</b> <sup>1</sup>              |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 105.4                               | 105.3               | -                    | 107.3               | 108.3              | 108.4 <sup>43</sup> | ...                 | 108.6               | 109.1               | 109.0              | 109.0              | 109.4                | 110.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup> | 109.7                               | 110.5               | -                    | 111.7               | 113.8              | 115.8 <sup>43</sup> | ...                 | 116.6               | 116.7               | 116.9              | 116.8              | 116.8                | 117.1               |
| <b>Gabon</b>                                   |                                     |                     |                      |                     |                    |                     |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                      |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>44</sup>              | *109.0                              | *111.3              | *114.3               | *119.7              | *122.6             | *124.1              | ...                 | *125.0              | *125.0              | *124.9             | *125.1             | *125.0               | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *115.9                              | *115.8              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                  | ...                 |

| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv    | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai    | Pays ou zone   |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| 131.0               | 131.7               | 131.4               | 131.8               | 132.6               | 133.3               | 134.4               | 135.0               | 135.5               | 137.0               | 138.2               | 140.4               | 142.4              | <b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>28</sup>  |
| 126.4               | 127.8               | 127.8               | 128.9               | 129.9               | 131.2               | 133.1               | 135.6               | 136.3               | 138.6               | 139.5               | 141.5               | 144.0              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| *118.2              | *119.7              | *119.7              | *119.5              | *119.3              | *119.7              | *120.6              | *122.0              | *122.3              | *122.6              | *122.7              | *123.3              | ...                | <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>29</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>30</sup>               |
| 112.3               | 112.3               | 112.5               | 112.7               | 113.8               | 114.9               | 115.7               | 115.7               | 116.0               | 117.1               | 119.5               | 122.7               | 124.4              | <b>Croatie</b>   |
| 115.5               | 115.7               | 116.9               | 118.0               | 117.9               | 118.4               | 120.2               | 121.9               | 125.5               | 126.0               | 127.2               | 130.3               | 133.1              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 122.1               | 122.2               | 122.7               | 123.3               | 123.3               | 123.6               | 124.4               | 125.3               | 125.6               | 126.6               | 127.9               | 129.3               | 130.2              | <b>Curaçao</b>   |
| 112.5 <sup>32</sup> | 113.0 <sup>32</sup> | 113.6 <sup>32</sup> | 114.8 <sup>32</sup> | 115.3 <sup>32</sup> | 116.0 <sup>32</sup> | 116.7 <sup>32</sup> | 117.9 <sup>32</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>  |
| 103.8               | 104.2               | 104.3               | 105.9               | 105.8               | 106.6               | 107.2               | 106.9               | 106.4               | 107.7               | 109.6               | 112.3               | 113.3              | <b>Chypre</b> <sup>33</sup>  |
| 105.3               | 103.3               | 105.2               | 112.6               | 108.1               | 105.6               | 104.4               | 103.9               | 106.4               | 111.4               | 113.0               | 114.4               | 114.3              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 123.2               | 123.9               | 125.2               | 126.0               | 126.2               | 127.5               | 127.7               | 128.3               | 134.0               | 135.7               | 138.0               | 140.4               | 142.9              | <b>Tchéquie</b>  |
| 135.5               | 135.2               | 135.7               | 136.0               | 134.7               | 134.2               | 135.7               | 136.6               | 142.7               | 144.7               | 145.7               | 150.9               | 156.0              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>République démocratique du Congo</b>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 112.4               | 112.5               | 113.2               | 113.0               | 113.3               | 114.4               | 114.7               | 114.2               | 115.8               | 117.0               | 117.7               | 119.7               | 120.7              | <b>Danemark</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 114.9               | 115.0               | 116.9               | 115.7               | 115.7               | 115.8               | 116.8               | 115.0               | 118.4               | 120.8               | 120.8               | 123.0               | 126.5              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Djibouti</b>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 105.1               | 105.1               | 105.3               | 106.3               | 105.7               | 105.4               | 104.8               | 105.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Dominique</b>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup>               |
| 150.6               | 151.6               | 152.4               | 153.6               | 154.3               | 155.3               | 156.9               | 158.1               | 160.0               | 161.4               | 162.5               | 164.1               | 164.9              | <b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 171.3               | 173.2               | 174.8               | 177.4               | 178.4               | 179.4               | 181.2               | 182.6               | 184.8               | 186.6               | 188.7               | 191.5               | 193.4              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 123.7               | 123.4               | 124.1               | 124.2               | 124.3               | 124.5               | 125.0               | 125.0               | 126.0               | 126.2               | 126.4               | ...                 | ...                | <b>Équateur</b>  |
| 127.0               | 125.7               | 127.2               | 127.0               | 126.7               | 126.9               | 126.8               | 127.1               | 129.6               | 130.0               | 130.1               | 130.7               | 132.1              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                |
| 316.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 317.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 319.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 319.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 323.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 328.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 328.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 328.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 331.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 336.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 344.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 355.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 359.2 <sup>1</sup> | <b>Égypte</b>  |
| 104.8 <sup>38</sup> | 105.0 <sup>38</sup> | 105.5 <sup>38</sup> | 105.5 <sup>38</sup> | 109.2 <sup>38</sup> | 110.3 <sup>38</sup> | 109.8 <sup>38</sup> | 108.7 <sup>38</sup> | 111.0 <sup>38</sup> | 116.1 <sup>38</sup> | 120.8 <sup>38</sup> | 130.0 <sup>38</sup> | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>35</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 113.6               | 114.3               | 115.1               | 115.4               | 115.8               | 116.7               | 117.6               | 117.8               | 118.5               | 119.4               | 120.4               | 121.0               | ...                | <b>El Salvador</b>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>39</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>40</sup> |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Guinée équatoriale</b>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                |
| 124.7               | 126.1               | 127.5               | 128.4               | 130.0               | 129.8               | 132.2               | 136.2               | 136.1               | 138.1               | 141.7               | 146.8               | 149.6              | <b>Estonie</b>   |
| 137.3               | 137.5               | 139.3               | 140.5               | 139.6               | 137.9               | 140.7               | 140.4               | 146.0               | 151.4               | 153.5               | 156.9               | 160.7              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Eswatini</b>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>41</sup>               |
| 453.2               | 484.7               | 501.8               | 519.9               | 540.6               | 540.6               | 537.2               | 545.0               | 551.4               | 569.8               | 592.7               | 605.5               | ...                | <b>Éthiopie</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| 525.5               | 569.0               | 601.0               | 631.3               | 655.4               | 655.4               | 644.4               | 647.5               | 653.0               | 684.1               | 713.9               | 728.7               | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 129.3               | 128.8               | 128.7               | 129.2               | 129.4               | 128.4               | 128.4               | 130.5               | 132.4               | 134.1               | 134.1               | 134.1               | 135.7              | <b>Fidji</b> <sup>1</sup>  |
| 151.5               | 150.2               | 147.9               | 148.5               | 149.9               | 145.3               | 145.2               | 150.3               | 155.7               | 162.5               | 160.5               | 158.8               | 157.0              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 114.7               | 114.6               | 115.0               | 115.3               | 115.6               | 116.5               | 117.0               | 117.0               | 118.4               | 119.0               | 120.7               | 121.1               | 122.7              | <b>Finlande</b>  |
| 119.4               | 118.9               | 119.0               | 119.1               | 119.5               | 120.0               | 120.6               | 120.3               | 122.8               | 124.8               | 125.7               | 126.9               | 130.2              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| 112.1               | 112.3               | 112.3               | 113.0               | 112.8               | 113.2               | 113.6               | 113.9               | 114.2               | 115.0               | 116.7               | 117.2               | 118.0              | <b>France</b> <sup>42</sup>  |
| 115.9               | 115.0               | 115.2               | 116.0               | 115.0               | 114.8               | 115.3               | 116.0               | 116.7               | 117.1               | 118.2               | 120.1               | 121.3              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                             |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 111.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 112.1               | 111.1               | 111.8               | 112.5               | 113.5               | 113.8              | <b>Guyane française</b> <sup>1</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 117.6               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 118.8               | 119.0               | 119.4               | 120.0               | 121.0               | 121.6              | Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | <b>Gabon</b>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                | Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>44</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |



| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv    | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai     | Pays ou zone  |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| 195.1               | 196.1               | 196.7               | 197.0               | 197.7               | 200.0               | 200.9               | 202.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Gambie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>45</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>46</sup>           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 152.9               | 153.9               | 156.0               | 157.1               | 157.5               | 159.6               | 160.6               | 161.0               | 162.8               | 164.3               | 168.3               | 171.4               | 173.2               | <b>Géorgie</b> <sup>47</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 108.7 <sup>24</sup> | 109.1 <sup>24</sup> | 110.1 <sup>24</sup> | 110.1 <sup>24</sup> | 110.1 <sup>24</sup> | 110.7 <sup>24</sup> | 110.5 <sup>24</sup> | 111.1 <sup>24</sup> | 111.5 <sup>24</sup> | 112.5 <sup>24</sup> | 115.3 <sup>24</sup> | 116.2 <sup>24</sup> | 117.3 <sup>24</sup> | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                    |
| 113.2 <sup>24</sup> | 113.0 <sup>24</sup> | 113.3 <sup>24</sup> | 113.3 <sup>24</sup> | 113.3 <sup>24</sup> | 113.3 <sup>24</sup> | 113.9 <sup>24</sup> | 114.9 <sup>24</sup> | 116.7 <sup>24</sup> | 117.8 <sup>24</sup> | 118.8 <sup>24</sup> | 122.7 <sup>24</sup> | 125.3 <sup>24</sup> |   |
| 331.2               | 335.4               | 340.9               | 341.8               | 344.0               | 346.1               | 351.1               | 355.4               | 362.7               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Ghana</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| 129.6 <sup>49</sup> | 131.9 <sup>49</sup> | 134.6 <sup>49</sup> | 134.9 <sup>49</sup> | 134.9 <sup>49</sup> | 134.5 <sup>49</sup> | 137.4 <sup>49</sup> | 139.1 <sup>49</sup> | 141.9 <sup>49</sup> | 146.5 <sup>49</sup> | 153.1 <sup>49</sup> | 162.0 <sup>49</sup> | 168.6 <sup>49</sup> |   |
| 101.1               | 102.1               | 100.6               | 100.5               | 102.9               | 104.5               | 105.0               | 105.7               | 105.4               | 106.6               | 109.5               | 111.8               | 112.6               | <b>Grèce</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 106.7               | 107.8               | 107.2               | 108.4               | 109.7               | 109.8               | 110.7               | 110.6               | 112.0               | 114.2               | 114.8               | 117.8               | 119.6               |   |
| 108.4               | 108.5               | 108.8               | 108.9               | 108.7               | 109.0               | 109.3               | 109.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Grenade</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                         |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | 112.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 113.3               | ...                 | 113.2               | 114.2               | 114.7               | 115.4               | 115.6               | <b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>        |
| ...                 | ...                 | 119.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 119.9               | ...                 | 120.5               | 122.1               | 122.0               | 122.5               | 123.1               |   |
| ...                 | ♦126.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦129.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦129.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦131.6              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup>              |
| ...                 | ♦134.9              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦145.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦147.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦150.1              | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 153.1               | 153.4               | 153.9               | 154.2               | 154.5               | 155.1               | 155.9               | 156.1               | 156.1               | 156.7               | 159.1               | 159.9               | ...                 | <b>Guatemala</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>52</sup>                      |
| 224.9               | 225.5               | 226.7               | 227.6               | 228.4               | 229.2               | 230.3               | 231.5               | 230.9               | 231.7               | 235.4               | 237.5               | 241.1               |   |
| 325.9               | 327.4               | 331.3               | 335.4               | 336.3               | 337.0               | 338.5               | 339.5               | 344.6               | 350.1               | 353.5               | 359.2               | ...                 | <b>Guinée</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>53</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>54</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>55</sup>    |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| *124.7              | *124.7              | *126.3              | *126.3              | *124.9              | *124.9              | *124.5              | *124.9              | *126.8              | *126.2              | *127.0              | *128.4              | ...                 | <b>Guyana</b> <sup>56</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 168.7 <sup>57</sup> | 170.8 <sup>57</sup> | 174.3 <sup>57</sup> | 177.9 <sup>57</sup> | 180.4 <sup>57</sup> | 188.7 <sup>57</sup> | 197.5 <sup>57</sup> | 199.5 <sup>57</sup> | 200.8 <sup>57</sup> | 204.9 <sup>57</sup> | 208.3 <sup>57</sup> | 211.6 <sup>57</sup> | 215.6 <sup>57</sup> | <b>Haïti</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| *161.3              | *161.8              | *162.3              | *162.9              | *163.7              | *164.5              | *165.7              | *167.3              | *169.4              | *170.0              | *171.6              | *174.5              | *176.0              | <b>Honduras</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                        |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 131.3               | 132.1               | 132.7               | 133.0               | 133.2               | 134.7               | 135.6               | 136.0               | 137.8               | 139.3               | 140.7               | 143.0               | 145.4               | <b>Hongrie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                      |
| 147.9               | 147.8               | 147.8               | 148.2               | 148.5               | 149.6               | 150.8               | 152.9               | 157.5               | 161.2               | 164.6               | 169.5               | 175.4               |   |
| 138.1               | 138.4               | 138.6               | 139.3               | 139.9               | 140.8               | 141.2               | 141.9               | 142.6               | 144.2               | 145.6               | 147.4               | 148.6               | <b>Islande</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                      |
| 137.1               | 136.7               | 135.8               | 136.1               | 136.8               | 137.3               | 137.6               | 138.6               | 140.4               | 141.5               | 142.3               | 144.2               | 145.6               |   |
| 197.5               | 199.3               | 201.1               | 201.4               | 201.9               | 204.5               | 205.8               | 205.3               | 204.8               | 204.7               | 206.3               | 209.1               | 211.2               | <b>Inde</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>59</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>48</sup>             |
| 160.7               | 162.6               | 164.0               | 163.9               | 164.0               | 167.7               | 169.7               | 168.2               | 166.4               | 166.2               | 168.4               | 170.8               | 173.3               |   |
| 156.6               | 156.4               | 156.5               | 156.5               | 156.5               | 156.7               | 157.2               | 158.1               | 159.0               | 159.0               | 160.0               | 161.5               | 162.2               | <b>Indonésie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>                      |
| 110.0 <sup>49</sup> | 109.3 <sup>49</sup> | 109.4 <sup>49</sup> | 109.1 <sup>49</sup> | 108.6 <sup>49</sup> | 108.7 <sup>49</sup> | 109.6 <sup>49</sup> | 111.3 <sup>49</sup> | 112.6 <sup>49</sup> | 111.7 <sup>49</sup> | 113.3 <sup>49</sup> | 115.3 <sup>49</sup> | 116.2 <sup>49</sup> |   |
| 308.4               | 316.2               | 327.4               | 337.8               | 351.1               | 364.1               | 373.0               | 379.2               | 388.2               | 396.4               | 401.5               | 415.0               | 429.6               | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>60</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées |
| 391.8               | 406.1               | 417.1               | 436.5               | 458.8               | 481.9               | 496.7               | 503.5               | 511.6               | 531.8               | 540.7               | 567.3               | 586.1               |   |
| 126.4               | 127.2               | 128.0               | 129.5               | 128.5               | 129.0               | 129.7               | 130.0               | 131.2               | 131.9               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Iraq</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 108.0               | 108.2               | 108.7               | 109.3               | 109.8               | 110.5               | 111.2               | 111.7               | 111.3               | 112.3               | 114.4               | 115.4               | 116.5               | <b>Irlande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                         |
| 90.9                | 91.0                | 91.4                | 91.2                | 90.9                | 91.3                | 91.4                | 91.8                | 91.7                | 92.6                | 93.5                | 94.2                | 94.9                |   |
| 108.9               | 109.0               | 109.4               | 109.8               | 110.0               | 110.1               | 110.0               | 110.3               | 110.5               | 111.3               | 111.9               | 112.8               | 113.4               | <b>Israël</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 112.7               | 113.0               | 113.1               | 113.1               | 114.4               | 114.8               | 113.6               | 113.7               | 115.2               | 116.6               | 116.1               | 117.3               | 119.0               |   |
| 111.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 112.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 112.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 112.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 113.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.5 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Italie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 115.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 114.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 116.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 124.5 <sup>1</sup>  |   |



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2015                                | 2016                 | 2017                | 2018                | 2019                | 2020                | 2021                | 2020                | 2020                | 2021                | 2021                | 2021                | 2021                |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Nov-nov             | Dec-déc             | Jan-janv            | Feb-févr            | Mar-mars            | Apr-avril           |
| <b>Jamaica</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items) <sup>1</sup>               | 141.1                               | 144.4                | 150.8               | 156.4               | 162.5               | 171.0               | 181.0               | 174.8               | 177.1               | 174.4               | 174.0               | 176.0               | 175.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 157.2 <sup>1</sup>                  | 163.6 <sup>1</sup>   | 170.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 177.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 188.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 110.1 <sup>61</sup> | 115.6 <sup>61</sup> | 113.2 <sup>61</sup> | 115.9 <sup>61</sup> | 110.7 <sup>61</sup> | 109.2 <sup>61</sup> | 109.4 <sup>61</sup> | 110.0 <sup>61</sup> |
| <b>Japan</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 103.6                               | 103.5                | 104.0               | 105.0               | 105.5               | 105.5               | 105.2               | 104.9               | 104.7               | 105.3               | 105.3               | 105.4               | 104.5               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>15</sup> | 106.6                               | 108.4                | 110.6               | 110.7               | 111.2               | 112.7               | 112.7               | 112.0               | 111.1               | 112.7               | 112.1               | 111.7               | 111.5               |
| <b>Jordan</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 116.4                               | 115.5                | 119.3               | 124.7               | 125.0               | 101.1 <sup>49</sup> | 102.5 <sup>49</sup> | 101.4 <sup>49</sup> | 101.1 <sup>49</sup> | 101.2 <sup>49</sup> | 101.9 <sup>49</sup> | 102.2 <sup>49</sup> | 102.3 <sup>49</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 115.2                               | 111.2                | 110.8               | 114.4               | 114.4               | 102.6 <sup>49</sup> | 102.7 <sup>49</sup> | 103.7 <sup>49</sup> | 101.0 <sup>49</sup> | 100.6 <sup>49</sup> | 102.3 <sup>49</sup> | 103.0 <sup>49</sup> | 103.5 <sup>49</sup> |
| <b>Kazakhstan</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 137.3                               | 157.3                | 169.0               | 179.1               | 188.5               | 201.2               | ...                 | 206.0               | 207.8               | 209.1               | 210.5               | 211.7               | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *136.8                              | *154.4               | *167.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kenya</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 150.2                               | 159.6                | 172.4               | 180.5               | 190.0               | 200.2               | 212.5               | 204.1               | 206.1               | 207.4               | 208.8               | 209.7               | 211.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *172.1                              | *189.5               | *214.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kiribati</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *99.5                               | *101.5               | *101.8              | *102.4              | *100.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *94.1                               | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *118.1                              | *121.9               | *124.6              | *125.2              | *126.6              | *129.3              | *133.7              | *131.0              | *131.5              | *131.6              | *131.8              | *132.2              | *131.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *124.7                              | *127.1               | *126.7              | ...                 | 108.8 <sup>62</sup> | 114.1 <sup>62</sup> | 125.0 <sup>62</sup> | 120.7 <sup>62</sup> | 120.9 <sup>62</sup> | 121.2 <sup>62</sup> | 122.0 <sup>62</sup> | 122.5 <sup>62</sup> | 120.5 <sup>62</sup> |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 146.4                               | 146.9                | 151.6               | 153.9               | 155.7               | 165.5               | 185.2               | 170.9               | 174.9               | 176.6               | 178.5               | 180.4               | 182.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 141.7                               | 132.5                | 135.8               | 132.9               | 134.6               | 150.4               | 177.4               | 158.6               | 164.9               | 167.7               | 169.7               | 171.9               | 174.0               |
| <b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>        |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *125.8                              | *127.8               | *128.9              | *131.5              | *135.9              | *142.8              | *148.2              | *144.2              | *144.2              | *143.8              | *143.4              | *144.4              | *146.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *146.6                              | *152.9               | *152.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Latvia</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.6                               | 107.7                | 110.9               | 113.7               | 116.9               | 117.1               | 121.0               | 116.5               | 116.4               | 116.9               | 117.4               | 118.3               | 119.3               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.7                               | 111.9                | 118.1               | 118.8               | 122.3               | 125.2               | 128.0               | 124.1               | 124.0               | 124.5               | 125.4               | 125.4               | 126.9               |
| <b>Lebanon</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *115.0                              | *114.1               | *119.0              | *126.2              | *130.0              | *240.4              | *612.4              | *311.2              | *336.5              | *346.1              | *362.0              | *392.1              | *422.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *118.5                              | *117.1               | *121.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Lesotho</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 127.0                               | 135.4                | 141.5               | 148.2               | 155.9               | 163.6               | 173.5               | 166.9               | 167.4               | 167.9               | 168.6               | 170.4               | 172.0               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *138.4                              | *154.8               | *165.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Liberia</b>                                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 147.6                               | 160.6                | 180.6               | 223.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | *162.5                              | *175.3               | *186.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Lithuania</b> <sup>1</sup>                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 107.6                               | 108.6                | 112.6               | 115.7               | 118.4               | 119.8               | 125.4               | 119.8               | 119.8               | 120.3               | 120.6               | 121.8               | 122.9               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 113.3                               | 114.7                | 118.8               | 120.5               | 124.0               | 126.8               | 130.3               | 125.4               | 124.7               | 126.4               | 126.4               | 127.0               | 128.6               |
| <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 109.2                               | 109.5                | 111.5               | 113.1               | 115.1               | 116.0               | 119.0               | 116.1               | 116.5               | 117.3               | 116.4               | 118.1               | 118.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.5                               | 112.2                | 115.3               | 117.9               | 119.5               | 122.8               | 123.9               | 123.0               | 122.1               | 122.6               | 122.7               | 123.6               | 123.4               |
| <b>Madagascar</b>                              |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 139.5                               | 100.0 <sup>63</sup>  | 108.6 <sup>63</sup> | 117.9 <sup>63</sup> | 124.6 <sup>63</sup> | 129.8 <sup>63</sup> | 137.3 <sup>63</sup> | 131.6 <sup>63</sup> | 132.5 <sup>63</sup> | 133.6 <sup>63</sup> | 134.1 <sup>63</sup> | 135.1 <sup>63</sup> | 136.1 <sup>63</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>64</sup> | 140.4 <sup>65</sup>                 | #100.0 <sup>66</sup> | 109.3 <sup>66</sup> | 121.1 <sup>66</sup> | 127.0 <sup>66</sup> | 131.8 <sup>66</sup> | 141.6 <sup>66</sup> | 133.7 <sup>66</sup> | 135.1 <sup>66</sup> | 136.6 <sup>66</sup> | 137.4 <sup>66</sup> | 138.8 <sup>66</sup> | 140.2 <sup>66</sup> |
| <b>Malawi</b>                                  |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *250.6                              | *305.0               | *340.2              | *382.5              | *418.3              | *454.4              | ...                 | *470.0              | *482.0              | *496.8              | *506.1              | *510.8              | *485.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>48</sup> | *185.1                              | *230.9               | *262.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 112.8                               | 115.2                | 119.6               | 120.7               | 121.5               | 120.1               | 123.1               | 120.0               | 120.6               | 122.1               | 122.5               | 122.9               | 123.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 119.4                               | 124.0                | 129.2               | 130.9               | 133.0               | 134.8               | 137.1               | 135.1               | 135.8               | 136.1               | 136.1               | 136.1               | 136.5               |
| <b>Maldives</b>                                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | *132.0                              | *132.7               | *136.4              | 136.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 134.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *153.0                              | *153.9               | *163.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Mali</b> <sup>67</sup>                      |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 110.3                               | 108.3                | 110.2               | 110.6               | 108.7               | 109.2               | 113.5               | 110.8               | 108.5               | 108.8               | 109.9               | 110.5               | 111.1               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>68</sup> | *112.9                              | *109.2               | *112.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Malta</b>                                   |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 108.2                               | #108.9               | 110.3               | 111.6               | 113.5               | 114.2               | 115.9               | 114.8               | 115.1               | 113.5               | 113.8               | 114.6               | 115.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>5</sup>  | ...                                 | #96.5                | *99.8               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |
| <b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | 106.3                               | 106.1                | 106.7               | 108.0               | 109.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 110.5               | 110.3               | 110.6               | 111.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup> | 110.3                               | 111.7                | 113.0               | 114.3               | 116.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 118.2               | 117.3               | 117.5               | 117.1               |
| <b>Mauritania</b> <sup>69</sup>                |                                     |                      |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| General (all items)                            | ...                                 | 102.6                | 104.8               | 108.0               | 110.5               | 113.1               | 117.1               | 114.6               | 114.3               | 114.7               | 115.2               | 115.3               | 115.4               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | ...                                 | 104.0                | 107.2               | 111.7               | 114.7               | 117.2               | 124.0               | 120.4               | 119.6               | 120.2               | 121.0               | 120.7               | 121.0               |

| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv    | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai     | Pays ou zone  |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| 177.1               | 178.4               | 181.0               | 182.5               | 186.7               | 188.5               | 188.5               | 190.1               | 191.1               | 192.7               | 195.8               | 195.6               | 196.5               | <b>Jamaïque</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 111.2 <sup>61</sup> | 113.2 <sup>61</sup> | 115.8 <sup>61</sup> | 117.9 <sup>61</sup> | 121.4 <sup>61</sup> | 124.4 <sup>61</sup> | 122.2 <sup>61</sup> | 121.6 <sup>61</sup> | 121.6 <sup>61</sup> | 123.2 <sup>61</sup> | 125.5 <sup>61</sup> | 126.1 <sup>61</sup> | 126.6 <sup>61</sup> |   |
| 104.8               | 104.9               | 105.2               | 105.2               | 105.6               | 105.4               | 105.6               | 105.6               | 105.8               | 106.2               | 106.6               | 107.0               | 107.4               | <b>Japon</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>15</sup>                   |
| 111.9               | 112.6               | 112.2               | 112.6               | 114.3               | 113.6               | 112.8               | 113.7               | 114.9               | 115.3               | 115.5               | 115.9               | 116.5               |   |
| 102.1 <sup>49</sup> | 102.3 <sup>49</sup> | 102.4 <sup>49</sup> | 102.7 <sup>49</sup> | 102.9 <sup>49</sup> | 102.9 <sup>49</sup> | 103.1 <sup>49</sup> | 103.5 <sup>49</sup> | 103.7 <sup>49</sup> | 103.9 <sup>49</sup> | 104.7 <sup>49</sup> | 106.0 <sup>49</sup> | 106.5 <sup>49</sup> | <b>Jordanie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 102.3 <sup>49</sup> | 102.3 <sup>49</sup> | 102.3 <sup>49</sup> | 102.6 <sup>49</sup> | 103.4 <sup>49</sup> | 103.2 <sup>49</sup> | 103.1 <sup>49</sup> | 103.8 <sup>49</sup> | 104.1 <sup>49</sup> | 104.8 <sup>49</sup> | 107.0 <sup>49</sup> | 107.7 <sup>49</sup> | 108.0 <sup>49</sup> |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Kazakhstan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 211.8               | 212.1               | 212.7               | 213.2               | 213.8               | 214.9               | 215.9               | 217.9               | 218.6               | 219.5               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Kenya</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Kiribati</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| *132.4              | *133.0              | *133.4              | *133.6              | *135.4              | *135.7              | *136.1              | *137.1              | *137.3              | *137.6              | *137.9              | *138.1              | ...                 | <b>Koweït</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 122.7 <sup>62</sup> | 124.4 <sup>62</sup> | 125.1 <sup>62</sup> | 126.3 <sup>62</sup> | 127.2 <sup>62</sup> | 128.9 <sup>62</sup> | 129.2 <sup>62</sup> | 129.6 <sup>62</sup> | 130.0 <sup>62</sup> | 130.9 <sup>62</sup> | 131.3 <sup>62</sup> | 131.5 <sup>62</sup> | ...                 |   |
| 183.3               | 187.6               | 187.2               | 185.8               | 186.3               | 188.7               | 191.9               | 194.4               | 196.3               | 197.8               | 204.2               | 208.3               | 209.0               | <b>Kirghizistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 176.1               | 183.1               | 181.4               | 177.4               | 177.0               | 180.4               | 183.1               | 186.9               | 188.7               | 190.2               | 199.1               | 205.2               | 206.2               |   |
| *146.9              | *147.5              | *149.5              | *150.4              | *151.2              | *151.6              | *151.4              | *151.8              | *152.8              | *153.9              | *156.7              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>République démocratique populaire lao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 120.0               | 120.3               | 120.7               | 121.2               | 122.5               | 123.9               | 125.2               | 125.7               | 125.6               | 127.7               | 131.9               | 134.8               | 140.2               | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 128.5               | 128.1               | 128.0               | 127.6               | 128.4               | 129.1               | 131.0               | 132.9               | 135.5               | 140.2               | 143.8               | 149.0               | 151.9               |   |
| *448.2              | *491.7              | *610.1              | *672.6              | *727.4              | *846.9              | *936.9              | *1 091.7            | *1 175.7            | *1 138.8            | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Liban</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 172.8               | 173.5               | 173.8               | 174.6               | 175.3               | 176.6               | 177.7               | 178.8               | 180.6               | 181.3               | 182.7               | 184.6               | 186.3               | <b>Lesotho</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Libéria</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 123.7               | 124.3               | 125.2               | 125.7               | 127.5               | 129.6               | 130.8               | 132.4               | 135.3               | 137.7               | 141.0               | 143.6               | 147.0               | <b>Lituanie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 129.4               | 128.9               | 129.0               | 129.6               | 132.4               | 133.6               | 134.9               | 137.7               | 141.3               | 145.1               | 148.8               | 156.6               | 161.5               |   |
| 118.5               | 118.7               | 118.2               | 119.4               | 119.5               | 120.6               | 121.4               | 121.3               | 121.4               | 124.1               | 125.3               | 126.4               | 126.5               | <b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 123.9               | 123.9               | 123.8               | 124.3               | 124.2               | 124.4               | 124.8               | 124.9               | 126.1               | 126.9               | 128.5               | 130.1               | 130.7               |   |
| 136.8 <sup>63</sup> | 137.4 <sup>63</sup> | 137.9 <sup>63</sup> | 138.5 <sup>63</sup> | 139.0 <sup>63</sup> | 139.2 <sup>63</sup> | 139.7 <sup>63</sup> | 140.7 <sup>63</sup> | 141.6 <sup>63</sup> | 142.6 <sup>63</sup> | 143.5 <sup>63</sup> | 144.5 <sup>63</sup> | 145.5 <sup>63</sup> | <b>Madagascar</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>64</sup>                           |
| 141.0 <sup>66</sup> | 142.0 <sup>66</sup> | 142.6 <sup>66</sup> | 143.2 <sup>66</sup> | 143.6 <sup>66</sup> | 143.8 <sup>66</sup> | 144.4 <sup>66</sup> | 145.6 <sup>66</sup> | 146.6 <sup>66</sup> | 147.9 <sup>66</sup> | 149.2 <sup>66</sup> | 150.8 <sup>66</sup> | 152.1 <sup>66</sup> |   |
| *476.5              | *475.7              | *475.9              | *480.4              | *489.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Malawi</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>48</sup>                               |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 123.1               | 123.2               | 122.5               | 122.5               | 122.8               | 123.7               | 124.0               | 124.5               | 124.9               | 125.2               | 125.6               | 125.9               | 126.6               | <b>Malaisie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 136.3               | 136.7               | 136.7               | 136.8               | 137.6               | 137.9               | 138.7               | 140.1               | 141.0               | 141.2               | 141.6               | 142.1               | 143.4               |   |
| 135.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 136.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.4 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Maldives</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 112.5               | 113.2               | 112.9               | 113.1               | 116.3               | 117.4               | 118.0               | 118.1               | 118.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Mali</b> <sup>67</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>68</sup>                   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 115.8               | 116.2               | 116.0               | 116.2               | 116.5               | 117.2               | 117.5               | 118.1               | 117.9               | 118.6               | 119.6               | 121.9               | ...                 | <b>Malte</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>5</sup>                                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| ...                 | 111.5               | 112.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 113.5               | ...                 | 113.3               | 114.6               | 115.3               | 115.9               | 115.7               | <b>Martinique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>              |
| ...                 | 117.0               | 117.2               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 118.3               | ...                 | 117.7               | 118.9               | 119.8               | 120.4               | 121.1               |   |
| 115.7               | 116.1               | 116.8               | 117.9               | 118.7               | 118.9               | 119.9               | 120.8               | 121.6               | 122.2               | 123.1               | 124.8               | 126.0               | <b>Mauritanie</b> <sup>69</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 121.5               | 122.4               | 123.4               | 125.4               | 126.9               | 127.1               | 128.5               | 130.2               | 131.6               | 132.6               | 134.5               | 137.2               | 139.5               |   |



| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv    | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai     | Pays ou zone  |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| 137.7               | 139.7               | 140.1               | 139.9               | 140.1               | 140.8               | 141.8               | 142.1               | 144.1               | 147.5               | 150.6               | 151.7               | 152.5               | <b>Maurice</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 152.5               | 153.9               | 150.7               | 149.2               | 148.3               | 149.8               | 152.5               | 153.6               | 156.3               | 168.0               | 175.0               | 175.4               | 170.4               |   |
| 152.5               | 153.9               | 154.9               | 155.2               | 156.1               | 157.4               | 159.2               | 159.8               | 160.8               | 162.1               | 163.7               | 164.6               | 164.9               | <b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>58</sup> |
| 178.1               | 179.0               | 180.4               | 182.4               | 184.1               | 184.8               | 188.3               | 189.3               | 191.0               | 192.6               | 194.9               | 197.2               | 199.2               |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)  |
| 132.7 <sup>24</sup> | 133.6 <sup>24</sup> | 135.3 <sup>24</sup> | 135.9 <sup>24</sup> | 136.2 <sup>24</sup> | 136.9 <sup>24</sup> | 138.7 <sup>24</sup> | 141.6 <sup>24</sup> | 144.5 <sup>24</sup> | 146.0 <sup>24</sup> | 147.2 <sup>24</sup> | 150.7 <sup>24</sup> | 152.8 <sup>24</sup> | <b>Mongolie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 150.1 <sup>24</sup> | 151.7 <sup>24</sup> | 151.3 <sup>24</sup> | 148.0 <sup>24</sup> | 146.7 <sup>24</sup> | 149.9 <sup>24</sup> | 152.8 <sup>24</sup> | 157.3 <sup>24</sup> | 162.7 <sup>24</sup> | 164.5 <sup>24</sup> | 166.7 <sup>24</sup> | 172.2 <sup>24</sup> | 177.1 <sup>24</sup> |   |
| 118.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 125.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 129.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 131.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.8 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Monténégro</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                         |
| 125.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 125.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 125.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 126.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 127.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 129.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 145.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 151.7 <sup>1</sup>  |   |
| *106.1              | *106.3              | *110.4              | *110.7              | *111.1              | *111.2              | *112.0              | *112.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Montserrat</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>69</sup>           |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 104.1 <sup>70</sup> | 103.4 <sup>70</sup> | 103.8 <sup>70</sup> | 103.8 <sup>70</sup> | 104.5 <sup>70</sup> | 105.2 <sup>70</sup> | 105.4 <sup>70</sup> | 105.5 <sup>70</sup> | 105.5 <sup>70</sup> | 106.1 <sup>70</sup> | 108.0 <sup>70</sup> | 109.9 <sup>70</sup> | ...                 | <b>Maroc</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 103.6 <sup>70</sup> | 101.4 <sup>70</sup> | 101.9 <sup>70</sup> | 101.5 <sup>70</sup> | 102.8 <sup>70</sup> | 104.3 <sup>70</sup> | 104.2 <sup>70</sup> | 104.3 <sup>70</sup> | 104.0 <sup>70</sup> | 105.1 <sup>70</sup> | 109.4 <sup>70</sup> | 112.7 <sup>70</sup> | ...                 |   |
| 198.2               | 197.2               | 196.7               | 197.1               | 198.5               | 200.3               | 202.3               | 205.3               | 209.7               | 210.7               | 212.1               | 214.5               | 216.7               | <b>Mozambique</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées            |
| 245.5               | 241.4               | 239.6               | 240.3               | 243.7               | 246.9               | 247.8               | 255.8               | 265.0               | 267.9               | 269.3               | 273.5               | 278.7               |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Myanmar</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>48</sup>              |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 166.8               | 167.6               | 167.9               | 167.6               | 168.2               | 168.5               | 169.5               | 170.1               | 171.9               | 172.3               | 173.2               | 175.7               | 175.8               | <b>Namibie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 195.5               | 196.2               | 195.3               | 196.1               | 196.3               | 198.1               | 198.7               | 198.7               | 199.4               | 201.4               | 202.4               | 205.3               | 208.4               |   |
| 138.5               | 139.1               | 140.3               | 142.4               | 142.4               | 143.4               | 145.5               | 146.1               | 144.8               | 144.5               | 146.2               | 147.3               | 149.4               | <b>Népal</b> <sup>71</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| 136.6               | 137.8               | 139.6               | 140.8               | 140.6               | 142.4               | 144.5               | 144.2               | 141.3               | 140.2               | 142.3               | 144.1               | 146.3               |   |
| 119.5               | 119.7               | 120.3               | 120.9               | 120.9               | 122.5               | 123.5               | 124.5               | 125.0               | 125.8               | 130.4               | 130.8               | 130.0               | <b>Pays-Bas</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>              |
| 118.1               | 118.3               | 118.8               | 119.5               | 119.2               | 119.4               | 120.0               | 121.1               | 122.4               | 124.3               | 124.9               | 127.1               | 129.0               |   |
| 110.6               | 110.5               | 110.2               | 110.0               | 110.0               | 109.8               | 110.4               | 110.8               | 112.3               | 112.2               | 112.5               | 113.2               | 114.4               | <b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées    |
| 119.1               | 118.4               | 117.2               | 116.4               | 115.8               | 114.1               | 116.9               | 117.1               | 121.2               | 122.9               | 123.3               | 123.7               | 124.7               |   |
| ...                 | ♦119.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦122.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦123.8              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦126.0              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées      |
| 112.7               | 114.8               | 116.6               | 116.9               | 117.6               | 116.0               | 115.1               | 115.5               | 119.7               | 119.4               | 120.5               | 120.0               | 120.8               |   |
| 174.8               | 176.0               | 176.6               | 177.1               | 178.2               | 179.5               | 182.0               | 184.6               | 185.9               | 187.6               | 189.7               | 192.0               | 193.3               | <b>Nicaragua</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>             |
| 175.8               | 178.6               | 178.3               | 179.4               | 181.3               | 183.0               | 188.7               | 192.7               | 195.7               | 197.7               | 201.4               | 204.5               | 205.5               |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 111.5 <sup>69</sup> | 110.6 <sup>69</sup> | 109.2 <sup>69</sup> | 109.0 <sup>69</sup> | 109.4 <sup>69</sup> | 111.0 <sup>69</sup> | 111.7 <sup>69</sup> | 111.8 <sup>69</sup> | 112.6 <sup>69</sup> | 113.3 <sup>69</sup> | <b>Niger</b> <sup>72</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | 116.4 <sup>69</sup> | 114.6 <sup>69</sup> | 112.3 <sup>69</sup> | 111.5 <sup>69</sup> | 112.5 <sup>69</sup> | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 348.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 352.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 355.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 359.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 363.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 367.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 371.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 377.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 383.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 389.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 396.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 403.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 410.6 <sup>1</sup>  | <b>Nigéria</b> <sup>74</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup> |
| 395.5               | 399.9               | 403.3               | 407.6               | 412.7               | 416.5               | 420.9               | 430.1               | 437.1               | 445.2               | 454.0               | 463.1               | 472.4               |   |
| 117.8               | 118.4               | 119.0               | 119.7               | 119.6               | 120.1               | 121.0               | 121.5               | 123.3               | 124.5               | 126.5               | 129.3               | ...                 | <b>Macédoine du Nord</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>     |
| 119.0               | 119.4               | 118.3               | 120.1               | 120.3               | 121.3               | 123.2               | 123.9               | 125.7               | 126.7               | 129.5               | 135.0               | ...                 |   |
| 124.8               | 125.2               | 126.3               | 126.3               | 127.6               | 127.3               | 128.2               | 129.1               | 127.9               | 129.3               | 130.1               | 131.6               | 131.9               | <b>Norvège</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 116.7               | 116.0               | 118.6               | 117.4               | 115.8               | 114.6               | 114.5               | 113.7               | 115.0               | 120.2               | 118.4               | 119.3               | 119.7               |   |
| 114.1               | 114.1               | 115.0               | 115.1               | 115.0               | 115.9               | 116.0               | 116.1               | 116.7               | 116.2               | 116.3               | 116.9               | 116.9               | <b>Oman</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 214.8               | 214.2               | 217.1               | 218.3               | 223.0               | 227.2               | 234.0               | 233.9               | 234.8               | 237.5               | 239.4               | 243.3               | 244.4               | <b>Pakistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                           |
| 151.7 <sup>75</sup> | 149.0 <sup>75</sup> | 152.7 <sup>75</sup> | 158.9 <sup>75</sup> | 158.5 <sup>75</sup> | 161.0 <sup>75</sup> | 168.6 <sup>75</sup> | 163.0 <sup>75</sup> | 162.2 <sup>75</sup> | 166.3 <sup>75</sup> | 170.1 <sup>75</sup> | 176.4 <sup>75</sup> | ...                 |   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Palao</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                 |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |
| 121.9               | 122.1               | 122.5               | 122.6               | 122.8               | 123.1               | 123.5               | 123.0               | 123.4               | 124.2               | 125.3               | 126.0               | ...                 | <b>Panama</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>39</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |   |



| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv     | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai     | Pays ou zone   |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>            |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Paraguay</b> <sup>76</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                            |
| 150.6               | 151.1               | 152.9               | 154.3               | 155.8               | 158.3               | 159.1               | 159.1               | 161.5                | 163.7               | 165.0               | 167.5               | 167.8               | <b>Pérou</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>77</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 158.1               | 157.8               | 160.7               | 164.1               | 168.4               | 172.8               | 174.4               | 175.7               | 180.9                | 183.2               | 184.9               | 187.8               | 187.2               | <b>Philippines</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                                       |
| 136.4               | 137.2               | 138.6               | 140.1               | 140.9               | 141.7               | 142.3               | 143.4               | 143.6                | 144.1               | 146.2               | 147.9               | ...                 | <b>Pologne</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 141.4 <sup>79</sup> | 142.5 <sup>79</sup> | ...                 | 146.7 <sup>79</sup> | 147.9 <sup>79</sup> | 148.7 <sup>79</sup> | 148.8 <sup>79</sup> | 149.9 <sup>79</sup> | #100.1 <sup>80</sup> | 100.3 <sup>80</sup> | 103.7 <sup>80</sup> | 106.3 <sup>80</sup> | 105.5 <sup>80</sup> | <b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>81</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées               |
| 127.8 <sup>48</sup> | 128.0 <sup>48</sup> | 128.5 <sup>48</sup> | 129.3 <sup>48</sup> | 129.3 <sup>48</sup> | 129.5 <sup>48</sup> | 130.4 <sup>48</sup> | 130.8 <sup>48</sup> | #111.7 <sup>49</sup> | 111.8 <sup>49</sup> | 112.5 <sup>49</sup> | 113.4 <sup>49</sup> | 113.9 <sup>49</sup> | <b>Porto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>15</sup>             |
| 135.1 <sup>48</sup> | 135.0 <sup>48</sup> | 135.1 <sup>48</sup> | 136.7 <sup>48</sup> | 136.3 <sup>48</sup> | 136.1 <sup>48</sup> | 137.4 <sup>48</sup> | 138.5 <sup>48</sup> | #112.5 <sup>49</sup> | 111.6 <sup>49</sup> | 111.7 <sup>49</sup> | 112.5 <sup>49</sup> | 113.2 <sup>49</sup> | <b>Qatar</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 122.8               | 122.9               | 123.4               | 123.8               | 124.7               | 126.1               | 127.4               | 128.5               | 130.8                | 130.5               | 134.8               | 137.5               | 139.8               | <b>République de Corée</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                  |
| 134.1               | 134.2               | 133.7               | 133.4               | 133.5               | 134.2               | 135.9               | 138.8               | 142.3                | 141.0               | 144.1               | 150.0               | 152.0               | <b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>82</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>15</sup> |
| 112.1               | 112.2               | 111.8               | 111.6               | 112.6               | 113.2               | 113.7               | 113.7               | 114.0                | 114.4               | 117.3               | 119.9               | 121.0               | <b>Réunion</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>                |
| 113.6               | 113.9               | 114.1               | 113.6               | 113.4               | 113.6               | 114.3               | 115.1               | 116.6                | 117.5               | 120.6               | 124.8               | 127.6               | <b>Roumanie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Rwanda</b> <sup>85</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                              |
| 98.1 <sup>49</sup>  | 97.9 <sup>49</sup>  | 98.7 <sup>49</sup>  | 99.0 <sup>49</sup>  | 99.1 <sup>49</sup>  | 100.4 <sup>49</sup> | 101.8 <sup>49</sup> | 102.1 <sup>49</sup> | 101.2 <sup>49</sup>  | 100.9 <sup>49</sup> | 101.5 <sup>49</sup> | 101.8 <sup>49</sup> | 103.1 <sup>49</sup> | <b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                 |
| 100.9 <sup>49</sup> | 102.2 <sup>49</sup> | 102.3 <sup>49</sup> | 103.0 <sup>49</sup> | 104.8 <sup>49</sup> | 106.3 <sup>49</sup> | 106.9 <sup>49</sup> | 106.2 <sup>49</sup> | 108.2 <sup>49</sup>  | 107.9 <sup>49</sup> | 104.2 <sup>49</sup> | 103.4 <sup>49</sup> | 106.8 <sup>49</sup> | <b>Sainte-Lucie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>86</sup>           |
| 118.0               | 117.9               | 118.2               | 118.9               | 119.5               | 119.7               | 120.2               | #120.5              | 121.2                | 121.9               | 122.8               | 123.7               | 124.5               | <b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>      |
| 138.4               | 136.9               | 136.8               | 140.1               | 142.9               | 140.7               | 141.4               | #141.6              | 143.2                | 143.8               | 143.6               | 144.6               | 146.4               | <b>Samoa</b> <sup>81</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 179.0               | 179.1               | 179.2               | 179.8               | 182.8               | 186.7               | 193.2               | 196.4               | 201.9                | 206.1               | 214.4               | 226.3               | 231.0               | <b>Saint-Marin</b> <sup>52</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                         |
| 208.3               | 206.6               | 203.7               | 202.5               | 208.1               | 216.8               | 223.9               | 228.9               | 237.6                | 244.4               | 256.0               | 271.0               | 277.8               | <b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>69</sup>                |
| 109.0               | 109.2               | 109.5               | ...                 | 109.1               | 109.5               | 110.5               | 110.9               | 110.0                | 110.1               | 111.6               | 112.4               | 113.1               | <b>Arabie saoudite</b> <sup>49</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                     |
| 118.9               | 119.2               | 118.0               | ...                 | 117.3               | 117.4               | 118.7               | 117.8               | 118.4                | 121.3               | 124.6               | 125.6               | 125.3               | <b>Sénégal</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>72</sup><br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>87</sup>               |
| 131.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 132.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 133.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 135.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 137.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 138.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 140.4 <sup>1</sup>   | 141.2 <sup>1</sup>  | 143.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 149.3 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | <b>Serbie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)<br>Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées  |
| 117.1 <sup>24</sup> | 117.4 <sup>24</sup> | 117.1 <sup>24</sup> | 117.0 <sup>24</sup> | 118.1 <sup>24</sup> | 119.4 <sup>24</sup> | 120.3 <sup>24</sup> | 121.3 <sup>24</sup> | 122.7 <sup>24</sup>  | 125.1 <sup>24</sup> | 128.2 <sup>24</sup> | 131.5 <sup>24</sup> | ...                 |  |
| 197.8               | 199.1               | 199.8               | 200.1               | 201.3               | 203.6               | 205.5               | 207.2               | 209.3                | 211.7               | 227.8               | 231.4               | ...                 |  |
| 214.8               | 216.3               | 214.9               | 213.5               | 216.0               | 221.5               | 224.8               | 228.4               | 232.0                | 236.0               | 253.1               | 260.7               | ...                 |  |
| 152.4               | 152.2               | 152.1               | 152.5               | 153.4               | 154.4               | 153.6               | 153.6               | 156.8                | 159.6               | 164.5               | 168.4               | 171.6               |  |
| 177.7               | 176.3               | 176.4               | 176.2               | 179.1               | 179.8               | 175.0               | 173.9               | 182.8                | 189.6               | 199.3               | 210.2               | 220.7               |  |
| 103.7               | 104.1               | 104.5               | 104.5               | 104.4               | 104.2               | 104.5               | 104.9               | 104.9                | 104.9               | 105.2               | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| 98.3                | 99.4                | 101.0               | 101.2               | 101.8               | 102.2               | 104.0               | 104.3               | 104.7                | 105.9               | 106.9               | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| 110.4               | 110.9               | 111.1               | 112.0               | 112.4               | 113.2               | 114.4               | 114.2               | 114.3                | 114.6               | 116.1               | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| 101.9               | 101.6               | 101.5               | 102.5               | 103.0               | 103.7               | 105.5               | 105.1               | 106.3                | 104.5               | 102.7               | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| *111.1              | *112.0              | *112.1              | *112.3              | *112.4              | *112.6              | *113.0              | *113.2              | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| *116.9              | *118.6              | *120.6              | *122.4              | *122.5              | *123.4              | *122.7              | *125.2              | *124.7               | *125.2              | *126.1              | *127.3              | *127.4              |  |
| 114.3               | 114.8               | 115.1               | 115.8               | 115.6               | 116.2               | 116.6               | 117.1               | 118.2                | 119.0               | 119.5               | 119.9               | 120.6               |  |
| 145.0               | 145.7               | 145.7               | 148.9               | 149.1               | 149.3               | 151.5               | 154.5               | 156.4                | 157.9               | 160.7               | 161.0               | 162.9               |  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| 104.1               | 104.3               | 104.4               | 104.5               | 104.7               | 105.0               | 105.2               | 105.1               | 105.2                | 105.6               | 105.8               | 106.3               | 106.4               |  |
| 116.5               | 116.8               | 117.4               | 118.3               | 119.1               | 118.6               | 118.7               | 117.8               | 118.3                | 118.8               | 119.3               | 121.3               | 121.5               |  |
| #112.3 <sup>1</sup> | 112.8 <sup>1</sup>  | 115.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.1 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.3 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.4 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 117.8 <sup>1</sup>   | 119.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 118.6 <sup>1</sup>  | 119.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.7 <sup>1</sup>  |  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 |  |
| 151.1               | 151.5               | 151.8               | 153.2               | 154.4               | 155.8               | 157.2               | 157.9               | 159.2                | 160.9               | 162.3               | 164.8               | 166.8               |  |
| 152.4               | 152.4               | 151.0               | 154.0               | 157.6               | 159.8               | 162.2               | 162.8               | 165.1                | 168.3               | 170.2               | 174.7               | 176.8               |  |

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                | 2015                                | 2016     | 2017     | 2018                | 2019               | 2020               | 2021               | 2020               | 2020               | 2021               | 2021               | 2021               | 2021               |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    | Nov-nov            | Dec-déc            | Jan-janv           | Feb-févr           | Mar-mars           | Apr-avril          |
| <b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 120.9                               | 119.6    | 123.1    | 127.7               | 130.0              | 131.5              | 144.4              | 133.3              | 135.3              | 140.5              | 142.0              | 143.2              | 143.8              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>88</sup> | 116.7                               | 116.7    | 117.7    | 117.9               | 116.9              | 121.1              | 139.4              | 125.0              | 128.5              | 135.6              | 138.0              | 139.6              | 140.1              |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup>               |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 134.1                               | 148.7    | 175.8    | 204.0               | 234.2              | 265.6              | 297.2              | 268.9              | 269.6              | 276.3              | 280.4              | 282.7              | 290.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 137.8                               | 155.1    | 185.3    | 218.0               | 237.0              | 269.9              | 315.7              | 273.7              | 274.6              | 288.9              | 296.4              | 298.0              | 312.7              |
| <b>Singapore</b>                               |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 113.2                               | 112.6    | 113.3    | 113.8               | 114.4              | 114.2              | 116.8              | 114.5              | 114.9              | 114.9              | 115.6              | 115.8              | 115.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 112.9                               | 115.3    | 116.9    | 118.6               | 120.4              | 122.6              | 124.4              | 123.0              | 123.1              | 123.5              | 123.8              | 123.6              | 123.7              |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                                |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 108.7                               | 108.2    | 109.6    | 112.3               | 115.3              | 117.6              | 121.3              | 117.8              | 117.7              | 118.1              | 118.4              | 119.0              | 119.3              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 113.2                               | 110.0    | 114.4    | 118.8               | 123.6              | 126.7              | 129.0              | 125.4              | 124.8              | 126.1              | 126.5              | 126.2              | 126.9              |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                                |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 105.9                               | 105.9    | 107.4    | 109.3               | 111.1              | 111.0              | 113.1              | 110.8              | 110.4              | 109.9              | 110.2              | 110.6              | 111.8              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 113.2                               | 114.2    | 116.8    | 119.9               | 121.8              | 126.1              | 125.9              | 124.4              | 123.6              | 124.5              | 125.0              | 125.0              | 125.6              |
| <b>Solomon Islands</b>                         |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 125.3                               | 125.9    | 126.5    | 130.9               | 133.1              | 137.0              | 136.8              | 133.5              | 132.0              | 135.1              | 140.1              | 142.3              | 139.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>89</sup> | *552.5                              | *555.4   | *551.6   | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>South Africa</b> <sup>85</sup>              |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 130.1                               | #138.4   | 145.7    | 152.4               | 158.7              | 163.9              | 171.3              | 165.6              | 165.9              | 166.5              | 167.6              | 168.7              | 169.9              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 137.2                               | #151.7   | 162.2    | 168.0               | 173.8              | 181.7              | 192.7              | 185.6              | 186.6              | 187.8              | 188.3              | 189.7              | 191.4              |
| <b>South Sudan</b>                             |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 331.7                               | 1 592.4  | 4 583.7  | 8 411.2             | 15 749.2           | 20 422.9           | 22 570.7           | 25 365.1           | 22 645.4           | 21 485.0           | 22 520.2           | 23 233.1           | 23 951.0           |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *349.4                              | *1 660.9 | *4 574.0 | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Spain</b> <sup>1</sup>                      |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 106.5                               | 106.3    | 108.4    | 110.2               | 111.0              | 110.6              | 114.0              | 111.0              | 111.3              | 111.3              | 110.6              | 111.7              | 113.0              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 108.2                               | 109.7    | 111.1    | 112.9               | 114.1              | 116.8              | 118.9              | 117.0              | 116.6              | 117.6              | 117.7              | 117.7              | 118.1              |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b> <sup>62</sup>                 |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 109.5                               | 113.8    | 122.6    | 125.2               | 129.6              | 137.6              | 147.2              | 139.8              | 141.2              | 142.1              | 142.8              | 142.1              | 142.2              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 110.7                               | 114.1    | 127.0    | 126.8               | 127.6              | 143.1              | 159.2              | 146.7              | 149.9              | 151.4              | 152.8              | 150.7              | 150.8              |
| <b>State of Palestine</b>                      |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 111.0                               | 110.7    | 111.0    | 110.8               | 112.5 <sup>1</sup> | 111.8 <sup>1</sup> | 113.1 <sup>1</sup> | 112.0 <sup>1</sup> | 112.4 <sup>1</sup> | 111.6 <sup>1</sup> | 111.9 <sup>1</sup> | 112.4 <sup>1</sup> | 113.4 <sup>1</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 107.8                               | 106.2    | 105.2    | 104.4               | 107.9 <sup>1</sup> | 105.6 <sup>1</sup> | 106.2 <sup>1</sup> | 106.7 <sup>1</sup> | 106.7 <sup>1</sup> | 102.2 <sup>1</sup> | 102.9 <sup>1</sup> | 103.4 <sup>1</sup> | 106.5 <sup>1</sup> |
| <b>Sudan</b>                                   |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | *349.8                              | *411.9   | *545.2   | *890.2              | *1 344.2           | *3 538.7           | *18 895.1          | *5 651.5           | *6 014.1           | *7 134.4           | *8 193.6           | *9 138.9           | *10 778.7          |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>90</sup> | *501.5                              | ...      | ...      | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 139.2                               | 216.4    | 264.1    | 282.8 <sup>91</sup> | 294.8              | 397.7              | 632.8              | 469.4              | 484.1              | 495.6              | 502.1              | 512.8              | 530.6              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 141.8                               | 206.7    | 264.7    | 289.5 <sup>91</sup> | 304.2              | 436.0              | 703.1              | 499.2              | 519.6              | 530.4              | 539.7              | 558.9              | 599.6              |
| <b>Sweden</b>                                  |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 103.6                               | 104.6    | 106.5    | 108.6               | 110.5              | 111.1              | 113.5              | 111.4              | 112.2              | 111.8              | 112.1              | 112.3              | 112.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | 107.9                               | 109.0    | 111.4    | 114.0               | 117.2              | 119.7              | 120.2              | 119.1              | 119.1              | 119.6              | 119.1              | 119.7              | 120.1              |
| <b>Switzerland</b> <sup>1</sup>                |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 98.2                                | 97.7     | 98.3     | 99.2                | 99.5               | 98.8               | 99.4               | 98.5               | 98.4               | 98.5               | 98.6               | 99.0               | 99.2               |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 97.1                                | 97.5     | 97.9     | 99.1                | 99.2               | 99.3               | 97.7               | 98.4               | 97.7               | 97.7               | 97.5               | 97.2               | 97.5               |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>                    |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 448.8                               | 662.9    | ...      | 790.1               | 896.2              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 512.1                               | 807.3    | ...      | 947.7               | 1 089.1            | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>1</sup>                 |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 140.2                               | 148.7    | 159.5    | 165.7               | 178.6              | 194.1              | 211.5              | 201.5              | 202.3              | 203.7              | 205.1              | 208.8              | 210.3              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>15</sup> | 146.8                               | 154.4    | 168.6    | 173.1               | 192.2              | 214.6              | 237.1              | 224.9              | 225.8              | 228.1              | 230.2              | 235.7              | 238.3              |
| <b>Thailand</b> <sup>1</sup>                   |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 110.3                               | 110.6    | 111.3    | 112.5               | 113.3              | 112.3              | 113.7              | 112.8              | 112.9              | 113.0              | 112.0              | 112.2              | 113.8              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages               | 123.0                               | 124.9    | 124.9    | 125.5               | 128.4              | 130.0              | 129.7              | 130.7              | 130.1              | 129.7              | 128.9              | 128.8              | 128.4              |
| <b>Timor-Leste</b>                             |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | *142.9                              | *140.8   | *141.6   | *144.8              | *146.2             | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>41</sup> | *105.7                              | *103.5   | *104.4   | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Togo</b>                                    |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 111.2                               | 112.6    | 111.5    | 112.5               | 113.3              | 115.4              | ...                | 115.3              | 116.7              | 116.9              | 117.0              | 116.2              | 119.4              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>92</sup> | *106.6                              | *109.9   | *105.4   | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Tonga</b>                                   |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | *109.9                              | *112.7   | ...      | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *116.3                              | *117.8   | ...      | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b> <sup>93</sup>       |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | 133.6                               | 137.7    | 140.3    | 141.8               | 143.2              | 144.0              | ...                | 144.6              | 144.5              | 145.0              | 144.9              | 145.0              | 145.5              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>  | *170.9                              | *183.6   | *189.0   | ...                 | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                                 |                                     |          |          |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| General (all items)                            | *126.7                              | *131.4   | *138.4   | 148.7               | 158.8              | 167.7              | 177.3              | 170.5              | 171.0              | 172.1              | 172.1              | 173.2              | 175.1              |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>24</sup> | 100.0                               | 102.7    | 108.5    | 116.4               | 124.4              | 130.2              | 138.4              | 132.2              | 132.1              | 133.9              | 133.9              | 135.5              | 137.7              |

| 2021<br>May-mai    | 2021<br>June-juin  | 2021<br>July-juil  | 2021<br>Aug-août   | 2021<br>Sept-sept  | 2021<br>Oct-oct    | 2021<br>Nov-nov    | 2021<br>Dec-déc    | 2022<br>Jan-janv   | 2022<br>Feb-févr   | 2022<br>Mar-mars   | 2022<br>Apr-avril  | 2022<br>May-mai    | Pays ou zone   |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| 144.5              | 144.9              | 145.4              | 145.6              | 145.3              | 145.7              | 145.7              | 145.9              | 145.9              | 146.2              | 146.4              | 146.9              | 147.5              | <b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)         |
| 140.9              | 141.3              | 141.1              | 140.7              | 139.5              | 139.0              | 138.6              | 138.6              | 138.7              | 139.4              | 139.2              | 139.0              | 141.2              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>88</sup>                 |
| 291.7              | 293.6              | 298.2              | 304.7              | 308.4              | 310.5              | 311.4              | 318.0              | 322.3              | 329.7              | 345.1              | 355.6              | 364.3              | <b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)       |
| 315.9              | 318.8              | 321.4              | 328.9              | 327.3              | 327.1              | 325.3              | 327.9              | 334.3              | 347.1              | 366.4              | 384.6              | 399.0              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 116.6              | 116.5              | 116.3              | 117.0              | 117.4              | 117.8              | 118.9              | 119.5              | 119.5              | 120.6              | 122.1              | 121.9              | 123.1              | <b>Singapour</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                       |
| 124.0              | 124.1              | 124.3              | 124.6              | 124.8              | 125.0              | 125.3              | 125.6              | 126.6              | 126.7              | 127.6              | 128.8              | 129.6              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 120.3              | 120.9              | 121.5              | 122.0              | 123.0              | 123.7              | 124.4              | 124.6              | 128.0              | 129.1              | 131.4              | 133.2              | 135.4              | <b>Slovaquie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                       |
| 128.9              | 129.7              | 130.2              | 130.1              | 130.3              | 130.4              | 131.0              | 132.1              | 136.4              | 138.5              | 141.0              | 144.5              | 149.4              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 112.8              | 113.5              | 113.9              | 114.0              | 114.0              | 115.0              | 115.8              | 115.8              | 116.3              | 117.9              | 116.6              | 119.5              | 122.0              | <b>Slovénie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                        |
| 126.0              | 126.1              | 125.6              | 125.6              | 126.5              | 126.5              | 125.8              | 128.4              | 130.3              | 132.9              | 133.6              | 137.2              | 139.7              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 138.3              | 135.0              | 134.4              | 134.9              | 135.9              | 136.1              | 136.0              | 136.5              | 137.8              | 138.5              | 138.5              | ...                | ...                | <b>Îles Salomon</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                    |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>89</sup>                 |
| 170.0              | 170.4              | 172.3              | 173.0              | 173.4              | 173.8              | 174.7              | 175.7              | #176.0             | #177.1             | #178.9             | #179.9             | #181.1             | <b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>85</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)    |
| 192.7              | 193.2              | 193.5              | 194.0              | 194.0              | 195.7              | 195.8              | 196.8              | #198.5             | #200.3             | #201.5             | #202.9             | #207.2             | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 24 642.0           | 20 403.8           | 20 768.7           | 22 352.1           | 22 898.5           | 25 124.5           | 22 755.0           | 20 714.6           | 18 914.8           | 19 525.8           | 21 326.3           | ...                | ...                | <b>Soudan du Sud</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                   |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 113.5              | 114.1              | 113.2              | 113.7              | 114.7              | 116.8              | 117.1              | 118.5              | 118.1              | 119.0              | 122.7              | 122.4              | 123.4              | <b>Espagne</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)            |
| 118.6              | 118.6              | 118.3              | 118.6              | 118.6              | 120.1              | 120.8              | 122.4              | 123.2              | 124.2              | 125.7              | 130.0              | 131.6              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 143.6              | 145.7              | 146.6              | 147.1              | 147.5              | 150.6              | 155.3              | 161.0              | 166.0              | 167.8              | 172.7              | 190.3              | 208.7              | <b>Sri Lanka</b> <sup>62</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)         |
| 153.3              | 157.3              | 158.5              | 159.4              | 159.6              | 162.6              | 171.5              | 182.1              | 188.3              | 190.6              | 195.2              | 218.8              | 242.2              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 113.5 <sup>1</sup> | 112.8 <sup>1</sup> | 113.0 <sup>1</sup> | 113.3 <sup>1</sup> | 113.8 <sup>1</sup> | 113.9 <sup>1</sup> | 113.6 <sup>1</sup> | 113.8 <sup>1</sup> | 114.6 <sup>1</sup> | 115.3 <sup>1</sup> | 116.5 <sup>1</sup> | 117.7 <sup>1</sup> | 117.4 <sup>1</sup> | <b>État de Palestine</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)               |
| 106.2 <sup>1</sup> | 106.1 <sup>1</sup> | 106.4 <sup>1</sup> | 107.6 <sup>1</sup> | 109.3 <sup>1</sup> | 108.8 <sup>1</sup> | 107.7 <sup>1</sup> | 106.8 <sup>1</sup> | 108.9 <sup>1</sup> | 110.5 <sup>1</sup> | 113.3 <sup>1</sup> | 116.8 <sup>1</sup> | 114.8 <sup>1</sup> | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| *12 633.6          | *15 696.0          | *17 771.9          | *18 930.3          | *21 874.5          | *32 770.3          | *35 687.9          | *36 131.1          | *36 874.7          | *42 182.8          | *47 675.3          | ...                | ...                | <b>Soudan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                          |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>90</sup>                 |
| 553.1              | 612.6              | 647.4              | 722.5              | 731.7              | 742.4              | 766.7              | 776.3              | 800.2              | 813.9              | 831.7              | 847.8              | 870.9              | <b>Suriname</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)           |
| 632.8              | 722.8              | 773.1              | 784.8              | 802.6              | 818.0              | 834.7              | 839.9              | 889.5              | 909.1              | 940.9              | 964.8              | 981.2              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 112.8              | 112.8              | 113.1              | 113.7              | 114.3              | 114.5              | 115.1              | 116.5              | 115.9              | 116.9              | 119.0              | 119.7              | 120.9              | <b>Suède</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| 120.1              | 119.6              | 120.8              | 121.0              | 120.2              | 120.7              | 120.5              | 121.1              | 121.9              | 123.8              | 126.7              | 128.1              | 130.6              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 99.4               | 99.5               | 99.4               | 99.7               | 99.7               | 100.0              | 100.0              | 99.9               | 100.1              | 100.7              | 101.3              | 101.7              | 102.4              | <b>Suisse</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)             |
| 98.0               | 98.2               | 98.5               | 98.9               | 98.4               | 97.5               | 96.8               | 96.3               | 96.2               | 96.5               | 97.3               | 97.2               | 99.0               | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>République arabe syrienne</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)       |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| 211.3              | 210.3              | 211.1              | 212.2              | 213.0              | 215.2              | 217.8              | 218.8              | 219.8              | 220.3              | 224.1              | 225.7              | 227.3              | <b>Tadjikistan</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)        |
| 241.1              | 238.0              | 238.7              | 236.3              | 235.1              | 238.4              | 241.5              | 243.2              | 244.3              | 245.7              | 252.5              | 256.1              | 259.1              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>15</sup>                 |
| 112.8              | 113.2              | 113.1              | 112.8              | 114.6              | 115.5              | 115.8              | 115.4              | 116.7              | 117.9              | 118.7              | 119.1              | 120.8              | <b>Thaïlande</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)          |
| 129.5              | 129.9              | 129.5              | 129.2              | 129.5              | 130.8              | 131.4              | 131.3              | 132.8              | 134.7              | 134.7              | 136.0              | 137.4              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées                               |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Timor-Leste</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                     |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>41</sup>                 |
| 120.5              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Togo</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>92</sup>                 |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Tonga</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                           |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 145.8              | 146.2              | 147.0              | 147.2              | 147.9              | 150.1              | 149.9              | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b> <sup>93</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) |
| ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | ...                | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                  |
| 176.1              | 176.9              | 178.5              | 178.5              | 179.6              | 181.3              | 181.5              | 182.3              | 183.6              | 184.2              | 185.7              | 188.3              | 189.9              | <b>Tunisie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                         |
| 138.5              | 137.6              | 138.4              | 139.1              | 140.8              | 142.1              | 141.3              | 142.2              | 144.1              | 145.8              | 147.3              | 149.6              | 149.9              | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>24</sup>                 |



## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area  | 2015                                | 2016                | 2017                | 2018                    | 2019                   | 2020                    | 2021                   | 2020                      | 2020                     | 2021                     | 2021                     | 2021                     | 2021                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        | Nov-nov                   | Dec-déc                  | Jan-janv                 | Feb-févr                 | Mar-mars                 | Apr-avril                |
| <b>Türkiye</b>   |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | *146.1                              | *157.4              | 175.0               | 202.1                   | 233.5                  | 263.2                   | 314.8                  | 279.5                     | 283.0                    | 287.7                    | 290.3                    | 293.5                    | 298.4                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 157.3                               | 166.4               | 187.5               | 219.9                   | 264.5                  | 301.0                   | 374.1                  | 318.5                     | 326.6                    | 334.7                    | 343.3                    | 347.2                    | 354.5                    |
| <b>Uganda</b>  |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 150.8 <sup>94</sup>                 | 159.0 <sup>94</sup> | 167.9 <sup>94</sup> | #105.4 <sup>95</sup>    | 107.6 <sup>95</sup>    | 110.6 <sup>95</sup>     | 113.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 111.2 <sup>95</sup>       | 111.4 <sup>95</sup>      | 111.3 <sup>95</sup>      | 111.9 <sup>95</sup>      | 112.2 <sup>95</sup>      | 112.5 <sup>95</sup>      |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 160.7 <sup>94</sup>                 | 169.7 <sup>94</sup> | 186.8 <sup>94</sup> | 184.6 <sup>94</sup>     | #104.3 <sup>95</sup>   | 106.9 <sup>95</sup>     | 107.4 <sup>95</sup>    | 104.1 <sup>95</sup>       | 103.8 <sup>95</sup>      | 104.3 <sup>95</sup>      | 105.5 <sup>95</sup>      | 107.2 <sup>95</sup>      | 107.9 <sup>95</sup>      |
| <b>Ukraine</b>   |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 180.5                               | 205.6               | 235.3               | 261.1                   | 281.9                  | 289.6                   | 316.6                  | 295.9                     | 298.6                    | 302.4                    | 305.5                    | 310.7                    | 312.8                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 166.6                               | 181.6               | 204.9               | 227.8                   | 246.0                  | 252.8                   | 280.0                  | 255.2                     | 259.5                    | 263.1                    | 268.7                    | 274.3                    | 277.6                    |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b>                            |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 109.3                               | 111.1               | 113.3               | 116.8                   | 114.5                  | 112.1                   | ...                    | 111.2                     | 111.3                    | 111.5                    | 111.0                    | 111.1                    | 111.6                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | *118.3                              | *119.5              | *121.0              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                       | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      |
| <b>United Kingdom <sup>1</sup></b>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 111.9                               | 112.6               | 115.6               | 118.4                   | 120.6                  | 121.6                   | 124.7                  | 121.8                     | 122.1                    | 121.8                    | 122.0                    | 122.4                    | 123.1                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 109.8                               | 107.2               | 109.5               | 111.8                   | 113.4                  | 114.1                   | 114.4                  | 113.3                     | 112.9                    | 113.5                    | 113.8                    | 113.1                    | 113.9                    |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania <sup>96</sup></b>       |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | #158.0                              | 166.2               | 175.0               | 181.2                   | 187.4                  | 193.6                   | ...                    | 193.5                     | 195.0                    | 196.6                    | 198.3                    | 200.2                    | 201.2                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>97</sup>         | *96.6                               | *103.8              | *113.3              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                       | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      |
| <b>United States <sup>98</sup></b>                     |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 108.7                               | 110.1               | 112.4               | 115.2                   | 117.2                  | 118.7                   | 124.3                  | 119.3                     | 119.5                    | 120.0                    | 120.6                    | 121.5                    | 122.5                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | 112.2                               | 110.8               | 110.5               | 111.0                   | 112.0                  | 115.9                   | 119.9                  | 116.0                     | 116.4                    | 116.8                    | 117.1                    | 117.3                    | 118.0                    |
| <b>Uruguay <sup>1</sup></b>                            |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 150.1                               | 164.6               | 174.8               | 188.1                   | 202.9                  | 222.7                   | 240.0                  | 228.7                     | 228.3                    | 231.9                    | 233.8                    | 235.3                    | 236.5                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 158.8                               | 174.1               | 179.0               | 193.9                   | 210.9                  | 240.6                   | 256.3                  | 245.7                     | 254.3                    | 249.0                    | 249.3                    | 250.7                    | 252.4                    |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                                      |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items) <sup>99</sup>                      | ...                                 | 100.0               | 113.8               | 133.9                   | 153.3                  | 173.0                   | 191.8                  | 180.0                     | 182.8                    | 184.6                    | 185.8                    | 187.3                    | 190.2                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | ...                                 | 100.0 <sup>99</sup> | 117.9 <sup>99</sup> | 141.4 <sup>99</sup>     | 165.6 <sup>99</sup>    | 194.1 <sup>99</sup>     | 221.9 <sup>99</sup>    | 204.1 <sup>99</sup>       | 209.0 <sup>99</sup>      | 211.6 <sup>99</sup>      | 212.8 <sup>99</sup>      | 215.4 <sup>99</sup>      | 221.8 <sup>99</sup>      |
| <b>Vanuatu</b>   |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 107.1                               | 108.1               | ♦111.4 <sup>1</sup> | ♦114.0 <sup>1</sup>     | ♦117.1 <sup>1</sup>    | ♦123.4 <sup>1</sup>     | ♦126.3 <sup>1</sup>    | ...                       | ♦126.4 <sup>1</sup>      | ...                      | ...                      | ♦125.7 <sup>1</sup>      | ...                      |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | *109.2                              | *111.6              | ♦120.1              | ♦125.1                  | ♦131.8                 | ♦146.9                  | ♦153.7                 | ...                       | ♦154.1                   | ...                      | ...                      | ♦152.8                   | ...                      |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 772.0                               | 2 740.3             | 14.7 <sup>100</sup> | 9 654.7 <sup>100</sup>  | 1 931.5 <sup>101</sup> | 93 584.2 <sup>101</sup> | 800.7 <sup>102</sup>   | 97 621.0 <sup>101,1</sup> | 173 253.9 <sup>101</sup> | 254 014.5 <sup>101</sup> | 339 886.6 <sup>101</sup> | 394 740.9 <sup>101</sup> | 491 748.5 <sup>101</sup> |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 1 487.2                             | 7 270.1             | 46.6 <sup>100</sup> | 35 197.2 <sup>100</sup> | 6 268.9 <sup>101</sup> | 145.4 <sup>102</sup>    | 2 104.4 <sup>102</sup> | 285.2 <sup>102</sup>      | 525.4 <sup>102</sup>     | 746.9 <sup>102</sup>     | 997.6 <sup>102</sup>     | 1 133.0 <sup>102</sup>   | 1 344.6 <sup>102</sup>   |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>  |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 144.6                               | 148.4               | 153.6               | 159.1                   | 163.5                  | 168.8                   | 171.9                  | 169.0                     | 169.1                    | 169.3                    | 171.8                    | 171.4                    | 171.3                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>69</sup>         | ...                                 | *104.1              | *103.0              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                       | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      |
| <b>Zambia</b>  |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 144.0                               | 169.8               | 180.9               | 194.5                   | 212.3                  | 245.7                   | 299.8                  | 259.0                     | 267.2                    | 277.1                    | 284.1                    | 289.1                    | 295.3                    |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>103</sup>        | *151.2                              | *183.3              | *193.9              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                       | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b>  |                                     |                     |                     |                         |                        |                         |                        |                           |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| General (all items)                                    | 106.2                               | 104.6               | 105.5               | 116.7                   | 414.7                  | 2 725.3                 | 5 411.0                | 4 097.6                   | 4 270.7                  | 4 502.5                  | 4 658.0                  | 4 763.1                  | 4 838.7                  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>          | *103.6                              | *100.2              | *102.7              | ...                     | ...                    | ...                     | ...                    | ...                       | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                      |

Source:

Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

- The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- For Algiers only.
- Base: 2021=100.
- For Luanda only.
- Base: December 2016=100.
- The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.
- Including tobacco.
- Base: November 2014=100. New Providence only.
- Base: July 2005-June 2006=100.
- Base: July 2001=100. Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
- Average for 11 months excluding data for April.
- Average for 11 months excluding data for February.
- For Cotonou only.
- Base: April 2019=100.
- Including alcoholic beverages.

| 2021<br>May-mai          | 2021<br>June-juin        | 2021<br>July-juil        | 2021<br>Aug-août       | 2021<br>Sept-sept      | 2021<br>Oct-oct        | 2021<br>Nov-nov        | 2021<br>Dec-déc        | 2022<br>Jan-janv       | 2022<br>Feb-févr       | 2022<br>Mar-mars       | 2022<br>Apr-avril      | 2022<br>May-mai        | Pays ou zone   |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| 301.0                    | 306.9                    | 312.4                    | 315.9                  | 319.9                  | 327.5                  | 339.0                  | 385.1                  | 427.8                  | 448.4                  | 472.9                  | 507.2                  | 522.3                  | <b>Türkiye</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 355.6                    | 358.7                    | 368.6                    | 380.4                  | 382.3                  | 389.6                  | 404.9                  | 469.6                  | 520.8                  | 564.6                  | 591.3                  | 670.4                  | 681.4                  | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 112.7 <sup>95</sup>      | 113.1 <sup>95</sup>      | 113.1 <sup>95</sup>      | 113.1 <sup>95</sup>    | 113.7 <sup>95</sup>    | 113.9 <sup>95</sup>    | 114.1 <sup>95</sup>    | 114.7 <sup>95</sup>    | 114.3 <sup>95</sup>    | 115.4 <sup>95</sup>    | 116.4 <sup>95</sup>    | 118.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 119.7 <sup>95</sup>    | <b>Ouganda</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 107.4 <sup>95</sup>      | 106.6 <sup>95</sup>      | 106.4 <sup>95</sup>      | 107.6 <sup>95</sup>    | 108.8 <sup>95</sup>    | 109.2 <sup>95</sup>    | 109.0 <sup>95</sup>    | 109.4 <sup>95</sup>    | 109.8 <sup>95</sup>    | 110.3 <sup>95</sup>    | 111.9 <sup>95</sup>    | 115.3 <sup>95</sup>    | 119.3 <sup>95</sup>    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 316.9                    | 317.5                    | 317.9                    | 317.2                  | 321.0                  | 323.9                  | 326.5                  | 326.5                  | 332.7                  | 338.1                  | 353.3                  | 364.2                  | ...                    | <b>Ukraine</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| 282.3                    | 282.0                    | 281.8                    | 279.8                  | 282.9                  | 286.0                  | 289.1                  | 292.6                  | 299.9                  | 307.1                  | 326.1                  | 339.8                  | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 111.9                    | 112.1                    | 112.0                    | 112.5                  | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | <b>Émirats arabes unis</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                 |
| ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |
| 123.9                    | 124.5                    | 124.5                    | 125.3                  | 125.7                  | 127.1                  | 128.0                  | 128.7                  | 128.5                  | 129.5                  | 130.9                  | 134.2                  | 135.1                  | <b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 113.6                    | 113.8                    | 113.4                    | 114.6                  | 114.4                  | 115.0                  | 116.1                  | 117.6                  | 118.4                  | 119.6                  | 119.7                  | 121.6                  | 123.4                  | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 201.8                    | 201.9                    | 202.0                    | 201.0                  | 200.8                  | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b> <sup>96</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)           |
| ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>97</sup>                                     |
| 123.5                    | 124.6                    | 125.2                    | 125.5                  | 125.4                  | 126.8                  | 127.5                  | 127.9                  | 128.9                  | 130.1                  | 131.8                  | 132.6                  | 134.0                  | <b>États-Unis</b> <sup>98</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                            |
| 118.4                    | 119.3                    | 120.0                    | 120.4                  | 121.7                  | 123.0                  | 123.4                  | 124.0                  | 125.4                  | 127.2                  | 129.1                  | 130.7                  | 132.5                  | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |
| 237.5                    | 239.1                    | 240.4                    | 242.4                  | 243.5                  | 246.1                  | 246.7                  | 246.4                  | 250.8                  | 254.5                  | 257.3                  | 258.6                  | 259.8                  | <b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles)                                |
| 254.4                    | 255.4                    | 256.2                    | 258.5                  | 259.9                  | 264.4                  | 262.4                  | 263.1                  | 266.5                  | 275.0                  | 281.6                  | 281.1                  | 280.3                  | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 191.2                    | 190.8                    | 190.5                    | 191.5                  | 193.6                  | 196.1                  | 198.5                  | 201.0                  | 203.0                  | 204.0                  | 207.2                  | 210.2                  | 212.4                  | <b>Ouzbékistan</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>99</sup>                           |
| 222.9 <sup>99</sup>      | 220.8 <sup>99</sup>      | 218.8 <sup>99</sup>      | 220.3 <sup>99</sup>    | 222.9 <sup>99</sup>    | 227.2 <sup>99</sup>    | 231.5 <sup>99</sup>    | 236.2 <sup>99</sup>    | #301.7                 | 303.5                  | 310.9                  | 327.5                  | 331.3                  | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| ...                      | ♦125.9 <sup>1</sup>      | ...                      | ...                    | ♦126.2 <sup>1</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦127.3 <sup>1</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | ♦129.3 <sup>1</sup>    | ...                    | ...                    | <b>Vanuatu</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)   |
| ...                      | ♦152.9                   | ...                      | ...                    | ♦153.3                 | ...                    | ...                    | ♦155.8                 | ...                    | ...                    | ♦159.6                 | ...                    | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |
| 631 970.6 <sup>101</sup> | 731 057.2 <sup>101</sup> | 852 814.8 <sup>101</sup> | 1 021.3 <sup>102</sup> | 1 093.7 <sup>102</sup> | 1 168.4 <sup>102</sup> | 1 266.6 <sup>102</sup> | 1 362.4 <sup>102</sup> | 1 454.1 <sup>102</sup> | 1 497.0 <sup>102</sup> | 1 517.4 <sup>102</sup> | 1 584.7 <sup>102</sup> | 1 688.3 <sup>102</sup> | <b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Généraux (tous les articles) |
| 1 680.0 <sup>102</sup>   | 1 957.7 <sup>102</sup>   | 2 246.1 <sup>102</sup>   | 2 659.4 <sup>102</sup> | 2 811.2 <sup>102</sup> | 2 978.5 <sup>102</sup> | 3 244.2 <sup>102</sup> | 3 453.1 <sup>102</sup> | 3 650.7 <sup>102</sup> | 3 690.5 <sup>102</sup> | 3 727.7 <sup>102</sup> | 3 938.2 <sup>102</sup> | 4 277.8 <sup>102</sup> | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées   |
| 171.6                    | 171.9                    | 173.0                    | 173.4                  | 172.3                  | 172.0                  | 172.5                  | 172.2                  | 172.5                  | 174.3                  | 175.5                  | 175.8                  | 176.5                  | <b>Viet Nam</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)  |
| ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>69</sup>                                     |
| 301.2                    | 305.2                    | 306.1                    | 307.2                  | 305.7                  | 307.0                  | 308.9                  | 310.9                  | 318.8                  | 324.4                  | 326.9                  | 329.1                  | ...                    | <b>Zambie</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)  |
| ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>103</sup>                                    |
| 4 961.5                  | 5 154.1                  | 5 286.2                  | 5 507.6                | 5 767.9                | 6 137.0                | 6 490.8                | 6 864.7                | 7 231.4                | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | <b>Zimbabwe</b><br>Généraux (tous les articles)  |
| ...                      | ...                      | ...                      | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>                                      |

Source:

Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

Note:

Dans la majorité des cases, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Pour Algiers seulement.
- 3 Base : 2021=100.
- 4 Pour Luanda seulement.
- 5 Base : décembre 2016=100.
- 6 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.
- 7 Y compris le tabac.
- 8 Base : novembre 2014=100. Nouvelle providence seulement.
- 9 Base : juillet 2005-juin 2006=100.
- 10 Base : juillet 2001=100. Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
- 11 Moyenne sur 11 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril.
- 12 Moyenne sur 11 mois à l'exclusion des données de février.
- 13 Pour Cotonou seulement.
- 14 Base : avril 2019=100.
- 15 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

- 16 For Ouagadougou only.
- 17 Base: 2008=100.
- 18 For Bujumbura only.
- 19 For Phnom Penh only.
- 20 Base: October to December 2006=100.
- 21 Base: 2011=100.
- 22 For Bangui only.
- 23 For N'Djamena only.
- 24 Base: 2015=100.
- 25 Base: 2015=100. Including tobacco.
- 26 For Brazzaville only.
- 27 For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 28 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 29 For Abidjan only.
- 30 The index pertains to African families. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 31 Data refer to food only.
- 32 Estimates based on the results of 1999 and in 2009 censuses.
- 33 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 34 Base: June 2010=100.
- 35 For Urban population only.
- 36 Base: January 2010=100.
- 37 Base: January 2010=100. For Urban population only.
- 38 Base: July 2018-June 2019=100. For Urban population only.
- 39 For urban areas only.
- 40 Base: December 2009=100.
- 41 Base: December 2012=100.
- 42 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 43 Average for 6 months excluding data for April to September.
- 44 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
- 45 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
- 46 Base: August 2004=100.
- 47 Data refer to 5 cities only.
- 48 Base: 2012=100.
- 49 Base: 2018=100.
- 50 Average for 9 months excluding data for April to June.
- 51 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 52 Base: December 2010=100.
- 53 For Conakry only.
- 54 For Bissau only.
- 55 Base: 2008=100. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 56 For Georgetown only.
- 57 Base: October 2017-September 2018=100.
- 58 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 59 Data refers to industrial workers only.
- 60 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 61 Base: 2019=100.
- 62 Base: 2013=100.
- 63 Base: 2016=100. Data refer to 7 cities only.
- 64 Data refer to 7 cities only.
- 65 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 66 Base: 2016=100.
- 67 For Bamako only.
- 68 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 69 Base: 2014=100.
- 70 Base: 2017=100.
- 71 Base: 2014/2015=100.
- 72 WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.
- 73 Base: 2008=100. For Niamey only.
- 74 For rural and urban areas only.
- 75 Base: 2015-2016=100.
- 76 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 77 For metropolitan area of Lima only.
- 78 Base: 2005=100. For metropolitan area of Lima only. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 79 For metropolitan area of Lima only. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 80 Base: December 2021=100.
- 81 Excluding rent.
- 82 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 83 Average for 10 months excluding data for April and May.
- 84 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages.
- 85 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 86 Base: January 2018=100.
- 87 Data refer to the national index.
- 88 Excluding fresh fish.
- 89 For Honiara only.

- 16 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.
- 17 Base : 2008=100.
- 18 Pour Bujumbura seulement.
- 19 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.
- 20 Base : Octobre à décembre 2006=100.
- 21 Base : 2011=100.
- 22 Pour Bangui seulement.
- 23 Pour N'Djamena seulement.
- 24 Base : 2015=100.
- 25 Base : 2015=100. Y compris le tabac.
- 26 Pour Brazzaville seulement.
- 27 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.
- 28 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.
- 29 Pour Abidjan seulement.
- 30 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines.
- 31 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 32 Estimations fondées sur les résultats des recensement de la population de 1999 and 2009.
- 33 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 34 Base : juin 2010=100.
- 35 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 36 Base : janvier 2010=100.
- 37 Base : janvier 2010=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 38 Base : juillet 2018-juin 2019=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 39 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
- 40 Base: Décembre 2009=100.
- 41 Base : décembre 2012=100.
- 42 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 43 Moyenne sur 6 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril à septembre.
- 44 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
- 45 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
- 46 Base : août 2004=100.
- 47 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
- 48 Base : 2012=100.
- 49 Base : 2018=100.
- 50 Moyenne sur 9 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril à juin.
- 51 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 52 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 53 Pour Conakry seulement.
- 54 Pour Bissau seulement.
- 55 Base : 2008=100. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 56 Pour Georgetown seulement.
- 57 Base : octobre 2017 - septembre 2018=100.
- 58 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 59 Les données se réfère à travailleurs de l'industrie seulement.
- 60 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 61 Base : 2019=100.
- 62 Base : 2013=100.
- 63 Base : 2016=100. Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
- 64 Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement.
- 65 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 66 Base : 2016=100.
- 67 Pour Bamako seulement.
- 68 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 69 Base : 2014=100.
- 70 Base : 2017=100.
- 71 Base : 2014/2015=100.
- 72 UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 73 Base : 2008=100. Pour Niamey seulement.
- 74 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
- 75 Base : 2015-2016=100.
- 76 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
- 77 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
- 78 Base : 2005=100. Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 79 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 80 Base : décembre 2021=100.
- 81 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
- 82 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 83 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de avril et mai.
- 84 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 85 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 86 Base : janvier 2018=100.
- 87 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national.
- 88 Non compris le poisson frais.
- 89 Pour Honiara seulement.

6

Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 *[continued]*

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 *[suite]*

90 Base: 2007=100.

91 Average for 10 months excluding data for May and June.

92 For Lome only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. WAEMU harmonized consumer price index.

93 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.

94 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.

95 Base: 1 July 2016 - 30 June 2017=100.

96 For Tanganyika only.

97 Base: December 2015=100.

98 For all urban only.

99 Base: 2016=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.

100 Figures in thousands.

101 Figures in millions.

102 Figures in billions.

103 Base: 2009=100.

- 90 Base : 2007=100.
- 91 Moyenne sur 10 mois à l'exclusion des données de mai et juin.
- 92 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Lome seulement. UEMOA harmonisé l'indice des prix à la consommation.
- 93 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
- 94 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.
- 95 Base : 1 juillet 2016 - 30 juin 2017=100.
- 96 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
- 97 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 98 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 99 Base : 2016=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 100 Chiffres en milliers.
- 101 Chiffres en millions.
- 102 Chiffres en milliards.
- 103 Base : 2009=100.













| 2021<br>May-mai     | 2021<br>June-juin   | 2021<br>July-juil   | 2021<br>Aug-août    | 2021<br>Sept-sept   | 2021<br>Oct-oct     | 2021<br>Nov-nov     | 2021<br>Dec-déc     | 2022<br>Jan-janv    | 2022<br>Feb-févr    | 2022<br>Mar-mars    | 2022<br>Apr-avril   | 2022<br>May-mai     | Pays ou zone   |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 202.7               | 200.5               | 200.0               | 202.4               | 207.0               | 212.3               | 216.4               | 224.6               | 223.0               | 226.3               | 234.8               | 234.5               | 231.5               | <b>Géorgie</b> <sup>27</sup><br>Produits industriels                         |
| 124.7               | 123.9               | 123.5               | 125.1               | 123.6               | 126.9               | 132.1               | 133.8               | 136.0               | 140.4               | 161.7               | 170.7               | ...                 | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>28</sup>         |
| 114.7               | 116.2               | 118.3               | 120.1               | 122.9               | 127.6               | 128.6               | 135.1               | 138.0               | 139.9               | 146.7               | 150.9               | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>  |
| 106.2 <sup>7</sup>  | 108.1 <sup>7</sup>  | 110.6 <sup>7</sup>  | 112.1 <sup>7</sup>  | 113.6 <sup>7</sup>  | 117.9 <sup>7</sup>  | 121.4 <sup>7</sup>  | 121.4 <sup>7</sup>  | 126.6 <sup>7</sup>  | 128.1 <sup>7</sup>  | 135.4 <sup>7</sup>  | 137.7 <sup>7</sup>  | ...                 | Produits importés <sup>29</sup>  |
| 116.3               | 118.3               | 121.1               | 122.8               | 123.5               | 124.7               | 126.1               | 127.2               | 131.2               | 133.0               | 137.7               | 143.3               | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>30</sup>  |
| 117.0               | 117.8               | 117.9               | 118.2               | 118.2               | 118.7               | 119.5               | 120.3               | 122.9               | 123.9               | 127.2               | 131.7               | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>30</sup>  |
| 111.4               | 111.6               | 112.1               | 112.8               | 113.2               | 113.7               | 114.0               | 114.3               | 116.4               | 116.8               | 117.3               | 118.7               | ...                 | Biens d'équipement <sup>30</sup>   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Grèce</b><br>Offre intérieure   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Production intérieure  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche   |
| 110.0               | 111.2               | 112.0               | 112.2               | 118.7               | 121.7               | 123.7               | 133.7               | 138.1               | 144.7               | 157.4               | 161.9               | 153.5               | Produits industriels <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits importés  |
| 107.2               | 107.5               | 108.1               | 108.5               | 108.9               | 110.0               | 110.4               | 111.1               | 111.6               | 114.1               | 115.8               | 117.8               | 119.0               | Produits intermédiaires <sup>1</sup>   |
| 103.6               | 103.4               | 103.3               | 103.6               | 103.9               | 104.1               | 104.2               | 104.5               | 104.5               | 104.7               | 105.9               | 107.2               | 107.6               | Biens de consommation <sup>1</sup>   |
| 106.3               | 106.8               | 106.7               | 108.8               | 108.7               | 108.6               | 108.6               | 108.8               | 109.0               | 109.4               | 111.8               | 111.7               | 113.1               | Biens d'équipement <sup>1</sup>  |
| 131.6               | 133.8               | 138.2               | 139.9               | 143.7               | 152.2               | 158.4               | 161.0               | 168.4               | 170.9               | 178.6               | 185.5               | 189.0               | <b>Hongrie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                          |
| 154.6               | 156.9               | 162.1               | 163.4               | 166.0               | 170.7               | 174.8               | 176.6               | 184.4               | 188.2               | 195.6               | 205.0               | 211.8               | Produits intermédiaires  |
| 138.3               | 139.1               | 140.1               | 140.2               | 140.9               | 142.7               | 144.6               | 146.9               | 152.4               | 156.5               | 161.7               | 168.6               | 172.6               | Biens de consommation  |
| 131.8               | 133.8               | 135.7               | 136.3               | 136.7               | 137.9               | 140.1               | 141.5               | 141.8               | 143.8               | 146.5               | 149.8               | 153.6               | Biens d'équipement   |
| 132.9               | 133.7               | 135.0               | 136.2               | 137.4               | 140.7               | 143.7               | 143.3               | 143.8               | 145.3               | 148.9               | 151.9               | 154.0               | <b>Inde</b> <sup>31</sup><br>Offre intérieure                                |
| 159.6               | 160.5               | 161.5               | 161.7               | 164.1               | 171.6               | 178.3               | 176.7               | 172.0               | 170.4               | 169.6               | 174.9               | 179.3               | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche   |
| 131.5               | 131.6               | 132.3               | 133.2               | 134.0               | 135.9               | 136.6               | 136.5               | 137.2               | 138.9               | 142.3               | 144.0               | 144.8               | Produits industriels <sup>9</sup>  |
| 150.2               | 153.0               | 154.3               | 155.4               | 157.7               | 163.0               | 168.4               | 168.4               | 167.5               | 167.5               | 170.9               | 174.9               | 179.8               | Matières premières <sup>32</sup>   |
| ...                 | ♦151.2              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦152.7              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦156.3              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦160.1              | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Indonésie</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche                       |
| ...                 | ♦153.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦154.1              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦156.0              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦158.7              | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>9</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>33</sup><br>Production intérieure |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche   |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels <sup>9</sup>  |
| 116.1               | 116.5               | 116.0               | 116.5               | 119.4               | 120.0               | 119.9               | 124.7               | 125.7               | 129.3               | 134.2               | 141.1               | ...                 | <b>Irlande</b><br>Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>7</sup>            |
| 122.2               | 121.8               | 146.9               | 140.9               | 173.6               | 184.0               | 179.4               | 203.2               | 180.1               | 165.5               | 225.3               | 188.4               | 151.8               | Produits industriels <sup>7</sup>  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation  |
| ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens d'équipement   |
| 119.5 <sup>1</sup>  | 120.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 121.9 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.0 <sup>1</sup>  | 122.7 <sup>1</sup>  | 123.7 <sup>1</sup>  | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Israël</b> <sup>34</sup><br>Produits industriels                          |
| 109.5               | 111.4               | 115.4               | 115.8               | 118.0               | 129.0               | 130.9               | 132.5               | 148.9               | 149.1               | 156.2               | 155.8               | 156.3               | <b>Italie</b> <sup>1</sup><br>Produits industriels                           |
| 114.5               | 116.5               | 118.5               | 120.2               | 121.8               | 123.1               | 124.8               | 125.9               | 128.9               | 130.9               | 134.9               | 139.1               | 141.1               | Produits intermédiaires  |
| 112.4               | 112.8               | 113.1               | 113.3               | 114.1               | 114.1               | 114.6               | 115.3               | 117.1               | 117.7               | 119.5               | 121.2               | 122.1               | Biens de consommation  |
| 109.8               | 110.7               | 111.0               | 111.1               | 112.1               | 112.8               | 113.5               | 113.6               | 115.1               | 115.6               | 117.0               | 118.2               | 118.8               | Biens d'équipement   |
| 101.7               | 103.0               | 104.5               | 105.2               | 106.0               | 108.4               | 110.5               | 110.6               | 111.3               | 112.8               | 114.7               | 119.1               | ...                 | <b>Japon</b><br>Offre intérieure <sup>7</sup>                                |
| 103.4 <sup>35</sup> | 104.2 <sup>35</sup> | 105.4 <sup>35</sup> | 105.5 <sup>35</sup> | 106.0 <sup>35</sup> | 107.5 <sup>35</sup> | 108.2 <sup>35</sup> | 108.4 <sup>35</sup> | 109.3 <sup>35</sup> | 110.3 <sup>35</sup> | 111.3 <sup>35</sup> | 112.8 <sup>35</sup> | 112.8 <sup>35</sup> | Production intérieure  |
| 102.0 <sup>35</sup> | 102.7 <sup>35</sup> | 102.4 <sup>35</sup> | 100.3 <sup>35</sup> | 99.1 <sup>35</sup>  | 97.3 <sup>35</sup>  | 96.7 <sup>35</sup>  | 98.4 <sup>35</sup>  | 94.2 <sup>35</sup>  | 95.0 <sup>35</sup>  | 95.5 <sup>35</sup>  | 96.9 <sup>35</sup>  | 98.6 <sup>35</sup>  | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche   |
| 103.5 <sup>35</sup> | 104.3 <sup>35</sup> | 105.3 <sup>35</sup> | 105.5 <sup>35</sup> | 105.9 <sup>35</sup> | 107.6 <sup>35</sup> | 108.3 <sup>35</sup> | 108.2 <sup>35</sup> | 109.3 <sup>35</sup> | 110.0 <sup>35</sup> | 110.8 <sup>35</sup> | 112.1 <sup>35</sup> | 112.0 <sup>35</sup> | Produits industriels   |
| 116.7 <sup>35</sup> | 120.1 <sup>35</sup> | 122.7 <sup>35</sup> | 125.3 <sup>35</sup> | 127.1 <sup>35</sup> | 132.5 <sup>35</sup> | 139.5 <sup>35</sup> | 139.3 <sup>35</sup> | 138.9 <sup>35</sup> | 142.5 <sup>35</sup> | 147.2 <sup>35</sup> | 162.3 <sup>35</sup> | 167.2 <sup>35</sup> | Produits importés  |
| 111.3               | 116.5               | 120.1               | 124.7               | 126.2               | 133.3               | 146.5               | 146.8               | 144.8               | 150.4               | 155.5               | 177.1               | ...                 | Matières premières <sup>7</sup>  |
| 103.5               | 104.7               | 106.5               | 107.1               | 108.1               | 110.6               | 111.9               | 112.1               | 113.6               | 115.0               | 117.1               | 120.8               | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires <sup>7</sup>   |
| 95.5                | 96.1                | 96.5                | 96.5                | 96.6                | 97.7                | 98.2                | 97.9                | 97.9                | 98.5                | 99.3                | 99.9                | ...                 | Biens de consommation <sup>7</sup>   |
| 98.1                | 98.1                | 98.3                | 98.7                | 98.7                | 99.6                | 100.1               | 100.2               | 100.5               | 100.5               | 101.3               | 102.5               | ...                 | Biens d'équipement <sup>7</sup>  |
| ...                 | ♦98.4               | ...                 | ...                 | ♦99.3               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | <b>Jordanie</b><br>Offre intérieure  |
| ...                 | ♦104.5              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦104.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche   |
| 122.5               | 123.5               | 125.7               | 126.7               | 126.1               | 127.9               | 132.0               | 132.3               | 130.0               | 133.8               | 137.4               | ...                 | ...                 | Produits industriels   |
| ...                 | ♦101.6              | ...                 | ...                 | ♦104.4              | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Produits intermédiaires  |
| ...                 | ♦98.0               | ...                 | ...                 | ♦99.1               | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | ...                 | Biens de consommation  |
| 216.6               | 220.6               | 216.3               | 217.4               | 218.9               | 218.4               | 221.6               | 220.0               | 221.3               | 230.3               | 260.2               | 236.1               | 224.1               | <b>Kirghizistan</b><br>Produits industriels                                  |















7

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 Excluding fishing.
- 3 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
- 4 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 2005 - 30 June 2006=100.
- 5 Base: June 2014-May 2015=100.
- 6 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. Excluding forestry and fishing.
  
- 7 Base: 2015=100.
- 8 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 9 Manufacturing industry only.
- 10 Base: January 2020=100.
- 11 Base: 2014=100.
- 12 Data refer to construction materials.
- 13 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 14 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 15 For government controlled areas. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 16 Excluding forestry.
- 17 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
- 18 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
- 19 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 20 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
- 21 Base: 1 July 2004 - 30 June 2005=100.
- 22 Base: January 2016=100.
- 23 Non-durable goods only.
- 24 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
  
- 25 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
  
- 26 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 27 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
- 28 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 29 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 30 Excluding imported products. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 31 Base: 2011-2012=100.
- 32 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
- 33 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2016 (21 March 2016 - 20 March 2017)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 34 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
- 35 Base: 2020=100.
- 36 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices.
- 37 Excluding petroleum.
- 38 Including hunting.
- 39 The index refers to private consumption.
- 40 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
- 41 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
- 42 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
- 43 Coverage is for 21 major cities.
- 44 Base: 2009=100.
- 45 Base: 2012=100. Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
- 46 Base: 2013=100.
- 47 Base: 2018=100.
- 48 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 49 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
- 50 Base: December 2010=100.
- 51 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 52 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
- 53 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.
  
- 54 Base: Same month in 2015=100. Excluding forestry.
- 55 Base: 2012=100.
- 56 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
- 57 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
- 58 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
  
- 59 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
- 60 Base: December 2015=100.
- 61 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 62 Base: 1 July 2009 - 30 June 2010=100.

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Non compris la pêche.
- 3 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 4 Base : le 1 juillet 2005 au 30 juin 2006=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 5 Base : juin 2014-mai 2015=100.
- 6 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 7 Base : 2015=100.
- 8 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 9 Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 10 Base : janvier 2020 = 100.
- 11 Base : 2014=100.
- 12 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
- 13 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 14 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 15 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 16 Non compris le sylviculture.
- 17 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
- 18 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
- 19 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 20 Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 21 Base : le 1 juillet 2004 au 30 juin 2005=100.
- 22 Base : janvier 2016=100.
- 23 Les biens non-durables seulement.
- 24 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 25 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 26 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 27 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 28 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 29 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
- 30 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris les produits importés.
- 31 Base : 2011-2012=100.
- 32 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
- 33 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2016 (21 mars 2016 - 20 mars 2017) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 34 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
- 35 Base : 2020=100.
- 36 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels.
- 37 Non compris le pétrolé.
- 38 Y compris la chasse.
- 39 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
- 40 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
- 41 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
- 42 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
- 43 La couverture est de 21 grande villes.
- 44 Base : 2009=100.
- 45 Base : 2012=100. Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
- 46 Base : 2013=100.
- 47 Base : 2018=100.
- 48 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.
- 49 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
- 50 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 51 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 52 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
- 53 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.
- 54 Base : le même mois en 2015=100. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 55 Base : 2012=100.
- 56 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
- 57 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
- 58 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées". Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 59 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3.
- 60 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 61 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 62 Base : 1 juillet 2009 - 30 juin 2010=100.

7  
Producer prices indices  
2010=100 [continued]  
Indices des prix à la production  
2010=100 [suite]

63 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.

64 Base: 2015=100. Manufacturing industry only.

65 Excluding foods and feeds production.

66 Base: 2016=100.

- 63 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.
- 64 Base : 2015=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 65 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.
- 66 Base : 2016=100.

## 8

## Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2022

## Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2022

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                     | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Monnaie nationale du \$ E.U. |                        | Index - Indice |  |
|--|-------------------------------|---|------------------------|----------------|--|
|  |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>      | Currency<br>Monnaie    | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup>        |
|  |                               |   |                        |                | Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
| Afghanistan  | Kabul                         | 87.820  | Afghani                | 85.6           | 92.3                                     |
| Albania - Albanie  | Tirana                        | 109.070   | Lek                    | 73.8           | 79.8                                     |
| Algeria - Algérie  | Algiers                       | 142.812   | Algerian dinar         | 78.9           | 83.8                                     |
| Angola   | Luanda                        | 432.575   | Kwanza                 | 102.7          | 112.6                                    |
| Argentina - Argentine  | Buenos Aires                  | 112.724   | Argentine peso         | 80.4           | 86.7                                     |
| Armenia - Arménie  | Yerevan                       | 466.900   | Dram                   | 76.0           | 81.7                                     |
| Australia - Australie  | Sydney                        | 1.339   | Australian dollar      | 79.7           | 85.0                                     |
| Austria - Autriche   | Vienna                        | 0.920   | Euro                   | 81.3           | 89.6                                     |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan   | Baku                          | 1.693   | Azerbaijan manat       | 80.8           | 89.1                                     |
| Bahamas  | Nassau                        | 1.000   | Bahamian dollar        | 98.0           | 94.7                                     |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn  | Manama                        | 0.377   | Bahraini dinar         | 85.6           | 91.6                                     |
| Bangladesh   | Dhaka                         | 86.018  | Taka                   | 81.9           | 88.2                                     |
| Barbados - Barbade   | Bridgetown                    | 2.000   | Barbados dollar        | 89.4           | 95.1                                     |
| Belarus - Bélarus  | Minsk                         | 2.748   | New Belarusian ruble   | 81.4           | 87.7                                     |
| Belgium - Belgique   | Brussels                      | 0.920   | Euro                   | 79.3           | 85.3                                     |
| Belize   | Belmopan                      | 2.000   | Belize dollar          | 81.1           | 87.9                                     |
| Benin - Bénin  | Cotonou                       | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 77.9           | 87.2                                     |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan   | Thimpu                        | 76.130  | Ngultrum               | 75.6           | 82.2                                     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) | La Paz                        | 6.805   | Boliviano              | 73.1           | 79.1                                     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                        | Sarajevo                      | 1.799   | Convertible mark       | 69.6           | 75.2                                     |
| Botswana   | Gaborone                      | 11.429  | Pula                   | 71.3           | 79.1                                     |
| Brazil - Brésil  | Brasilia                      | 4.640   | Real                   | 74.8           | 84.5                                     |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                 | Road Town                     | 1.000   | US dollar              | 85.4           | 91.6                                     |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie  | Sofia                         | 1.799   | Lev                    | 68.3           | 82.8                                     |
| Burkina Faso   | Ouagadougou                   | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 75.6           | 83.3                                     |
| Burundi  | Bujumbura                     | 2 005.249   | Burundi franc          | 81.8           | 89.2                                     |
| Cabo Verde   | Praia                         | 101.421   | CV escudo              | 74.4           | 82.3                                     |
| Cambodia - Cambodge  | Phnom Penh                    | 4 050.000   | Riel                   | 81.8           | 87.6                                     |
| Cameroon - Cameroun  | Yaounde                       | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 75.6           | 83.1                                     |
| Canada   | Montreal                      | 1.261   | Canadian dollar        | 85.6           | 90.3                                     |
| Central African Rep. - Rép. centrafricaine                         | Bangui                        | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 91.7           | 96.8                                     |
| Chad - Tchad   | N'Djamena                     | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 85.5           | 93.2                                     |
| Chile - Chili  | Santiago                      | 809.000   | Chilean peso           | 76.8           | 85.8                                     |
| China - Chine  | Beijing                       | 6.368   | Yuan renminbi          | 99.7           | 91.9                                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS                        | Hong Kong SAR                 | 7.836   | Hong Kong dollar       | 122.4          | 94.1                                     |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS                                | Macao SAR                     | 8.062   | Pataca                 | 91.4           | 86.9                                     |
| Colombia - Colombie  | Bogota                        | 3 712.000   | Colombian peso         | 73.6           | 81.2                                     |
| Comoros - Comores  | Moroni                        | 452.509   | Comorian franc         | 77.6           | 85.6                                     |
| Congo  | Brazzaville                   | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 84.6           | 89.5                                     |
| Costa Rica   | San Jose                      | 653.570   | Costa Rican colón      | 75.9           | 80.7                                     |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | Abidjan                       | 603.345   | CFA franc              | 86.2           | 94.5                                     |
| Croatia - Croatie  | Zagreb                        | 6.942   | Kuna                   | 79.2           | 83.1                                     |
| Cuba <sup>3</sup>  | Havana                        | 24.000  | Cuban convertible peso | 89.8           | 92.8                                     |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | Nicosia                       | 0.920   | Euro                   | 70.2           | 77.4                                     |
| Czechia - Tchéquie   | Prague                        | 22.460  | Czech koruna           | 87.3           | 86.4                                     |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo                        | Kinshasa                      | 1 993.116   | Congolese franc        | 93.6           | 97.7                                     |
| Denmark - Danemark   | Copenhagen                    | 6.840   | Danish krone           | 92.7           | 92.3                                     |

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2022

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2022

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                                 | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale |                     | Index - Indice |   |
|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---|
|  |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ É-U <sup>1</sup>                   | Currency<br>Monnaie | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup><br>Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
|  |                               |  |                     |                |   |
| Djibouti   | Djibouti                      | 177.000  | Djibouti franc      | 85.5           | 91.4  |
| Dominican Republic - Rép. dominicaine                          | Santo Domingo                 | 54.804   | Dominican peso      | 77.8           | 83.4  |
| Ecuador - Equateur   | Quito                         | 1.000  | US dollar           | 75.7           | 83.2  |
| Egypt - Egypte   | Cairo                         | 18.458   | Egyptian pound      | 75.0           | 82.0  |
| El Salvador  | San Salvador                  | 1.000  | US dollar           | 76.1           | 82.2  |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                         | Malabo                        | 603.345  | CFA franc           | 80.3           | 88.5  |
| Eritrea - Erythée  | Asmara                        | 15.000   | Nakfa               | 86.1           | 93.2  |
| Estonia - Estonie  | Tallinn                       | 0.920  | Euro                | 90.1           | 104.7   |
| Eswatini   | Mbabane                       | 14.504   | Lilangeni           | 68.9           | 76.7  |
| Ethiopia - Ethiopie  | Addis Ababa                   | 51.096   | Birr                | 89.7           | 94.7  |
| Fiji - Fidji   | Suva                          | 2.100  | Fiji dollar         | 80.6           | 85.8  |
| Finland - Finlande   | Helsinki                      | 0.920  | Euro                | 77.9           | 85.4  |
| France   | Paris                         | 0.920  | Euro                | 83.0           | 85.4  |
| Gabon  | Libreville                    | 603.345  | CFA franc           | 83.1           | 88.5  |
| Gambia - Gambie  | Banjul                        | 53.180   | Dalasi              | 79.4           | 86.6  |
| Georgia - Géorgie  | Tbilisi                       | 3.079  | Lari                | 71.1           | 77.6  |
| Germany - Allemagne  | Bonn                          | 0.920  | Euro                | 74.9           | 83.4  |
| Ghana  | Accra                         | 7.386  | Cedi                | 78.8           | 82.4  |
| Greece - Grèce   | Athens                        | 0.920  | Euro                | 71.6           | 76.1  |
| Guatemala  | Guatemala City                | 7.650  | Quetzal             | 77.6           | 81.5  |
| Guinea - Guinée  | Conakry                       | 8 783.340  | Guinean franc       | 84.6           | 92.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau                                  | Bissau                        | 603.345  | CFA franc           | 79.5           | 87.8  |
| Guyana   | Georgetown                    | 208.400  | Guyana dollar       | 85.0           | 91.2  |
| Haiti - Haïti  | Port-au-Prince                | 106.570  | Gourde              | 89.6           | 101.9   |
| Honduras   | Tegucigalpa                   | 24.235   | Lempira             | 79.7           | 83.8  |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | Budapest                      | 347.410  | Forint              | 72.5           | 81.4  |
| India - Inde   | New Delhi                     | 76.130   | Indian rupee        | 76.0           | 83.9  |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | Jakarta                       | 14 364.000   | Rupiah              | 77.4           | 82.4  |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')              | Teheran                       | 252 032.000  | Iranian rial        | 81.8           | 84.5  |
| Iraq   | Baghdad                       | 1 450.000  | Iraqi dinar         | 78.5           | 87.8  |
| Ireland - Irlande  | Dublin                        | 0.920  | Euro                | 88.6           | 79.7  |
| Israel - Israël  | Jerusalem                     | 3.204  | New Israeli sheqel  | 95.0           | 97.5  |
| Italy - Italie   | Rome                          | 0.920  | Euro                | 73.7           | 81.9  |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | Kingston                      | 153.473  | Jamaican dollar     | 88.0           | 91.9  |
| Japan - Japon  | Tokyo                         | 125.250  | Yen                 | 95.6           | 84.3  |
| Jordan - Jordanie  | Amman                         | 0.708  | Jordanian dinar     | 87.2           | 94.2  |
| Kazakhstan   | Almaty                        | 448.020  | Tenge               | 72.0           | 78.9  |
| Kenya  | Nairobi                       | 115.280  | Kenyan shilling     | 80.3           | 87.1  |
| Kiribati   | Tarawa                        | 1.339  | Australian dollar   | 80.3           | 84.4  |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. - Corée, Rép. pop. dém. <sup>3</sup> | Pyongyang                     | 110.000  | D.P.R. of Korea won | 90.0           | 97.2  |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                      | Seoul                         | 1 235.970  | Rep. of Korea won   | 87.2           | 94.3  |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | Kuwait                        | 0.305  | Kuwaiti dinar       | 82.9           | 86.6  |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                                      | Bishkek                       | 87.000   | Som                 | 76.0           | 81.7  |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. pop. lao                    | Vientiane                     | 11 887.000   | Kip                 | 83.2           | 89.8  |
| Latvia - Lettonie  | Riga                          | 0.920  | Euro                | 82.1           | 90.2  |
| Lebanon - Liban  | Beirut                        | 1 507.500  | Lebanese pound      | 114.3          | 127.7   |
| Lesotho  | Maseru                        | 14.504   | Loti                | 75.8           | 83.1  |
| Liberia - Libéria  | Monrovia                      | 151.673  | Liberian dollar     | 88.9           | 94.9  |
| Libya - Libye  | Tripoli                       | 4.692  | Libyan dinar        | 59.2           | 65.2  |
| Lithuania - Lituanie   | Vilnius                       | 0.920  | Euro                | 79.5           | 88.1  |



Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2022

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2022

| Country or area - Pays ou zone               | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale |                     | Index - Indice |   |
|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---|
|  |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>                   | Currency<br>Monnaie | Total          | Excluding housing <sup>2</sup><br>Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
|  |                               |  |                     |                |   |
| Madagascar                                   | Antananarivo                  | 4 032.110  | Malagasy ariary     | 76.6           | 82.8  |
| Malawi                                       | Lilongwe                      | 825.000  | Malawi kwacha       | 80.4           | 87.1  |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                          | Kuala Lumpur                  | 4.231  | Ringgit             | 80.3           | 88.4  |
| Maldives                                     | Male                          | 15.000   | Rufiyaa             | 86.5           | 89.5  |
| Mali   | Bamako                        | 603.345  | CFA franc           | 82.7           | 90.6  |
| Malta - Malte                                | Valletta                      | 0.920  | Euro                | 74.2           | 79.7  |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie                      | Nouakchott                    | 36.210   | Ouguiya             | 77.4           | 84.2  |
| Mauritius - Maurice                          | Port Louis                    | 42.244   | Mauritius rupee     | 74.7           | 80.5  |
| Mexico - Mexique                             | Mexico City                   | 19.830   | Mexican peso        | 80.9           | 84.7  |
| Mongolia - Mongolie                          | Ulan Bator                    | 3 021.000  | Tugrik              | 79.1           | 83.7  |
| Montenegro - Monténégro                      | Podgorica                     | 0.920  | Euro                | 71.1           | 76.5  |
| Morocco - Maroc                              | Rabat                         | 9.814  | Moroccan dirham     | 73.3           | 80.0  |
| Mozambique                                   | Maputo                        | 63.876   | Metical             | 80.0           | 86.3  |
| Myanmar                                      | Yangon                        | 1 850.000  | Kyat                | 79.9           | 79.8  |
| Namibia - Namibie                            | Windhoek                      | 14.504   | Namibia dollar      | 73.9           | 83.4  |
| Nepal - Népal                                | Kathmandu                     | 121.519  | Nepalese rupee      | 79.3           | 84.3  |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas                       | The Hague                     | 0.920  | Euro                | 81.7           | 86.3  |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie           | Nouméa                        | 109.761  | CFP franc           | 84.3           | 91.3  |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande               | Auckland                      | 1.457  | New Zealand dollar  | 96.0           | 111.0   |
| Nicaragua                                    | Managua                       | 35.569   | Cordoba oro         | 73.5           | 85.1  |
| Niger  | Niamey                        | 603.345  | CFA franc           | 72.4           | 78.3  |
| Nigeria - Nigéria                            | Abuja                         | 414.940  | Naira               | 85.9           | 90.2  |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord          | Skopje                        | 56.540   | Denar               | 75.3           | 80.6  |
| Norway - Norvège                             | Oslo                          | 8.753  | Norwegian krone     | 85.1           | 91.4  |
| Oman   | Muscat                        | 0.385  | Rial omani          | 78.4           | 81.6  |
| Pakistan                                     | Islamabad                     | 181.340  | Pakistan rupee      | 75.3           | 86.6  |
| Panama                                       | Panama City                   | 1.000  | Balboa              | 79.5           | 85.1  |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée      | Port Moresby                  | 3.521  | Kina                | 96.9           | 89.1  |
| Paraguay                                     | Asuncion                      | 6 776.000  | Guarani             | 74.9           | 78.6  |
| Peru - Pérou                                 | Lima                          | 3.712  | Sol                 | 76.9           | 83.8  |
| Philippines                                  | Manila                        | 52.100   | Philippine peso     | 83.7           | 88.8  |
| Poland - Pologne                             | Warsaw                        | 4.275  | Zloty               | 67.5           | 74.6  |
| Portugal                                     | Lisbon                        | 0.920  | Euro                | 74.4           | 77.2  |
| Qatar  | Doha                          | 3.655  | Qatari rial         | 90.2           | 92.9  |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova  | Kishinev                      | 18.370   | Moldovan leu        | 77.5           | 82.2  |
| Romania - Roumanie                           | Bucharest                     | 4.544  | Romanian leu        | 66.0           | 77.8  |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie    | Moscow                        | 83.250   | Russian ruble       | 82.1           | 86.9  |
| Rwanda                                       | Kigali                        | 1 008.995  | Rwanda franc        | 76.6           | 84.0  |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie                   | Castries                      | 2.700  | E.C. Dollar         | 84.5           | 92.2  |
| Samoa  | Apia                          | 2.545  | Tala                | 82.6           | 89.9  |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe | Sao Tome                      | 22.475   | Dobra               | 80.5           | 88.0  |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite               | Riyadh                        | 3.750  | Riyal               | 83.9           | 88.4  |
| Senegal - Sénégal                            | Dakar                         | 603.345  | CFA franc           | 76.7           | 83.0  |
| Serbia - Serbie                              | Belgrade                      | 108.163  | Serbian dinar       | 73.4           | 79.1  |
| Seychelles                                   | Victoria                      | 13.731   | Seychelles rupee    | 90.9           | 93.1  |
| Sierra Leone                                 | Freetown                      | 12 150.000   | Leone               | 94.8           | 98.8  |
| Singapore - Singapour                        | Singapore                     | 1.363  | Singapore dollar    | 108.4          | 102.2   |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                         | Bratislava                    | 0.920  | Euro                | 75.6           | 83.6  |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                          | Ljubljana                     | 0.920  | Euro                | 76.4           | 79.6  |
| Solomon Islands - Iles Salomon               | Honiara                       | 7.930  | S.I. dollar         | 91.7           | 92.6  |

8

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2022

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2022

| Country or area - Pays ou zone                 | Duty Station<br>Villes-postes | National currency per US \$<br>Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale |                               | Index - Indice |   |
|--|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---|
|  |                               | Per US \$ <sup>1</sup><br>Cours du \$ É-U <sup>1</sup>                   | Currency<br>Monnaie           | Total          | Excluding<br>housing <sup>2</sup><br>Non compris<br>l'habitation <sup>2</sup> |
|  |                               |  |                               |                |   |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                  | Pretoria                      | 14.504   | Rand                          | 74.0           | 80.8  |
| South Sudan, Rep. of - Rép. Soudan du Sud      | Juba                          | 425.973  | South Sudanese pound          | 91.4           | 96.7  |
| Spain - Espagne                                | Madrid                        | 0.920  | Euro                          | 74.4           | 77.7  |
| Sri Lanka                                      | Colombo                       | 315.130  | Sri Lanka rupee               | 69.2           | 74.9  |
| Sudan - Soudan                                 | Khartoum                      | 563.000  | Sudanese pound                | 85.4           | 92.8  |
| Suriname                                       | Paramaribo                    | 21.250   | Surinam dollar                | 74.1           | 81.5  |
| Sweden - Suède                                 | Stockholm                     | 9.470  | Swedish krona                 | 81.9           | 89.5  |
| Switzerland - Suisse                           | Geneva                        | 0.931  | Swiss franc                   | 98.9           | 101.3   |
| Syrian Arab Republic - Rép. arabe syrienne     | Damascus                      | 2 500.000  | Syrian pound                  | 64.2           | 68.6  |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                       | Dushanbe                      | 12.500   | Somoni                        | 74.1           | 80.4  |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                           | Bangkok                       | 33.530   | Baht                          | 80.9           | 85.9  |
| Timor-Leste                                    | Dili                          | 1.000  | US dollar                     | 85.4           | 87.2  |
| Togo   | Lomé                          | 603.345  | CFA franc                     | 81.0           | 90.4  |
| Tonga  | Nuku'alofa                    | 2.208  | Pa'anga                       | 80.4           | 87.1  |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago        | Port-of-Spain                 | 6.753  | T.T. dollar                   | 79.6           | 89.3  |
| Tunisia - Tunisie                              | Tunis                         | 2.992  | Tunisian dinar                | 75.8           | 81.9  |
| Turkey - Turquie                               | Ankara                        | 14.659   | Turkish lira                  | 65.5           | 73.0  |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan                    | Ashgabat                      | 3.500  | Turkmenistan new manat        | 108.9          | 116.7   |
| Uganda - Ouganda                               | Kampala                       | 3 517.210  | Uganda shilling               | 78.3           | 84.4  |
| Ukraine  | Kiev                          | 30.000   | Hryvnia                       | 75.1           | 81.7  |
| United Arab Emirates - Emirats arabes unis     | Abu Dhabi                     | 3.673  | UAE dirham                    | 95.3           | 90.4  |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni                   | London                        | 0.767  | Pound sterling                | 95.2           | 90.0  |
| United Rep.of Tanzania - Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie | Dar Es Salaam                 | 2 311.500  | Tanzanian shilling            | 81.3           | 91.0  |
| United States - Etats-Unis                     | Washington, DC                | 1.000  | US dollar                     | 89.1           | 93.5  |
| Uruguay  | Montevideo                    | 41.250   | Peso uruguayo                 | 88.8           | 85.3  |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan                       | Tashkent                      | 11 290.000   | Uzbekistan sum                | 76.3           | 82.4  |
| Vanuatu  | Port Vila                     | 107.950  | Vatu                          | 86.6           | 95.5  |
| Venezuela                                      | Caracas                       | 4.422  | Bolívar soberano <sup>4</sup> | 52.4           | 48.1  |
| Viet Nam                                       | Hanoi                         | 22 875.000   | Dong                          | 75.6           | 82.7  |
| Yemen - Yémen                                  | Sana'a                        | 568.480  | Yemeni rial                   | 75.6           | 83.5  |
| Zambia - Zambie                                | Lusaka                        | 17.410   | Zambian kwacha                | 75.3           | 81.2  |
| Zimbabwe <sup>5</sup>                          | Harare                        | -  | Zimbabwe RTGS dollar          | -              | -   |

Source:  
International Civil Service Commission (ICSC), New York, ICSC database.

Note:  
Consumption patterns may vary from those of the local population and therefore the indices cannot be considered as reflecting the general cost-of-living in the cities.

- Rates are those relevant to calculation of cost-of living indexes for international officials.
- Housing consists of rent, utilities and domestic service.
- The "total" index was calculated on the basis of the cost of government or subsidized housing which is normally lower than prevailing rents.
- Beginning 1 October 2021, the Bolívar Soberano (VES) is redenominated by removing six zeros from the denominations.
- Publication of the RPI for Zimbabwe has been suspended until results from a new cost-of-living survey can be implemented. For more information, contact the ICSC.

Source :  
Commission de la fonction publique internationale, (CFPI) la base de données du CFPI, New York.

Note :  
Consommation peut différer de celle de la population locale, ces indices ne peuvent pas être considérés comme reflétant le coût-de-la-vie général dans les villes considérées.

- Les taux sont ceux employés pour calculer les indices du coût de la vie des fonctionnaires internationaux.
- L'habitation se compose du loyer, de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau et des services domestiques.
- L'indice "total" a été calculé sur la base du coût de l'habitation fournie par le gouvernement ou subventionnée normalement moins élevée des loyers courants.
- A partir du 1er octobre 2021, Le Bolívar Soberano este redénominée en supprimant six zéros des dénominations.
- La publication de l'indice pour Zimbabwe est suspendue jusqu'à ce que la mise en oeuvre d'une nouvelle enquête sur le coût de la vie. Pour en savoir plus, veuillez contacter la CFPI.

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## Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

## Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

| Country or area                         | Source code | Coverage         | 2018                                | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2021      |          |           |              |          |
|---|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
|   |             |                  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        | Apr-avril | May-mai  | June-juin | July-juillet | Aug-août |
| Argentina <sup>1</sup>                  | LFS         | Total employment | 11 734                              | 12 034 | 10 933 | 12 233 | ...       | ♦ 11 963 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 12 381 |
|   |             | Employees        | 8 737                               | 8 844  | 7 981  | ...    | ...       | ♦ 8 688  | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Australia                               | LFS         | Total employment | 12 268                              | 12 564 | 12 322 | 12 792 | ...       | 12 897   | ...       | ...          | 12 642   |
| Austria                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 4 159                               | 4 195  | 4 129  | 4 145  | ...       | ♦ 4 093  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 227  |
|   |             | Employees        | 3 769                               | 3 789  | 3 734  | 3 754  | ...       | ♦ 3 709  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 821  |
| Barbados                                | LFS         | Total employment | 124                                 | 121    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Belgium                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 4 708                               | 4 788  | 4 758  | 4 808  | ...       | ♦ 4 785  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 872  |
|   |             | Employees        | 4 075                               | 4 131  | 4 083  | 4 154  | ...       | ♦ 4 131  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 204  |
| Belize <sup>2</sup>                     | LFS         | Total employment | ...                                 | 138    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|   |             | Employees        | ...                                 | 95     | 127    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                  | LFS         | Total employment | 693                                 | 659    | 1033   | 1067   | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|   |             | Employees        | 623                                 | 584    | 931    | 955    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Brazil <sup>3</sup>                     | HS          | Total employment | 83 052                              | 85 119 | 77 533 | 81 719 | ...       | ♦ 79 794 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 83 184 |
|   |             | Employees        | 58 624                              | 59 691 | 54 200 | 56 475 | ...       | ♦ 54 891 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 57 388 |
| Bulgaria                                | LFS         | Total employment | 2 945                               | 3 019  | 2 916  | 2 883  | ...       | ♦ 2 866  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 918  |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 660                               | 2 744  | 2 645  | 2 611  | ...       | ♦ 2 599  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 636  |
| Canada                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 18 380                              | 18 768 | 17 778 | 18 613 | 18 171    | 18 444   | 18 889    | 18 872       | 18 919   |
|   |             | Employees        | 15 679                              | 16 021 | 15 128 | 16 076 | 15 584    | 15 847   | 16 330    | 16 330       | 16 383   |
| Chile <sup>3</sup>                      | LFS         | Total employment | 7 617                               | 7 738  | 7 168  | 7 706  | 7 384     | 7 419    | 7 587     | 7 721        | 7 835    |
|   |             | Employees        | 5 615                               | 5 678  | 5 587  | 5 839  | 5 663     | 5 697    | 5 767     | 5 844        | 5 892    |
| Colombia <sup>3</sup>                   | LFS         | Total employment | 18 628                              | 18 664 | 16 460 | 17 438 | 17 322    | 17 571   | 17 015    | 17 630       | 17 936   |
|   |             | Employees        | 9 756                               | 9 907  | 8 517  | 8 943  | 8 905     | 9 064    | 8 858     | 9 309        | 9 084    |
| Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>                 | LFS         | Total employment | 1 811                               | 1 869  | 1 649  | 1 761  | ...       | ♦ 1 705  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 829  |
|   |             | Employees        | 1 379                               | 1 390  | 1 219  | 1 294  | ...       | ♦ 1 269  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 364  |
| Croatia                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 1 549                               | 1 571  | 1 546  | 1 559  | ...       | ♦ 1 566  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 574  |
|   |             | Employees        | 1 417                               | 1 433  | 1 409  | 1 414  | ...       | ♦ 1 407  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 425  |
| Cyprus                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 392                                 | 406    | 406    | 419    | ...       | ♦ 415    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 429    |
|   |             | Employees        | 344                                 | 355    | 355    | 375    | ...       | ♦ 371    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 383    |
| Czechia                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 5 145                               | 5 162  | 5 098  | 5 080  | ...       | ♦ 5 041  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 5 127  |
|   |             | Employees        | 4 288                               | 4 308  | 4 251  | 4 283  | ...       | ♦ 4 255  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 325  |
| Denmark                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 2 765                               | 2 804  | 2 783  | 2 835  | ...       | ♦ 2 843  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 851  |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 561                               | 2 592  | 2 566  | 2 607  | ...       | ♦ 2 611  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 616  |
| Dominican Republic                      | LFS         | Total employment | 4 116                               | 4 242  | 3 996  | ...    | ...       | ♦ 4 169  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 234  |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 478                               | 2 616  | 2 419  | ...    | ...       | ♦ 2 449  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 502  |
| Ecuador <sup>3</sup>                    | LFS         | Total employment | 5 537                               | 5 517  | 4 824  | 5 399  | 5 160     | 5 406    | 5 346     | 5 316        | 5 591    |
|   |             | Employees        | 3 114                               | 3 036  | 2 503  | 2 834  | 2 668     | 2 798    | 2 744     | 2 716        | 3 083    |
| Estonia                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 634                                 | 640    | 627    | 637    | ...       | ♦ 627    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 644    |
|   |             | Employees        | 572                                 | 576    | 564    | 571    | ...       | ♦ 563    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 573    |
| Finland <sup>4</sup>                    | LFS         | Total employment | 2 439                               | 2 461  | 2 429  | 2 444  | ...       | ♦ 2 493  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 493  |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 170                               | 2 185  | 2 153  | 2 147  | ...       | ♦ 2 181  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 188  |
| France                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 25 969                              | 26 059 | 25 997 | 26 254 | ...       | ♦ 27 014 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 27 271 |
|   |             | Employees        | 23 270                              | 23 212 | 23 053 | 23 294 | ...       | ♦ 23 909 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 24 114 |
| Germany                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 41 389                              | 41 888 | 40 794 | 40 851 | ...       | ♦ 40 620 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 41 349 |
|   |             | Employees        | 37 489                              | 38 041 | 37 342 | 37 454 | ...       | ♦ 37 247 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 37 912 |
| Greece                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 3 358                               | 3 457  | 3 463  | 3 481  | ...       | ♦ 3 471  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 675  |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 500                               | 2 613  | 2 599  | 2 639  | ...       | ♦ 2 618  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 789  |
| Guatemala                               | LFS         | Total employment | 4 639                               | 4 896  | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|   |             | Employees        | 3 023                               | 3 362  | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Hungary                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 4 253                               | 4 299  | 4 248  | 4 438  | ...       | ♦ 4 421  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 460  |
|   |             | Employees        | 3 858                               | 3 878  | 3 775  | 3 923  | ...       | ♦ 3 910  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 939  |
| Iceland <sup>5</sup>                    | LFS         | Total employment | 190                                 | 192    | 187    | 189    | ...       | ♦ 186    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 196    |
|   |             | Employees        | 169                                 | 172    | 167    | 167    | ...       | ♦ 163    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 172    |
| Indonesia                               | LFS         | Total employment | 89 036                              | 94 010 | 92 393 | 92 685 | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | 93 481   |
|   |             | Employees        | 52 569                              | 54 823 | 52 806 | 52 316 | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | 53 140   |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>6</sup> | LFS         | Total employment | 19 533                              | 19 964 | 19 208 | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|   |             | Employees        | 11 986                              | 12 310 | 12 069 | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |

| 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture   | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                                |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---|
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 12 625        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Argentine <sup>1</sup>                      |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | 12 931          | ...             | ...              | 13 137           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Australie                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 222         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Autriche                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 816         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Barbade                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 885         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Belgique                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 214         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Belize <sup>2</sup>                         |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Bosnie et Herzégovine                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 86 164        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 85 749         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | HS                   | Brésil <sup>3</sup>                         |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 59 714        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 59 642         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 885         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Bulgarie                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 604         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 18 966            | 18 978          | 19 084          | 19 077          | 18 599           | 18 985           | 19 043           | 19 141            | 19 583          | Emploi total | LFS                  | Canada                                      |
| 16 430            | 16 488          | 16 568          | 16 561          | 16 068           | 16 494           | 16 528           | 16 593            | 17 001          | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 7 949             | 8 032           | 8 119           | 8 125           | 8 176            | 8 215            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Chili <sup>3</sup>                          |
| 5 954             | 6 006           | 6 068           | 6 116           | 6 229            | 6 264            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 16 798            | 17 569          | 17 737          | 17 922          | 17 732           | 18 553           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Colombie <sup>3</sup>                       |
| 8 748             | 8 881           | 8 901           | 9 059           | 9 808            | 10 219           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 822         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 1 833          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Costa Rica <sup>3</sup>                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 317         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 1 349          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 577         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Croatie                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 432         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 433           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Chypre                                      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 389           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 5 124         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Tchéquie                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 322         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 874         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Danemark                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 648         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | République dominicaine                      |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 5 615             | 5 424           | 5 623           | 5 628           | 5 363            | 5 487            | 5 283            | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Équateur <sup>3</sup>                       |
| 2 967             | 2 895           | 3 103           | 2 911           | 2 782            | 2 900            | 2 876            | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 643           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 660            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Estonie                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 576           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 598            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 491         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Finlande <sup>4</sup>                       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 187         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 27 276        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 27 349         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | France                                      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 24 049        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 24 026         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 41 641        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Allemagne                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 38 213        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 599         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Grèce                                       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 756         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 5 130         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Guatemala                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 984         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 495         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Hongrie                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 969         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 195           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Islande <sup>5</sup>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 171           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Indonésie                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Iran (République islamique d') <sup>6</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities  
 Total employment and employees by source; thousands [continued]  
 Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles  
 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers [suite]

| Country or area        | Source code | Coverage         | 2018                                | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2021      | 2021     | 2021      | 2021         |          |
|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
|                        |             |                  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        | Apr-avril | May-mai  | June-juin | July-juillet | Aug-août |
| Ireland                | LFS         | Total employment | 2 142                               | 2 213  | 2 187  | 2 266  | ...       | ♦ 2 228  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 353  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 1 885                               | 1 955  | 1 931  | 2 014  | ...       | ♦ 1 983  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 078  |
|                        | LRES        | Employees        | 1 833                               | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Israel                 | LFS         | Total employment | 3 869                               | 3 930  | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Italy                  | LFS         | Total employment | 22 342                              | 22 451 | 21 991 | 21 640 | ...       | ♦ 21 635 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 21 942 |
|                        |             | Employees        | 17 426                              | 17 565 | 17 250 | 17 140 | ...       | ♦ 17 116 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 17 451 |
| Jamaica <sup>2</sup>   | LFS         | Total employment | 1 018                               | 1 055  | 993    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Japan                  | LFS         | Total employment | 63 884                              | 64 589 | 63 420 | 63 540 | 63 210    | 63 300   | 63 700    | 63 750       | 63 560   |
|                        |             | Employees        | 58 275                              | 58 977 | 58 250 | 58 430 | 58 060    | 58 090   | 58 510    | 58 570       | 58 320   |
| Kazakhstan             | LFS         | Total employment | 7 429                               | 7 561  | 7 557  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Korea, Republic of     | LFS         | Total employment | 25 585                              | 25 836 | 25 579 | 25 942 | 25 857    | 26 115   | 26 162    | 26 194       | 26 149   |
| Latvia                 | LFS         | Total employment | 844                                 | 842    | 827    | 808    | ...       | ♦ 800    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 819    |
|                        |             | Employees        | 768                                 | 762    | 742    | 723    | ...       | ♦ 714    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 727    |
| Lithuania              | LFS         | Total employment | 1 276                               | 1 290  | 1 281  | 1 296  | ...       | ♦ 1 282  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 309  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 1 165                               | 1 173  | 1 163  | 1 177  | ...       | ♦ 1 161  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 193  |
| Luxembourg             | LFS         | Total employment | 252                                 | 268    | 272    | 287    | ...       | ♦ 303    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 305    |
|                        |             | Employees        | 232                                 | 247    | 249    | 260    | ...       | ♦ 273    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 272    |
| Malaysia               | LFS         | Total employment | 13 206                              | 13 532 | 13 391 | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Malta                  | LFS         | Total employment | 236                                 | 252    | 258    | 266    | ...       | ♦ 264    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 266    |
|                        |             | Employees        | 204                                 | 214    | 218    | 225    | ...       | 222      | ...       | ...          | 225      |
| Mauritius <sup>5</sup> | LFS         | Total employment | 510                                 | 521    | 477    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Mexico <sup>3</sup>    | LFS         | Total employment | 46 508                              | 47 947 | 44 606 | 48 414 | ...       | ♦ 48 425 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 48 898 |
|                        |             | Employees        | 33 461                              | 34 198 | 32 584 | 34 451 | ...       | ♦ 34 579 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 34 759 |
| Mongolia <sup>3</sup>  | LFS         | Total employment | 919                                 | 873    | 912    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 629                                 | 667    | 679    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Montenegro             | LFS         | Total employment | 218                                 | 226    | 203    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 183                                 | 191    | 170    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Netherlands            | LFS         | Total employment | 7 780                               | 7 908  | 7 872  | 8 884  | ...       | ♦ 9 039  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 9 144  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 6 497                               | 6 606  | 6 502  | 7 537  | ...       | ♦ 7 686  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 7 769  |
| New Zealand            | LFS         | Total employment | 2 496                               | 2 538  | 2 566  | 2 626  | ...       | ...      | 2 606     | ...          | ...      |
| North Macedonia        | LFS         | Total employment | 640                                 | 687    | 699    | 704    | ...       | ♦ 702    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 705    |
|                        |             | Employees        | 565                                 | 613    | 633    | 638    | ...       | ♦ 633    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 636    |
| Norway <sup>5</sup>    | LFS         | Total employment | 2 627                               | 2 656  | 2 640  | 2 718  | ...       | ♦ 2 735  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 774  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 2 483                               | 2 506  | 2 499  | 2 617  | ...       | ♦ 2 634  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 667  |
| Pakistan <sup>3</sup>  | LFS         | Total employment | 37 421                              | 36 419 | ...    | 38 781 | ...       | ♦ 39 993 | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 22 920                              | 21 555 | ...    | 24 043 | ...       | ♦ 24 855 | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Panama                 | LFS         | Total employment | 1 602                               | 1 643  | 1 402  | 1 470  | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 1 101                               | 1 095  | 848    | 956    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Paraguay               | HS          | Total employment | 2 647                               | 2 752  | 2 604  | 2 781  | ...       | ♦ 2 673  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 842  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 1 779                               | 1 813  | 1 696  | 1 819  | ...       | ♦ 1 752  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 909  |
| Peru <sup>1</sup>      | LFS         | Total employment | 4 899                               | 4 915  | 3 777  | 4 527  | 4 381     | 4 543    | 4 628     | 4 614        | 4 626    |
|                        |             | Employees        | 2 976                               | 2 975  | 2 309  | 2 655  | 2 553     | 2 649    | 2 704     | 2 721        | 2 724    |
| Philippines            | LFS         | Total employment | 31 158                              | 32 730 | 29 624 | ...    | 32 709    | ...      | ...       | 32 485       | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 22 794                              | 23 862 | 21 691 | ...    | 23 020    | ...      | ...       | 24 139       | ...      |
| Poland                 | LFS         | Total employment | 14 825                              | 14 872 | 14 779 | 15 166 | ...       | ♦ 15 232 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 15 412 |
|                        |             | Employees        | 12 857                              | 12 886 | 12 774 | 13 134 | ...       | ♦ 13 221 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 13 319 |
| Portugal               | LFS         | Total employment | 4 573                               | 4 643  | 4 555  | 4 682  | ...       | ♦ 4 684  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 740  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 3 970                               | 4 009  | 3 938  | 4 004  | ...       | ♦ 4 026  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 041  |
| Puerto Rico            | LRES        | Employees        | 864                                 | 881    | 835    | 875    | 864       | 862      | 870       | 871          | 874      |
| Republic of Moldova    | LFS         | Total employment | 600                                 | 690    | 658    | 662    | ...       | ♦ 646    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 680    |
|                        |             | Employees        | 534                                 | 613    | 587    | 592    | ...       | ♦ 582    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 596    |
| Romania                | LFS         | Total employment | 6 750                               | 6 837  | 6 774  | 6 844  | ...       | ♦ 6 898  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 6 850  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 6 295                               | 6 377  | 6 301  | 6 383  | ...       | ♦ 6 360  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 6 424  |
| Russian Federation     | LFS         | Total employment | 68 265                              | 67 737 | 66 365 | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 64 728                              | 64 242 | 62 907 | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Saint Lucia            | LFS         | Total employment | 73                                  | 76     | 69     | 71     | ...       | 68       | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Saudi Arabia           | LFS         | Total employment | 12 852                              | 13 515 | 13 787 | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Serbia                 | LFS         | Total employment | 2 381                               | 2 447  | 2 472  | 2 623  | ...       | ♦ 2 397  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 470  |
|                        |             | Employees        | 1 972                               | 2 037  | 2 065  | 2 162  | ...       | ♦ 2 100  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 180  |
| Seychelles             | LFS         | Total employment | 46                                  | 47     | 47     | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                        |             | Employees        | 40                                  | 41     | 41     | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |

| 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture   | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 397         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Irlande               |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 128         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LRES                 |                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Israël                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Israël                |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 22 037        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Italie                |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 17 431        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Italie                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Jamaïque <sup>2</sup> |
| 63 650            | 63 610          | 63 530          | 63 680          | 63 520           | 63 660           | 63 860           | 64 020            | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Japon                 |
| 58 480            | 58 590          | 58 420          | 58 590          | 58 450           | 58 730           | 58 980           | 59 110            | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Japon                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Kazakhstan            |
| 26 232            | 26 266          | 26 424          | 26 148          | 25 875           | 26 282           | 26 493           | 26 680            | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Corée, République de  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 807           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 812            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Lettonie              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 732           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 730            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Lettonie              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 303         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Lituanie              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 178         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Lituanie              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 302           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Luxembourg            |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 269           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Luxembourg            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Malaisie              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 270           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Malte                 |
| ...               | ...             | 228             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Malte                 |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Maurice <sup>5</sup>  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 49 804        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 49 598         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Mexique <sup>3</sup>  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 35 167        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 35 299         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Mexique <sup>3</sup>  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Mongolie <sup>3</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Mongolie <sup>3</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Monténégro            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Monténégro            |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 9 204         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pays-Bas              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 7 800         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Pays-Bas              |
| 2 651             | ...             | ...             | 2 666           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Nouvelle-Zélande      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 708           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Macédoine du Nord     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 646           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Macédoine du Nord     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 760         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Norvège <sup>5</sup>  |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 651         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Norvège <sup>5</sup>  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pakistan <sup>3</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Pakistan <sup>3</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Panama                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Panama                |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 851         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 2 821          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | HS                   | Paraguay              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 849         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 1 825          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | HS                   | Paraguay              |
| 4 692             | 4 784           | 4 873           | 4 827           | 4 841            | 4 909            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Peru <sup>1</sup>     |
| 2 777             | 2 826           | 2 915           | 2 868           | 2 848            | 2 907            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Peru <sup>1</sup>     |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Philippines           |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Philippines           |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 15 415        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pologne               |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 13 346        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Pologne               |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 740         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 4 774          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Portugal              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 039         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 4 084          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Portugal              |
| 890               | 900             | 905             | 914             | 896              | 906              | 909              | 912               | 913             | Salariés     | LRES                 | Porto Rico            |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 681           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 673            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | République de Moldova |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 606           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 613            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | République de Moldova |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 6 857         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Roumanie              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 6 425         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Roumanie              |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Fédération de Russie  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Fédération de Russie  |
| ...               | ...             | 75              | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Sainte-Lucie          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Arabie saoudite       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 473         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Serbie                |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 186         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Serbie                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Seychelles            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LFS                  | Seychelles            |

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Paid employment in non-agricultural activities  
 Total employment and employees by source; thousands [continued]  
 Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles  
 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers [suite]

| Country or area              | Source code      | Coverage         | 2018                                | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2021      | 2021     | 2021      | 2021         |          |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
|                              |                  |                  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |         | Apr-avril | May-mai  | June-juin | July-juillet | Aug-août |
| Slovakia                     | LFS              | Total employment | 2 508                               | 2 512   | 2 466   | 2 496   | ...       | ♦ 2 460  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 513  |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 2 144                               | 2 141   | 2 100   | 2 126   | ...       | ♦ 2 082  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 139  |
| Slovenia                     | LFS              | Total employment | 921                                 | 935     | 934     | 928     | ...       | ♦ 936    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 954    |
|                              |                  | Employees        | * 818                               | 836     | 844     | 825     | ...       | ♦ 829    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 852    |
| South Africa <sup>3</sup>    | LFS              | Total employment | 15 301                              | 15 219  | 13 863  | 13 554  | ...       | ♦ 13 786 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 13 229 |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 12 890                              | 12 697  | 11 582  | 11 236  | ...       | ♦ 11 418 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 10 910 |
| Spain <sup>4</sup>           | LFS              | Total employment | 18 515                              | 18 982  | 18 437  | 18 971  | ...       | ♦ 18 860 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 19 268 |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 15 722                              | 16 176  | 15 625  | 16 111  | ...       | ♦ 15 981 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 16 441 |
| Sri Lanka <sup>6,7</sup>     | LFS              | Total employment | 5 971                               | 6 109   | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 4 018                               | 4 127   | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| State of Palestine           | LFS              | Total employment | 895                                 | 952     | 896     | 967     | ...       | ♦ 944    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 974    |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 642                                 | 699     | 666     | 718     | ...       | ♦ 694    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 730    |
| Sweden                       | LFS              | Total employment | 4 985                               | 5 018   | 4 942   | 4 950   | ...       | ♦ 5 040  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 5 114  |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 4 545                               | 4 570   | 4 495   | 4 478   | ...       | ♦ 4 571  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 626  |
| Switzerland                  | LFS              | Total employment | 4 433                               | 4 486   | 4 482   | 4 049   | ...       | ♦ 4 546  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 608  |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 3 873                               | 3 930   | 3 923   | 3 524   | ...       | ♦ 3 896  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 935  |
| Thailand                     | LFS              | Total employment | 25 696                              | 25 793  | 25 870  | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 16 463                              | 16 906  | 16 872  | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Türkiye                      | LFS              | Total employment | 23 437                              | 22 994  | 22 099  | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 18 993                              | 18 674  | 18 128  | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| United Kingdom <sup>5</sup>  | LFS              | Total employment | 31 820                              | 32 223  | ...     | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 27 124                              | 27 333  | 27 572  | ...     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| United States                | LFS <sup>5</sup> | Total employment | 153 100                             | 154 892 | 145 214 | 150 044 | 148 653   | 149 231  | 149 696   | 150 992      | 150 569  |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 144 108                             | 146 059 | 136 664 | 140 766 | 139 640   | 139 796  | 140 371   | 141 212      | 140 915  |
| United States Virgin Islands | LRES             | Employees        | 34                                  | 38      | 36      | 35      | 35        | 35       | 36        | 35           | 35       |
| Uruguay                      | LFS              | Total employment | 1 499                               | 1 499   | 1 429   | ...     | 1 452     | 1 449    | 1 478     | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 1 093                               | 1 089   | 1 045   | ...     | 1 071     | 1 089    | 1 108     | ...          | ...      |
| Viet Nam <sup>3</sup>        | LFS              | Total Employment | 33 785                              | 35 727  | 35 935  | 39 172  | ...       | ♦ 40 280 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 38 111 |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 21 664                              | 23 971  | 24 168  | 23 638  | ...       | ♦ 24 494 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 22 663 |

Source:  
 International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

## Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

The non-agriculture sector includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; HS = other household survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 3 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
- 4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 5 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 6 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 7 Excluding some areas.

| 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture   | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 534         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Slovaquie                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 156         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 940           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Slovénie                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 831           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 13 425        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 13 778         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Afrique du Sud <sup>3</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 11 014        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 11 365         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Employées    |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 19 345        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 19 255         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Espagne <sup>4</sup>        |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 16 436        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 16 390         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Sri Lanka <sup>6,7</sup>    |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 021         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | État de Palestine           |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 763           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 5 021         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Suède                       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 540         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 682         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Suisse                      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 020         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Thaïlande                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Türkiye                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Royaume-Uni <sup>5</sup>    |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| 151 521           | 152 299         | 153 348         | 153 237         | 153 182          | 154 434          | 155 630          | 155 432           | 155 897         | Emploi total | LFS <sup>5</sup>     | États-Unis                  |
| 141 985           | 142 696         | 144 043         | 144 047         | 144 315          | 145 396          | 146 420          | 146 374           | 146 438         | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| 35                | 35              | 35              | 35              | 35               | 35               | 35               | 36                | 35              | Salariés     | LFS                  | Îles Vierges américaines    |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Uruguay                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 39 660        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Viet Nam <sup>3</sup>       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 23 976        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                             |

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Le secteur non agricole comprend industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.

2 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.

3 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.

5 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.

5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.

6 Personnes âgées de 10 et plus.

7 Non compris certaines régions.



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## Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

## Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

| Country or area                         | Source code | Coverage         | 2018                                | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2021      | 2021     | 2021      | 2021         |          |
|---|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
|   |             |                  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        | Apr-avril | May-mai  | June-juin | July-juillet | Aug-août |
| Argentina <sup>1,2</sup>                | LFS         | Total employment | 1 378                               | 1 433  | 1 368  | 1 440  | ...       | ♦ 1 364  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 351  |
|   |             | Employees        | 1 004                               | 1 020  | 915    | 1 016  | ...       | ♦ 940    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 968    |
| Australia                               | LFS         | Total employment | 934                                 | 885    | 865    | 905    | ...       | 917      | ...       | ...          | 952      |
| Austria                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 699                                 | 694    | 671    | 716    | ...       | ♦ 706    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 729    |
|   |             | Employees        | 670                                 | 662    | 643    | 683    | ...       | ♦ 675    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 697    |
| Barbados                                | LFS         | Total employment | 8                                   | 7      | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Belgium                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 610                                 | 594    | 591    | 556    | ...       | ♦ 551    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 529    |
|   |             | Employees        | 577                                 | 559    | 552    | 525    | ...       | ♦ 522    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 493    |
| Brazil <sup>2</sup>                     | HS          | Total employment | 10 612                              | 10 813 | 10 029 | 10 628 | ...       | ♦ 10 272 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 10 979 |
|   |             | Employees        | 7 960                               | 8 100  | 7 554  | 7 957  | ...       | ♦ 7 688  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 8 175  |
| Bulgaria                                | LFS         | Total employment | 600                                 | 607    | 578    | 573    | ...       | ♦ 576    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 570    |
|   |             | Employees        | 576                                 | 583    | 555    | 548    | ...       | ♦ 552    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 541    |
| Canada                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 1 727                               | 1 732  | 1 657  | 1 734  | 1 732     | 1 743    | 1 744     | 1 756        | 1 744    |
|   |             | Employees        | 1 652                               | 1 663  | 1 580  | 1 661  | 1 652     | 1 674    | 1 671     | 1 677        | 1 671    |
| Chile <sup>2</sup>                      | LFS         | Total employment | 868                                 | 838    | 776    | 820    | 806       | 813      | 810       | 815          | 827      |
|   |             | Employees        | 627                                 | 593    | 586    | 613    | 605       | 606      | 603       | 610          | 625      |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                    | LFS         | Total employment | 104                                 | 105    | 104    | 94     | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| China, Macao SAR <sup>3</sup>           | LFS         | Total employment | 6                                   | 6      | 6      | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Colombia                                | LFS         | Total employment | 2 752                               | 2 613  | 2 180  | 2 244  | 2 342     | 2 145    | 2 023     | 2 190        | 2 130    |
|   |             | Employees        | 1 525                               | 1 442  | 1 311  | 1 351  | 1 365     | 1 286    | 1 202     | 1 352        | 1 268    |
| Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>                 | LFS         | Total employment | 230                                 | 223    | 200    | 210    | ...       | ♦ 194    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 210    |
|   |             | Employees        | 177                                 | 169    | 150    | 158    | ...       | ♦ 144    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 164    |
| Croatia                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 286                                 | 299    | 293    | 297    | ...       | ♦ 286    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 303    |
|   |             | Employees        | 270                                 | 281    | 272    | 279    | ...       | ♦ 270    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 282    |
| Cyprus                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 28                                  | 30     | 32     | 31     | ...       | ♦ 33     | ...       | ...          | ♦ 30     |
|   |             | Employees        | 25                                  | 27     | 28     | 29     | ...       | ♦ 31     | ...       | ...          | ♦ 28     |
| Czechia                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 1 458                               | 1 455  | 1 399  | 1 358  | ...       | ♦ 1 361  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 364  |
|   |             | Employees        | 1 345                               | 1 347  | 1 304  | 1 275  | ...       | ♦ 1 279  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 281  |
| Denmark                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 323                                 | 315    | 321    | 332    | ...       | ♦ 346    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 332    |
|   |             | Employees        | 312                                 | 305    | 308    | 318    | ...       | ♦ 330    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 319    |
| Dominican Republic                      | LFS         | Total employment | 448                                 | 468    | 461    | ...    | ...       | ♦ 468    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 454    |
|   |             | Employees        | 339                                 | 368    | 365    | ...    | ...       | ♦ 356    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 345    |
| Ecuador <sup>2</sup>                    | LFS         | Total employment | 850                                 | 806    | 671    | 786    | 726       | 788      | 770       | 743          | 827      |
|   |             | Employees        | 489                                 | 458    | 348    | 463    | 469       | 458      | 437       | 445          | 489      |
| Estonia                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 125                                 | 122    | 119    | 119    | ...       | ♦ 115    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 122    |
|   |             | Employees        | 117                                 | 115    | 112    | 113    | ...       | ♦ 109    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 115    |
| Finland <sup>4</sup>                    | LFS         | Total employment | 337                                 | 329    | 329    | 323    | ...       | ♦ 330    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 331    |
|   |             | Employees        | 315                                 | 309    | 309    | 302    | ...       | ♦ 305    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 310    |
| France                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 3 156                               | 3 193  | 3 099  | 3 038  | ...       | ♦ 3 001  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 053  |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 992                               | 3 006  | 2 923  | 2 852  | ...       | ♦ 2 820  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 864  |
| Germany                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 7 994                               | 8 013  | 8 263  | 8 272  | ...       | ♦ 8 296  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 8 256  |
|   |             | Employees        | 7 697                               | 7 730  | 7 980  | 7 976  | ...       | ♦ 7 993  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 7 956  |
| Greece                                  | LFS         | Total employment | 358                                 | 377    | 371    | 390    | ...       | ♦ 379    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 404    |
|   |             | Employees        | 284                                 | 302    | 296    | 315    | ...       | ♦ 301    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 330    |
| Guatemala <sup>2</sup>                  | LFS         | Total employment | 883                                 | 827    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|   |             | Employees        | 498                                 | 493    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Hungary                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 1 005                               | 998    | 963    | 985    | ...       | ♦ 985    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 989    |
|   |             | Employees        | 967                                 | 962    | 921    | 940    | ...       | ♦ 940    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 943    |
| Iceland <sup>3</sup>                    | LFS         | Total employment | 18                                  | 19     | 19     | 19     | ...       | ♦ 19     | ...       | ...          | ♦ 17     |
|   |             | Employees        | 16                                  | 17     | 17     | 17     | ...       | ♦ 18     | ...       | ...          | ♦ 15     |
| Indonesia                               | LFS         | Total employment | 18 230                              | 18 970 | 18 076 | 18 165 | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ♦ 18 594 |
|   |             | Employees        | 11 627                              | 12 049 | 11 284 | 11 281 | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ♦ 11 596 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>5</sup> | LFS         | Total employment | 4 105                               | 4 223  | 4 021  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|   |             | Employees        | 2 607                               | 2 774  | 2 740  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Ireland                                 | LFS         | Total employment | 249                                 | 254    | 263    | 278    | ...       | ♦ 281    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 276    |
|   |             | Employees        | 231                                 | 237    | 246    | 259    | ...       | ♦ 263    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 257    |

| 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture   | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                                |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|---|
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 554         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Argentine <sup>1,2</sup>                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 148         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | 860             | ...             | ...              | 847              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Australie                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 730           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Autriche                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 694           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Barbade                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 558           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Belgique                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 526           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 11 096        | ...             | ...              | ♦ 10 994         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | HS                   | Brésil <sup>2</sup>                         |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 8 345         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 8 374          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 560           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Bulgarie                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 534           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 1 737             | 1 718           | 1 747           | 1 752           | 1 719            | 1 725            | 1 728            | 1 750             | 1 742           | Emploi total | LFS                  | Canada                                      |
| 1 662             | 1 646           | 1 669           | 1 678           | 1 639            | 1 652            | 1 660            | 1 688             | 1 678           | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 829               | 851             | 858             | 853             | 860              | 867              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Chili <sup>2</sup>                          |
| 615               | 627             | 641             | 641             | 656              | 647              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Chine, Hong Kong RAS                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Chine, Macao RAS <sup>3</sup>               |
| 2 206             | 2 505           | 2 430           | 2 281           | 2 069            | 2 334            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  |   |
| 1 366             | 1 455           | 1 402           | 1 358           | 1 251            | 1 411            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      | Colombie                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 235           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 230            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Costa Rica <sup>2</sup>                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 172           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 179            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 313           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Croatie                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 293           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 30            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Chypre                                      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 28            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 351         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Tchéquie                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 271         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 334           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Danemark                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 320           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | République dominicaine                      |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| 799               | 802             | 858             | 887             | 810              | 773              | 851              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Équateur <sup>2</sup>                       |
| 495               | 451             | 504             | 522             | 459              | 440              | 507              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 121           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 120            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Estonie                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 115           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 115            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 315           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Finlande <sup>4</sup>                       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 295           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 053         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 3 062          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | France                                      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 850         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 2 856          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 8 264         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Allemagne                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 7 975         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 408           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Grèce                                       |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 336           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 966           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Guatemala <sup>2</sup>                      |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 439           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 997           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Hongrie                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 951           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 19            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Islande <sup>3</sup>                        |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 17            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Indonésie                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Iran (République islamique d') <sup>5</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 283           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Irlande                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 263           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |   |

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## Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area                 | Source code | Coverage          | 2018                                | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2021      | 2021    | 2021      | 2021         |          |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|----------|
|                                 |             |                   | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin | July-juillet | Aug-août |
| Italy                           | LFS         | Total employment  | 4 270                               | 4 321  | 4 290  | 4 185  | ...       | ♦ 4 131 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 4 259  |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 3 801                               | 3 864  | 3 837  | 3 768  | ...       | ♦ 3 716 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 853  |
| Jamaica <sup>6</sup>            | LFS         | Total employment  | 80                                  | 79     | 72     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Japan                           | LFS         | Total employment  | 10 561                              | 10 607 | 10 450 | 10 370 | 10 380    | 10 270  | 10 550    | 10 510       | 10 410   |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 10 104                              | 10 140 | 10 030 | 9 990  | 10 000    | 9 890   | 10 170    | 10 130       | 10 040   |
| Korea, Republic of              | LFS         | Total employment  | 4 510                               | 4 429  | 4 376  | 4 368  | 4 386     | 4 397   | 4 341     | 4 343        | 4 289    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 4 011                               | 3 967  | 3 942  | 3 938  | 3 956     | 3 962   | 3 909     | 3 912        | 3 865    |
| Latvia                          | LFS         | Total employment  | 117                                 | 115    | 114    | 109    | ...       | ♦ 109   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 117    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 108                                 | 106    | 106    | 101    | ...       | ♦ 99    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 109    |
| Lithuania                       | LFS         | Total employment  | 220                                 | 219    | 215    | 227    | ...       | ♦ 231   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 226    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 206                                 | 206    | 202    | 212    | ...       | ♦ 216   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 214    |
| Luxembourg                      | LFS         | Total employment  | 12                                  | 11     | 11     | 10     | ...       | ♦ 11    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 9      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 11                                  | 10     | 11     | 9      | ...       | ♦ 10    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 9      |
| Malaysia                        | LFS         | Total employment  | 2 500                               | 2 682  | 2 498  | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 2 109                               | 2 306  | 2 106  | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Malta                           | LFS         | Total employment  | 27                                  | 28     | 29     | 28     | ...       | ♦ 29    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 26     |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 23                                  | 25     | 26     | 25     | ...       | ♦ 26    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 23     |
| Mauritius <sup>3</sup>          | LFS         | Total employment  | 71                                  | 70     | 67     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 56                                  | 54     | 49     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Mexico <sup>2</sup>             | LFS         | Total employment  | 8 911                               | 9 132  | 8 414  | 9 093  | ...       | ♦ 8 953 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 9 138  |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 7 068                               | 7 157  | 6 763  | 7 191  | ...       | ♦ 7 116 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 7 244  |
| Mongolia                        | LFS         | Total employment  | 101                                 | 90     | 90     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 54                                  | 65     | 59     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Montenegro                      | LFS         | Total employment  | 14                                  | 15     | 13     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 12                                  | 12     | 11     | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Netherlands                     | LFS         | Total employment  | 812                                 | 812    | 806    | 774    | ...       | ♦ 770   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 792    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 751                                 | 749    | 741    | 724    | ...       | ♦ 719   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 743    |
| New Zealand                     | LFS         | Total employment  | 254                                 | 246    | 252    | 244    | ...       | ...     | 251       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | LRES <sup>7</sup> | Employees                           | 175    | ...    | 195    | 207       | ...     | ...       | 207          | ...      |
| North Macedonia                 | LFS         | Total employment  | 151                                 | 158    | 158    | 158    | ...       | ♦ 156   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 153    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 140                                 | 149    | 150    | 148    | ...       | ♦ 146   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 145    |
| Norway <sup>3</sup>             | LFS         | Total employment  | 208                                 | 209    | 208    | 202    | ...       | ♦ 201   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 200    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 200                                 | 202    | 203    | 198    | ...       | ♦ 198   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 196    |
| Pakistan <sup>2</sup>           | LFS         | Total employment  | 9 703                               | 8 905  | ...    | 9 166  | ...       | 9 948   | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 6 281                               | 5 483  | ...    | 5 829  | ...       | 6 419   | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Panama                          | LFS         | Total employment  | 142                                 | 145    | 148    | 129    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 71                                  | 69     | 56     | 59     | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Paraguay                        | HS          | Total employment  | 365                                 | 353    | 343    | 370    | ...       | ♦ 342   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 385    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 246                                 | 230    | 219    | 237    | ...       | ♦ 202   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 265    |
| Peru <sup>1,2</sup>             | LFS         | Total employment  | 693                                 | 673    | 506    | 636    | 584       | 616     | 667       | 646          | 634      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 477                                 | 462    | 351    | 439    | 389       | 395     | 439       | 439          | 439      |
| Philippines                     | LFS         | Total employment  | 3 625                               | 3 618  | 3 184  | ...    | 3 420     | ...     | ...       | 3 528        | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 2 930                               | 2 953  | 2 649  | ...    | 2 787     | ...     | ...       | 2 913        | ...      |
| Poland                          | LFS         | Total employment  | 3 464                               | 3 393  | 3 272  | 3 232  | ...       | ♦ 3 203 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 3 234  |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 3 239                               | 3 182  | 3 054  | 3 009  | ...       | ♦ 2 997 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 984  |
| Portugal                        | LFS         | Total employment  | 834                                 | 837    | 817    | 811    | ...       | ♦ 840   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 810    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 767                                 | 770    | 758    | 739    | ...       | ♦ 778   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 731    |
| Republic of Moldova             | LFS         | Total employment  | 89                                  | 106    | 98     | 101    | ...       | ♦ 100   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 97     |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 87                                  | 102    | 95     | 99     | ...       | ♦ 98    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 94     |
| Romania                         | LFS         | Total employment  | 1 676                               | 1 641  | 1 539  | 1 524  | ...       | ♦ 1 558 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 515  |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 1 634                               | 1 603  | 1 504  | 1 492  | ...       | ♦ 1 520 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 492  |
| Russian Federation <sup>8</sup> | LFS         | Total employment  | 10 218                              | 10 258 | 10 019 | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 9 826                               | 9 865  | 9 638  | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Saudi Arabia                    | LFS         | Total employment  | 1 163                               | 1 256  | 1 444  | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Serbia                          | LFS         | Total employment  | 518                                 | 542    | 542    | 563    | ...       | ♦ 556   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 576    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 478                                 | 498    | 497    | 522    | ...       | ♦ 512   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 533    |
| Seychelles                      | LFS         | Total employment  | 3                                   | 3      | 3      | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 2                                   | 2      | 2      | ...    | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Singapore                       | LFS         | Total employment  | 228                                 | 214    | 213    | 53     | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Slovakia                        | LFS         | Total employment  | 629                                 | 636    | 634    | 636    | ...       | ♦ 626   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 646    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 586                                 | 587    | 585    | 583    | ...       | ♦ 575   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 590    |
| Slovenia                        | LFS         | Total employment  | 244                                 | 252    | 247    | 214    | ...       | ♦ 212   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 224    |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 229                                 | 238    | 235    | 201    | ...       | ♦ 197   | ...       | ...          | ♦ 211    |
| South Africa <sup>2</sup>       | LFS         | Total employment  | 1 741                               | 1 737  | 1 503  | 1 391  | ...       | ♦ 1 397 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 378  |
|                                 |             | Employees         | 1 532                               | 1 509  | 1 302  | 1 215  | ...       | ♦ 1 232 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 1 191  |

| 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture   | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                      |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 4 304         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Italie                            |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 867         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Jamaïque <sup>6</sup>             |
| 10 210            | 10 360          | 10 220          | 10 510          | 10 570           | 10 400           | 10 530           | 10 270            | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Japon                             |
| 9 860             | 10 000          | 9 810           | 10 110          | 10 180           | 10 030           | 10 150           | 9 970             | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| 4 298             | 4 324           | 4 402           | 4 403           | 4 466            | 4 450            | 4 512            | 4 518             | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Corée, République de              |
| 3 879             | 3 899           | 3 955           | 3 965           | 4 032            | 4 031            | 4 093            | 4 106             | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 111           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 106            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Lettonie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 105           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 98             | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 221           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Lituanie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 207           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 9             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Luxembourg                        |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 9             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Malaisie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 28            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Malte                             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 23            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Maurice <sup>3</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 9 328         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 9 323          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Mexique <sup>2</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 7 322         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 7 400          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Mongolie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Monténégro                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 773           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pays-Bas                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 720           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| 242               | ...             | ...             | 241             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Nouvelle-Zélande                  |
| 206               | ...             | ...             | 213             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LRES <sup>7</sup>    |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 160           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Macédoine du Nord                 |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 150           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 209           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Norvège <sup>3</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 205           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pakistan <sup>2</sup>             |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Panama                            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 374           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 355            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | HS                   | Paraguay                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 251           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 202            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| 655               | 709             | 767             | 730             | 685              | 663              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pérou <sup>1,2</sup>              |
| 463               | 511             | 559             | 514             | 473              | 460              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Philippines                       |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 250         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Pologne                           |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 3 013         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 799           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 822            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Portugal                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 719           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 748            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 103           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 117            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | République de Moldova             |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 101           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 114            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 482         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Roumanie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 451         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Fédération de Russie <sup>8</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 566           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Arabie saoudite                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 527           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Serbie                            |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Seychelles                        |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 656           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Singapour                         |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 599           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Slovaquie                         |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 216           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 202           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Slovénie                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 314         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 1 561          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 1 139         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 1 368          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS                  | Afrique du Sud <sup>2</sup>       |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                      |                                   |

10

## Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

| Country or area              | Source code      | Coverage         | 2018                                | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2021      | 2021     | 2021      | 2021         |          |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------------|----------|
|                              |                  |                  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        | Apr-avril | May-mai  | June-juin | July-juillet | Aug-août |
| Spain <sup>3</sup>           | LFS              | Total employment | 2 444                               | 2 495  | 2 431  | 2 423  | ...       | ♦ 2 393  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 447  |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 2 209                               | 2 269  | 2 204  | 2 191  | ...       | ♦ 2 163  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 2 218  |
| Sri Lanka <sup>5,9</sup>     | LFS              | Total employment | 1 464                               | 1 504  | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 967                                 | 999    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| State of Palestine           | LFS              | Total employment | 118                                 | 121    | 122    | 124    | ...       | ♦ 115    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 127    |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 79                                  | 83     | 85     | 84     | ...       | ♦ 73     | ...       | ...          | ♦ 87     |
| Sweden                       | LFS              | Total employment | 511                                 | 514    | 501    | 500    | ...       | ♦ 508    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 498    |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 483                                 | 486    | 473    | 472    | ...       | ♦ 481    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 472    |
| Switzerland                  | LFS              | Total employment | 580                                 | 591    | 578    | 505    | ...       | ♦ 492    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 491    |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 531                                 | 541    | 527    | 453    | ...       | ♦ 437    | ...       | ...          | ♦ 435    |
| Thailand                     | LFS              | Total employment | 6 259                               | 6 125  | 5 976  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 4 866                               | 4 821  | 4 696  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| Türkiye                      | LFS              | Total employment | 5 228                               | 5 152  | 5 071  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 4 521                               | 4 459  | 4 414  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>  | LFS              | Total employment | 2 892                               | 2 990  | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 2 648                               | 2 756  | 2 694  | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| United States                | LFS <sup>3</sup> | Total employment | 16 211                              | 16 414 | 14 961 | 15 119 | 14 767    | 14 877   | 14 733    | 15 116       | 15 072   |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 15 654                              | 15 871 | 14 475 | 14 603 | 14 302    | 14 410   | 14 225    | 14 509       | 14 549   |
|                              | LRES             | Employees        | 12 689                              | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...       | ...      | ...       | ...          | ...      |
| United States Virgin Islands | LRES             | Employees        | 1                                   | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1         | 1        | 1         | 1            | 1        |
| Uruguay                      | LFS              | Total employment | 170                                 | 168    | 159    | ...    | 170       | 163      | 167       | ...          | ...      |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 123                                 | 122    | 110    | ...    | 120       | 118      | 121       | ...          | ...      |
| Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>        | LFS              | Total employment | 9 717                               | 11 039 | 11 365 | 11 203 | ...       | ♦ 11 493 | ...       | ...          | ♦ 11 042 |
|                              |                  | Employees        | 7 668                               | 9 040  | 9 408  | 9 384  | ...       | ♦ 9 628  | ...       | ...          | ♦ 9 330  |

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; HS = other household survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
- 3 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 5 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 6 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 7 Full time workers.
- 8 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.
- 9 Excluding some areas.

| 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture   | Code de la source | Pays ou zone             |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 489         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 2 424          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Espagne <sup>3</sup>     |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 240         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 2 201          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Sri Lanka <sup>5,9</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 137           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | État de Palestine        |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 97            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 494           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Suède                    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 466           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 503           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Suisse                   |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 454           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Thaïlande                |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Türkiye                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Royaume-Uni <sup>3</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| 15 376            | 15 611          | 15 644          | 15 848          | 15 671           | 16 025           | 15 990           | 15 980            | 15 484          | Emploi total | LFS <sup>3</sup>  | États-Unis               |
| 14 802            | 15 055          | 15 087          | 15 226          | 15 059           | 15 448           | 15 318           | 15 400            | 14 957          | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     | LRES              |                          |
| 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | Salariés     | LRES              | Îles Vierges américaines |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Uruguay                  |
| ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 11 573        | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Emploi total | LFS               | Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>    |
| ...               | ...             | ♦ 9 831         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Salariés     |                   |                          |

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 4 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 6 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 7 Travailleurs à plein temps.
- 8 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.
- 9 Non compris certaines régions.

## 11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture

| Country or area                   | Source code          | Coverage                            | 2017                                | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021       | 2021      |              |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
|                                   |                      |                                     | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |          |          |          |          | Apr-avril | May-mai    | June-juin | July-juillet |
| Albania                           | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 187.8                               | 172.4    | 163.8    | 164.6    | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       |              |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 13.6                                | 12.3     | 11.5     | 11.7     | ...      | ...       | ♦ 161.9    | ...       |              |
| Algeria                           | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 1 474.0                             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       |              |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 13.6                                | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       |              |
| Argentina <sup>1</sup>            | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 1 053.6                             | 1 192.9  | 1 314.6  | 1 415.7  | 1 171.9  | ...       | ♦ 1 272.5  | ...       |              |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 8.4                                 | 9.2      | 9.8      | 11.5     | 8.7      | ...       | ♦ 9.6      | ...       |              |
| Armenia                           | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 217.7                               | 201.3    | 190.7    | 189.2    | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       |              |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 17.7                                | 13.2     | 12.2     | 12.2     | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       |              |
| Australia                         | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 725.6                               | 704.0    | 700.2    | 874.7    | 703.9    | 760.7     | 692.1      | 667.8     | 632.5        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.6                                 | 5.3      | 5.2      | 6.5      | 5.1      | 5.5       | 5.0        | 4.8       | 4.6          |
| Austria                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 247.9                               | 220.1    | 204.6    | 243.5    | 283.7    | 330.0     | 293.7      | 268.0     | 262.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.5                                 | 4.9      | 4.5      | 5.4      | 6.2      | 7.3       | 6.5        | 5.8       | 5.6          |
| Azerbaijan                        | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 251.7                               | 253.8    | 251.6    | 375.9    | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.0                                 | 4.9      | 4.9      | 7.2      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Barbados                          | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 12.2                                | 11.6     | 11.5     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 8.6                                 | 8.3      | 8.4      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Belarus                           | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 293.4                               | 244.9    | 213.3    | 206.2    | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.7                                 | 4.8      | 4.2      | 4.1      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Belgium <sup>2</sup>              | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.)            | 353.7                               | 300.7    | 273.7    | 282.4    | 324.4    | 324.0     | 312.4      | 310.0     | 344.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 7.1                                 | 6.0      | 5.4      | 5.6      | 6.3      | 6.3       | 6.1        | 6.0       | 6.5          |
| Belize <sup>3</sup>               | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 10.5                                | ...      | 16.5     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 6.6                                 | ...      | 9.1      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina            | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 210.7                               | 185.5    | 149.4    | 221.3    | 221.1    | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 20.5                                | 18.4     | 15.7     | 15.9     | 14.9     | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Brazil <sup>4</sup>               | HS                   | Total unemployment (no.)            | 13 336.6                            | 13 010.1 | 12 813.7 | 13 869.2 | 13 927.3 | ...       | ♦ 14 897.0 | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 12.9                                | 12.5     | 12.1     | 13.9     | 13.3     | ...       | ♦ 14.4     | ...       | ...          |
| Brunei Darussalam                 | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 19.2                                | 19.2     | 16.5     | 17.4     | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 9.3                                 | 8.7      | 6.9      | 7.4      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>             | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.)            | 207.0                               | 173.3    | 142.8    | 168.6    | 171.1    | 195.0     | 184.0      | 169.0     | 158.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 6.2                                 | 5.2      | 4.2      | 5.1      | 5.3      | 6.0       | 5.7        | 5.2       | 4.8          |
| Canada                            | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 1 246.6                             | 1 155.2  | 1 143.8  | 1 887.8  | 1 519.9  | 1 688.8   | 1 706.7    | 1 525.9   | 1 602.9      |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 6.3                                 | 5.8      | 5.7      | 9.5      | 7.5      | 8.4       | 8.4        | 7.4       | 7.7          |
| Chile <sup>4</sup>                | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 618.4                               | 652.9    | 667.1    | 968.5    | 850.7    | 936.0     | 884.7      | 838.0     | 814.2        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 7.0                                 | 7.2      | 7.3      | 11.1     | 9.4      | 10.6      | 10.1       | 9.4       | 9.0          |
| China <sup>1</sup>                | LFS                  | Total unemployment (%)              | ...                                 | ...      | 5.2      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       |              |
| China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>4</sup> | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 123.6                               | 112.1    | 116.3    | 227.6    | 200.3    | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 3.1                                 | 2.8      | 2.9      | 5.8      | 5.2      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| China, Macao SAR <sup>5</sup>     | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 7.7                                 | 7.2      | 6.9      | 10.4     | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%) <sup>4</sup> | 2.0                                 | 1.8      | 1.8      | 2.6      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Colombia                          | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 2 165.3                             | 2 241.9  | 2 451.4  | 3 495.1  | 3 348.0  | 3 429.1   | 3 564.0    | 3 316.2   | 3 304.1      |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 8.9                                 | 9.1      | 10.0     | 15.0     | 13.9     | 14.4      | 14.9       | 13.9      | 13.7         |
| Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>           | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 177.4                               | 218.0    | 273.9    | 398.1    | 378.6    | ...       | ♦ 404.9    | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 7.7                                 | 9.0      | 10.8     | 16.4     | 15.1     | ...       | ♦ 16.5     | ...       | ...          |
| Croatia                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 205.1                               | 152.4    | 119.0    | 134.5    | 138.2    | 153.0     | 143.3      | 127.0     | 126.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 11.2                                | 8.4      | 6.6      | 7.5      | 7.6      | 8.3       | 7.9        | 7.0       | 6.9          |
| Cyprus                            | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 47.2                                | 36.6     | 31.7     | 34.3     | 34.8     | 36.0      | 39.6       | 41.0      | 35.0         |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 11.1                                | 8.4      | 7.1      | 7.6      | 7.5      | 8.0       | 8.5        | 8.8       | 7.5          |
| Czechia                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 155.4                               | 121.5    | 109.0    | 137.0    | 150.5    | 171.0     | 159.8      | 143.0     | 144.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 2.9                                 | 2.2      | 2.0      | 2.6      | 2.8      | 3.3       | 3.0        | 2.7       | 2.7          |
| Denmark                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 172.7                               | 153.2    | 152.0    | 170.4    | 154.8    | 162.0     | 144.0      | 137.0     | 141.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.8                                 | 5.1      | 5.0      | 5.6      | 5.1      | 5.3       | 4.7        | 4.5       | 4.6          |
| Dominican Republic <sup>6</sup>   | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 271.4                               | 282.6    | 306.5    | 286.5    | ...      | ...       | ♦ 394.9    | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.8                                 | 5.9      | 6.2      | 6.1      | ...      | ...       | 8.0        | ...       | ...          |
| Ecuador <sup>6</sup>              | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 309.8                               | 284.6    | 311.2    | 460.1    | 374.9    | 377.3     | 484.6      | 391.8     | 391.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 3.8                                 | 3.5      | 3.8      | 6.1      | 4.5      | 4.6       | 5.7        | 4.7       | 4.7          |
| Egypt                             | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.)            | 3 468.2                             | 2 844.8  | 2 225.6  | 2 259.3  | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 11.8                                | 9.9      | 7.9      | 7.9      | ...      | ...       | ...        | ...       | ...          |
| Estonia                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 40.1                                | 37.6     | 31.3     | 48.4     | 43.1     | 45.0      | 47.2       | 47.0      | 44.0         |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 5.8                                 | 5.4      | 4.5      | 7.0      | 6.2      | 6.5       | 6.9        | 6.7       | 6.3          |
| Finland                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 233.9                               | 201.8    | 184.1    | 212.7    | 211.9    | 262.0     | 275.5      | 220.0     | 202.0        |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 8.6                                 | 7.4      | 6.7      | 7.8      | 7.6      | 9.6       | 9.7        | 7.6       | 7.1          |
| France                            | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.)            | 2 784.0                             | 2 678.4  | 2 492.9  | 2 350.5  | 2 365.3  | 2 357.0   | 2 278.0    | 2 215.0   | 2 328.0      |
|                                   |                      | Total unemployment (%)              | 9.4                                 | 9.0      | 8.4      | 8.0      | 7.9      | 7.9       | 7.6        | 7.4       | 7.7          |

| 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture                     | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                         |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Albanie                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Albanie                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Algérie                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Algérie                              |
| ♦ 1 113.3        | ...               | ...             | ♦ 946.8         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Argentine <sup>1</sup>               |
| ♦ 8.2            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 7.0           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Argentine <sup>1</sup>               |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Arménie                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Arménie                              |
| 620.1            | 614.0             | 676.9           | 589.6           | 554.2           | 617.2            | 607.9            | 580.3            | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Australie                            |
| 4.6              | 4.6               | 5.0             | 4.3             | 4.0             | 4.5              | 4.3              | 4.2              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Australie                            |
| 253.4            | 211.0             | 255.0           | 230.1           | 217.0           | 242.0            | 262.0            | 220.0            | 204.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Autriche                             |
| 5.5              | 4.6               | 5.5             | 5.0             | 4.7             | 5.3              | 5.7              | 4.8              | 4.4               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Autriche                             |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Azerbaïdjan                          |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Azerbaïdjan                          |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Barbade                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Barbade                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Bélarus                              |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Bélarus                              |
| 347.3            | 332.0             | 310.0           | 299.1           | 297.0           | 300.0            | 296.0            | 293.0            | 290.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ              | Belgique <sup>2</sup>                |
| 6.6              | 6.3               | 5.9             | 5.8             | 5.7             | 5.8              | 5.7              | 5.6              | 5.6               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ              | Belgique <sup>2</sup>                |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Belize <sup>3</sup>                  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Belize <sup>3</sup>                  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Bosnie et Herzégovine                |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Bosnie et Herzégovine                |
| ♦ 13 457.6       | ...               | ...             | #####           | ...             | ...              | #####            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | HS                   | Brésil <sup>4</sup>                  |
| ♦ 12.7           | ...               | ...             | ♦ 11.2          | ...             | ...              | ♦ 11.3           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | HS                   | Brésil <sup>4</sup>                  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Brunéï Darussalam                    |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Brunéï Darussalam                    |
| 150.3            | 144.0             | 144.0           | 147.4           | 148.0           | 153.0            | 151.0            | 147.0            | 142.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ              | Bulgarie <sup>2</sup>                |
| 4.6              | 4.4               | 4.4             | 4.6             | 4.6             | 4.8              | 4.7              | 4.6              | 4.4               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ              | Bulgarie <sup>2</sup>                |
| 1 647.6          | 1 300.3           | 1 232.3         | 1 145.7         | 1 091.4         | 1 369.4          | 1 160.4          | 1 171.7          | 1 126.3           | 1 071.7         | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Canada                               |
| 7.9              | 6.3               | 6.0             | 5.6             | 5.4             | 6.8              | 5.7              | 5.7              | 5.5               | 5.1             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Canada                               |
| 808.3            | 792.6             | 744.3           | 718.5           | 724.8           | 751.9            | 788.7            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Chili <sup>4</sup>                   |
| 8.9              | 8.6               | 8.0             | 7.7             | 7.7             | 7.9              | 8.2              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Chili <sup>4</sup>                   |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Chine <sup>1</sup>                   |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Chine <sup>1</sup>                   |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Chine, Hong Kong<br>RAS <sup>4</sup> |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Chine, Hong Kong<br>RAS <sup>4</sup> |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Chine, Macao RAS <sup>5</sup>        |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%) <sup>4</sup> | LFS                  | Chine, Macao RAS <sup>5</sup>        |
| 2 935.8          | 3 590.0           | 3 467.2         | 3 087.1         | 2 505.7         | 3 322.6          | 3 031.9          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Colombie                             |
| 12.0             | 15.1              | 14.1            | 12.8            | 10.5            | 13.8             | 12.3             | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Colombie                             |
| ♦ 356.9          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 318.8         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 314.7          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>              |
| ♦ 14.1           | ...               | ...             | ♦ 12.7          | ...             | ...              | ♦ 12.6           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Costa Rica <sup>4</sup>              |
| 118.7            | 119.0             | 124.0           | 120.0           | 124.0           | 130.0            | 129.0            | 123.0            | 116.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Croatie                              |
| 6.6              | 6.5               | 6.8             | 6.7             | 6.9             | 7.1              | 7.1              | 6.8              | 6.3               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Croatie                              |
| 32.2             | 25.0              | 24.0            | 30.8            | 33.0            | 34.0             | 34.0             | 30.0             | 24.0              | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Chypre                               |
| 6.9              | 5.4               | 5.2             | 6.5             | 6.9             | 7.2              | 7.1              | 6.3              | 5.0               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Chypre                               |
| 150.8            | 137.0             | 130.0           | 114.3           | 115.0           | 129.0            | 141.0            | 121.0            | 124.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Tchéquie                             |
| 2.8              | 2.5               | 2.4             | 2.1             | 2.1             | 2.5              | 2.7              | 2.3              | 2.4               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Tchéquie                             |
| 148.4            | 155.0             | 141.0           | 133.6           | 138.0           | 145.0            | 143.0            | 138.0            | 130.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Danemark                             |
| 4.9              | 5.0               | 4.6             | 4.4             | 4.5             | 4.7              | 4.7              | 4.5              | 4.2               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Danemark                             |
| ♦ 349.5          | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | République dominicaine <sup>6</sup>  |
| 7.1              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | République dominicaine <sup>6</sup>  |
| 370.0            | 369.0             | 337.1           | 347.1           | 317.8           | 389.5            | 314.8            | 356.0            | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Équateur <sup>6</sup>                |
| 4.4              | 4.4               | 4.0             | 4.1             | 3.7             | 4.6              | 3.7              | 4.3              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Équateur <sup>6</sup>                |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS                  | Egypte                               |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS                  | Egypte                               |
| 40.0             | 38.0              | 35.0            | 36.2            | 38.0            | 42.0             | 39.8             | 40.0             | 40.0              | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Estonie                              |
| 5.7              | 5.5               | 5.0             | 5.2             | 5.5             | 5.9              | 5.5              | 5.5              | 5.6               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Estonie                              |
| 184.9            | 191.0             | 164.0           | 168.5           | 187.0           | 205.0            | 185.0            | 192.0            | 193.0             | 227.0           | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Finlande                             |
| 6.7              | 7.0               | 6.0             | 6.2             | 6.7             | 7.5              | 6.7              | 7.0              | 6.9               | 7.9             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Finlande                             |
| 2 465.3          | 2 371.0           | 2 321.0         | 2 292.6         | 2 279.0         | 2 340.0          | 2 285.9          | 2 204.0          | 2 084.0           | ...             | Chômage total (n°)             | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | France                               |
| 8.1              | 7.8               | 7.7             | 7.6             | 7.5             | 7.7              | 7.6              | 7.3              | 6.9               | ...             | Chômage total (%)              | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | France                               |



11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

| Country or area                         | Source code          | Coverage                 | 2017                                | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021    | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |              |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
|   |                      |                          | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |          |          |          |         | Apr-avril | May-mai   | June-juin | July-juillet |
| Germany                                 | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 621.2                             | 1 467.8  | 1 372.8  | 1 663.4  | 1 535.9 | 1 659.0   | 1 582.4   | 1 527.0   | 1 459.0      |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.8                                 | 3.4      | 3.1      | 3.9      | 3.6     | 3.9       | 3.7       | 3.6       | 3.4          |
| Greece <sup>2</sup>                     | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 027.0                             | 915.0    | 818.9    | 755.0    | 677.7   | 790.0     | 729.8     | 680.0     | 637.0        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 21.5                                | 19.3     | 17.3     | 16.3     | 14.7    | 17.4      | 15.7      | 14.4      | 13.5         |
| Guatemala                               | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 168.8                               | 161.6    | 159.3    | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 2.5                                 | 2.3      | 2.2      | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Hungary                                 | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 191.7                               | 172.1    | 159.7    | 198.0    | 195.7   | 211.0     | 193.5     | 193.0     | 209.0        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.2                                 | 3.7      | 3.4      | 4.3      | 4.1     | 4.4       | 4.0       | 4.0       | 4.3          |
| Iceland <sup>2</sup>                    | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 5.5                                 | 5.5      | 7.3      | 11.3     | 12.6    | 22.0      | 17.5      | 10.0      | 9.0          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 2.7                                 | 2.7      | 3.5      | 5.5      | 6.0     | 10.8      | 8.2       | 4.7       | 4.1          |
| India                                   | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | ...                                 | 20 299.3 | 20 328.0 | 19 961.9 | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | ...                                 | 5.3      | 5.3      | 4.7      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Indonesia                               | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 4 828.0                             | 5 812.4  | 4 911.8  | 5 829.6  | 5 193.4 | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.8                                 | 4.4      | 3.6      | 4.3      | 3.8     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>7</sup> | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 3 207.0                             | 3 254.8  | 2 893.5  | 2 474.0  | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 12.2                                | 12.2     | 10.7     | 9.7      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Ireland                                 | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 157.9                               | 137.5    | 120.9    | 136.7    | 157.8   | 190.0     | 185.1     | 177.0     | 165.0        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.7                                 | 5.7      | 5.0      | 5.6      | 6.2     | 7.7       | 7.4       | 6.9       | 6.4          |
| Israel                                  | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 168.3                               | 162.6    | 156.8    | 177.0    | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.2                                 | 4.0      | 3.8      | 4.3      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Italy <sup>2</sup>                      | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 2 906.9                             | 2 755.5  | 2 581.5  | 2 310.5  | 2 366.8 | 2 494.0   | 2 388.3   | 2 301.0   | 2 225.0      |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 11.2                                | 10.6     | 10.0     | 9.2      | 9.5     | 10.1      | 9.6       | 9.2       | 8.8          |
| Jamaica <sup>3</sup>                    | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 96.1                                | 70.3     | 65.3     | 82.1     | 110.6   | 119.4     | ...       | ...       | 112.5        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 7.4                                 | 5.5      | 5.0      | 6.5      | 8.4     | 9.0       | ...       | ...       | 8.5          |
| Japan                                   | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 882.4                             | 1 672.7  | 1 607.3  | 1 910.0  | 1 930.0 | 2 090.0   | 2 110.0   | 2 060.0   | 1 910.0      |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 2.8                                 | 2.5      | 2.4      | 2.8      | 2.8     | 3.0       | 3.1       | 3.0       | 2.8          |
| Jordan                                  | LFS                  | Total unemployment (%)   | 18.1                                | 18.3     | 16.8     | 19.2     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Kazakhstan                              | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 442.4                               | 441.1    | 442.1    | 448.8    | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.9                                 | 4.9      | 4.8      | 4.9      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Korea, Republic of                      | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 1018.6                              | 1070.5   | 1 059.7  | 1 105.8  | 1034.8  | 1 144.2   | 1 146.0   | 1 091.4   | 918.9        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.7                                 | 3.8      | 3.8      | 3.9      | 3.6     | 4.0       | 4.0       | 3.8       | 3.2          |
| Kyrgyzstan                              | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 174.0                               | 99.9     | 117.2    | 129.5    | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.9                                 | 3.7      | 4.3      | 4.6      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Latvia <sup>2</sup>                     | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 85.4                                | 72.8     | 61.3     | 78.7     | 70.6    | 74.0      | 73.2      | 73.0      | 71.0         |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 8.7                                 | 7.4      | 6.3      | 8.1      | 7.5     | 8.0       | 7.9       | 7.8       | 7.6          |
| Lithuania <sup>2</sup>                  | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 103.1                               | 90.0     | 92.0     | 126.0    | 104.8   | 104.0     | 109.8     | 110.0     | 106.0        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 7.1                                 | 6.2      | 6.3      | 8.5      | 7.1     | 7.2       | 7.5       | 7.5       | 7.2          |
| Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>                 | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 15.9                                | 16.6     | 17.1     | 21.2     | 17.0    | 19.0      | 18.2      | 16.0      | 17.0         |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 5.5                                 | 5.6      | 5.6      | 6.8      | 5.3     | 5.8       | 5.5       | 5.1       | 5.1          |
| Malaysia                                | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 511.4                               | 504.1    | 508.2    | 710.9    | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.4                                 | 3.3      | 3.3      | 4.5      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Malta                                   | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 9.2                                 | 9.1      | 9.6      | 11.9     | 9.8     | 9.0       | 9.9       | 10.0      | 10.0         |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.0                                 | 3.7      | 3.6      | 4.4      | 3.5     | 3.4       | 3.5       | 3.5       | 3.6          |
| Mauritius <sup>5</sup>                  | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 39.5                                | 37.4     | 37.3     | 47.6     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.8                                 | 6.4      | 6.3      | 8.6      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Mexico <sup>4</sup>                     | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 853.2                             | 1 799.7  | 1 967.5  | 2 369.1  | 2 352.6 | ...       | ♦ 2 417.0 | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.4                                 | 3.3      | 3.5      | 4.5      | 4.1     | ...       | ♦ 4.2     | ...       | ...          |
| Mongolia                                | LFS <sup>4</sup>     | Total unemployment (no.) | 84.1                                | 71.2     | 122.9    | 85.4     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.4                                 | 5.4      | 9.3      | 6.6      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Montenegro                              | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Total unemployment (no.) | 43.9                                | 42.5     | 43.5     | 47.8     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 16.1                                | 15.2     | 15.1     | 17.9     | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Netherlands <sup>2</sup>                | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 437.5                               | 350.4    | 314.2    | 356.6    | 407.9   | 434.0     | 414.3     | 403.0     | 372.0        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.8                                 | 3.8      | 3.4      | 3.8      | 4.2     | 4.5       | 4.3       | 4.2       | 3.8          |
| New Zealand                             | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 128.6                               | 120.0    | 115.4    | 131.5    | 109.9   | ...       | ...       | 111.0     | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.7                                 | 4.3      | 4.1      | 4.6      | 3.8     | ...       | ...       | 3.9       | ...          |
| Nigeria <sup>8</sup>                    | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 7 091.6                             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 8.4                                 | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| North Macedonia                         | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Total unemployment (no.) | 213.6                               | 198.6    | 166.4    | 156.8    | 148.3   | ...       | ♦ 150.4   | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 22.4                                | 20.7     | 17.3     | 16.6     | 15.8    | ...       | ♦ 15.9    | ...       | ...          |
| Norway                                  | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 114.8                               | 106.1    | 104.0    | 125.0    | 127.7   | 140.0     | 146.2     | 143.0     | 128.0        |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.2                                 | 3.8      | 3.7      | 4.4      | 4.4     | 4.9       | 5.1       | 4.9       | 4.4          |
| Pakistan <sup>4</sup>                   | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | ...                                 | 2 545.4  | 2 996.2  | ...      | 4 172.1 | ...       | ♦ 4 407.6 | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | ...                                 | 4.1      | 4.8      | ...      | 6.3     | ...       | ♦ 6.5     | ...       | ...          |
| Panama                                  | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 103.2                               | 104.8    | 131.5    | 371.6    | 200.0   | ...       | ♦ 289.9   | ...       | ...          |
|   |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 5.5                                 | 5.3      | 6.4      | 18.6     | 10.3    | ...       | ♦ 7.8     | ...       | ...          |

| 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture         | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                                   |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 449.3          | 1 445.0           | 1 363.0         | 1 370.1         | 1 318.0         | 1 428.0          | 1 372.0          | 1 219.0          | 1 393.0           | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Allemagne                                      |
| 3.4              | 3.3               | 3.1             | 3.2             | 3.0             | 3.3              | 3.2              | 2.8              | 3.2               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 620.7            | 582.0             | 609.0           | 630.2           | 601.0           | 638.0            | 642.0            | 595.0            | 603.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Grèce <sup>2</sup>                             |
| 13.2             | 12.3              | 13.0            | 13.5            | 13.0            | 13.9             | 13.6             | 12.6             | 12.9              | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ♦ 161.0         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Guatemala                                      |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ♦ 2.2           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 193.4            | 163.0             | 193.0           | 177.7           | 173.0           | 201.0            | 177.0            | 166.0            | 168.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Hongrie  |
| 4.0              | 3.3               | 4.0             | 3.7             | 3.5             | 4.1              | 3.6              | 3.4              | 3.5               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 9.9              | 6.0               | 12.0            | 8.2             | 9.0             | 7.0              | 9.0              | 10.0             | 8.0               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Islande <sup>2</sup>                           |
| 4.6              | 2.8               | 5.5             | 4.0             | 4.4             | 3.3              | 4.3              | 4.7              | 3.7               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Inde   |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 5 137.4          | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Indonésie                                      |
| 3.79             | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Iran (République<br>islamique d') <sup>7</sup> |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 150.1            | 131.0             | 128.0           | 126.7           | 128.0           | 124.0            | 122.0            | 134.0            | 131.0             | 131.0           | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Irlande  |
| 5.8              | 5.0               | 4.9             | 4.9             | 4.9             | 4.8              | 4.7              | 5.1              | 4.9               | 4.8             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Israël   |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 2 179.5          | 2 250.0           | 2 436.0         | 2 251.4         | 2 200.0         | 2 242.0          | 2 156.0          | 2 134.0          | 2 087.0           | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Italie <sup>2</sup>                            |
| 8.8              | 9.0               | 9.7             | 9.0             | 8.8             | 9.1              | 8.7              | 8.5              | 8.3               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | 93.9            | ...             | ...             | 83.5             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Jamaica <sup>3</sup>                           |
| ...              | ...               | 7.1             | ...             | ...             | 6.2              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 1 930.0          | 1 920.0           | 1 830.0         | 1 820.0         | 1 710.0         | 1 850.0          | 1 800.0          | 1 800.0          | 1 880.0           | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Japon  |
| 2.8              | 2.8               | 2.7             | 2.7             | 2.5             | 2.7              | 2.6              | 2.6              | 2.7               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Jordanie                                       |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Kazakhstan                                     |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 741.4            | 755.6             | 786.3           | 732.6           | 976.8           | 1 140.0          | 953.4            | 871.9            | 862.5             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Corée, République de                           |
| 2.6              | 2.7               | 2.7             | 2.6             | 3.4             | 4.0              | 3.3              | 3.0              | 3.0               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Kirghizistan                                   |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 68.0             | 65.0              | 64.0            | 66.3            | 69.0            | 69.0             | 68.0             | 67.0             | 64.0              | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Lettonie <sup>2</sup>                          |
| 7.2              | 6.8               | 6.9             | 7.2             | 7.4             | 7.4              | 7.3              | 7.1              | 6.8               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 98.5             | 93.0              | 100.0           | 101.4           | 108.0           | 97.0             | 93.0             | 91.0             | 88.0              | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Lituanie <sup>2</sup>                          |
| 6.7              | 6.3               | 6.8             | 6.9             | 7.2             | 6.6              | 6.3              | 6.2              | 6.0               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 17.1             | 15.0              | 15.0            | 14.4            | 16.0            | 15.0             | 15.0             | 14.0             | 14.0              | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>                        |
| 5.3              | 4.8               | 4.7             | 4.5             | 5.0             | 4.7              | 4.6              | 4.4              | 4.2               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Malaisie                                       |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 10.0             | 10.0              | 9.0             | 9.0             | 9.0             | 9.0              | 9.0              | 9.0              | 9.0               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Malte  |
| 3.6              | 3.5               | 3.2             | 3.2             | 3.2             | 3.2              | 3.3              | 3.1              | 3.0               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Maurice <sup>5</sup>                           |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ♦ 2 458.1        | ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 140.7       | ...             | ...              | ♦ 1 997.9        | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Mexique <sup>4</sup>                           |
| ♦ 4.2            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 3.6           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 3.4            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS <sup>4</sup>     | Mongolie                                       |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Monténégro                                     |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 387.8            | 403.0             | 393.0           | 357.8           | 349.0           | 369.0            | 360.0            | 342.0            | 321.0             | 318.0           | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Pays-Bas <sup>2</sup>                          |
| 4.0              | 4.2               | 4.0             | 3.7             | 3.6             | 3.8              | 3.7              | 3.5              | 3.3               | 3.2             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | 93.6              | ...             | ...             | 92.8            | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Nouvelle-Zélande                               |
| ...              | 3.2               | ...             | ...             | 3.2             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Nigeria <sup>8</sup>                           |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ♦ 149.1          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 142.8         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Macédoine du Nord                              |
| ♦ 15.8           | ...               | ...             | ♦ 15.3          | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| 120.3            | 106.0             | 104.0           | 97.2            | 92.0            | 89.0             | 91.0             | 86.0             | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Norvège  |
| 4.2              | 3.7               | 3.6             | 3.4             | 3.2             | 3.1              | 3.2              | 3.0              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Pakistan <sup>4</sup>                          |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |
| ♦ 240.5          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 255.7         | ...             | ...              | ♦ 317.9          | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Panama   |
| ♦ 6.5            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 6.8           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 8.5            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |  |

11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

| Country or area                  | Source code          | Coverage                 | 2017                                | 2018    | 2019    | 2020     | 2021    | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021         |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
|                                  |                      |                          | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |          |         | Apr-avril | May-mai   | June-juin | July-juillet |
| Paraguay <sup>1</sup>            | HS                   | Total unemployment (no.) | 156.2                               | 219.6   | 239.0   | 270.0    | 273.2   | ...       | ♦ 289.9   | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.6                                 | 6.2     | 6.6     | 7.6      | 7.3     | ...       | ♦ 7.8     | ...       | ...          |
| Peru <sup>1,4</sup>              | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 350.7                               | 339.1   | 339.6   | 290.2    | ...     | 244.0     | 210.9     | 193.8     | 196.8        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.7                                 | 6.4     | 6.4     | 7.1      | ...     | 5.2       | 4.4       | 4.0       | 4.1          |
| Philippines                      | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 056.2                             | 985.4   | 971.0   | 1 018.7  | ...     | 1 483.2   | ...       | ...       | 1 268.0      |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 2.6                                 | 2.3     | 2.2     | 2.5      | ...     | 3.3       | ...       | ...       | 3.0          |
| Poland                           | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 843.9                               | 659.2   | 557.7   | 536.9    | 579.6   | 645.0     | 605.5     | 567.0     | 546.0        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.9                                 | 3.9     | 3.3     | 3.2      | 3.4     | 3.8       | 3.5       | 3.3       | 3.2          |
| Portugal                         | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 462.8                               | 365.9   | 339.5   | 350.9    | 337.0   | 354.0     | 345.9     | 330.0     | 321.0        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 8.9                                 | 7.0     | 6.5     | 6.8      | 6.6     | 7.0       | 6.7       | 6.4       | 6.2          |
| Puerto Rico <sup>5</sup>         | OE                   | Total unemployment (no.) | 118.9                               | 99.5    | 90.5    | ...      | 92.8    | 82.6      | 94.9      | 95.4      | 108.0        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 10.8                                | 9.2     | 8.3     | ...      | 7.9     | 7.1       | 8.1       | 8.2       | 9.3          |
| Qatar                            | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 2.8                                 | 2.2     | 2.2     | 3.0      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 0.1                                 | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Republic of Moldova              | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 38.9                                | 29.6    | 46.9    | 33.1     | 28.2    | ...       | ♦ 31.4    | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.9                                 | 2.9     | 5.1     | 3.8      | 3.2     | ...       | ♦ 3.6     | ...       | ...          |
| Romania <sup>2</sup>             | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 449.3                               | 379.7   | 353.4   | 451.8    | 459.2   | 443.0     | 418.6     | 392.0     | 434.0        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.9                                 | 4.2     | 3.9     | 5.0      | 5.6     | 5.4       | 5.1       | 4.8       | 5.3          |
| Russian Federation               | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 3 976.6                             | 3 693.8 | 3 386.1 | 4 179.4  | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 5.2                                 | 4.9     | 4.5     | 5.6      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Saint Lucia                      | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 19.0                                | 19.2    | 15.1    | 19.1     | 19.3    | ...       | ♦ 21.7    | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 18.9                                | 19.1    | 15.3    | 20.4     | 19.5    | ...       | ♦ 21.8    | ...       | ...          |
| San Marino <sup>3</sup>          | OE                   | Total unemployment (no.) | ...                                 | ...     | 1.3     | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | ...                                 | ...     | 5.8     | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Saudi Arabia                     | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 797.9                               | 850.5   | 836.2   | 1 180.6  | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 5.9                                 | 6.0     | 5.6     | 7.7      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Serbia                           | LFS <sup>7</sup>     | Total unemployment (no.) | 435.3                               | 413.2   | 336.4   | 286.6    | 337.6   | ...       | ♦ 334.3   | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 13.5                                | 12.7    | 10.4    | 9.0      | 10.1    | ...       | ♦ 10.0    | ...       | ...          |
| Seychelles                       | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 1.8                                 | 1.8     | 1.5     | 2.2      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 3.7                                 | 3.5     | 3.0     | 4.3      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Singapore                        | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | ...                                 | ...     | 72.9    | 96.4     | 84.3    | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.2                                 | ...     | 3.1     | 4.1      | 3.5     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Slovakia <sup>2</sup>            | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 224.0                               | 179.5   | 157.7   | 181.4    | 187.6   | 189.0     | 189.0     | 189.0     | 189.0        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 8.1                                 | 6.5     | 5.8     | 6.7      | 6.8     | 7.0       | 6.9       | 6.9       | 6.8          |
| Slovenia                         | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 67.4                                | 52.8    | 45.7    | 51.2     | 48.4    | 46.0      | 44.2      | 43.0      | 47.0         |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.6                                 | 5.1     | 4.5     | 5.0      | 4.8     | 4.6       | 4.4       | 4.2       | 4.5          |
| South Africa <sup>5</sup>        | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 5 712.6                             | 5 799.5 | 6 243.6 | 5 675.9  | 6 954.5 | ...       | ♦ 7 141.8 | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 24.0                                | 24.2    | 25.5    | 24.3     | 28.8    | ...       | ♦ 29.2    | ...       | ...          |
| Spain                            | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Total unemployment (no.) | 3 917.0                             | 3 479.2 | 3 247.8 | 3 530.9  | 3 429.7 | 3 595.0   | 3 539.4   | 3 502.0   | 3 468.0      |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 17.2                                | 15.3    | 14.1    | 15.5     | 14.8    | 15.6      | 15.3      | 15.0      | 14.8         |
| Sri Lanka <sup>9</sup>           | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 346.1                               | 361.7   | 400.7   | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.1                                 | 4.3     | 4.7     | 5.2      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| State of Palestine <sup>10</sup> | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 327.8                               | 340.3   | 344.0   | 334.3    | 371.5   | ...       | ♦ 365.5   | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 25.7                                | 26.3    | 25.3    | 25.9     | 26.4    | ...       | ♦ 26.4    | ...       | ...          |
| Sweden <sup>2</sup>              | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 361.7                               | 346.5   | 376.3   | 457.8    | 489.2   | 521.0     | 550.8     | 591.0     | 454.0        |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 6.7                                 | 6.4     | 6.8     | 8.3      | 8.7     | 9.4       | 9.9       | 10.3      | 8.0          |
| Switzerland                      | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Total unemployment (no.) | 233.6                               | 231.3   | 216.3   | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.8                                 | 4.7     | 4.4     | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Tajikistan                       | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Total unemployment (no.) | 28.6                                | 24.9    | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Thailand                         | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 313.5                               | 292.1   | 271.4   | 418.7    | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 0.8                                 | 0.8     | 0.7     | 1.1      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Tunisia                          | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 626.1                               | 640.0   | 631.2   | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 15.3                                | 15.5    | 15.1    | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Türkiye                          | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 3 420.7                             | 3 511.6 | 4 444.7 | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 10.8                                | 10.9    | 13.7    | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| Ukraine                          | LFS <sup>11</sup>    | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 698.0                             | 1 578.6 | 1 487.8 | 1 674.2  | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 9.5                                 | 8.8     | 8.2     | 9.5      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>      | LFS-ADJ              | Total unemployment (no.) | 1 446.7                             | 1 346.7 | 1 269.3 | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.3                                 | 4.0     | 3.7     | ...      | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...          |
| United States <sup>5</sup>       | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 6 982.3                             | 6 313.9 | 6 000.5 | 12 947.5 | 8 623.2 | 9 219.7   | 8 828.5   | 9 883.4   | 9 221.2      |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 4.4                                 | 3.9     | 3.7     | 8.1      | 5.4     | 5.8       | 5.5       | 6.1       | 5.7          |
| Uruguay                          | LFS                  | Total unemployment (no.) | 140.8                               | 148.8   | 156.8   | 179.5    | ...     | 169.1     | 177.9     | 167.0     | ...          |
|                                  |                      | Total unemployment (%)   | 7.9                                 | 8.3     | 8.7     | 10.3     | ...     | 9.6       | 10.1      | 9.4       | ...          |

| 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Couverture         | Code de<br>la source | Pays ou zone                    |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| ♦ 240.5          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 255.7         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | HS                   | Paraguay <sup>1</sup>           |
| ♦ 6.5            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 6.8           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 210.3            | 215.2             | 219.3           | 191.0           | 198.4           | 207.2            | 222.4            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Pérou <sup>1,4</sup>            |
| 4.3              | 4.4               | 4.4             | 3.7             | 3.9             | 4.1              | 4.3              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Philippines                     |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 528.1            | 510.0             | 486.0           | 493.2           | 517.0           | 584.0            | 602.0            | 585.0            | 549.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Pologne                         |
| 3.1              | 2.9               | 2.8             | 2.9             | 3.0             | 3.4              | 3.5              | 3.4              | 3.2               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 318.9            | 329.0             | 335.0           | 330.8           | 313.0           | 313.0            | 308.2            | 308.0            | 301.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Portugal                        |
| 6.2              | 6.4               | 6.5             | 6.4             | 6.0             | 6.0              | 6.0              | 5.9              | 5.8               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 108.2            | 94.7              | 85.0            | 88.3            | 82.5            | 77.6             | 73.6             | 70.3             | 70.1              | 70.0            | Chômage total (n°) | OE                   | Porto Rico <sup>5</sup>         |
| 9.1              | 8.0               | 7.1             | 7.3             | 6.7             | 6.4              | 6.0              | 5.8              | 5.8               | 5.9             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Qatar                           |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ♦ 22.6           | ...               | ...             | ♦ 22.9          | ...             | ...              | ♦ 25.7           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | République de Moldova           |
| ♦ 2.5            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 2.6           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 3.0            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 437.7            | 435.0             | 473.0           | 480.7           | 511.0           | 507.0            | 505.0            | 470.0            | 438.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Roumanie <sup>2</sup>           |
| 5.4              | 5.3               | 5.7             | 5.9             | 6.2             | 6.2              | 6.1              | 5.8              | 5.2               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Fédération de Russie            |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ♦ 17.6          | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Sainte-Lucie                    |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ♦ 17.4          | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | OE                   | Saint-Marin <sup>3</sup>        |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Arabie saoudite                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ♦ 326.6          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 306.3         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS <sup>7</sup>     | Serbie                          |
| ♦ 9.5            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 9.0           | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Seychelles                      |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Singapour                       |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 187.4            | 187.0             | 184.0           | 182.7           | 184.0           | 186.0            | 181.0            | 174.0            | 168.0             | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Slovaquie <sup>2</sup>          |
| 6.8              | 6.7               | 6.6             | 6.6             | 6.6             | 6.8              | 6.6              | 6.4              | 6.1               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 47.6             | 47.0              | 48.0            | 46.2            | 46.0            | 47.0             | 44.0             | 41.0             | 40.0              | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Slovénie                        |
| 4.6              | 4.5               | 4.6             | 4.5             | 4.5             | 4.6              | 4.3              | 4.0              | 3.9               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ♦ 7 044.7        | ...               | ...             | ♦ 7 231.7       | ...             | ...              | ♦ 7 244.1        | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Afrique du Sud <sup>5</sup>     |
| ♦ 29.8           | ...               | ...             | ♦ 29.8          | ...             | ...              | ♦ 29.6           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 3 428.9          | 3 342.0           | 3 217.0         | 3 092.9         | 3 012.0         | 3 107.0          | 3 174.4          | 3 243.0          | 3 140.0           | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ <sup>2</sup> | Espagne                         |
| 14.7             | 14.3              | 13.8            | 13.3            | 13.0            | 13.4             | 13.7             | 13.9             | 13.5              | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Sri Lanka <sup>9</sup>          |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ♦ 389.0          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 348.6         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | État de Palestine <sup>10</sup> |
| ♦ 27.3           | ...               | ...             | ♦ 24.2          | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 469.9            | 454.0             | 418.0           | 412.3           | 400.0           | 458.0            | 435.0            | 454.0            | 458.0             | 482.0           | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Suède <sup>2</sup>              |
| 8.4              | 8.2               | 7.6             | 7.5             | 7.3             | 8.3              | 7.9              | 8.2              | 8.2               | 8.5             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Suisse                          |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (no) | LFS <sup>2</sup>     | Tadjikistan                     |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Thaïlande                       |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Tunisie                         |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Türkiye                         |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS <sup>11</sup>    | Ukraine                         |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS-ADJ              | Royaume-Uni <sup>2</sup>        |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| 8 556.1          | 7 366.4           | 6 896.3         | 6 302.1         | 5 963.6         | 7 206.6          | 6 782.1          | 6 168.4          | 5 458.4           | 5 547.8         | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | États-Unis <sup>5</sup>         |
| 5.3              | 4.6               | 4.3             | 3.9             | 3.7             | 4.4              | 4.1              | 3.8              | 3.3               | 3.4             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (n°) | LFS                  | Uruguay                         |
| ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chômage total (%)  |                      |                                 |

11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

| Country or area                    | Source code | Coverage                 | 2017                                | 2018  | 2019  | 2020    | 2021    | 2021      | 2021    | 2021      |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|                                    |             |                          | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |       |       |         |         | Apr-avril | May-mai | June-juin |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | LFS         | Total unemployment (no.) | 774.7                               | ...   | ...   | 1 103.0 | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...       |
|                                    |             | Total unemployment (%)   | 5.1                                 | ...   | ...   | 7.5     | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...       |
| Viet Nam <sup>4</sup>              | LFS         | Total unemployment (no.) | 1025.6                              | 637.1 | 933.1 | 1 145.3 | 1 304.6 | ...       | ♦ 966.1 | ...       |
|                                    |             | Total unemployment (%)   | 1.9                                 | 1.2   | 1.7   | 2.1     | 2.4     | ...       | ♦ 1.8   | ...       |

Source: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database, supplemented by national sources and the United Nations Statistics Division.

## Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over.

Source codes: ADM-EOR = employment office records; LFS = labour force survey; LFS-ADJ = labor force survey - adjusted; OE = official estimates;

HS = other household survey.

LFS-ADJ series presents LFS yearly and quarterly figures supplemented by Eurostat's estimates for monthly data based on monthly variability of administrative records applied to quarterly LFS figures.

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 3 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 4 Data are presented as 3 month moving average.
- 5 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 6 Not in employment and seeking.
- 7 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 8 Persons aged 16 to 64 years.
- 9 Excluding some areas.
- 10 West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- 11 Persons aged 15 to 70 years.

| 2021      | 2021      | 2021    | 2021      | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |                    | Code de la source | Pays ou zone                     |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Aug-août  | Sept-sept | Oct-oct | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai | Couverture         |                   |                                  |
| ...       | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | Chômage total (n°) | LFS               | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) |
| ...       | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | Chômage total (%)  |                   |                                  |
| ♦ 1 374.0 | ...       | ...     | ♦ 1 470.4 | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | Chômage total (n°) | LFS               | Viet Nam <sup>4</sup>            |
| ♦ 2.5     | ...       | ...     | ♦ 2.7     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     | Chômage total (%)  |                   |                                  |

Source : Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique, complétées par des sources nationales et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus

Codes des sources : ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LFS-ADJ = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre, rajusté; OE = estimations officielles; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages.

La série LFS-ADJ présente les chiffres annuels et trimestriels de LFS, complétés par les estimations d'Eurostat pour les données mensuelles basées sur la variabilité mensuelle des dossiers administratifs appliqués aux chiffres trimestriels de LFS.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 4 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 6 Pas dans l'emploi et cherchant.
- 7 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 8 Personnes âgées de 16 à 64 ans.
- 9 Non compris certaines régions.
- 10 Rive occidentale et bande de Gaza.
- 11 Personnes âgées de 15 à 70 ans.

## 12a

## Earnings in non-agricultural activities, by sex

By hour, day, week or month: national currency

## Salaires dans les activités non agricoles, par sexe

Par heure, jour, semaine ou mois : en monnaie nationale

| Country or area                                    | Sex        | Period               | Source code | 2012                                 | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2014       | 2014    | 2014    | 2015     | 2015       | 2015     |
|--|------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|----------|
|  |            |                      |             | Annual averages - moyennes annuelles |          |          |          | Oct-oct    | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr   | Mar-mars |
| Australia (Australian dollar) <sup>1</sup>         | Both sexes | Week                 | LRES        | 1 067.3                              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
|  | Male       |                      |             | 1 304.7                              | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
|  | Female     |                      |             | 831.0                                | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| China, Hong Kong SAR<br>(Hong Kong dollar)         | Both sexes | Month <sup>2,3</sup> | LFS         | 12 000.0                             | 12 200.0 | 13 175.0 | 14 350.0 | ♦ 13 500.0 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 14 000.0 | ...      |
|  | Male       |                      |             | 14 000.0                             | 15 000.0 | 15 125.0 | 16 375.0 | ♦ 15 500.0 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 16 000.0 | ...      |
|  | Female     |                      |             | 9 825.0                              | 10 150.0 | 11 000.0 | 11 475.0 | ♦ 11 000.0 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 11 000.0 | ...      |
|  | Both sexes | Month                | LRES        | 13 258.0                             | 13 807.3 | 14 240.3 | ...      | ♦ 14 569.0 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| Germany (euro) <sup>4</sup>                        | Both sexes | Hour                 | LRES        | 20.0                                 | 20.3     | 20.7     | ...      | ♦ 21.0     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 21.1     | ...      |
|  | Male       |                      |             | 21.1                                 | 21.4     | 21.9     | ...      | ♦ 22.1     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 22.2     | ...      |
|  | Female     |                      |             | 17.4                                 | 17.8     | 18.2     | ...      | ♦ 18.4     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 18.5     | ...      |
| Ireland (euro)                                     | Both sexes | Hour                 | LRES        | 22.0                                 | 21.8     | 21.7     | ...      | ♦ 22.0     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦ 22.2     | ...      |
| New Zealand<br>(New Zealand dollar) <sup>4,5</sup> | Both sexes | Week                 | LRES        | 1 040.0                              | 1 066.7  | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
|  | Male       |                      |             | 1 149.8                              | 1 180.4  | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
|  | Female     |                      |             | 918.9                                | 942.0    | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| Romania (Romanian leu)                             | Both sexes | Month                | LRES        | 2 146.8                              | 2 247.4  | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| Singapore (Singapore dollar) <sup>6</sup>          | Both sexes | Month                | ADM-IR      | 4 432.5                              | 4 621.8  | 4 716.3  | ...      | ♦ 4 998.0  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| South Africa (rand)                                | Both sexes | Month                | LRES        | 13 748.0                             | 14 530.0 | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| Spain (euro)                                       | Both sexes | Hour                 | LRES        | 14.5                                 | 14.5     | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
| Thailand (baht) <sup>2</sup>                       | Both sexes | Month                | LFS         | 12 042.6                             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
|  | Male       |                      |             | 12 221.6                             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |
|  | Female     |                      |             | 11 825.9                             | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...        | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...        | ...      |

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM-IR = insurance records; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey.

- 1 Persons aged 18 years and over.
- 2 Persons aged 15 years and over.
- 3 Nominal median earnings per month.
- 4 Full-time workers only.
- 5 Establishments with 2 or more employees.
- 6 Persons aged 14 years and over.

| 2015<br>Apr-avril | 2015<br>May-mai | 2015<br>June-juin | 2015<br>July-juil | 2015<br>Aug-août | 2015<br>Sept-sept | 2015<br>Oct-oct | 2015<br>Nov-nov | 2015<br>Dec-déc | Code de<br>la source | Période             | Sexe                                  | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Semaine             | Les deux sexes<br>Masculin<br>Féminin | Australie (dollar australien) <sup>1</sup>                |
| ♦ 14 000.0        | ♦ 16 000.0      | ♦ 11 300.0        | ♦ 14 400.0        | ♦ 16 500.0       | ♦ 11 600.0        | ♦ 15 000.0      | ♦ 17 000.0      | ♦ 12 000.0      | LFS                  | Mois <sup>2,3</sup> | Les deux sexes<br>Masculin<br>Féminin | Chine, Hong Kong RAS<br>(dollar du Hong Kong)             |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Mois                | Les deux sexes                        | Allemagne (euro) <sup>4</sup>                             |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Heure               | Les deux sexes<br>Masculin<br>Féminin | Irlande (euro)  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Semaine             | Les deux sexes<br>Masculin<br>Féminin | Nouvelle-Zélande<br>(dollar néo-zélandais) <sup>4,5</sup> |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Mois                | Les deux sexes                        | Roumanie (leu roumain)                                    |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ADM-IR               | Mois                | Les deux sexes                        | Singapour (dollar singapourien) <sup>6</sup>              |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Mois                | Les deux sexes                        | Afrique du Sud (rand)                                     |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LRES                 | Heure               | Les deux sexes                        | Espagne (euro)  |
| ...               | ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | LFS                  | Mois                | Les deux sexes<br>Masculin<br>Féminin | Thaïlande (baht) <sup>3</sup>                             |

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail

- 1 Personnes âgées de 18 ans et plus.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus.
- 3 Revenus médian nominale par mois.
- 4 Equivalent emploi à plein temps.
- 5 Établissements avec 2 employés ou plus.
- 6 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.



## 13

## Hard coal production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de houille

En milliers de tonnes

| Country or area             | 2017                                | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2020     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                             | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        |        | Nov-nov | Dec-déc  | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Australia                   | 46 601                              | 48 665 | 49 165 | 45 160 | 46 441 |         | ♦ 42 360 |          |          | ♦ 43 739 |           |
| Canada <sup>1</sup>         | ...                                 | 2 704  | 2 579  | 2 252  | 2 490  | 2 574   | 2 632    | 2 569    | 2 267    | 3 011    | 2 780     |
| Chile                       | 207                                 | 191    | 134    | ...    | ...    | 1       | 1        | ...      | 2        | 2        |           |
| Czechia                     | 456                                 | 374    | 286    | 179    | 182    | 274     | 320      | 338      | 315      | 210      | 134       |
| Mexico                      | 595                                 | 620    | 584    | 410    | 394    | 500     | 459      | 417      | 486      | 433      | 391       |
| Pakistan                    | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | 712      | ...      | ...       |
| Poland                      | 5 484                               | 5 307  | 5 155  | 4 542  | 4 599  | 4 874   | 4 978    | 4 449    | 4 606    | 5 257    | 4 601     |
| Romania                     | 63                                  | 44     | 34     | 36     | 21     | 34      | 31       | 31       | 23       | 30       | 26        |
| Russian Federation          | 27 872                              | 29 860 | 29 797 | 27 080 | 29 755 | 27 735  | 28 543   | 27 297   | 28 710   | 31 693   | 29 600    |
| Serbia                      | 6                                   | 8      | 8      | 2      | 3      | 1       | 2        | 1        | 2        | 2        | 0         |
| South Africa                | ...                                 | 21 027 | 20 885 | 20 644 | ...    | 20 624  | 16 186   | 17 328   | 17 355   | 20 412   | 19 186    |
| Tajikistan                  | 150                                 | 155    | 166    | 169    | 172    | 134     | 103      | 64       | 83       | 105      | 130       |
| Turkey                      | ...                                 | ...    | 149    | 136    | ...    | 168     | 179      | 143      | 138      | 175      | 150       |
| Ukraine <sup>2</sup>        | 2 066                               | 2 179  | 2 129  | 1 854  | 1 918  | 1 972   | 1 970    | 1 920    | 1 842    | 2 063    | 1 943     |
| United Kingdom <sup>3</sup> | 253                                 | 229    | 216    | 139    | 87     | 86      | 83       | 80       | 77       | 103      | 122       |
| United States <sup>2</sup>  | 58 559                              | 56 979 | 53 317 | 40 393 | 43 700 | 40 261  | 40 678   | 44 050   | 37 075   | 46 159   | 41 112    |
| Viet Nam                    | 3 365                               | 3 447  | ...    | 3 976  | 4 199  | 4 347   | 3 561    | 3 529    | 3 216    | 4 953    | 4 699     |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 From November 2014 onwards, data are calculated by UNSD as the total of all coal types minus both the sub-bituminous coal value and a UNSD estimate of the lignite value.
- 2 Including brown coal.
- 3 Including slurries.

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone             |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| ♦ 47 437        |                   |                   |                  | ♦ 46 865          |                 |                 |                 | ♦ 47 723         |                  |                  |                   | Australie                |
| 2 636           | 2 533             | 1 921             | 2 710            | 2 699             | 2 886           | 1 841           | 2 031           | 1 868            | 2 264            | 2 327            | ...               | Canada <sup>1</sup>      |
|                 | 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 1                 | 2               | 2               | 1               | 2                | 2                | 2                | ...               | Chili                    |
| 219             | 170               | 90                | 117              | 112               | 182             | 152             | 140             | 154              | 145              | 130              | 99                | Tchéquie                 |
| 396             | 385               | 376               | 374              | 361               | 365             | 383             | 365             | 364              | 357              | 386              | ...               | Mexique                  |
| 467             | 380               | 553               | 347              | ...               | 625             | 671             | 847             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Pakistan                 |
| 4 416           | 4 451             | 4 382             | 4 286            | 4 532             | 4 741           | 4 652           | 4 813           | 4 389            | 4 494            | 5 507            | 4 715             | Pologne                  |
| 19              | 17                | 15                | 16               | 19                | 19              | 18              | 18              | 14               | 18               | 21               | 16                | Roumanie                 |
| 28 858          | 27 931            | 29 491            | 29 843           | 30 004            | 31 761          | 31 299          | 30 577          | 27 992           | 28 465           | 29 485           | 27 639            | Fédération de Russie     |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 2                 | 4               | 5               | 3               | 3                | 4                | 4                | 6                 | Serbie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | 19 897           | 19 393            | 19 481          | 18 732          | 14 526          | 16 815           | ...              | ...              | ...               | Afrique du Sud           |
| 146             | 224               | 225               | 275              | 312               | 211             | 117             | 177             | 64               | 83               | 130              | 152               | Tadjikistan              |
| 103             | 143               | 111               | 135              | ...               | 147             | 159             | 162             | 146              | 228              | 313              | 353               | Turquie                  |
| 1 960           | 1 928             | 1 905             | 1 769            | 1 711             | 1 890           | 1 977           | 2 105           | 2 106            | ...              | ...              | ...               | Ukraine <sup>2</sup>     |
| 135             | 101               | 78                | 83               | 85                | 56              | 75              | 52              | 65               | 53               | 79               | ...               | Royaume Uni <sup>3</sup> |
| 44 118          | 44 268            | 43 976            | 45 396           | 45 143            | 44 523          | 44 406          | 44 180          | 45 024           | 42 742           | 45 987           | 41 273            | États-Unis <sup>2</sup>  |
| 4 429           | 4 146             | 4 304             | 3 968            | 4 354             | 4 268           | 4 220           | 4 306           | 4 003            | 3 315            | 4 619            | 5 003             | Viet Nam                 |

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 De Novembre 2014, les chiffres sont calculées par UNSD que le total de tous les types de charbon moins la fois la valeur de charbon sous-bitumineux et une estimation UNSD de la valeur de lignite.

2 Y compris le charbon brun.

3 Y compris les boues charbon.

14

## Brown coal production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de charbon brun

En milliers de tonnes

| Country or area     | 2017                                | 2018   | 2019   | 2020  | 2021   | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                     | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |       |        | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Bulgaria            | 2 911                               | 2 524  | 2 331  | 1 856 | 2 357  | 1 957   | 2 209   | 1 813    | 1 947    | 2 002    | 1 839     |
| Canada <sup>1</sup> | ...                                 | 1 208  | 1 128  | 1 124 | 994    | 1 290   | 1 194   | 1 012    | 1 100    | 973      | 1 051     |
| Czechia             | 3 287                               | 3 268  | 3 122  | 2 458 | 2 440  | 2 886   | 2 773   | 2 860    | 2 474    | 2 675    | 2 132     |
| Estonia             | 1 667                               | 1 823  | 1 308  | 999   | ...    | 1 064   | 1 095   | 994      | 1 483    | 1 134    | 1 064     |
| Germany             | 14 274                              | 13 855 | 10 943 | 8 948 | 10 534 | 11 873  | 11 279  | 12 235   | 9 417    | 9 851    | 8 804     |
| Greece              | 3 115                               | 3 012  | 2 257  | 1 154 | 1 025  | 1 395   | 1 696   | 1 026    | 1 210    | 1 500    | 722       |
| Montenegro          | 123                                 | 130    | 133    | ...   | 129    | 171     | 219     | 162      | 165      | 111      | 11        |
| North Macedonia     | 417                                 | 413    | 419    | 378   | ...    | 400     | 439     | 369      | ...      | 396      | 461       |
| Poland              | 5 097                               | 4 881  | 4 195  | 3 832 | 4 333  | 3 812   | 3 740   | 4 459    | 3 918    | 3 923    | 4 194     |
| Romania             | 2 077                               | 1 926  | 1 770  | 1 214 | 1 457  | 1 338   | 1 229   | 1 263    | 1 307    | 1 385    | 1 588     |
| Russian Federation  | 6 301                               | 6 781  | 6 824  | 6 110 | 6 272  | 7 680   | 8 053   | 7 061    | 6 868    | 6 574    | 5 320     |
| Serbia              | 3 308                               | 3 128  | 3 231  | 3 300 | 3 033  | 3 625   | 3 759   | 3 543    | 3 401    | 3 556    | 3 240     |
| Slovenia            | 280                                 | 268    | 262    | 265   | 218    | 272     | 165     | 118      | 243      | 309      | 149       |
| Tajikistan          | 5                                   | 5      | 5      | 6     | 8      | 6       | 7       | 6        | 6        | 6        | 6         |
| Turkey              | ...                                 | ...    | 7 118  | 5 702 | ...    | 6 176   | 6 217   | 6 131    | 5 861    | 5 862    | 5 699     |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

The data relate to lignite and sub-bituminous coal.

1 Sub-bituminous coal only.

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone         |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 2 386           | 993               | 1 974             | 2 568            | 2 840             | 3 458           | 3 234           | 3 235           | 3 608            | 3 293            | 3 580            | 2 583             | Bulgarie             |
| 1 011           | 1 029             | 1 069             | 929              | 842               | 902             | 939             | 1 068           | 922              | 718              | 625              | ...               | Canada <sup>1</sup>  |
| 1 729           | 1 748             | 2 105             | 2 158            | 2 313             | 2 945           | 3 082           | 3 058           | 3 161            | 2 874            | 2 983            | 2 503             | Tchéquie             |
| 910             | 819               | 841               | 905              | 936               | 1 034           | 1 041           | ...             | ...              | ...              | 1 105            | ...               | Estonie              |
| 7 562           | 10 372            | 9 809             | 9 871            | 11 803            | 11 620          | 12 077          | 12 982          | 11 172           | 8 820            | 12 016           | 10 829            | Allemagne            |
| 643             | 774               | 788               | 1 229            | 1 325             | 1 055           | 1 006           | 1 021           | 1 034            | 1 271            | 953              | 1 140             | Grèce                |
| 9               | 49                | 169               | 137              | 189               | 191             | 181             | 176             | ...              | 137              | 169              | ...               | Monténégro           |
| 283             | 306               | 333               | 457              | 533               | 339             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Macédoine du Nord    |
| 3 907           | 4 209             | 4 466             | 4 802            | 4 409             | 3 878           | 4 285           | 5 546           | 5 047            | 3 871            | 4 613            | 4 279             | Pologne              |
| 1 433           | 1 369             | 1 557             | 1 649            | 1 569             | 1 565           | 1 475           | 1 323           | 1 359            | 1 285            | 1 429            | 1 426             | Roumanie             |
| 5 345           | 4 866             | 5 060             | 5 068            | 5 894             | 7 255           | 7 834           | 8 114           | 7 293            | 7 438            | 7 574            | 6 486             | Fédération de Russie |
| 2 009           | 2 303             | 3 106             | 3 330            | 2 958             | 3 143           | 2 932           | 2 869           | 2 870            | 2 706            | 3 369            | 2 937             | Serbie               |
| 281             | 348               | 154               | 62               | 75                | 276             | 299             | 297             | 259              | 287              | 341              | ...               | Slovénie             |
| 7               | 7                 | 7                 | 8                | 10                | 11              | 11              | 11              | 10               | 6                | 10               | 12                | Tadjikistan          |
| 6 273           | 6 842             | 5 664             | 7 165            | ...               | 7 171           | 6 813           | 6 772           | 6 893            | 6 376            | 7 815            | 6 868             | Turquie              |

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les chiffres portent sur le lignite et le charbon sous-bitumineux.

1 Charbon sous-bitumineux seulement.

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## Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes

| Country or area          | Specific gravity/Poids spécifique | 2017                                | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                          |                                   | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        |        | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Algeria                  | 0.809                             | 3 961                               | 3 893  | ...    | ...    | 3 408  | 3 181   | ...     | 3 333    | 3 024    | 3 317    | 3 199     |
| Angola                   | 0.860                             | 6 698                               | 6 065  | 5 651  | 5 255  | 4 615  | 4 935   | 4 790   | 4 740    | 4 296    | 4 761    | 4 765     |
| Argentina                | 0.887                             | 2 065                               | 2 079  | 2 285  | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Australia <sup>1</sup>   | 0.880                             | 1 200                               | 1 255  | 1 616  | 1 499  | 1 425  |         | ♦ 1 499 |          |          | ♦ 1 434  |           |
| Austria                  | 0.890                             | ...                                 | 57     | 54     | 47     | 47     | 48      | 50      | 47       | 43       | 48       | 47        |
| Azerbaijan               | 0.840                             | 3 229                               | 3 238  | 3 128  | 2 882  | 2 882  | 2 792   | 2 917   | 3 081    | 2 748    | 2 988    | 2 743     |
| Bahrain <sup>2</sup>     | 0.860                             | 825                                 | 813    | 813    | 815    | 808    | 832     | 587     | 740      | 767      | 828      | 838       |
| Belarus                  | 0.860                             | 138                                 | 139    | 141    | 143    | 145    | 142     | 146     | 143      | 133      | 148      | 140       |
| Bolivia (Plur. State of) | 0.800                             | 167                                 | 155    | 138    | 125    | 121    | 136     | 136     | 132      | 115      | 136      | 122       |
| Brazil                   | 0.874                             | 11 140                              | 10 989 | 11 825 | 12 507 | ...    | 11 529  | 11 790  | 12 426   | 11 007   | 12 297   | 12 448    |
| Brunei Darussalam        | 0.890                             | 412                                 | 410    | 453    | 416    | 406    | 351     | 439     | 462      | 416      | 418      | 420       |
| Canada <sup>3</sup>      | 0.847                             | 15 921                              | 17 144 | 17 417 | 16 564 | 17 598 | 17 521  | 18 805  | 18 613   | 16 060   | 18 126   | 16 082    |
| Chile                    | 0.840                             | 13                                  | 12     | 13     | 6      | 7      | 5       | 6       | 5        | 6        | 7        | 7         |
| China <sup>4</sup>       | 0.860                             | 15 992                              | 15 720 | 15 939 | 16 249 | 16 616 | 15 965  | 16 268  | 16 279   | 15 803   | 17 094   | 16 407    |
| Croatia                  | 0.840                             | 57                                  | 57     | 55     | 49     | 47     | 47      | 47      | 48       | 42       | 48       | 46        |
| Czechia                  | 0.860                             | 9                                   | 9      | 7      | 8      | 7      | 7       | 8       | 7        | 7        | 7        | 6         |
| Denmark                  | 0.820                             | 561                                 | 472    | 418    | 293    | 256    | 263     | 253     | 274      | 223      | 262      | 269       |
| Egypt                    | 0.908                             | ...                                 | 2 774  | 2 690  | ...    | ...    | 2 391   | 2 490   | 2 487    | 2 229    | 2 488    | ...       |
| France <sup>5</sup>      | 0.860                             | 63                                  | 65     | 60     | 54     | 54     | 56      | 57      | 58       | 52       | 57       | 55        |
| Germany                  | 0.870                             | 444                                 | 426    | 425    | 214    | 243    |         | ♦ 165   |          |          | ♦ 172    |           |
| Greece                   | 0.880                             | 12                                  | 17     | 14     | 8      | ...    | 7       | 7       | 7        | 6        | 7        | 7         |
| Hungary                  | 0.830                             | 59                                  | 66     | 73     | 68     | 74     | 62      | 68      | 69       | 64       | 72       | 69        |
| India                    | 0.840                             | 2 991                               | 2 891  | 2 717  | 2 577  | 2 520  | 2 486   | 2 556   | 2 573    | 2 322    | 2 613    | 2 493     |
| Indonesia                | 0.848                             | 3 309                               | 3 178  | 3 042  | 2 948  | 2 718  | 2 964   | 2 931   | 2 888    | 2 576    | 2 843    | 2 680     |
| Iraq                     | 0.742                             | 18 294                              | 18 055 | 18 734 | 16 406 | 16 258 | 14 879  | 16 092  | 15 884   | 14 573   | 16 126   | 15 868    |
| Italy                    | 0.920                             | 345                                 | 399    | 346    | 449    | 431    | 488     | 503     | 431      | 406      | 531      | 439       |
| Japan                    | 0.850                             | 40                                  | 35     | 37     | 36     | 35     | 32      | 38      | 38       | 36       | 39       | 37        |
| Kazakhstan               | 0.860                             | 6 062                               | 6 457  | 6 551  | 6 084  | 6 144  | 5 782   | 6 003   | 5 879    | 5 747    | 6 252    | 6 079     |
| Korea, Republic of       | 0.860                             | 3                                   | 2      | 2      | 2      | 1      | 1       | 1       | 1        | 0        | 0        | 1         |
| Kuwait <sup>6</sup>      | 0.866                             | 11 345                              | 11 481 | 11 234 | ...    | ...    | 9 497   | 9 813   | 9 941    | 8 995    | 9 950    | 9 629     |
| Lithuania                | 0.860                             | 5                                   | 4      | 3      | 3      | ...    | 2       | 3       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         |
| Mexico                   | 0.896                             | 8 441                               | 7 926  | 7 270  | 7 196  | 7 307  | 6 978   | 7 286   | 7 290    | 6 656    | 7 493    | 7 234     |
| Netherlands              | 0.920                             | 77                                  | 76     | 64     | 62     | 63     | 66      | 77      | 77       | 68       | 71       | 87        |
| New Zealand <sup>7</sup> | 0.775                             | 118                                 | 90     | 90     | 69     | 68     | 63      | 73      | 74       | 70       | 65       | 71        |
| Nigeria                  | 0.850                             | 7 544                               | 7 760  | 7 962  | 6 004  | 5 320  | 5 316   | 4 853   | 5 625    | 5 316    | 5 907    | 5 488     |
| Norway                   | 0.810                             | 6 548                               | 6 132  | 5 814  | 6 995  | 7 282  | 7 070   | 7 637   | 7 586    | 6 811    | 7 469    | 6 998     |
| Pakistan                 | 0.839                             | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | 291      | ...      | ...       |
| Peru                     | 0.922                             | 194                                 | ...    | ...    | 177    | ...    | 147     | 144     | 161      | ...      | 158      | 160       |
| Philippines              | 0.893                             | ...                                 | ...    | 55     | 48     | 35     | 44      | 45      | 8        | 7        | 49       | 46        |
| Poland                   | 0.940                             | 83                                  | 84     | 81     | 78     | 74     | 79      | 82      | 80       | 72       | 80       | 76        |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| 3 397           | 3 325             | 3 489             | 3 512            | 3 458             | 3 617           | 3 539           | 3 683           | 3 725            | 3 368            | 3 798            | 3 712             | Algérie                       |
| 4 706           | 4 344             | 4 614             | 4 723            | 4 494             | 4 627           | 4 494           | 4 811           | 4 991            | 4 376            | 4 740            | 4 789             | Angola                        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Argentine                     |
| ♦ 1 268         |                   |                   |                  | ♦ 1 518           |                 |                 | ♦ 1 478         |                  |                  | ...              | ...               | Australie <sup>1</sup>        |
| 49              | 47                | 49                | 48               | 48                | 46              | 45              | 45              | 45               | 41               | 44               | 45                | Autriche                      |
| 2 750           | 2 868             | 2 919             | 2 954            | 2 818             | 2 912           | 2 834           | 2 967           | 2 900            | 2 566            | 2 883            | 2 774             | Azerbaïdjan                   |
| 851             | 827               | 844               | 835              | 772               | 822             | 795             | 780             | 672              | 725              | 818              | 783               | Bahreïn <sup>2</sup>          |
| 145             | 142               | 150               | 150              | 143               | 151             | 144             | 148             | 145              | 134              | 152              | 145               | Bélarus                       |
| 129             | 125               | 126               | 120              | 111               | 112             | 115             | 113             | 116              | 104              | 114              | ...               | Bolivie (État plur. de)       |
| 12 679          | 12 147            | ...               | 12 960           | 12 555            | 12 010          | 11 926          | 11 926          | 13 100           | 11 391           | ...              | ...               | Bésil                         |
| 444             | 403               | 316               | 433              | 364               | 383             | 393             | 421             | 388              | 362              | 395              | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam             |
| 16 895          | 17 387            | 18 147            | 17 878           | 17 023            | 18 762          | 18 202          | 18 004          | 17 611           | 16 663           | 18 551           | ...               | Canada <sup>3</sup>           |
| 8               | 7                 | 9                 | 9                | 8                 | 7               | 7               | 8               | 7                | 7                | 8                | 8                 | Chili                         |
| 17 028          | 16 668            | 16 872            | 17 028           | 16 610            | 16 826          | 16 311          | 16 468          | 16 985           | 16 489           | 17 713           | ...               | Chine <sup>4</sup>            |
| 47              | 45                | 47                | 47               | 46                | 47              | 47              | 48              | 48               | 42               | ...              | ...               | Croatie                       |
| 7               | 6                 | 7                 | 8                | 7                 | 8               | 7               | 7               | 7                | 6                | 7                | 6                 | Tchéquie                      |
| 127             | 263               | 282               | 290              | 259               | 250             | 277             | 302             | 275              | 246              | 293              | 280               | Danemark                      |
| 2 526           | 2 431             | 2 464             | 2 440            | 2 393             | 2 383           | 2 399           | 2 473           | 2 470            | 2 229            | ...              | ...               | Égypte                        |
| 57              | 55                | 55                | 57               | 54                | 44              | 52              | 54              | 54               | 48               | 55               | 52                | France <sup>5</sup>           |
| ♦ 173           |                   |                   |                  | ♦ 302             |                 |                 | ♦ 325           |                  |                  | ...              | ...               | Allemagne                     |
| 6               | 7                 | 6                 | 6                | 6                 | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Grèce                         |
| 76              | 74                | 75                | 74               | 76                | 81              | 78              | 75              | 75               | 66               | 76               | 70                | Hongrie                       |
| 2 438           | 2 842             | 2 549             | 2 519            | 2 443             | 2 512           | 2 431           | 2 510           | 2 512            | 2 272            | 2 526            | 2 470             | Inde                          |
| 2 726           | 2 660             | 2 766             | 2 779            | 2 622             | 2 708           | 2 626           | 2 741           | 2 591            | 2 632            | 2 638            | 2 551             | Indonésie                     |
| 16 184          | 15 594            | 16 213            | 16 526           | 16 526            | 16 981          | 16 991          | 17 628          | 17 365           | 16 054           | 17 307           | 17 887            | Iraq                          |
| 258             | 360               | 473               | 464              | 450               | 450             | 500             | 410             | 356              | 381              | 380              | 425               | Italie                        |
| 33              | 34                | 34                | 34               | 32                | 34              | 31              | 35              | 35               | 31               | 33               | 30                | Japon                         |
| 6 220           | 6 008             | 6 269             | 5 338            | 5 686             | 6 769           | 6 616           | 6 869           | 6 714            | 6 152            | 6 604            | ...               | Kazakhstan                    |
| 1               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 1                | ...              | ...              | ...               | Corée, République de          |
| 10 070          | 9 865             | 10 360            | 10 454           | ...               | 10 702          | 10 477          | 10 899          | 11 049           | 10 088           | 11 284           | ...               | Koweït <sup>6</sup>           |
| 2               | 3                 | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Lituanie                      |
| 7 453           | 7 256             | 7 511             | 7 317            | 7 303             | 7 471           | 7 226           | 7 480           | 7 528            | 6 716            | 7 489            | 7 204             | Mexique                       |
| 77              | 80                | 61                | 69               | 32                | 32              | 55              | 45              | 39               | 19               | 34               | 34                | Pays-Bas                      |
| 72              | 68                | 73                | 67               | 61                | 66              | 67              | 67              | 61               | 55               | 69               | 67                | Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>7</sup> |
| 5 555           | 5 252             | 5 468             | 5 121            | 4 988             | 5 076           | 5 100           | 4 948           | 5 783            | 4 697            | 5 117            | 4 876             | Nigéria                       |
| 7 040           | 6 819             | 7 375             | 7 633            | 7 259             | 7 662           | 6 953           | 7 774           | 7 304            | 6 770            | 7 334            | 6 676             | Norvège                       |
| 306             | 303               | 330               | 304              | ...               | 309             | 301             | 313             | 307              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Pakistan                      |
| 187             | ...               | 177               | 171              | 182               | 201             | 167             | 175             | 193              | 202              | 132              | ...               | Pérou                         |
| 48              | 45                | 43                | 45               | 40                | 13              | 36              | 41              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Philippines                   |
| 79              | 58                | 81                | 77               | 50                | 79              | 77              | 80              | 76               | 69               | 76               | 75                | Pologne                       |

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Crude oil production  
Thousand metric tons *[continued]*  
Production de pétrole brut  
En milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

| Country or area                    | Specific gravity/Poids spécifique | 2017                                | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                    |                                   | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |        |        | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Romania                            | 0.900                             | 294                                 | 290    | 287    | 278    | 266    | 266     | 274     | 272      | 248      | 277      | 270       |
| Russian Federation                 | 0.877                             | 42 884                              | 43 553 | 43 965 | 39 855 | 40 666 | 37 952  | 39 121  | 39 865   | 35 744   | 40 213   | 39 696    |
| Saudi Arabia <sup>6</sup>          | 0.859                             | 41 331                              | 42 853 | 40 739 | 38 372 | 37 900 | 36 755  | 38 014  | 38 535   | 31 151   | 34 450   | 33 322    |
| Serbia                             | 0.860                             | 74                                  | 73     | 71     | 69     | 68     | 67      | 68      | 68       | 61       | 68       | 66        |
| Spain                              | 0.840                             | 10                                  | 7      | 3      | 2      | ...    | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         |
| Thailand                           | 0.920                             | 997                                 | 936    | 942    | 842    | 737    | 783     | 762     | 793      | 725      | 802      | 758       |
| Tunisia                            | 0.860                             | 157                                 | 147    | 140    | 130    | ...    | 120     | 147     | 165      | 155      | 171      | 167       |
| Turkey                             | 0.880                             | ...                                 | ...    | 257    | 268    | ...    | 277     | 288     | 276      | 287      | 269      | 285       |
| Ukraine                            | *0.856                            | 180                                 | 190    | 203    | 200    | 199    | 192     | 199     | 199      | 178      | 197      | 192       |
| United Kingdom                     | 0.843                             | 3 599                               | 3 987  | 4 112  | 3 805  | 3 193  | 3 434   | 3 995   | 3 810    | 3 213    | 3 809    | 2 829     |
| United States                      | 0.869                             | 39 386                              | 46 080 | 51 657 | 47 679 | 46 834 | 47 635  | 47 476  | 47 359   | 37 811   | 47 801   | 46 552    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 0.904                             | 9 005                               | 6 586  | 4 400  | 2 429  | 2 764  | 1 860   | 1 953   | 2 143    | 2 152    | 2 560    | 1 937     |
| Viet Nam                           | 0.860                             | 1 130                               | 1 005  | 904    | 798    | 750    | 759     | 830     | 770      | 716      | 740      | 780       |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Including natural gas liquids.

2 Data until September 2016 exclude production from the Abu Saffa oil field.

3 Data include other hydrocarbons produced from tar sands (synthetic crude oil).

4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

6 Including Neutral Zone on share basis.

7 Field condensates only.

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone                           |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|
| 278             | 265               | 271               | 269              | 261               | 268             | 257             | 263             | 261              | 235              | 259              | 248               | Roumanie                               |
| 40 983          | 39 791            | 41 425            | 41 923           | 40 990            | 42 773          | 41 587          | 43 000          | 43 227           | 38 940           | 42 902           | 38 025            | Fédération de Russie                   |
| 36 169          | 36 571            | 40 106            | 40 478           | 39 582            | 41 401          | 40 606          | 42 426          | 42 946           | 39 096           | 43 602           | 42 773            | Arabie saoudite <sup>6</sup>           |
| 69              | 67                | 69                | 69               | 67                | 70              | 68              | 69              | 69               | 62               | 68               | 66                | Serbie                                 |
| 1               | 1                 | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Espagne                                |
| 818             | 796               | 716               | 737              | 699               | 686             | 660             | 652             | 641              | 572              | 629              | ...               | Thaïlande                              |
| 167             | 156               | 152               | 160              | 160               | ...             | 154             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Tunisie                                |
| 293             | 298               | 302               | 292              | ...               | 299             | 287             | 299             | 271              | 267              | 292              | 296               | Turquie                                |
| 203             | 204               | 206               | 208              | 201               | 205             | 195             | 202             | 206              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Ukraine                                |
| 3 087           | 2 480             | 3 094             | 3 282            | 3 204             | 3 338           | 2 963           | 3 207           | 3 315            | 3 051            | 3 227            | 3 141             | Royaume-Uni                            |
| 48 548          | 46 793            | 48 516            | 47 722           | 44 451            | 48 776          | 49 403          | 48 272          | 47 835           | 43 132           | 48 088           | 47 367            | États-Unis                             |
| 2 577           | 2 713             | 2 719             | 2 839            | 2 786             | 3 348           | 3 531           | 3 857           | 3 344            | 3 152            | 3 224            | 3 321             | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |
| 734             | 759               | 780               | 770              | 723               | 712             | 728             | 792             | 740              | 686              | 762              | 744               | Viet Nam                               |

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris les liquides de gaz naturel.

2 Les données jusqu'en septembre 2016 excluent la production provenant du champ pétrolifère d'Abu Saffa.

3 Y compris le pétrole brut des sables bitumineux (pétrole brut synthétique).

4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

5 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

6 Y compris la production de la Zone neutre au prorata.

7 Condensats obtenus sur gisement uniquement.



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## Natural gas production

Terajoules (GCV basis)

## Production de gaz naturel

En térajoules (sur un base PCS)

| Country or area           | Heat value<br>Pouvoir<br>calorifique<br>KJ/m <sup>3</sup> | 2017                                | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2020      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                           |   | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |           |           |           |           | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  | Apr-avril |
| Australia                 | 35 658  | 338 171                             | 389 228   | 459 055   | 458 392   | 469 116   | ♦ 456 697 |           | ♦ 448 665 |           |           |           |
| Azerbaijan                | 33 949  | 58 966                              | 62 188    | 79 838    | 84 864    | 105 758   | 85 319    | 97 966    | 101 728   | 94 338    | 105 501   | 97 150    |
| Bangladesh                | 35 064  | 80 726                              | ...       | 76 912    | 72 096    | ...       | 73 738    | 76 391    | 76 410    | 68 216    | 73 974    | 72 304    |
| Belarus                   | 39 021  | 663                                 | 687       | 710       | 712       | 744       | 777       | 792       | 792       | 726       | 823       | 624       |
| Bolivia (Plur. State of)  | 37 263  | 63 757                              | 59 555    | 52 194    | 50 474    | 52 002    | 57 503    | 57 002    | 55 307    | 48 295    | 57 742    | 51 774    |
| Brunei Darussalam         | 39 021  | 42 850                              | 42 217    | 43 264    | 42 136    | 38 431    | 38 813    | 43 091    | 44 925    | 45 570    | 35 387    | 34 715    |
| Bulgaria                  | 39 021  | C                                   | C         | 95        | 175       | 104       | 184       | 146       | 162       | 130       | 130       | 112       |
| Canada <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> | 38 550  | 534 169                             | 554 881   | 550 851   | 536 281   | 557 331   | 538 366   | 557 778   | 557 011   | 499 797   | 565 624   | 544 227   |
| Chile                     | 37 263  | 4 073                               | 5 073     | 5 833     | 4 673     | 4 487     | 4 200     | 4 240     | 4 000     | 2 920     | 4 000     | 4 440     |
| China <sup>4</sup>        | 38 931  | 480 019                             | 513 824   | 561 417   | 617 932   | 663 579   | 656 377   | 728 399   | 735 684   | 620 283   | 719 056   | 656 377   |
| Croatia                   | 38 000  | 5 072                               | 4 247     | 3 554     | 2 940     | 2 597     | 2 813     | 2 738     | 2 798     | 2 523     | 2 791     | 2 663     |
| Czechia                   | 39 021  | 664                                 | 635       | 614       | 573       | 588       | 577       | 599       | 548       | 523       | 586       | 571       |
| Denmark                   | 40 901  | 8 347                               | 7 001     | 5 135     | 2 057     | 1 918     | 2 205     | 977       | 2 126     | 1 782     | 1 999     | 1 694     |
| Egypt                     | 39 021  | ...                                 | 148 937   | 165 823   | ...       | ...       | 152 533   | 164 630   | 170 093   | 160 884   | 179 965   | ...       |
| France <sup>5</sup>       | 39 205  | 158                                 | 219       | 381       | 647       | 1 218     | 837       | 945       | 973       | 902       | 1 099     | 1 088     |
| Germany                   | 33 339  | 20 788                              | 18 132    | 16 758    | ...       | ...       | 14 591    | ...       | 15 409    | 13 489    | 14 789    | 14 267    |
| Hungary                   | 32 456  | 5 462                               | 5 639     | 5 119     | 5 070     | 4 487     | 4 840     | 4 955     | 4 931     | 4 321     | 4 789     | 4 489     |
| India                     | 38 586  | 104 964                             | 104 691   | 103 675   | 91 443    | 106 614   | 89 799    | 93 407    | 98 249    | 88 870    | 103 453   | 102 135   |
| Indonesia                 | 39 021  | 249 572                             | 248 596   | 227 175   | 199 317   | 199 664   | 190 873   | 198 268   | 202 027   | 191 730   | 202 766   | 188 737   |
| Ireland                   | 37 604  | 11 042                              | 10 591    | 8 245     | 6 369     | 4 867     | 5 697     | 5 909     | 5 449     | 5 299     | 5 769     | 5 487     |
| Italy                     | 37 306  | 17 590                              | 17 307    | 15 402    | 12 484    | 10 587    | 11 811    | 12 459    | 12 306    | 11 163    | 12 230    | 10 554    |
| Japan                     | 41 023  | 10 283                              | 9 254     | 8 629     | 7 847     | 7 878     | 7 312     | 8 599     | 8 869     | 8 381     | 8 834     | 8 089     |
| Korea, Republic of        | 39 021  | 1 184                               | 1 056     | 833       | ...       | 191       | 502       | 510       | 407       | 258       | 283       | 310       |
| Mexico <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> | 44 257  | 193 187                             | 184 758   | 186 561   | 184 940   | 180 922   | 179 298   | 188 266   | 188 343   | 170 327   | 187 994   | 175 613   |
| Netherlands               | 33 320  | 119 878                             | 106 905   | 93 488    | 68 163    | 60 338    | 67 386    | 72 204    | 76 952    | 63 869    | 71 752    | 73 179    |
| New Zealand               | 42 537  | 16 230                              | 14 384    | 15 458    | 15 091    | 12 986    | 14 274    | 13 984    | 13 924    | 12 398    | 11 478    | 11 514    |
| Norway                    | 42 091  | 421 766                             | 412 408   | 389 808   | 379 790   | 387 038   | 389 329   | 416 199   | 413 870   | 363 615   | 398 617   | 379 614   |
| Pakistan <sup>3</sup>     | 34 805  | ...                                 | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | 96 595    | ...       | ...       |
| Peru                      | 39 021  | 42 085                              | ...       | 44 483    | 39 118    | ...       | 49 416    | 46 637    | 39 393    | ...       | 36 574    | 28 881    |
| Philippines               | 39 021  | 12 494                              | 13 561    | 13 960    | 13 600    | 10 853    | 12 971    | 12 277    | 12 806    | 10 018    | 13 153    | 12 494    |
| Poland                    | 28 811  | 13 468                              | 13 224    | 13 288    | 13 096    | 12 901    | 13 296    | 13 881    | 13 847    | 12 379    | 13 634    | 13 102    |
| Romania                   | 33 596  | 30 363                              | 29 851    | 29 064    | 26 231    | 25 942    | 27 762    | 28 605    | 28 360    | 25 600    | 28 253    | 27 034    |
| Russian Federation        | 33 704  | 1 939 432                           | 2 044 195 | 2 076 803 | 1 949 926 | 2 151 861 | 2 131 788 | 2 253 152 | 2 318 037 | 2 110 038 | 2 268 144 | 2 182 175 |
| Serbia                    | 39 021  | 1 780                               | 1 645     | 1 551     | 1 458     | 1 304     | 1 363     | 1 378     | 1 366     | 1 246     | 1 353     | 1 325     |
| Slovakia                  | 32 547  | 484                                 | 274       | 235       | 212       | 210       | 208       | 211       | 220       | 186       | 231       | 216       |
| Slovenia                  | 39 021  | 27                                  | 52        | 23        | 17        | 16        | 18        | 21        | 20        | 18        | 19        | 18        |
| South Africa              | 39 012  | 2 153                               | 1 769     | 1 841     | 1 421     | ...       | 714       | 1 001     | 91        | 32        | 141       | 143       |
| Spain                     | 42 530  | 117                                 | 300       | 450       | 162       | 132       | 135       | 182       | 172       | 137       | 178       | 163       |
| Thailand                  | 37 258  | 96 443                              | 92 429    | 95 503    | 88 087    | 83 945    | 91 038    | 89 197    | 92 002    | 92 383    | 94 583    | 91 270    |
| Tunisia                   | 39 021  | 7 213                               | 6 374     | 5 835     | 6 060     | 7 193     | 6 033     | 7 734     | 8 085     | 7 445     | 7 625     | 7 703     |
| Ukraine                   | 33 949  | 56 781                              | 57 665    | 57 396    | 56 171    | 54 778    | 54 325    | 55 585    | 55 720    | 50 370    | 55 442    | 53 779    |
| United Kingdom            | 39 211  | 139 494                             | 135 602   | 131 700   | 131 499   | 108 857   | 124 531   | 136 703   | 125 319   | 105 894   | 127 256   | 93 732    |
| United States             | 38 304  | 2 471 903                           | 2 785 841 | 3 072 589 | 3 031 254 | 3 093 109 | 2 998 757 | 3 103 427 | 3 126 625 | 2 624 070 | 3 109 003 | 3 039 767 |
| Viet Nam                  | 39 021  | 31 444                              | 32 445    | 32 466    | 29 289    | 23 768    | 25 574    | 26 924    | 24 193    | 20 681    | 28 095    | 32 387    |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone               |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| ♦ 457 880       |                   |                   |                  | ♦ 493 514         |                 |                 | ♦ 476 404       |                  |                  | ...              |                   | Australie                  |
| 88 139          | 95 670            | 107 810           | 110 798          | 109 548           | 118 348         | 117 161         | 122 902         | 124 211          | 110 657          | 119 957          | 113 587           | Azerbaïdjan                |
| 71 123          | 72 995            | 64 768            | 71 737           | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Bangladesh                 |
| 714             | 698               | 741               | 730              | 700               | 790             | 788             | 796             | 618              | 521              | 575              | 552               | Bélarus                    |
| 55 235          | 53 530            | 54 682            | 52 434           | 49 531            | 47 812          | 50 669          | 47 015          | 50 988           | 45 795           | 50 372           | ...               | Bolivie (État plur. de)    |
| 42 495          | 39 778            | 33 456            | 40 381           | 33 204            | 35 396          | 36 760          | 39 105          | 40 387           | 35 435           | 36 725           | ...               | Brunéi Darussalam          |
| 92              | 85                | 85                | 78               | 67                | 86              | 146             | 73              | 74               | 66               | 69               | 62                | Bulgarie                   |
| 547 023         | 527 823           | 565 714           | 577 915          | 556 022           | 573 986         | 580 528         | 592 302         | 594 972          | 545 319          | 605 494          | ...               | Canada <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>  |
| 4 800           | 4 520             | 4 760             | 4 240            | 4 560             | 7 240           | 4 160           | 4 200           | 4 360            | 3 800            | 4 640            | 3 280             | Chili                      |
| 657 155         | 670 392           | 613 553           | 617 835          | 610 438           | 640 415         | 674 674         | 747 086         | 771 165          | 678 625          | 587 104          | ...               | Chine <sup>4</sup>         |
| 2 736           | 2 521             | 2 636             | 2 599            | 2 507             | 2 524           | 2 418           | 2 446           | 2 410            | 2 211            | ...              | ...               | Croatie                    |
| 587             | 555               | 589               | 592              | 593               | 618             | 623             | 673             | 716              | 641              | 634              | 620               | Tchéquie                   |
| 2 068           | 1 860             | 1 971             | 1 980            | 1 727             | 1 846           | 1 925           | 2 041           | 3 146            | 1 768            | 1 926            | 1 877             | Danemark                   |
| 171 302         | 168 220           | 176 258           | 178 872          | 178 872           | 174 970         | 168 610         | 172 590         | 174 970          | 151 323          | ...              | ...               | Egypte                     |
| 1 154           | 1 099             | 1 231             | 1 280            | 1 299             | 1 478           | 1 440           | 1 567           | 973              | 1 593            | 1 872            | 1 845             | France <sup>5</sup>        |
| 14 462          | 13 576            | 14 339            | 14 271           | 13 421            | 14 555          | ...             | 14 944          | 14 678           | 12 996           | 14 451           | 13 849            | Allemagne                  |
| 4 670           | 4 331             | 4 516             | 4 287            | 4 180             | 4 601           | 4 497           | 4 231           | 4 472            | 4 066            | 4 427            | 4 248             | Hongrie                    |
| 105 530         | 106 986           | 111 397           | 112 631          | 111 800           | 116 208         | 110 531         | 111 580         | 111 209          | 100 239          | 111 178          | 108 886           | Inde                       |
| 187 864         | 203 755           | 211 449           | 211 487          | 188 765           | 200 211         | 204 021         | 203 159         | 201 795          | 170 455          | 202 116          | 190 099           | Indonésie                  |
| 4 878           | 4 584             | 1 120             | 5 216            | 5 225             | 5 134           | 5 089           | 5 157           | 5 132            | 4 389            | 4 929            | 4 858             | Irlande                    |
| 8 134           | 9 030             | 10 442            | 10 477           | 10 172            | 10 745          | 10 782          | 11 011          | 10 630           | 9 907            | 10 668           | 10 211            | Italie                     |
| 7 169           | 7 377             | 7 591             | 7 484            | 7 134             | 7 667           | 7 615           | 8 327           | 8 569            | 7 738            | 8 022            | 6 999             | Japon                      |
| 321             | 82                | 112               | 71               | 131               | 119             | 134             | 63              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Corée, République de       |
| 183 759         | 177 719           | 183 565           | 180 884          | 178 433           | 183 293         | 178 659         | 182 477         | 183 099          | 163 028          | 185 158          | 178 207           | Mexique <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> |
| 71 038          | 50 936            | 56 521            | 55 349           | 47 833            | 42 565          | 53 645          | 60 415          | 77 358           | 53 134           | 56 689           | 65 119            | Pays-Bas                   |
| 13 399          | 12 876            | 13 584            | 13 474           | 12 347            | 14 009          | 13 561          | 13 269          | 13 454           | 12 467           | 13 728           | 13 197            | Nouvelle-Zélande           |
| 341 560         | 320 294           | 388 976           | 382 184          | 361 520           | 425 662         | 421 550         | 446 990         | 433 040          | 396 830          | 413 950          | 388 246           | Norvège                    |
| 107 806         | 100 630           | 108 403           | 104 440          | ...               | 101 873         | 99 220          | 105 585         | 113 215          | ...              | ...              | ...               | Pakistan <sup>3</sup>      |
| 26 747          | ...               | 28 219            | 29 147           | 42 217            | 46 835          | 47 339          | 46 819          | 46 461           | 41 597           | 43 156           | ...               | Pérou                      |
| 12 945          | 12 224            | 11 472            | 11 986           | 10 660            | 1 932           | 9 561           | 10 983          | 11 552           | 10 110           | 11 696           | 10 293            | Philippines                |
| 11 370          | 11 260            | 13 509            | 13 159           | 11 943            | 13 517          | 13 230          | 13 859          | 13 599           | 12 137           | 13 619           | 13 165            | Pologne                    |
| 26 060          | 24 642            | 24 616            | 24 014           | 24 622            | 26 036          | 25 613          | 26 453          | 26 570           | 24 129           | 26 647           | 25 267            | Roumanie                   |
| 2 141 544       | 1 991 714         | 1 923 558         | 1 957 992        | 2 085 869         | 2 250 652       | 2 255 876       | 2 336 732       | 2 348 124        | 2 102 354        | 2 287 524        | 2 061 539         | Fédération de Russie       |
| 1 360           | 1 203             | 1 283             | 1 325            | 1 295             | 1 335           | 1 259           | 1 299           | 1 291            | 1 155            | 1 279            | 1 219             | Serbie                     |
| 244             | 180               | 209               | 212              | 200               | 212             | 224             | 191             | 196              | 180              | 214              | 205               | Slovaquie                  |
| 16              | 14                | 7                 | 15               | 16                | 16              | 18              | 20              | 20               | 15               | 18               | ...               | Slovénie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | 13               | 13                | 21              | 16              | 17              | 15               | ...              | ...              | ...               | Afrique du Sud             |
| 160             | 127               | 60                | 123              | 130               | 119             | 105             | 108             | 108              | 100              | 73               | 130               | Espagne                    |
| 89 901          | 91 039            | 73 066            | 81 519           | 80 479            | 74 275          | 75 627          | 71 199          | 70 697           | 71 916           | 74 503           | ...               | Thaïlande                  |
| 7 172           | 6 704             | 6 645             | 7 512            | 6 579             | 6 333           | 6 942           | 7 570           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Tunisie                    |
| 55 367          | 53 687            | 55 337            | 55 782           | 54 451            | 56 311          | 54 542          | 56 545          | 56 450           | ...              | ...              | ...               | Ukraine                    |
| 91 935          | 61 519            | 88 680            | 112 076          | 111 685           | 126 133         | 129 329         | 132 723         | 131 695          | 118 236          | 127 917          | 127 613           | Royaume-Uni                |
| 3 133 705       | 3 039 248         | 3 157 180         | 3 180 270        | 3 058 015         | 3 218 778       | 3 158 598       | 3 272 055       | 3 196 471        | 2 860 896        | ...              | ...               | États-Unis                 |
| 25 169          | 27 198            | 27 315            | 23 022           | 15 714            | 18 488          | 20 904          | 22 055          | 24 107           | 17 255           | 29 824           | 28 091            | Viet Nam                   |

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Natural gas production  
Terajoules (GCV basis) [*continued*]  
Production de gaz naturel  
En térajoules [*suite*]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The data relate to net production of natural gas.

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

- 1 Monthly data include shrinkage.
- 2 Monthly data include gas re-injected.
- 3 Monthly data include wasted gas.
- 4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les données portent sur la production nette de gaz naturel.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

- 1 Données mensuelles : y compris pertes d'extraction.
- 2 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz réinjecté.
- 3 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz perdu.
- 4 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.
- 5 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

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## Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours

## Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures

| Country or area      | Code | 2017                                | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|----------------------|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                      |      | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Armenia              | M    | 647                                 | 648     | 636     | ...     | ...     | 621     | 733     | 742      | 634      | 736      | 640       |
| Australia            | M+A  | 21 111                              | 20 488  | 20 872  | 20 746  | 20 515  | 19 787  | 20 741  | 21 080   | 18 892   | 20 219   | 19 112    |
| Austria              | M+A  | 5 845                               | 5 627   | 6 078   | 5 942   | 5 670   | 5 692   | 5 732   | 5 803    | 5 386    | 5 277    | 5 270     |
| Azerbaijan           | M+A  | 1 877                               | 2 039   | 2 008   | 2 102   | 2 164   | 2 130   | 2 244   | 2 225    | 2 054    | 2 218    | 1 886     |
| Bangladesh           | M    | 4 726                               | ...     | 5 925   | 5 976   | 6 750   | 5 326   | 4 948   | 5 262    | 5 008    | 6 976    | 7 583     |
| Belarus              | M+A  | ...                                 | 3 203   | 3 321   | 3 173   | 3 387   | 3 373   | 3 690   | 3 785    | 3 709    | 3 558    | 3 257     |
| Belgium              | M+A  | 6 691                               | 5 768   | 7 400   | 7 302   | 7 531   | 7 423   | 8 206   | 8 645    | 7 134    | 6 764    | 6 682     |
| Bulgaria             | M+A  | 3 784                               | 3 824   | 3 677   | 3 351   | 3 974   | 3 637   | 3 888   | 4 156    | 3 758    | 4 268    | 3 868     |
| Canada <sup>1</sup>  | M+A  | 54 115                              | 53 456  | 53 366  | 52 959  | 52 304  | 53 289  | 61 263  | 61 728   | 57 162   | 56 657   | 48 555    |
| Chile                | M+A  | 6 178                               | 6 303   | 6 424   | 6 475   | 6 787   | 6 358   | 6 867   | 6 762    | 6 170    | 6 975    | 6 516     |
| China <sup>2</sup>   | M    | 521 224                             | 560 008 | 590 458 | 614 303 | 670 535 | 641 870 | 727 720 | 621 385  | 621 385  | 657 900  | 623 010   |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | M+A  | 3 076                               | 3 038   | 3 066   | 2 924   | 3 081   |         | ♦ 2 686 |          |          | ♦ 2 295  |           |
| China, Macao SAR     | M+A  | 122                                 | 55      | ...     | 47      | ...     | 24      | 28      | 21       | 16       | 21       | 20        |
| Croatia              | M+A  | 983                                 | 1 127   | 1 051   | 1 105   | 1 253   | 1 258   | 1 757   | 1 828    | 1 566    | 1 431    | 1 101     |
| Cyprus <sup>3</sup>  | M+A  | ...                                 | 413     | 419     | 394     | ...     | 333     | 374     | 395      | 339      | 346      | ...       |
| Czechia              | M+A  | 7 248                               | 7 331   | 7 245   | 6 811   | 7 069   | 7 703   | 7 736   | 8 218    | 7 237    | 7 491    | 6 435     |
| Denmark              | M+A  | 2 455                               | 2 409   | 2 371   | 2 326   | 2 653   | 2 440   | 2 744   | 3 112    | 3 234    | 3 093    | 2 815     |
| Egypt                | M+A  | ...                                 | 16 536  | ...     | ...     | ...     | 14 655  | 15 126  | 15 220   | 14 008   | 15 727   | ...       |
| Estonia              | M    | 1 086                               | 1 027   | 628     | 469     | 608     | 538     | 575     | 668      | 682      | 468      | 462       |
| Finland <sup>1</sup> | M+A  | 5 407                               | 5 619   | 5 505   | 5 484   | 5 697   | 6 199   | 6 350   | 6 875    | 6 517    | 6 755    | 5 716     |
| France               | M+A  | 44 646                              | 46 409  | 45 637  | 42 587  | 44 430  | 45 842  | 51 486  | 56 523   | 48 080   | 48 749   | 40 211    |
| Germany              | M+A  | 33 938                              | 32 293  | 27 788  | 24 064  | ...     | 29 838  | 30 726  | 33 150   | 26 954   | 27 429   | 24 479    |
| Greece <sup>1</sup>  | M+A  | 4 290                               | 4 226   | 3 794   | 3 631   | 4 278   | 3 748   | 4 193   | 4 775    | 3 825    | 3 856    | 3 708     |
| Hungary              | M+A  | 2 089                               | 1 985   | 2 047   | 2 048   | 1 961   | 2 148   | 2 222   | 2 282    | 1 901    | 2 103    | 1 959     |
| Iceland              | M+A  | 1 581                               | 1 626   | 1 584   | 1 588   | 1 618   | 1 577   | 1 663   | 1 661    | 1 490    | 1 662    | 1 580     |
| Ireland <sup>1</sup> | M    | 2 393                               | 2 398   | 2 326   | 2 459   | 2 466   | 2 662   | 2 881   | 2 820    | 2 573    | 2 572    | 2 292     |
| Italy                | M+A  | 23 720                              | 23 392  | 23 570  | 22 763  | 23 228  | 21 519  | 22 897  | 23 950   | 20 697   | 22 653   | 21 601    |
| Japan                | M    | 75 768                              | 75 399  | 72 595  | 70 228  | 71 138  | 65 636  | 81 551  | 86 460   | 72 010   | 70 402   | 61 513    |
| Korea, Republic of   | M    | 46 095                              | 47 481  | 46 881  | 46 089  | 48 115  | 45 101  | 51 810  | 53 390   | 45 163   | 47 380   | 43 738    |
| Latvia               | M+A  | 624                                 | ...     | 534     | 478     | 485     |         | ♦ 458   |          |          | ♦ 659    |           |
| Lithuania            | M+A  | 207                                 | 204     | 228     | 345     | 330     | 357     | 411     | 308      | 310      | 329      | 317       |
| Luxembourg           | M+A  | 178                                 | 180     | 155     | 187     | 186     | 189     | 189     | 187      | 178      | 203      | 196       |
| Malta                | M+A  | 197                                 | 199     | 210     | 193     | 208     | 176     | 192     | 202      | 171      | 179      | 174       |
| Mexico               | M+A  | 24 109                              | 27 136  | 26 657  | 23 807  | 28 481  | 23 394  | 23 393  | 24 007   | 21 506   | 25 573   | 29 491    |
| Montenegro           | M+A  | 194                                 | 317     | ...     | ...     | 305     | 347     | 409     | 532      | 500      | 476      | 193       |
| Netherlands          | M+A  | 9 608                               | 9 409   | 10 017  | 10 071  | 9 814   | 10 427  | 10 849  | 11 541   | 10 813   | 11 222   | 9 432     |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone          |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 557             | ...               | 632               | 576              | 550               | 582             | 685             | 827             | 885              | 794              | 786              | 677               | Arménie               |
| 20 532          | 22 190            | 22 965            | 21 379           | 19 581            | 19 914          | 19 566          | 20 753          | 22 446           | 19 753           | 21 350           | ...               | Australie             |
| 6 605           | 6 545             | 4 921             | 6 545            | 4 890             | 5 179           | 5 763           | 5 851           | 6 510            | 5 534            | ...              | ...               | Autriche              |
| 1 843           | 2 148             | 2 496             | 2 599            | 1 864             | 1 917           | 2 264           | 2 451           | 2 407            | 2 201            | 2 172            | 1 904             | Azerbaïdjan           |
| 7 316           | 7 331             | 7 232             | 7 901            | 7 895             | 7 646           | 5 534           | 5 310           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Bangladesh            |
| 3 081           | 2 944             | 3 161             | 3 072            | 2 785             | 3 360           | 3 692           | 4 240           | 4 206            | 3 629            | 3 414            | 3 125             | Bélarus               |
| 6 386           | 7 029             | 7 840             | 7 963            | 7 693             | 7 729           | 7 767           | 8 733           | 8 798            | 7 692            | 7 483            | ...               | Belgique              |
| 3 342           | 3 225             | 3 835             | 3 864            | 4 010             | 3 930           | 4 416           | 5 013           | 5 168            | 4 486            | 5 144            | 4 119             | Bulgarie              |
| 48 110          | 48 940            | 49 932            | 50 333           | 45 813            | 48 242          | 51 705          | 60 476          | 65 052           | 56 207           | 56 687           | ...               | Canada <sup>1</sup>   |
| 6 877           | 6 781             | 7 137             | 7 047            | 6 531             | 6 799           | 6 715           | 7 133           | 7 080            | 6 527            | 7 136            | 6 667             | Chili                 |
| 647 840         | 686 050           | 758 620           | 738 350          | 675 120           | 639 350         | 654 040         | 723 370         | 657 030          | 657 030          | 670 170          | ...               | Chine <sup>2</sup>    |
| ♦ 3 517         | ...               | ...               | ♦ 3 910          | ...               | ...             | ♦ 2 604         | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Chine, Hong Kong RAS  |
| 23              | 47                | 61                | 60               | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Chine, Macao RAS      |
| 1 050           | 906               | 1 008             | 1 028            | 879               | 1 157           | 1 388           | 1 698           | 1 549            | 1 218            | ...              | ...               | Croatie               |
| 346             | 402               | 588               | 597              | 448               | 370             | 332             | 407             | 475              | 382              | 441              | ...               | Chypre <sup>3</sup>   |
| 5 855           | 5 961             | 6 166             | 6 138            | 6 783             | 7 999           | 8 277           | 8 273           | 8 097            | 6 935            | 8 109            | 6 467             | Tchéquie              |
| 2 156           | 1 820             | 1 788             | 2 150            | 2 159             | 2 901           | 3 171           | 3 436           | 4 062            | 3 999            | 3 605            | 2 857             | Danemark              |
| 18 278          | 18 919            | 20 752            | ...              | 19 462            | 17 272          | ...             | 15 911          | 16 249           | ...              | ...              | ...               | Egypte                |
| 425             | 506               | 547               | 486              | 647               | 683             | 762             | 961             | 819              | 589              | 876              | ...               | Estonie               |
| 5 084           | 4 290             | 4 395             | 4 587            | 4 764             | 6 004           | 6 217           | 7 160           | 6 663            | 5 909            | 6 419            | ...               | Finlande <sup>1</sup> |
| 42 654          | 40 209            | 41 716            | 40 577           | 39 641            | 42 758          | 45 106          | 46 938          | 53 139           | 46 747           | 46 880           | ...               | France                |
| 20 350          | 23 357            | 23 163            | 22 719           | ...               | 26 098          | 31 848          | 31 812          | 28 973           | 21 849           | 29 341           | ...               | Allemagne             |
| 3 469           | 3 838             | 5 192             | 5 107            | 4 231             | 4 434           | 3 865           | 5 030           | 4 447            | 3 635            | 4 901            | 3 011             | Grèce <sup>1</sup>    |
| 1 696           | 2 049             | 2 029             | 1 796            | 1 820             | 1 904           | 1 897           | 2 097           | 2 334            | 1 726            | 2 179            | 1 860             | Hongrie               |
| 1 654           | 1 527             | 1 581             | 1 593            | 1 585             | 1 674           | 1 693           | 1 721           | 1 670            | 1 479            | 1 585            | ...               | Islande               |
| 2 221           | 2 193             | 2 055             | 2 301            | 2 310             | 2 542           | 2 741           | 2 976           | 2 910            | 2 782            | 2 766            | 2 518             | Irlande <sup>1</sup>  |
| 21 248          | 23 958            | 25 954            | 23 132           | 23 037            | 22 475          | 24 567          | 25 465          | 25 098           | 22 202           | 24 120           | ...               | Italie                |
| 61 278          | 64 703            | 77 231            | 78 159           | 67 268            | 66 710          | 67 221          | 80 702          | 87 476           | 78 961           | ...              | ...               | Japon                 |
| 44 375          | 45 508            | 54 202            | 51 849           | 45 438            | 45 809          | 46 979          | 53 549          | 55 022           | 48 709           | 49 637           | 44 765            | Corée, République de  |
| ♦ 526           | ...               | ...               | ♦ 276            | ...               | ...             | ♦ 478           | ...             | ...              | ♦ 493            | ...              | ...               | Lettonie              |
| 270             | 265               | 300               | 293              | 421               | 395             | 358             | 395             | 428              | 355              | ...              | ...               | Lituanie              |
| 195             | 194               | 166               | 179              | 191               | 174             | 177             | 194             | 195              | 208              | 237              | ...               | Luxembourg            |
| 175             | 214               | 265               | 288              | 236               | 197             | 189             | 208             | 221              | 189              | 211              | 175               | Malte                 |
| 32 081          | 32 778            | 31 823            | 31 941           | 29 919            | 29 533          | 26 292          | 26 824          | 26 353           | 22 837           | ...              | ...               | Mexique               |
| 159             | 133               | 258               | 217              | 227               | 268             | 280             | 415             | ...              | 306              | 352              | 290               | Monténégro            |
| 8 934           | 8 562             | 9 201             | 8 460            | 8 757             | 9 410           | 10 447          | 10 982          | 10 776           | 9 247            | 10 401           | ...               | Pays-Bas              |

## Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours [continued]

Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures [suite]

| Country or area                  | Code | 2017                                | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|----------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                  |      | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| New Zealand                      | M+A  | 3 555                               | 3 499   | 3 622   | 3 646   | 3 620   | 3 421   | 3 569   | 3 570    | 3 104    | 3 457    | 3 408     |
| North Macedonia                  | M+A  | 438                                 | 437     | 479     | 429     | ...     | 421     | 487     | 513      | ...      | 561      | 318       |
| Norway                           | M+A  | 12 438                              | 12 237  | 11 220  | 12 914  | 13 091  | 13 431  | 16 219  | 17 452   | 14 412   | 13 790   | 12 427    |
| Pakistan                         | M    | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | 8 247    | ...      | ...       |
| Peru                             | M+A  | 4 385                               | ...     | ...     | 4 391   | ...     | 4 656   | 4 893   | 4 869    | ...      | 4 932    | 4 603     |
| Poland                           | M+A  | 14 161                              | 14 183  | 13 663  | 13 076  | 14 910  | 13 973  | 14 937  | 15 825   | 14 172   | 14 669   | 13 913    |
| Portugal                         | M+A  | 4 800                               | 4 843   | 4 342   | 4 371   | 4 113   | 5 208   | 4 947   | 5 227    | 5 285    | 4 470    | 3 951     |
| Republic of Moldova <sup>4</sup> | M+A  | 74                                  | 77      | 74      | 99      | 87      | 136     | 167     | 163      | 164      | 163      | 89        |
| Romania                          | M+A  | 5 305                               | 5 373   | 4 961   | 4 681   | 4 916   | 4 804   | 5 407   | 5 183    | 5 115    | 5 440    | 4 924     |
| Russian Federation               | M+A  | 90 932                              | 92 449  | 93 458  | 90 452  | 96 409  | 96 913  | 108 513 | 109 229  | 100 688  | 104 479  | 92 579    |
| Senegal                          | M+A  | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Serbia                           | M+A  | 3 040                               | 3 086   | 3 071   | 3 178   | 3 184   | 3 368   | 3 611   | 4 009    | 3 828    | 3 893    | 3 252     |
| Slovakia                         | M+A  | 2 145                               | 2 022   | 2 082   | 2 104   | 2 316   | 2 389   | 2 455   | 2 628    | 2 508    | 2 462    | 2 173     |
| Slovenia                         | M+A  | 1 349                               | 1 347   | 1 317   | 1 408   | 1 294   | 1 498   | 1 548   | 1 514    | 1 378    | 1 411    | 806       |
| Spain                            | M+A  | 21 881                              | 21 756  | 21 899  | 21 117  | 21 779  | 20 019  | 23 829  | 24 454   | 21 207   | 22 180   | 20 036    |
| Sweden                           | M+A  | 13 262                              | 13 148  | 13 831  | 13 168  | ...     | 14 011  | 15 061  | 16 317   | 14 838   | 15 837   | 14 759    |
| Switzerland <sup>1</sup>         | M+A  | 5 086                               | ...     | 5 991   | ...     | 5 352   | 5 586   | 5 586   | 5 821    | 5 169    | 5 410    | 5 003     |
| Tajikistan                       | M+A  | 1 656                               | 1 634   | 1 723   | 1 679   | 1 717   | 1 578   | 2 041   | 1 950    | 1 496    | 1 618    | 1 354     |
| Tunisia                          | M+A  | 1 581                               | 1 589   | 1 673   | 1 631   | 1 660   | 1 392   | 1 532   | 1 609    | 1 444    | 1 563    | 1 484     |
| Turkey                           | M+A  | ...                                 | ...     | 25 065  | 25 599  | ...     | 25 893  | 27 552  | 27 262   | 24 640   | 27 876   | 25 956    |
| Ukraine                          | M+A  | 13 094                              | 13 244  | 12 610  | 11 849  | 12 504  | 13 473  | 14 997  | 14 080   | 12 982   | 13 933   | 12 157    |
| United Kingdom                   | M    | 23 978                              | 23 446  | 22 422  | 21 276  | 20 947  | 22 739  | 25 389  | 26 094   | 21 995   | 22 755   | 20 990    |
| United States <sup>1</sup>       | M+A  | 336 189                             | 348 190 | 344 052 | 334 090 | 339 949 | 302 702 | 344 970 | 350 705  | 327 824  | 312 152  | 292 469   |
| Viet Nam                         | M    | 16 183                              | 17 317  | 18 938  | 19 425  | 20 608  | 19 000  | 19 100  | 19 600   | 16 900   | 20 700   | 20 900    |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Codes:

M = Gross generation by main-activity electricity producers;

M+A = Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by autoproducers.

1 Net production.

2 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

3 For government controlled areas.

4 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | Pays ou zone                       |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| 3 576           | 3 792             | 4 178             | 3 860            | 3 840             | 3 650           | 3 469           | 3 539           | 3 584            | 3 214            | 3 199            | ...               | Nouvelle-Zélande                   |
| 245             | 335               | 484               | 528              | 463               | 416             | 388             | 561             | 546              | 439              | ...              | ...               | Macédoine du Nord                  |
| 12 080          | 11 427            | 11 051            | 10 399           | 11 235            | 12 360          | 14 420          | 16 042          | 15 079           | 12 949           | 14 615           | ...               | Norvège                            |
| 14 229          | 15 574            | 17 607            | 17 840           | ...               | 13 032          | 9 852           | 9 966           | 9 860            | ...              | ...              | ...               | Pakistan                           |
| 4 807           | ...               | 4 744             | 4 832            | 4 728             | 4 896           | 4 801           | 4 991           | 5 018            | 4 626            | 5 049            | ...               | Pérou                              |
| 13 529          | 13 685            | 14 680            | 14 490           | 15 216            | 15 523          | 16 001          | 17 213          | 16 529           | 14 786           | 16 326           | 14 739            | Pologne                            |
| 3 556           | 3 364             | 3 959             | 3 366            | 3 672             | 3 664           | 4 239           | 4 599           | 4 363            | 3 308            | 4 357            | ...               | Portugal                           |
| 46              | 28                | 19                | 15               | 18                | 63              | 132             | 145             | 165              | 124              | 137              | ...               | République de Moldova <sup>4</sup> |
| 4 999           | 5 104             | 5 000             | 4 457            | 4 286             | 4 563           | 4 609           | 5 317           | 5 487            | 4 620            | 4 774            | 4 614             | Roumanie                           |
| 86 679          | 83 234            | 87 158            | 87 959           | 89 520            | 98 795          | 102 676         | 113 909         | 113 359          | 101 040          | 107 515          | 94 986            | Fédération de Russie               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | 484               | ...             | 461             | 408             | ...              | 381              | ...              | ...               | Sénégal                            |
| 2 821           | 2 622             | 2 885             | 2 853            | 2 662             | 3 017           | 3 019           | 3 342           | 3 269            | 2 845            | 3 384            | 2 997             | Serbie                             |
| 2 190           | 2 124             | 2 253             | 2 280            | 2 179             | 2 160           | 2 361           | 2 474           | 2 566            | 2 261            | 2 317            | 1 967             | Slovaquie                          |
| 1 429           | 1 339             | 1 230             | 1 410            | 1 118             | 1 231           | 1 328           | 1 331           | 1 306            | 1 121            | 1 317            | ...               | Slovénie                           |
| 20 565          | 20 000            | 22 499            | 21 725           | 21 568            | 20 603          | 22 979          | 23 533          | 24 288           | 21 082           | 22 723           | 21 736            | Espagne                            |
| 12 503          | 10 032            | 11 366            | 11 489           | 11 978            | 14 081          | ...             | 17 084          | 16 969           | 15 368           | 16 126           | 14 354            | Suède                              |
| 5 431           | 6 053             | 6 638             | 6 097            | 4 751             | 4 197           | 4 526           | 5 124           | 5 324            | 4 474            | ...              | ...               | Suisse <sup>1</sup>                |
| 1 783           | 1 868             | 2 073             | 1 961            | 1 774             | 1 254           | 1 609           | 1 869           | 2 034            | 1 496            | 1 563            | 1 471             | Tadjikistan                        |
| 1 520           | 1 739             | 2 117             | 2 258            | 1 797             | 1 463           | 1 442           | 1 486           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | Tunisie                            |
| 25 411          | 27 136            | 31 270            | 33 050           | ...               | 26 345          | 26 724          | 29 013          | 28 520           | 25 622           | 28 524           | 25 915            | Turquie                            |
| 11 038          | 10 704            | 11 717            | 11 438           | 11 092            | 12 688          | 13 244          | 14 969          | 14 869           | ...              | ...              | ...               | Ukraine                            |
| 20 150          | 17 931            | 18 280            | 17 593           | 18 675            | 20 264          | 22 855          | 23 777          | 24 354           | 20 509           | 21 519           | ...               | Royaume-Uni                        |
| 318 831         | 373 671           | 404 663           | 413 949          | 348 077           | 308 370         | 302 550         | 326 123         | 365 204          | 315 747          | ...              | ...               | États-Unis <sup>1</sup>            |
| 22 500          | 23 200            | 23 700            | 21 000           | 18 200            | 20 100          | 19 900          | 20 600          | 20 300           | 16 600           | 22 000           | 21 600            | Viet Nam                           |

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales

Note :

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

Codes :

M = Production brute des centrales dont la fonction principale est la production d'énergie électrique à usage public;

M + A = Production brute totale d'électricité, y compris électricité produite par des établissements industriels pour leurs propres besoins.

1 Production nette.

2 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

4 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.



## International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

## Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

| Country or area                          | 2015                                | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Anguilla</b>                          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | 6       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Australia</b>                         |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 114 111                             | 119 052 | 121 917 | 125 064 | 125 922 | 126 233 | 126 233 | 120 566 | 136 991 | 122 403  | 115 867  | 126 937  | 124 545   |
| Freight unloaded                         | 8 234                               | 8 172   | 8 439   | 8 697   | 8 181   | 7 872   | 7 872   | 8 176   | 8 048   | 7 882    | 7 983    | 8 826    | 8 542     |
| <b>Azerbaijan</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 713                                 | 758     | 897     | 825     | 687     | 726     | 740     | 597     | 775     | 766      | 618      | 944      | 831       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 11                                  | 4       | 20      | 19      | 19      | 30      | 30      | 20      | 19      | 20       | 20       | 20       | 19        |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | ...     | 581     | 594     | 592     | 592     | ...     | 632     | 649     | 644      | 669      | 653      | 596       |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | 6 626   | 7 605   | 8 267   | 8 267   | ...     | 9 863   | 10 965  | 10 009   | 9 791    | 10 283   | 11 268    |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b>                 |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | 74      | 116     | 116     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | ...     | ...     | 1 743   | 1 453   | 1 453   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                          |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 212                               | 1 101   | 1 276   | 1 244   | 1 410   | 1 410   | ...     | ♦972    | ...     | ...      | ♦969     | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 052                               | 1 242   | 1 303   | 1 078   | 1 215   | 1 215   | ...     | ♦1 054  | ...     | ...      | ♦976     | ...      | ...       |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 8 646                               | 8 830   | 8 914   | 8 253   | 7 699   | 6 613   | 6 569   | 7 020   | 7 333   | 6 485    | 4 055    | 6 693    | 6 782     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 12 734                              | 12 557  | 14 545  | 13 293  | 14 244  | 14 161  | 11 242  | 12 878  | 13 857  | 11 947   | 7 236    | 12 759   | 11 758    |
| <b>China, Macao SAR <sup>2</sup></b>     |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 1                                   | 2       | 2       | 3       | 3       | 1       | 1       | 3       | 3       | 2        | 1        | 4        | 3         |
| Freight unloaded                         | 19                                  | 13      | 11      | 11      | 11      | 9       | 9       | 9       | 10      | 11       | ...      | 9        | 9         |
| <b>Croatia</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 428                                 | 423     | 453     | 410     | 387     | 491     | 486     | 470     | 547     | 570      | 417      | 524      | 542       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 914                                 | 996     | 1 179   | 1 253   | 1 200   | 1 044   | 1 195   | 992     | 1 069   | 1 041    | 1 118    | 995      | 1 301     |
| <b>Cyprus <sup>3</sup></b>               |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 486                                 | 405     | 413     | 357     | 357     | 305     | 265     | 402     | 268     | 195      | 256      | 274      | 322       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 561                                 | 604     | 651     | 671     | 671     | 618     | 595     | 606     | 608     | 455      | 492      | 552      | 681       |
| <b>Estonia</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 2 047                               | 1 877   | 1 957   | ...     | 1 899   | ...     | 2 199   | 1 921   | 2 190   | 2 129    | 2 244    | 2 472    | 2 455     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 854                                 | 917     | 944     | ...     | 1 146   | ...     | 1 079   | 1 093   | 1 029   | 865      | 738      | 973      | 1 120     |
| <b>Finland</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 3 646                               | 3 915   | 4 290   | 4 400   | 4 441   | 4 184   | 4 198   | 4 205   | 4 404   | 4 086    | 3 742    | 4 283    | 4 046     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 644                               | 3 993   | 3 941   | 4 272   | 3 998   | 3 819   | 3 640   | 3 692   | 3 700   | 3 591    | 3 358    | 3 847    | 3 149     |
| <b>France</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 9 364                               | 8 904   | 9 263   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 16 035                              | 15 548  | 17 303  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Germany</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 9 829                               | 9 696   | 9 638   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 9 807   | 10 049  | ...      | 9 189    | 10 682   | 9 627     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 14 139                              | 14 244  | 14 604  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 13 348  | 12 985  | ...      | 12 256   | 14 775   | 12 764    |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 5 619                               | 6 461   | 6 909   | 6 675   | 6 796   | 5 520   | 6 303   | 4 382   | 5 508   | 6 322    | 5 730    | 6 443    | 6 181     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 5 482                               | 5 001   | 5 314   | 4 714   | 4 699   | 4 319   | 5 127   | 2 265   | 3 622   | 4 556    | 4 109    | 4 719    | 4 913     |
| <b>Israel <sup>4</sup></b>               |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 1 681                               | 1 728   | 1 712   | 1 686   | 1 634   | 1 594   | 1 594   | ♦1 627  | ...     | ...      | ♦1 634   | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 2 800                               | 3 026   | 3 115   | 3 207   | 3 174   | 3 194   | 3 194   | ♦3 255  | ...     | ...      | ♦3 140   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 351                                 | ...     | ...     | 43 382  | 4 187   | 4 187   | ...     | 279     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 030                               | ...     | ...     | 5 013   | 43 792  | 43 792  | ...     | 3 631   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Latvia</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 5 213                               | 4 685   | 4 513   | 4 755   | 4 755   | ...     | 2 642   | 2 927   | 3 194   | 2 943    | 2 755    | 3 303    | 2 320     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 585                                 | 575     | 644     | 760     | 760     | ...     | 836     | 834     | 614     | 701      | 648      | 800      | 750       |
| <b>Lithuania</b>                         |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 2 489                               | 2 592   | 2 761   | 2 995   | 2 995   | 2 938   | 2 938   | 3 106   | 3 460   | 3 006    | 2 642    | 2 626    | 2 570     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 324                               | 1 516   | 1 648   | 1 688   | 1 688   | 1 670   | 1 670   | 1 516   | 1 601   | 1 453    | 1 415    | 1 740    | 1 387     |
| <b>Mexico</b>                            |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | ...                                 | 10 317  | 10 287  | 10 883  | 10 883  | 9 959   | 9 967   | 9 849   | 10 122  | 8 956    | 8 892    | 9 789    | 9 491     |
| Freight unloaded                         | ...                                 | 9 210   | 10 251  | 11 026  | 11 026  | 8 407   | 9 563   | 8 669   | 8 528   | 8 464    | 7 798    | 8 782    | 10 025    |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                        |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 70                                  | 67      | 101     | 65      | 86      | 86      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦112     | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                         | 54                                  | 67      | 74      | 98      | 85      | 85      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ♦192     | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Morocco</b>                           |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 2 147                               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 2 847   | 2 847   | 2 624   | 3 293   | 2 373    | 2 293    | 5 721    | 2 963     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 3 786                               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | 4 805   | 4 805   | 4 448   | 4 266   | 4 836    | 3 687    | 10 447   | 5 331     |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                       |                                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                           | 3 012                               | 3 369   | 3 384   | 3 544   | 3 632   | 3 439   | 3 424   | 3 521   | 3 763   | 2 778    | 3 536    | 4 057    | 4 109     |
| Freight unloaded                         | 1 765                               | 1 782   | 1 979   | 2 048   | 2 048   | 1 914   | 2 212   | 2 058   | 1 925   | 2 164    | 1 613    | 2 111    | 1 859     |

| 2021<br>May-mai  | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août  | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Anguilla</b><br>Marchandises débarquées  |
| 131 449<br>7 687 | 133 495<br>8 902  | 126 405<br>7 883  | 133 793<br>14 902 | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Australie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                        |
| 763<br>19        | 641<br>-          | 622<br>19         | 774<br>20         | 638<br>18         | 732<br>19       | 773<br>19       | 775<br>19       | 802<br>18        | 808<br>18        | 908<br>19        | 998<br>17         | 1 044<br>52     | <b>Azerbaïdjan</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                      |
| 643<br>8 081     | 650<br>7 368      | 630<br>6 711      | 656<br>7 665      | 672<br>8 685      | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Bangladesh</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                       |
| ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Brunéi Darussalam</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                |
| ♦1 005<br>♦1 061 | ...               | ...               | ♦1 488<br>♦1 094  | ...               | ...             | ♦1 039<br>♦892  | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Bulgarie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| 7 167<br>11 867  | 6 780<br>10 659   | 7 210<br>11 717   | 6 753<br>11 566   | 6 907<br>11 353   | 6 022<br>10 496 | 7 314<br>12 128 | 6 659<br>11 418 | 4 870<br>8 896   | 4 212<br>7 592   | 5 653<br>11 183  | ...               | ...             | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS<sup>1</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées |
| 1<br>9           | 3<br>9            | 2<br>10           | 3<br>12           | 4<br>13           | 3<br>11         | 3<br>11         | ...             | ...              | 3 222<br>7       | 2 526<br>10      | 2 254<br>9 576    | ...             | <b>Chine, Macao RAS<sup>2</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées     |
| 507<br>1 398     | 593<br>1 419      | 517<br>1 115      | 346<br>1 299      | 374<br>940        | 499<br>1 191    | 505<br>1 070    | 433<br>1 455    | 388<br>1 004     | 381<br>883       | 544<br>1 721     | ...               | ...             | <b>Croatie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 301<br>646       | 277<br>657        | 316<br>753        | 260<br>529        | 241<br>475        | 207<br>631      | 294<br>765      | 233<br>503      | 222<br>612       | 255<br>483       | ...              | 285<br>641        | ...             | <b>Chypre<sup>3</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées               |
| 2 304<br>1 213   | 2 066<br>1 243    | 2 159<br>1 345    | 2 281<br>1 343    | 2 279<br>1 339    | 1 942<br>988    | 1 813<br>948    | 2 245<br>834    | 1 897<br>971     | 1 974<br>1 036   | 2 051<br>1 128   | 1 469<br>1 411    | 1 788<br>1 312  | <b>Estonie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| 4 187<br>3 039   | 4 202<br>3 726    | 4 271<br>3 853    | 3 989<br>3 724    | 4 360<br>3 707    | 4 366<br>4 269  | 4 555<br>3 790  | 4 287<br>3 631  | 3 765<br>3 653   | 3 480<br>3 634   | 3 847<br>4 009   | ...               | ...             | <b>Finlande</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>France</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 9 341<br>14 101  | 9 571<br>13 842   | 9 298<br>13 936   | 9 218<br>14 232   | 9 355<br>14 050   | 9 865<br>14 625 | 9 563<br>14 727 | ...             | ...              | 8 322<br>12 519  | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Allemagne</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                        |
| 7 117<br>5 474   | 6 538<br>4 938    | 6 989<br>5 502    | 5 983<br>5 287    | 5 990<br>5 354    | 6 363<br>5 606  | 5 694<br>5 419  | 6 282<br>5 643  | 11 893<br>6 038  | ...              | 6 208<br>5 986   | 6 498<br>6 262    | 6 921<br>5 642  | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées   |
| ♦1 600<br>♦3 380 | ...               | ...               | ♦1 450<br>♦3 417  | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Israël<sup>4</sup></b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées               |
| ...              | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Koweït</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                           |
| 2 529<br>761     | 2 142<br>819      | 1 967<br>889      | 2 351<br>872      | 2 589<br>1 088    | 2 734<br>874    | 3 041<br>879    | 3 026<br>951    | 2 853<br>892     | 2 940<br>827     | 3 635<br>1 180   | 2 810<br>946      | 2 847<br>1 024  | <b>Lettonie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| 2 667<br>1 659   | 2 450<br>1 899    | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Lituanie</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                         |
| 10 243<br>10 345 | 9 785<br>10 071   | 10 802<br>10 807  | 10 734<br>10 233  | 9 796<br>9 413    | 9 928<br>9 533  | 10 408<br>9 389 | 10 776<br>9 892 | 8 009<br>9 692   | ...              | 11 356<br>10 624 | ...               | ...             | <b>Mexique</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                          |
| ♦82<br>♦73       | ...               | ...               | ♦76<br>♦81        | ...               | ...             | ♦131<br>♦76     | ...             | ...              | ♦150<br>♦64      | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Monténégro</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                       |
| 2 403<br>4 511   | 2 982<br>4 583    | 2 668<br>4 072    | 2 869<br>4 469    | 3 252<br>4 152    | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Maroc</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                            |
| 3 647<br>2 078   | 3 976<br>2 080    | 4 047<br>2 268    | 3 329<br>2 250    | 2 653<br>2 170    | 3 746<br>2 497  | 3 161<br>2 160  | 2 051<br>3 297  | 2 309<br>1 911   | 2 990<br>1 709   | 3 598<br>2 001   | 5 508<br>1 573    | 4 053<br>1 909  | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b><br>Marchandises embarquées<br>Marchandises débarquées                 |

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded  
 Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons *[continued]*  
 Transports maritimes internationaux  
 Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

| Country or area                        | 2015                                | 2016   | 2017   | 2018  | 2019  | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |        |        |       |       |        |        | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Norway</b>                          |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 9 618                               | 10 160 | 10 491 | 9 883 | 9 982 | 11 208 | 11 208 | ♦11 157 | ...     | ...      | ♦10 857  | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 2 150                               | 2 131  | 2 341  | 2 862 | 2 515 | 2 446  | 2 446  | ♦2 486  | ...     | ...      | ♦2 390   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                        |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 2 033    | ...      | 2 661    | 1 773     |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 7 260    | ...      | 3 744    | 7 477     |
| <b>Peru</b>                            |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 983                                 | 1 176  | 1 352  | ...   | ...   | 1 355  | ...    | 1 305   | 1 449   | 1 299    | ...      | 1 292    | 1 232     |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 895                               | 1 904  | 2 124  | ...   | ...   | 2 002  | 2 002  | 2 497   | 2 841   | 2 225    | ...      | 2 531    | 2 325     |
| <b>Poland</b>                          |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 441                               | 2 583  | 2 359  | 2 490 | 2 491 | 2 739  | 2 721  | 3 099   | 2 823   | 2 996    | 3 006    | 3 258    | 2 702     |
| Freight unloaded                       | 3 266                               | 3 328  | 3 963  | 4 911 | 5 158 | 4 403  | 4 991  | 4 102   | 4 178   | 4 969    | 4 494    | 5 132    | 4 564     |
| <b>Portugal</b>                        |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 541                               | ...    | 2 505  | 2 376 | 2 173 | 2 222  | 2 222  | 2 416   | 2 348   | 2 610    | 2 231    | 2 661    | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 3 786                               | ...    | 4 150  | 4 101 | 3 836 | 3 477  | 3 477  | 3 686   | 3 344   | 3 734    | 3 106    | 3 744    | ...       |
| <b>Romania</b>                         |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 2 080                               | 2 145  | 2 087  | 2 080 | 2 228 | 1 980  | 1 980  | ♦1 979  | ...     | ...      | ♦1 499   | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 632                               | 1 713  | 1 892  | 2 012 | 2 197 | 1 955  | 1 955  | ♦2 029  | ...     | ...      | ♦1 449   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Russian Federation</b> <sup>5</sup> |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 5 244                               | 4 863  | 4 806  | 3 764 | 3 674 | 8 467  | 7 595  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 305                                 | 238    | 279    | 302   | 181   | 262    | 517    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Senegal</b>                         |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 370      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | 1 139    | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Singapore</b>                       |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight total                          | 47 987                              | 49 441 | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                        |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 563                                 | 592    | 558    | 563   | 542   | 487    | 461    | 470     | 495     | 483      | 507      | 623      | 531       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 1 099                               | 1 173  | 1 293  | 1 374 | 1 301 | 1 040  | 1 211  | 992     | 1 019   | 953      | 942      | 1 376    | 1 388     |
| <b>Sweden</b>                          |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | 5 444                               | 5 574  | 5 813  | 5 590 | 5 374 | 5 413  | 5 413  | ♦5 672  | ...     | ...      | ♦5 658   | ...      | ...       |
| Freight unloaded                       | 6 720                               | 6 817  | 6 787  | 7 255 | 6 771 | 6 595  | 6 595  | ♦6 275  | ...     | ...      | ♦6 475   | ...      | ...       |
| <b>Tunisia</b>                         |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | 684   | 684   | ...    | ...    | 603     | 1 013   | 697      | 591      | 650      | 704       |
| Freight unloaded                       | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | 1 384 | 1 384 | ...    | ...    | 1 309   | 1 514   | 1 329    | 1 305    | 1 796    | 1 531     |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                        |                                     |        |        |       |       |        |        |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Freight loaded                         | ...                                 | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | 154 772 | 16 722  | 15 676   | 29 020   | 13 390   | 13 603    |

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
- 2 Containerized cargoes only.
- 3 For government controlled areas.
- 4 Commercial harbors only.
- 5 Goods exported by sea, including goods of foreign freighters, by enterprises of all types of economic activities.

Transport

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                             |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| ♦11 269         | ...               | ...               | ♦11 692          | ...               | ...             | ♦11 496         | ...             | ...              | ♦10 642          | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Norvège</b>                           |
| ♦2 529          | ...               | ...               | ♦2 489           | ...               | ...             | ♦2 566          | ...             | ...              | ♦2 254           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 1 773           | 1 902             | 1 624             | ...              | ...               | 1 977           | 2 430           | 2 333           | 2 332            | 2 262            | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Pakistan</b>                          |
| 7 477           | 7 206             | 7 440             | ...              | ...               | 7 397           | 7 178           | 6 846           | 6 798            | 5 704            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 1 384           | ...               | 1 494             | 1 545            | 1 437             | 1 421           | 1 437           | 1 503           | ...              | 1 565            | 1 458            | 1 187             | ...             | <b>Pérou</b>                             |
| 2 561           | ...               | 2 334             | 2 245            | 237               | 2 400           | 2 412           | 2 265           | ...              | 2 312            | 2 203            | 2 229             | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 2 737           | 2 533             | 2 446             | 2 247            | 2 827             | 2 719           | 2 665           | 2 517           | 2 298            | 2 331            | 2 771            | 2 359             | 2 985           | <b>Pologne</b>                           |
| 4 678           | 4 840             | 4 995             | 4 950            | 4 499             | 5 628           | 5 692           | 5 446           | 4 980            | 5 192            | 6 511            | 6 033             | 5 731           | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Portugal</b>                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ♦2 052          | ...               | ...               | ♦2 757           | ...               | ...             | ♦2 346          | ...             | ...              | ♦2 299           | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Roumanie</b>                          |
| ♦2 265          | ...               | ...               | ♦2 289           | ...               | ...             | ♦2 060          | ...             | ...              | ♦2 355           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Fédération de Russie</b> <sup>5</sup> |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | 424              | ...               | 389             | 546             | 539             | ...              | 414              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Sénégal</b>                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | 1 402            | ...               | 1 122           | 1 181           | 1 164           | ...              | 1 409            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Singapour</b>                         |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises total                       |
| 403             | 544               | 395               | 372              | 417               | 458             | 360             | 434             | 493              | 427              | 496              | 450               | ...             | <b>Slovénie</b>                          |
| 1 451           | 943               | 1 379             | 1 061            | 1 534             | 1 072           | 1 255           | 1 180           | 1 440            | 1 325            | 1 346            | 1 353             | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| ♦5 675          | ...               | ...               | ♦5 569           | ...               | ...             | ♦5 902          | ...             | ...              | ♦5 663           | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Suède</b>                             |
| ♦6 703          | ...               | ...               | ♦6 418           | ...               | ...             | ♦6 418          | ...             | ...              | ♦6 768           | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 582             | 699               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Tunisie</b>                           |
| 1 646           | 1 315             | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Marchandises embarquées                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises débarquées                  |
| 14 432          | 14 964            | 98 926            | 13 238           | 12 476            | 13 881          | 29 912          | ...             | 16 471           | 15 232           | 44 015           | 63 197            | 41 640          | <b>Viet Nam</b>                          |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Marchandises embarquées                  |

Source:

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

- 1 Les données se rapportent à des cargaison transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.
- 2 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.
- 3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 4 Ports commerciaux seulement.
- 5 Les marchandises exportées par voie maritime, y compris les biens des chargeurs étrangers, par des entreprises dans tous types d'activités économiques.

## Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands

## Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers

| Country or area                 | 2015                          | 2016              | 2017              | 2018              | 2019              | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020             | 2021     | 2021     | 2021             | 2021      |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|-----------|
|                                 | Annual total - totaux annuels |                   |                   |                   |                   |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc          | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars         | Apr-avril |
| Austria                         | 341.4                         | 365.6             | 372.8             | 28.2              | 372.8             | 283.3   | 298.6   | 23.2    | 26.7             | 16.7     | 23.7     | 34.9             | 27.0      |
| Bangladesh                      | ...                           | 101.8             | 97.3              | 101.8             | 96.0              | 66.6    | 69.8    | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Bermuda                         | 4.5                           | 5.0               | ...               | 0.4               | 0.4               | ...     | ...     | 508.0   | ...              | 366.0    | 331.0    | 442.0            | 213.0     |
| Bhutan                          | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | 252.0   | 392.0            | ...      | ...      | 227.3            | ...       |
| Botswana                        | 53.2                          | 50.4              | 53.2              | 55.3              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Brunei Darussalam               | ...                           | ...               | 11.4              | 11.1              | 12.3              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Canada <sup>1</sup>             | 1 938.9                       | 2 018.1           | 2 077.0           | 163.3             | 113.0             | ...     | 117.4   | 159.1   | 109.4            | 96.5     | 118.5    | ...              | ...       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR            | 76.3                          | 62.5              | 64.8              | 62.5              | 57.1              | 54.1    | 58.6    | 5.8     | 5.4              | 3.8      | 3.8      | 5.1              | 4.7       |
| China, Macao SAR                | 19.7                          | 14.9              | ...               | 1.2               | 1.1               | ...     | ...     | 1.3     | 1.2              | 1.3      | ...      | 1.3              | ...       |
| Croatia <sup>2</sup>            | 91.9                          | 120.2             | 118.9             | 157.0             | 168.4             | 76.3    | 128.4   | 8.5     | 7.3              | 8.0      | 10.2     | 12.1             | 11.2      |
| Cyprus <sup>3</sup>             | 25.5                          | 34.0              | 36.7              | 49.4              | 3.4               | 39.2    | ...     | 3.8     | 3.3              | 3.4      | 3.1      | 3.2              | 2.7       |
| Czechia <sup>4</sup>            | 274.9                         | 306.5             | 314.8             | 303.1             | 263.6             | ...     | 254.1   | 20.1    | 24.5             | 16.8     | 17.3     | 24.6             | 23.7      |
| Denmark                         | 244.4                         | 264.9             | 263.2             | 257.8             | 22.6              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Estonia <sup>5</sup>            | 54.6                          | 57.6              | 59.4              | 3.9               | 4.5               | ...     | 27.6    | 1.9     | 1.7              | 2.5      | 2.1      | 2.7              | 2.9       |
| Fiji                            | ...                           | ...               | 12.0              | 14.0              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Finland                         | 122.0                         | 137.0             | 138.0             | 140.0             | 134.0             | 95.0    | 102.0   | 7.0     | 8.0              | 10.0     | 8.0      | 10.0             | 9.0       |
| France                          | 1 886.2                       | 1 984.5           | 2 079.5           | 2 138.6           | 152.7             | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Germany <sup>4</sup>            | 3 742.5                       | 3 917.4           | 4 002.1           | 4 024.0           | 4 232.8           | ...     | ...     | 341.2   | 269.5            | ...      | ...      | 365.5            | 290.3     |
| Greece                          | 114.8                         | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Iceland <sup>6</sup>            | 29.6                          | 24.8              | 29.6              | 24.8              | 1.8               | ...     | ...     | 1.0     | 1.1              | 0.8      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Ireland <sup>7</sup>            | 104.1                         | 142.4             | 127.5             | 121.6             | 26.7              | ...     | ...     | 1.5     | 1.0              | ...      | 11.7     | 10.7             | 8.2       |
| Israel                          | 289.5                         | 325.8             | 324.2             | 306.7             | 299.2             | 257.4   | ...     | 17.9    | 5.2              | 57.2     | 29.4     | 31.8             | 30.2      |
| Japan                           | 4 982.5                       | 5 207.2           | 5 166.2           | 5 207.2           | 5 133.5           | 4 538.1 | 4 390.1 | 406.4   | 374.2            | 380.1    | 426.2    | 604.0            | 346.4     |
| Latvia                          | 18.3                          | 21.1              | 21.3              | 21.3              | 1.7               | 16.8    | 19.1    | 1.4     | 1.2              | 1.3      | 1.4      | 1.8              | 1.7       |
| Lithuania <sup>6</sup>          | 142.5                         | 156.3             | 186.1             | 221.3             | 12.0              | 47.9    | ...     | 5.2     | 4.8              | 3.1      | 3.4      | 4.6              | 4.8       |
| Luxembourg                      | 51.8                          | 59.3              | 59.2              | 59.3              | 4.7               | 51.3    | ...     | 4.3     | 3.8              | ...      | ...      | ...              | 4.9       |
| Malta                           | 9.3 <sup>4</sup>              | 10.7 <sup>4</sup> | 12.1 <sup>4</sup> | 11.7 <sup>4</sup> | 11.6 <sup>4</sup> | ...     | ...     | ...     | 1.9 <sup>8</sup> | ...      | ...      | 2.2 <sup>8</sup> | ...       |
| Mexico <sup>1</sup>             | 1 395.2                       | 1 652.5           | 1 580.1           | 1 470.3           | 1 359.9           | 976.1   | 1 042.9 | 98.0    | 108.1            | 83.1     | 84.7     | 98.3             | 86.2      |
| Montenegro                      | 16.3                          | 18.9              | 21.9              | 25.1              | 15.0              | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Netherlands                     | 521.2                         | 469.4             | ...               | 40.4              | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| New Zealand <sup>9</sup>        | 286.1                         | 307.6             | 338.8             | 319.7             | 306.6             | 241.7   | 293.2   | 22.1    | 18.2             | 23.7     | 22.0     | 27.0             | 23.8      |
| Norway <sup>10</sup>            | 211.8                         | 216.5             | 225.5             | 216.7             | 17.2              | 194.8   | 236.3   | 17.0    | 25.6             | 14.1     | 15.1     | 20.8             | 18.9      |
| Peru                            | 211.8                         | 153.9             | 225.5             | 13.7              | 14.5              | ...     | ...     | 13.3    | 12.6             | 12.6     | ...      | 13.2             | 11.7      |
| Poland                          | 435.2                         | 508.1             | 583.0             | 645.5             | 662.6             | 503.5   | 555.1   | 50.5    | 53.6             | 38.6     | 46.4     | 58.9             | 50.3      |
| Portugal <sup>11</sup>          | 209.3                         | 242.2             | 267.4             | 273.2             | 18.1              | ...     | 182.8   | 15.0    | 18.3             | 12.5     | 10.7     | 16.1             | 18.1      |
| Qatar                           | ...                           | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...               | ...     | ...     | 5.0     | 5.8              | 5.4      | 5.0      | 5.2              | 5.0       |
| Republic of Korea <sup>12</sup> | 1 847.1                       | 1 835.8           | 1 845.3           | 1 842.6           | 183.9             | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Republic of Moldova             | 21.1                          | 33.1              | 46.3              | 33.1              | 4.8               | 36.3    | ...     | 3.3     | 4.0              | 3.2      | 3.3      | 3.9              | 3.9       |
| Russian Federation              | 2 137.5                       | 2 190.0           | 2 813.1           | 4 739.4           | 5 261.1           | 6 312.0 | 7 500.0 | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Singapore <sup>10</sup>         | 86.1                          | 118.8             | 125.8             | 107.3             | 9.5               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Slovakia                        | 189.0                         | 212.0             | 221.0             | 225.0             | 221.0             | 186.4   | 193.9   | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Slovenia                        | 70.0                          | 76.5              | 85.9              | 88.9              | 87.5              | 63.7    | 66.0    | 4.5     | 3.2              | 5.6      | 5.8      | 8.4              | 5.2       |
| Sweden                          | 415.6                         | 450.5             | 460.1             | 44.0              | 29.4              | 320.5   | ...     | 31.5    | 40.1             | 27.0     | 58.3     | ...              | 29.5      |
| Switzerland                     | 371.6                         | 363.5             | 362.3             | 347.9             | 364.1             | 282.3   | 285.7   | 26.7    | 34.7             | 19.2     | 20.1     | 30.8             | 26.6      |
| Thailand                        | ...                           | ...               | ...               | 195.3             | 250.2             | 2 637.9 | ...     | 210.4   | 201.7            | 247.3    | 227.8    | 285.0            | 221.7     |
| Tunisia                         | ...                           | ...               | ...               | 5.5               | ...               | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...              | ...      | ...      | ...              | ...       |
| Türkiye                         | ...                           | ...               | ...               | 101.4             | 128.6             | 1 038.8 | ...     | 102.6   | 85.3             | 117.3    | ...      | 130.4            | 102.5     |
| Uganda                          | ...                           | 137.0             | 147.0             | 137.0             | 147.0             | 143.0   | 228.0   | 12.0    | 18.0             | 24.0     | 30.0     | 20.0             | 20.0      |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc  | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                      |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| 27.8            | 35.1              | 24.2              | 22.8             | 22.9              | 22.9            | 20.3            | 20.4             | 17.2             | ...              | 22.9             | ...               | ...             | Autriche                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bangladesh                        |
| 340.0           | 469.0             | 459.0             | 528.0            | 380.0             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bermudes                          |
| ...             | 735.0             | 414.0             | ...              | 917.0             | 701.0           | 983.0           | 912.0            | ...              | ...              | 354.0            | 839.0             | ...             | Bhoutan                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Botswana                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brunéi Darussalam                 |
| 151.9           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | 103.7            | ...              | ...              | 146.1            | 143.1             | ...             | Canada <sup>1</sup>               |
| 5.3             | 5.6               | 5.3               | 4.8              | 5.2               | 4.1             | 5.6             | 5.1              | 3.5              | 2.9              | 4.5              | 3 418.0           | ...             | Chine, Hong Kong RAS              |
| 0.9             | 1.1               | 1.1               | 1.0              | 0.7               | 0.9             | 1.2             | ...              | ...              | ...              | 1.0              | 0.8               | ...             | Chine, Macao RAS                  |
| 11.6            | 14.1              | 13.8              | 9.3              | 10.2              | 10.4            | 8.8             | 8.7              | 8.6              | 9.0              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Croatie <sup>2</sup>              |
| 2.9             | 3.3               | 3.4               | 2.3              | 3.3               | 2.6             | 2.4             | 2.0              | 2.6              | 2.8              | 2.4              | ...               | 3.7             | Chypre <sup>3</sup>               |
| 27.1            | 28.1              | 22.2              | 20.8             | 18.0              | 16.0            | 19.3            | 20.2             | ...              | 17.4             | 22.4             | 19.7              | 24.5            | Tchéquie <sup>4</sup>             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Danemark                          |
| 2.7             | 3.1               | 2.6               | 1.9              | 2.2               | 1.7             | 1.8             | 1.3              | 2.2              | 1.8              | 2.5              | 2.2               | 2.6             | Estonie <sup>5</sup>              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Fidji                             |
| 10.0            | 10.0              | 7.0               | 8.0              | 7.0               | 7.0             | 7.0             | 9.0              | 8.0              | 14.0             | 8.0              | 6.0               | ...             | Finlande                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | France                            |
| 289.1           | 342.1             | 294.7             | 243.1            | 243.2             | 221.3           | 237.6           | ...              | 216.3            | 243.1            | 308.0            | 230.0             | ...             | Allemagne <sup>4</sup>            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Grèce                             |
| 1.8             | 2.1               | 2.5               | ...              | 2.0               | 1.0             | 1.0             | 2.0              | ...              | 1.0              | 2.0              | 2.0               | 3.0             | Islande <sup>6</sup>              |
| 7.3             | 5.0               | ...               | 8.7              | 6.4               | 3.9             | 2.2             | 0.8              | ...              | 13.7             | 11.9             | ...               | ...             | Irlande <sup>7</sup>              |
| 33.7            | 36.7              | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Israël                            |
| 315.5           | 360.4             | 372.9             | 315.5            | 313.4             | 275.4           | 348.0           | 332.3            | 326.3            | 349.9            | 506.2            | ...               | ...             | Japon                             |
| 1.8             | 1.9               | 2.1               | 1.7              | 1.5               | 1.3             | 1.3             | 1.3              | 1.6              | 1.5              | 1.8              | 1.7               | 2.1             | Lettonie                          |
| 5.0             | 4.4               | ...               | 3.2              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Lituanie <sup>6</sup>             |
| 4.6             | 5.0               | 4.5               | ...              | 3.4               | 3.4             | 3.6             | 3.7              | 3.8              | 4.2              | 4.9              | ...               | 3.9             | Luxembourg                        |
| ...             | 3.5 <sup>8</sup>  | ...               | ...              | 2.9 <sup>8</sup>  | ...             | ...             | 2.8 <sup>8</sup> | ...              | ...              | 3.1 <sup>8</sup> | ...               | ...             | Malte                             |
| 88.4            | 91.5              | 84.9              | 81.0             | 79.4              | 79.3            | 85.6            | 100.7            | 81.2             | 82.2             | 98.5             | ...               | 94.4            | Mexique <sup>1</sup>              |
| ...             | 1.5 <sup>8</sup>  | ...               | ...              | 1.6 <sup>8</sup>  | ...             | ...             | 1.6 <sup>8</sup> | ...              | ...              | 1.4 <sup>8</sup> | ...               | ...             | Monténégro                        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Pays-Bas                          |
| 25.8            | 27.0              | 28.8              | 14.2             | 24.4              | 25.3            | 28.4            | 22.8             | 24.2             | 24.1             | 47.4             | 16.5              | 20.6            | Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>9</sup>     |
| 19.2            | 26.9              | 15.2              | 22.1             | 23.2              | 16.2            | 18.9            | 25.6             | 11.1             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Norvège <sup>10</sup>             |
| 12.5            | ...               | 10.7              | 13.5             | 15.2              | 14.9            | 15.9            | 14.6             | ...              | ...              | 12.4             | 11.9              | ...             | Pérou                             |
| 50.6            | 53.5              | 47.1              | 41.1             | 41.5              | 39.4            | 40.6            | 47.3             | 36.7             | 41.0             | 48.5             | ...               | ...             | Pologne                           |
| 22.2            | 22.2              | 14.2              | 10.0             | 13.0              | 13.4            | 13.9            | 16.3             | 12.1             | 14.1             | 16.2             | ...               | 14.9            | Portugal <sup>11</sup>            |
| 4.6             | 5.1               | 5.3               | 6.9              | 7.8               | 6.5             | 6.7             | ...              | 7.8              | 7.7              | 6.1              | 7.2               | ...             | Qatar                             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | République de Corée <sup>12</sup> |
| 3.4             | 3.9               | ...               | 3.8              | 4.7               | 4.7             | 4.6             | 4.8              | 3.2              | 3.2              | 2.9              | ...               | ...             | République de Moldova             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Fédération de Russie              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Singapour <sup>10</sup>           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Slovaquie                         |
| 6.3             | 6.1               | 5.3               | 4.4              | 5.1               | 5.1             | 5.3             | 3.4              | 5.3              | 4.8              | 5.6              | 4.7               | ...             | Slovénie                          |
| ...             | 41.7              | ...               | 24.3             | 27.5              | 24.0            | 25.3            | 32.0             | 23.0             | 25.3             | 31.9             | ...               | ...             | Suède                             |
| 24.3            | 30.5              | 22.9              | 19.8             | 23.1              | 18.2            | 22.2            | 27.9             | 19.2             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Suisse                            |
| 241.9           | 259.5             | 259.5             | 183.2            | 187.7             | ...             | 232.7           | 251.8            | ...              | ...              | 281.4            | 215.9             | 275.9           | Thaïlande                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Tunisie                           |
| 76.9            | 104.3             | 117.0             | 96.0             | ...               | 85.7            | 88.7            | 65.6             | 75.8             | 66.6             | 97.9             | 118.9             | ...             | Türkiye                           |
| 18.0            | 13.0              | 10.0              | 20.0             | 20.0              | 16.0            | 18.0            | 19.0             | 21.0             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Ouganda                           |

30

Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

- 1 Data based on sales.
- 2 Including semi-trailers and agriculture tractors.
- 3 For government controlled areas. Including second-hand vehicles.
- 4 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
- 5 Including second-hand vehicles. Passenger cars and lorries only.
- 6 Including second-hand vehicles.
- 7 Private cars only.
- 8 Quarterly data represented by sum of months.
- 9 Including special purpose vehicles.
- 10 Including used vehicles reported for the first time, motorcycles and scooters.
- 11 Data refer to vehicles effectively sold, not registered vehicles.
- 12 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.

Source:

Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

- 1 Données basées sur les ventes.
- 2 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
- 3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 4 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 5 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement. Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 6 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 7 Les voitures privées seulement.
- 8 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois.
- 9 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 10 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois, les motocyclettes et les scooters.
- 11 Les données se rapportent aux véhicules effectivement vendus, et non aux véhicules homologués.
- 12 Les données se réfèrent au nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (moins de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.



## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale

| Country or area   | 2016                              | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2020     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021     |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |          |          |          |          |          | Dec-déc  | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai  |
| Afghanistan (Afghani)   | 66.84                             | 69.49    | 74.96    | 78.41    | 77.11    | ...      | 77.11    | 77.20    | 77.24    | 77.19    | 77.66     | 77.66    |
| Albania (Lek)   | 128.17                            | 111.10   | 107.82   | 108.64   | 100.84   | 106.54   | 100.84   | 101.97   | 101.99   | 104.91   | 101.89    | 100.96   |
| Algeria (Algerian Dinar)  | 110.53                            | 114.93   | 118.29   | 119.16   | 132.13   | 138.84   | 132.13   | 132.92   | 132.74   | 134.06   | 133.65    | 133.53   |
| Angola (Kwanza)   | 165.90                            | 165.92   | 308.61   | 482.23   | 656.23   | 554.98   | 656.23   | 657.47   | 639.54   | 631.72   | 652.91    | 650.14   |
| Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)                                      | 2.70                              | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70      | 2.70     |
| Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)                           | 2.70                              | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70      | 2.70     |
| Argentina (Argentine Peso)  | 15.90                             | 18.60    | 37.60    | 59.79    | 84.05    | 102.62   | 84.05    | 87.23    | 89.72    | 91.90    | 93.46     | 94.63    |
| Armenia (Armenian Dram)   | 483.94                            | 484.10   | 483.75   | 479.70   | 522.59   | 480.14   | 522.59   | 518.27   | 527.96   | 531.17   | 520.69    | 520.61   |
| Aruba (Aruban Florin)   | 1.79                              | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79      | 1.79     |
| Australia (Australian Dollar)   | 1.38                              | 1.28     | 1.42     | 1.43     | 1.30     | 1.38     | 1.30     | 1.31     | 1.28     | 1.32     | 1.29      | 1.29     |
| Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)   | 1.77                              | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70     | 1.70      | 1.70     |
| Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)   | 1.00                              | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00      | 1.00     |
| Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)  | 0.38                              | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38     | 0.38      | 0.38     |
| Bangladesh (Taka)   | 78.70                             | 82.70    | 83.90    | 84.90    | 84.80    | 85.80    | 84.80    | 84.80    | 84.80    | 84.80    | 84.80     | 84.80    |
| Barbados (Barbados Dollar)  | 2.00                              | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | 2.00     |
| Belarus (New Belarussian Ruble)                                       | #1.96                             | 1.97     | 2.16     | 2.10     | 2.58     | 2.55     | 2.58     | 2.62     | 2.60     | 2.62     | 2.56      | 2.53     |
| Belize (Belize Dollar)  | 2.00                              | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | 2.00     |
| Benin (CFA Franc)   | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Bermuda (Bermudian Dollar)  | 1.00                              | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00      | 1.00     |
| Bhutan (Ngultrum)   | 67.95                             | 63.93    | 69.79    | 71.27    | 73.05    | 75.35    | 73.05    | 72.95    | 73.04    | 73.50    | 74.02     | 72.52    |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)                          | 6.91                              | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91     | 6.91      | 6.91     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)                             | 1.86                              | 1.63     | 1.71     | 1.75     | 1.59     | 1.73     | 1.59     | 1.61     | 1.61     | 1.67     | 1.61      | 1.61     |
| Botswana (Pula)   | 10.65                             | 9.87     | 10.73    | 10.62    | 10.79    | 11.74    | 10.79    | 11.04    | 10.99    | 11.09    | 10.83     | 10.64    |
| Brazil (Brazilian Real)   | 3.26                              | 3.31     | 3.87     | 4.03     | 5.20     | 5.58     | 5.20     | 5.48     | 5.53     | 5.70     | 5.40      | 5.23     |
| Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)                                     | 1.45                              | 1.34     | 1.37     | 1.35     | 1.34     | 1.36     | 1.34     | 1.33     | 1.33     | 1.35     | 1.33      | 1.32     |
| Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)  | 1.86                              | 1.63     | 1.71     | 1.74     | 1.59     | 1.73     | 1.59     | 1.61     | 1.61     | 1.67     | 1.61      | 1.60     |
| Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)  | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Burundi (Burundi Franc)   | 1 688.59                          | 1 766.70 | 1 808.27 | 1 881.60 | 1 946.40 | 2 006.10 | 1 946.40 | 1 950.85 | 1 955.38 | 1 960.81 | 1 965.85  | 1 970.55 |
| Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)  | 105.49                            | 92.40    | 96.27    | 98.55    | 89.79    | 97.55    | 89.79    | 91.20    | 90.20    | 93.91    | 91.35     | 90.81    |
| Cambodia (Riel)   | 4 044.50                          | 4 041.50 | 4 033.00 | 4 084.00 | 4 076.50 | 4 113.50 | 4 076.50 | 4 083.00 | 4 088.50 | 4 065.50 | 4 075.50  | 4 111.50 |
| Cameroon (CFA Franc)  | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Canada (Canadian Dollar)  | 1.34                              | 1.25     | 1.36     | 1.31     | 1.29     | 1.29     | 1.29     | 1.28     | 1.27     | 1.26     | 1.23      | 1.21     |
| Cayman Islands (Cayman Islands Dollar)                                | 0.83                              | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83     | 0.83      | 0.83     |
| Central African Republic (CFA Franc)                                  | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Chad (CFA Franc)  | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Chile (Chilean Peso)  | 667.29                            | 615.22   | 695.69   | 744.62   | 728.96   | 866.25   | 728.96   | 741.40   | 708.04   | 732.11   | 705.09    | 732.82   |
| China (Yuan Renminbi)   | 6.95                              | 6.51     | 6.85     | 6.99     | 6.53     | 6.37     | 6.53     | 6.46     | 6.47     | 6.56     | 6.48      | 6.38     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)                               | 7.75                              | 7.81     | 7.83     | 7.79     | 7.75     | 7.80     | 7.75     | 7.75     | 7.76     | 7.78     | 7.77      | 7.76     |
| China, Macao SAR (Pataca)   | 7.99                              | 8.05     | 8.07     | 8.02     | 7.99     | 8.03     | 7.99     | 7.99     | 7.99     | 8.01     | 8.00      | 7.99     |
| Colombia (Colombian Peso)   | 3 000.71                          | 2 971.63 | 3 275.01 | 3 294.05 | 3 444.90 | 3 997.71 | 3 444.90 | 3 585.44 | 3 588.23 | 3 736.91 | 3 712.89  | 3 747.48 |
| Comoros (Comorian Franc)  | 466.72                            | 410.21   | 429.67   | 437.93   | 400.92   | 434.37   | 400.92   | 405.38   | 405.88   | 419.59   | 407.19    | 403.22   |
| Congo (CFA Franc)   | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)  | 554.64                            | 569.49   | 608.07   | 573.29   | 613.92   | 642.16   | 613.92   | 612.55   | 612.97   | 613.05   | 616.40    | 616.73   |
| Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)   | 622.29                            | 546.95   | 572.89   | 583.90   | 534.56   | 579.16   | 534.56   | 540.51   | 541.17   | 559.45   | 542.92    | 537.63   |
| Croatia (Kuna)  | 7.17                              | 6.27     | 6.47     | 6.65     | 6.14     | 6.64     | 6.14     | 6.23     | 6.26     | 6.45     | 6.23      | 6.16     |
| Cuba (Cuban Peso) <sup>1</sup>  | 1.00                              | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 24.00    | 1.00     | 24.00    | 24.00    | 24.00    | 24.00     | 24.00    |
| Curaçao (Netherlands Antillean Guilder)                               | 1.79                              | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79     | 1.79      | 1.79     |
| Czechia (Czech Koruna)  | 25.64                             | 21.29    | 22.47    | 22.62    | 21.39    | 21.95    | 21.39    | 21.44    | 21.61    | 22.30    | 21.43     | 20.86    |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korean Won) <sup>1</sup> | 110.87                            | 107.25   | 105.08   | 107.60   | 106.62   | 107.56   | 103.05   | 102.83   | 103.29   | 103.56   | 107.00    | 108.00   |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolese Franc)                    | 1 215.59                          | 1 592.19 | 1 635.62 | 1 672.95 | 1 971.81 | 1 999.97 | 1 971.81 | 1 979.00 | 1 980.75 | 1 982.36 | 1 990.25  | 1 989.99 |
| Denmark (Danish Krone)  | 7.05                              | 6.21     | 6.52     | 6.68     | 6.06     | 6.56     | 6.06     | 6.13     | 6.13     | 6.34     | 6.13      | 6.10     |
| Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)   | 177.72                            | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72   | 177.72    | 177.72   |
| Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)                                      | 2.70                              | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70     | 2.70      | 2.70     |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-jan | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Afghanistan (afghani)   |
| 103.10            | 102.32            | 103.14           | 104.79            | 105.47          | 107.49          | 106.54          | 108.18          | 108.52           | 109.28           | 114.56            | 112.51          | Albanie (lek)   |
| 134.58            | 134.54            | 135.18           | 137.17            | 136.89          | 138.63          | 138.84          | 140.35          | 141.25           | 142.46           | 145.13            | 145.26          | Algérie (dinar algérien)  |
| 653.83            | 646.62            | 642.44           | 606.65            | 603.00          | 580.56          | 554.98          | 529.09          | 496.60           | 446.44           | 405.62            | 423.36          | Angola (kwanza)   |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)                                 |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)                       |
| 95.62             | 96.59             | 97.64            | 98.64             | 99.62           | 100.86          | 102.62          | 104.92          | 107.35           | 110.91           | 115.21            | 120.10          | Argentine (peso argentin)   |
| 495.86            | 486.24            | 493.12           | 484.20            | 477.80          | 486.28          | 480.14          | 482.78          | 483.92           | 485.91           | 453.26            | 447.99          | Arménie (dram arménien)   |
| 1.79              | 1.79              | 1.79             | 1.79              | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79             | 1.79             | 1.79              | 1.79            | Aruba (florin de Aruba)   |
| 1.33              | 1.35              | 1.36             | 1.39              | 1.33            | 1.40            | 1.38            | 1.43            | 1.39             | 1.34             | 1.40              | 1.39            | Australie (dollar australien)   |
| 1.70              | 1.70              | 1.70             | 1.70              | 1.70            | 1.70            | 1.70            | 1.70            | 1.70             | 1.70             | 1.70              | 1.70            | Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)  |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)  |
| 0.38              | 0.38              | 0.38             | 0.38              | 0.38            | 0.38            | 0.38            | 0.38            | 0.38             | 0.38             | 0.38              | 0.38            | Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)  |
| 84.81             | 84.80             | 85.20            | 85.50             | 85.68           | 85.80           | 85.80           | 86.00           | 86.00            | 86.20            | 86.45             | 89.00           | Bangladesh (taka)   |
| 2.00              | 2.00              | 2.00             | 2.00              | 2.00            | 2.00            | 2.00            | 2.00            | 2.00             | 2.00             | 2.00              | 2.00            | Barbade (dollar de la Barbade)  |
| 2.53              | 2.51              | 2.51             | 2.51              | 2.43            | 2.56            | 2.55            | 2.61            | 2.76             | 2.97             | 2.65              | 2.59            | Bélarus (nouveau rouble biélorusse)                                       |
| 2.00              | 2.00              | 2.00             | 2.00              | 2.00            | 2.00            | 2.00            | 2.00            | 2.00             | 2.00             | 2.00              | 2.00            | Belize (dollar du Belize)   |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Bénin (franc CFA)   |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Bermudes (dollar des Bermudes)  |
| 74.35             | 74.39             | 73.15            | 74.26             | 74.79           | 75.09           | 74.30           | 74.97           | 75.49            | 75.81            | 76.42             | 77.66           | Bhoutan (ngultrum)  |
| 6.91              | 6.91              | 6.91             | 6.91              | 6.91            | 6.91            | 6.91            | 6.91            | 6.91             | 6.91             | 6.91              | 6.91            | Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)                               |
| 1.65              | 1.64              | 1.66             | 1.68              | 1.68            | 1.73            | 1.73            | 1.76            | 1.74             | 1.76             | 1.86              | 1.82            | Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)                                    |
| 10.91             | 11.04             | 11.08            | 11.30             | 11.36           | 11.81           | 11.74           | 11.69           | 11.63            | 11.41            | 12.11             | 11.96           | Botswana (pula)   |
| 5.00              | 5.12              | 5.14             | 5.44              | 5.64            | 5.62            | 5.58            | 5.36            | 5.14             | 4.74             | 4.92              | 4.73            | Brésil (real brésilien)   |
| 1.34              | 1.35              | 1.34             | 1.36              | 1.34            | 1.37            | 1.36            | 1.36            | 1.35             | 1.35             | 1.38              | 1.37            | Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)                                      |
| 1.65              | 1.64              | 1.65             | 1.69              | 1.68            | 1.72            | 1.73            | 1.75            | 1.75             | 1.76             | 1.86              | 1.83            | Bulgarie (lev bulgare)  |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Burkina Faso (franc CFA)  |
| 1 976.04          | 1 980.86          | 1 985.95         | 1 991.16          | 1 995.68        | 2 000.81        | 2 006.10        | 2 010.96        | 2 015.37         | 2 020.35         | 2 024.63          | 2 029.12        | Burundi (franc burundais)   |
| 92.75             | 92.87             | 93.44            | 94.62             | 95.11           | 97.66           | 97.55           | 99.00           | 98.31            | 100.22           | 105.17            | 102.44          | Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)   |
| 4 107.00          | 4 112.00          | 4 124.00         | 4 124.50          | 4 104.00        | 4 107.50        | 4 113.50        | 4 093.00        | 4 090.50         | 4 073.00         | 4 074.00          | 4 092.50        | Cambodge (riel)   |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Cameroun (franc CFA)  |
| 1.24              | 1.25              | 1.26             | 1.27              | 1.24            | 1.28            | 1.29            | 1.27            | 1.27             | 1.25             | 1.28              | 1.26            | Canada (dollar canadien)  |
| 0.83              | 0.83              | 0.83             | 0.83              | 0.83            | 0.83            | 0.83            | 0.83            | 0.83             | 0.83             | 0.83              | 0.83            | Îles Caïmanes (dollar des Îles Caïmanes)                                  |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | République centrafricaine (franc CFA)                                     |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Tchad (franc CFA)   |
| 735.28            | 758.53            | 779.97           | 803.59            | 805.47          | 836.73          | 866.25          | 810.12          | 805.25           | 787.16           | 856.58            | 826.26          | Chili (peso chilien)  |
| 6.46              | 6.46              | 6.46             | 6.46              | 6.39            | 6.37            | 6.37            | 6.36            | 6.31             | 6.34             | 6.59              | 6.66            | Chine (yuan)  |
| 7.77              | 7.77              | 7.78             | 7.79              | 7.78            | 7.80            | 7.80            | 7.80            | 7.81             | 7.83             | 7.85              | 7.85            | Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)                                |
| 8.00              | 8.01              | 8.02             | 8.02              | 8.01            | 8.03            | 8.03            | 8.03            | 8.05             | 8.06             | 8.08              | 8.08            | Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)   |
| 3 756.67          | 3 836.95          | 3 806.87         | 3 834.68          | 3 766.10        | 4 010.98        | 3 997.71        | 3 982.60        | 3 910.64         | ...              | ...               | ...             | Colombie (peso colombien)   |
| 413.97            | 413.73            | 415.72           | 424.88            | 422.47          | 432.96          | 434.37          | 440.99          | 439.30           | 443.17           | 466.76            | 459.23          | Comores (franc comorien)  |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Congo (franc CFA)   |
| 618.59            | 619.94            | 623.15           | 626.48            | 638.27          | 629.38          | 642.16          | 642.59          | 644.44           | 663.79           | 666.72            | 685.68          | Costa Rica (colon costaricien)  |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99          | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)   |
| 6.29              | 6.31              | 6.34             | 6.43              | 6.44            | 6.66            | 6.64            | 6.76            | 6.75             | 6.81             | 7.15              | 7.03            | Croatie (kuna)  |
| 24.00             | 24.00             | 24.00            | 24.00             | 24.00           | 24.00           | 24.00           | 24.00           | 24.00            | 24.00            | 24.00             | 24.00           | Cuba (peso cubain) <sup>1</sup>   |
| 1.79              | 1.79              | 1.79             | 1.79              | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79             | 1.79             | 1.79              | 1.79            | Curaçao (florin des Antilles néerlandaises)                               |
| 21.44             | 21.45             | 21.57            | 22.02             | 22.07           | 22.47           | 21.95           | 21.84           | 22.33            | 21.96            | 23.34             | 23.07           | Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)   |
| 110.00            | 110.00            | 110.00           | 106.00            | 110.00          | 110.00          | 110.00          | 106.00          | 105.50           | 106.00           | 106.00            | 106.00          | République populaire démocratique de Corée (won nord-coréen) <sup>1</sup> |
| 1 988.55          | 1 994.68          | 1 990.99         | 1 995.11          | 1 999.70        | 1 999.15        | 1 999.97        | 1 999.74        | 2 000.97         | 1 999.75         | 2 004.84          | 2 004.77        | République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)                        |
| 6.26              | 6.26              | 6.28             | 6.42              | 6.39            | 6.54            | 6.56            | 6.67            | 6.64             | 6.70             | 7.06              | 6.94            | Danemark (couronne danoise)   |
| 177.72            | 177.72            | 177.72           | 177.72            | 177.72          | 177.72          | 177.72          | 177.72          | 177.72           | 177.72           | 177.72            | 177.72          | Djibouti (franc Djibouti)   |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)                                |

## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area                           | 2016                              | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |           |           |           |           |           | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  | Apr-avril | May-mai   |
| Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)       | 46.71                             | 48.30     | 50.28     | 52.96     | 58.33     | 57.55     | 58.33     | 58.17     | 58.00     | 57.06     | 57.05     | 57.09     |
| Ecuador (US dollar) <sup>1</sup>          | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Egypt (Egyptian Pound)                    | #18.13                            | 17.68     | 17.87     | 15.99     | 15.68     | 15.66     | 15.68     | 15.68     | 15.66     | 15.66     | 15.63     | 15.63     |
| El Salvador (US dollar)                   | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)             | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Eritrea (Nakfa)                           | #15.08                            | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     | 15.08     |
| Eswatini (Lilangeni)                      | 13.68                             | 12.32     | 14.38     | 14.06     | 14.60     | 15.19     | 14.69     | 15.01     | 14.96     | 14.80     | 14.39     | 13.77     |
| Ethiopia (Ethiopian Birr)                 | 22.41                             | 27.21     | 28.04     | 31.80     | 39.18     | ...       | 39.18     | 39.44     | 39.97     | 41.32     | 41.94     | 43.09     |
| Euro Area (Euro)                          | 0.95                              | 0.83      | 0.87      | 0.89      | 0.81      | 0.88      | 0.81      | 0.82      | 0.83      | 0.85      | 0.83      | 0.82      |
| Faroe Islands (Danish Krone)              | 7.05                              | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Fiji (Fiji Dollar)                        | 2.13                              | 2.05      | 2.14      | 2.14      | 2.04      | 2.12      | 2.04      | 2.04      | 2.02      | 2.07      | 2.04      | 2.04      |
| French Polynesia (CFP Franc)              | 113.21                            | 99.50     | 104.22    | 106.22    | 97.25     | 105.36    | 97.25     | 98.33     | 98.45     | 101.78    | 98.77     | 97.80     |
| Gabon (CFA Franc)                         | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Gambia (Dalasi)                           | 43.89                             | 47.62     | 49.48     | 51.10     | 51.64     | 52.61     | 51.64     | 51.73     | 51.16     | 51.09     | 51.16     | 51.08     |
| Georgia (Lari)                            | 2.65                              | 2.59      | 2.68      | 2.87      | 3.28      | 3.10      | 3.28      | 3.30      | 3.33      | 3.41      | 3.45      | 3.28      |
| Ghana (Ghana Cedi)                        | 4.20                              | 4.42      | 4.82      | 5.53      | 5.76      | 6.01      | 5.76      | 5.76      | 5.74      | 5.73      | 5.73      | 5.75      |
| Gibraltar (Gibraltar Pound)               | 0.81                              | 0.74      | 0.79      | 0.76      | 0.75      | 0.74      | 0.75      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.71      |
| Greenland (Danish Krone)                  | 7.05                              | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)           | 2.70                              | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      |
| Guatemala (Quetzal)                       | 7.55                              | 7.34      | 7.73      | 7.70      | 7.80      | 7.72      | 7.80      | 7.79      | 7.70      | 7.71      | 7.72      | 7.72      |
| Guernsey (Pound Sterling)                 | 0.81                              | 0.74      | 0.79      | 0.76      | 0.75      | 0.74      | 0.75      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.71      |
| Guinea (Guinean Franc)                    | 9 225.31                          | 9 006.36  | 9 084.80  | 9 400.82  | 9 990.00  | ...       | 9 990.00  | 10 060.17 | 10 103.98 | 9 957.97  | 9 862.36  | 9 748.99  |
| Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)                 | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Guyana (Guyana Dollar)                    | 206.50                            | 206.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    | 208.50    |
| Haiti (Gourde)                            | 67.39                             | 63.69     | 77.19     | 91.98     | 72.16     | 99.87     | 72.16     | 72.29     | 75.21     | 80.32     | 85.34     | 88.63     |
| Honduras (Lempira)                        | 23.50                             | 23.59     | 24.34     | 24.64     | 24.11     | 24.35     | 24.11     | 24.09     | 24.08     | 24.03     | 24.00     | 24.04     |
| Hungary (Forint)                          | 293.69                            | 258.82    | 280.94    | 294.74    | 297.36    | 325.71    | 297.36    | 295.87    | 297.72    | 309.66    | 297.30    | 285.44    |
| Iceland (Iceland Krona)                   | 112.82                            | 104.42    | 116.33    | 121.10    | 127.21    | 130.38    | 127.21    | 128.64    | 126.16    | 126.31    | 123.84    | 120.98    |
| India (Indian Rupee)                      | 67.95                             | 63.93     | 69.79     | 71.27     | 73.05     | 74.30     | 73.05     | 72.95     | 73.04     | 73.50     | 74.02     | 72.52     |
| Indonesia (Rupiah)                        | 13 436.00                         | 13 548.00 | 14 481.00 | 13 901.01 | 14 105.01 | 14 269.01 | 14 105.01 | 14 084.00 | 14 229.01 | 14 572.00 | 14 468.00 | 14 310.00 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial) | 32 376.00                         | 36 074.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 | 42 000.00 |
| Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)                        | 1 182.00                          | 1 184.00  | 1 182.00  | 1 182.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  | 1 450.00  |
| Isle of Man (Pound Sterling)              | 0.81                              | 0.74      | 0.79      | 0.76      | 0.75      | 0.74      | 0.75      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.71      |
| Israel (New Israeli sheqel)               | 3.85                              | 3.47      | 3.75      | 3.46      | 3.22      | 3.11      | 3.22      | 3.29      | 3.28      | 3.33      | 3.25      | 3.25      |
| Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)                 | 127.82                            | 124.30    | 126.80    | 131.18    | 141.71    | 153.92    | 141.71    | 148.28    | 150.77    | 144.88    | 153.28    | 148.50    |
| Japan (Yen)                               | 116.80                            | 112.90    | 110.83    | 109.12    | 103.63    | 114.21    | 103.63    | 104.48    | 106.23    | 110.70    | 108.95    | 109.20    |
| Jersey (Pound Sterling)                   | 0.81                              | 0.74      | 0.79      | 0.76      | 0.75      | 0.74      | 0.75      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.71      |
| Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)                  | 0.71                              | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      | 0.71      |
| Kazakhstan (Tenge)                        | 333.29                            | 332.33    | 384.20    | 382.59    | 420.91    | 431.80    | 420.91    | 424.22    | 417.02    | 424.89    | 428.75    | 428.70    |
| Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)                   | 102.49                            | 103.23    | 101.85    | 101.34    | 109.17    | 113.14    | 109.17    | 110.14    | 109.80    | 109.51    | 107.84    | 107.59    |
| Kiribati (Australian Dollar)              | 1.38                              | 1.28      | 1.42      | 1.43      | 1.30      | 1.38      | 1.30      | 1.31      | 1.28      | 1.32      | 1.29      | 1.29      |
| Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)                    | 0.31                              | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      | 0.30      |
| Kyrgyzstan (Som)                          | 69.23                             | 68.84     | 69.85     | 69.64     | 82.65     | 84.76     | 82.65     | 84.80     | 84.75     | 84.78     | 84.80     | 83.63     |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic (Kip)    | 8 184.00                          | 8 293.00  | 8 530.00  | 8 861.00  | 9 274.00  | 11 041.00 | 9 274.00  | 9 311.00  | 9 331.00  | 9 388.00  | 9 393.00  | 9 420.00  |
| Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)                  | 1 507.50                          | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  | 1 507.50  |
| Lesotho (Loti)                            | 13.68                             | 12.32     | 14.38     | 14.03     | 14.69     | 15.91     | 14.69     | 15.01     | 14.96     | 14.80     | 14.39     | 13.77     |
| Liberia (Liberian Dollar)                 | 102.50                            | 125.45    | 157.56    | 187.93    | 164.22    | ...       | 164.22    | 170.69    | 173.45    | 173.01    | 172.04    | 171.42    |
| Libya (Libyan Dinar)                      | 1.44                              | 1.36      | 1.39      | 1.40      | 1.34      | 4.60      | 1.34      | 4.46      | 4.47      | 4.54      | 4.47      | 4.45      |
| Liechtenstein (Swiss Franc) <sup>1</sup>  | 1.03                              | 0.98      | 0.98      | 0.99      | 0.94      | 0.92      | 0.88      | 0.89      | 0.97      | 0.94      | 0.91      | 0.90      |
| Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)              | 3 347.94                          | 3 230.19  | 3 470.24  | 3 627.27  | 3 824.84  | 3 956.66  | 3 824.84  | 3 788.43  | 3 742.70  | 3 782.22  | 3 784.11  | 3 757.86  |
| Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)                    | 728.62                            | 732.03    | 733.69    | 738.87    | 773.11    | ...       | 773.11    | 776.49    | 787.03    | 790.30    | 797.66    | 800.17    |
| Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)              | 4.49                              | 4.06      | 4.14      | 4.09      | 4.01      | 4.18      | 4.01      | 4.05      | 4.05      | 4.16      | 4.10      | 4.14      |
| Maldives (Rufiyaa)                        | 15.35                             | 15.41     | 15.41     | 15.38     | 15.41     | 15.39     | 15.41     | 15.42     | 15.33     | 15.35     | 15.34     | 15.30     |
| Mali (CFA Franc)                          | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Marshall Islands (US Dollar) <sup>1</sup> | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Mauritania (Ouguiya) <sup>2</sup>         | 35.65                             | 35.35     | #36.35    | 37.32     | 36.67     | 36.22     | 36.67     | 35.97     | 35.75     | 35.92     | 35.94     | 36.09     |
| Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)               | 36.01                             | 33.48     | 34.25     | 36.60     | 39.53     | 43.53     | 39.53     | 39.77     | 39.99     | 40.67     | 40.51     | 40.75     |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                                  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 57.14             | 57.22             | 57.10            | 56.41             | 56.55           | 56.90           | 57.55           | 57.87            | 55.06            | 55.15            | 55.21             | ...             | République dominicaine (peso dominicain)      |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Équateur (dollar É.-U.) <sup>1</sup>          |
| 15.63             | 15.65             | 15.65            | 15.66             | 15.66           | 15.66           | 15.66           | 15.66            | 15.66            | 18.22            | 18.44             | 18.55           | Égypte (livre égyptienne)                     |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)                    |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)                |
| 15.08             | 15.08             | 15.08            | 15.08             | 15.08           | 15.08           | 15.08           | 15.08            | 15.08            | 15.08            | 15.08             | 15.08           | Érythrée (nakfa)                              |
| 14.29             | 14.55             | 14.54            | 15.16             | 15.21           | 16.04           | 15.91           | 15.57            | 15.39            | 14.58            | 15.83             | 15.64           | Eswatini (lilangeni)                          |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Éthiopie (birr éthiopien)                     |
| 0.84              | 0.84              | 0.85             | 0.86              | 0.86            | 0.88            | 0.88            | 0.90             | 0.89             | 0.90             | 0.95              | 0.93            | Zone euro (euro)                              |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Îles Féroé (couronne danoise)                 |
| 2.08              | 2.08              | 2.09             | 2.12              | 2.06            | 2.13            | 2.12            | 2.16             | 2.14             | 2.09             | 2.18              | 2.16            | Fidji (dollar des Fidji)                      |
| 100.41            | 100.35            | 100.84           | 103.06            | 102.47          | 105.02          | 105.36          | 106.97           | 106.56           | 107.50           | 113.22            | 111.39          | Polynésie française (franc CFP)               |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Gabon (franc CFA)                             |
| 51.01             | 51.14             | 51.23            | 51.55             | 52.23           | 52.44           | 52.61           | 52.52            | 52.91            | 52.98            | 53.49             | ...             | Gambie (dalasi)                               |
| 3.16              | 3.12              | 3.12             | 3.12              | 3.16            | 3.09            | 3.10            | 3.05             | 3.15             | 3.10             | 3.06              | 2.95            | Géorgie (lari)                                |
| 5.76              | 5.80              | 5.85             | 5.87              | 5.90            | 5.92            | 6.01            | 6.02             | 6.60             | 7.11             | ...               | ...             | Ghana (cedi ghanéen)                          |
| 0.72              | 0.72              | 0.73             | 0.74              | 0.73            | 0.75            | 0.74            | 0.75             | 0.75             | 0.76             | 0.80              | 0.79            | Gibraltar (livre de Gibraltar)                |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Groenland (couronne danoise)                  |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)      |
| 7.75              | 7.75              | 7.73             | 7.73              | 7.73            | 7.73            | 7.72            | 7.69             | 7.71             | 7.68             | 7.67              | 7.70            | Guatemala (quetzal)                           |
| 0.72              | 0.72              | 0.73             | 0.74              | 0.73            | 0.75            | 0.74            | 0.75             | 0.75             | 0.76             | 0.80              | 0.79            | Guernesey (livre sterling)                    |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guinée (franc guinéen)                        |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)                     |
| 208.50            | 208.50            | 208.50           | 208.50            | 208.50          | 208.50          | 208.50          | 208.50           | 208.50           | 208.50           | 208.50            | 208.50          | Guyana (dollar guyanien)                      |
| 90.67             | 95.89             | 97.63            | 97.39             | 98.31           | 98.73           | 99.87           | 101.24           | 103.21           | 104.88           | 107.11            | ...             | Haïti (gourde)                                |
| 23.87             | 23.72             | 23.90            | 24.08             | 24.10           | 24.12           | 24.35           | 24.48            | 24.50            | 24.34            | 24.34             | 24.40           | Honduras (lempira)                            |
| 296.04            | 300.34            | 294.77           | 310.66            | 309.67          | 322.80          | 325.71          | 320.46           | 330.80           | 332.09           | 356.78            | 367.31          | Hongrie (forint)                              |
| 123.22            | 123.31            | 126.41           | 130.32            | 128.67          | 129.37          | 130.38          | 128.36           | 126.62           | 127.92           | 130.74            | 127.23          | Islande (couronne islandaise)                 |
| 74.35             | 74.39             | 73.15            | 74.26             | 74.79           | 75.09           | 74.30           | 74.97            | 75.49            | 75.81            | 76.42             | 77.66           | Inde (roupie indienne)                        |
| 14 496.00         | 14 491.01         | 14 374.00        | 14 307.01         | 14 199.01       | 14 340.00       | 14 269.01       | 14 381.01        | 14 371.01        | 14 349.01        | 14 418.00         | 14 544.00       | Indonésie (rupiah)                            |
| 42 000.00         | 42 000.00         | 42 000.00        | 42 000.00         | 42 000.00       | 42 000.00       | 42 000.00       | 42 000.00        | 42 000.00        | 42 000.00        | 42 000.00         | 42 000.00       | Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien) |
| 1 450.00          | 1 450.00          | 1 450.00         | 1 450.00          | 1 450.00        | 1 450.00        | 1 450.00        | 1 450.00         | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Iraq (dinar iraquien)                         |
| 0.72              | 0.72              | 0.73             | 0.74              | 0.73            | 0.75            | 0.74            | 0.75             | 0.75             | 0.76             | 0.80              | 0.79            | Île de Man (livre sterling)                   |
| 3.26              | 3.23              | 3.21             | 3.23              | 3.16            | 3.16            | 3.11            | 3.20             | 3.24             | 3.18             | 3.32              | 3.34            | Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)             |
| 146.72            | 154.43            | 151.39           | 146.35            | 154.67          | 155.48          | 153.92          | 155.98           | 154.68           | 153.31           | 154.32            | 153.86          | Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)                   |
| 110.50            | 109.50            | 109.87           | 111.91            | 113.65          | 113.80          | 114.21          | 115.43           | 115.55           | 122.40           | 129.90            | 128.20          | Japon (yen)                                   |
| 0.72              | 0.72              | 0.73             | 0.74              | 0.73            | 0.75            | 0.74            | 0.75             | 0.75             | 0.76             | 0.80              | 0.79            | Jersey (livre sterling)                       |
| 0.71              | 0.71              | 0.71             | 0.71              | 0.71            | 0.71            | 0.71            | 0.71             | 0.71             | 0.71             | 0.71              | 0.71            | Jordanie (dinar jordanien)                    |
| 427.89            | 424.44            | 425.41           | 425.70            | 427.11          | 434.16          | 431.80          | 433.50           | 495.00           | 466.31           | 446.38            | 414.67          | Kazakhstan (tenge)                            |
| 107.85            | 108.61            | 109.87           | 110.49            | 111.21          | 112.49          | 113.14          | 113.57           | 113.84           | 114.95           | 115.77            | 116.74          | Kenya (shilling kényan)                       |
| 1.33              | 1.35              | 1.36             | 1.39              | 1.33            | 1.40            | 1.38            | 1.43             | 1.39             | 1.34             | 1.40              | 1.39            | Kiribati (dollar australien)                  |
| 0.30              | 0.30              | 0.30             | 0.30              | 0.30            | 0.30            | 0.30            | 0.30             | 0.30             | 0.30             | 0.31              | 0.31            | Koweït (dinar koweïtien)                      |
| 84.66             | 84.76             | 84.70            | 84.79             | 84.80           | 84.80           | 84.76           | 84.80            | 89.10            | 83.31            | 82.10             | 82.57           | Kirghizistan (som)                            |
| 9 465.00          | 9 534.00          | 9 571.00         | 9 855.00          | 10 175.00       | 10 697.00       | 11 041.00       | 11 279.00        | 11 296.00        | 11 583.00        | 12 201.00         | ...             | République démocratique populaire lao (kip)   |
| 1 507.50          | 1 507.50          | 1 507.50         | 1 507.50          | 1 507.50        | 1 507.50        | 1 507.50        | 1 507.50         | 1 507.50         | 1 507.50         | 1 507.50          | 1 507.50        | Liban (livre libanaise)                       |
| 14.29             | 14.55             | 14.54            | 15.16             | 15.21           | 16.04           | 15.91           | 15.57            | 15.39            | 14.58            | 15.83             | 15.64           | Lesotho (loti)                                |
| 171.42            | 171.63            | 171.80           | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Libéria (dollar libérien)                     |
| 4.51              | 4.51              | 4.51             | 4.56              | 4.56            | 4.60            | 4.60            | 4.62             | 4.62             | 4.64             | 4.79              | 4.76            | Libye (dinar libyen)                          |
| 0.92              | 0.91              | 0.92             | 0.93              | 0.92            | 0.93            | 0.92            | 0.93             | 0.93             | 0.92             | 0.97              | 0.96            | Liechtenstein (franc suisse) <sup>1</sup>     |
| 3 916.39          | 3 810.11          | 3 837.89         | 3 941.50          | 3 956.92        | 3 966.11        | 3 956.66        | 3 981.98         | 3 981.92         | 3 974.97         | 3 980.00          | 3 981.00        | Madagascar (ariary malgache)                  |
| 811.95            | 817.43            | 820.40           | 822.17            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Malawi (kwacha malawien)                      |
| 4.15              | 4.23              | 4.17             | 4.19              | 4.14            | 4.23            | 4.18            | 4.19             | 4.20             | 4.20             | 4.36              | 4.38            | Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)                  |
| 15.32             | 15.42             | 15.41            | 15.40             | 15.41           | 15.41           | 15.39           | 15.42            | 15.40            | 15.37            | 15.39             | 15.40           | Maldives (rufiyaa)                            |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Mali (franc CFA)                              |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Îles Marshall (dollar des É.-U.) <sup>1</sup> |
| 36.12             | 36.12             | 36.18            | 36.12             | 36.09           | 36.17           | 36.22           | 36.23            | 36.30            | 36.30            | 36.36             | 36.34           | Mauritanie (ouguiya) <sup>2</sup>             |
| 42.63             | 42.87             | 42.74            | 42.77             | 43.02           | 43.28           | 43.53           | 43.67            | 44.00            | 44.48            | 43.20             | 43.47           | Maurice (roupie mauricienne)                  |

## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area   | 2016                              | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |           |           |           |           |           | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  | Apr-avril | May-mai   |
| Mexico (Mexican Peso)                                     | 20.73                             | 19.79     | 19.68     | 18.85     | 19.95     | 20.58     | 19.95     | 20.22     | 20.48     | 20.60     | 19.97     | 19.95     |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) (US Dollar)              | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Mongolia (Tugrik)   | 2 489.53                          | 2 427.13  | 2 643.69  | 2 734.33  | 2 849.89  | 2 849.34  | 2 849.89  | 2 850.12  | 2 849.27  | 2 849.81  | 2 850.01  | 2 849.25  |
| Montenegro (Euro)   | 0.95                              | 0.83      | 0.87      | 0.89      | 0.81      | 0.88      | 0.81      | 0.82      | 0.83      | 0.85      | 0.83      | 0.82      |
| Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)                        | 2.70                              | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      |
| Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)                                 | 10.10                             | 9.33      | 9.57      | 9.59      | 8.90      | 9.28      | 8.90      | 8.96      | 8.94      | 9.06      | 8.92      | 8.85      |
| Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)                           | #71.35                            | 59.02     | 61.47     | 61.47     | 74.90     | 63.83     | 74.90     | 75.25     | 74.84     | 67.84     | 57.59     | 61.01     |
| Myanmar (Kyat)  | 1 357.50                          | 1 362.00  | 1 550.00  | 1 465.50  | 1 329.10  | ...       | 1 329.10  | 1 331.70  | 1 438.10  | 1 448.90  | ...       | ...       |
| Namibia (Namibia Dollar)                                  | 13.62                             | 12.39     | 14.43     | 14.12     | 14.62     | 15.91     | 14.62     | 15.27     | 15.05     | 14.93     | 14.33     | 13.78     |
| Nauru (Australian Dollar) <sup>1</sup>                    | 1.39                              | 1.30      | 1.34      | 1.44      | 1.45      | 1.33      | 1.31      | 1.31      | 1.25      | 1.31      | 1.29      | 1.29      |
| Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)                                    | 108.00                            | 102.95    | 115.04    | 113.30    | 117.83    | 121.39    | 117.83    | 117.22    | 116.57    | 116.46    | 120.10    | 117.48    |
| New Caledonia (CFP Franc)                                 | 113.21                            | 99.50     | 104.22    | 106.22    | 97.25     | 105.36    | 97.25     | 98.33     | 98.45     | 101.78    | 98.77     | 97.80     |
| New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)                          | 1.44                              | 1.41      | 1.49      | 1.48      | 1.38      | 1.46      | 1.38      | 1.40      | 1.36      | 1.43      | 1.38      | 1.38      |
| Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)                                   | 29.32                             | 30.79     | 32.33     | 33.84     | 34.82     | 35.52     | 34.82     | 34.88     | 34.94     | 34.99     | 35.05     | 35.11     |
| Niger (CFA Franc)   | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Nigeria (Naira)   | 305.00                            | 306.00    | 307.00    | 307.00    | 381.00    | ...       | 381.00    | 381.00    | 381.00    | 381.00    | 381.00    | 410.75    |
| North Macedonia (Denar)                                   | 58.33                             | 51.27     | 53.69     | 54.95     | 50.24     | 54.37     | 50.24     | 50.84     | 50.90     | 52.50     | 50.80     | 50.72     |
| Norway (Norwegian Krone)                                  | 8.62                              | 8.21      | 8.69      | 8.78      | 8.53      | 8.82      | 8.53      | 8.52      | 8.58      | 8.52      | 8.24      | 8.38      |
| Oman (Omani Rial)   | 0.38                              | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      | 0.38      |
| Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)                                 | 104.81                            | 110.43    | 138.79    | 154.87    | 159.59    | 176.52    | 159.59    | 160.13    | 158.11    | 152.61    | 153.87    | 154.23    |
| Palau (US Dollar)   | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Panama (Balboa)   | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Papua New Guinea (Kina)                                   | 3.17                              | 3.23      | 3.37      | 3.41      | 3.51      | 3.51      | 3.51      | 3.51      | 3.51      | 3.51      | 3.51      | 3.51      |
| Paraguay (Guarani)  | 5 766.93                          | 5 590.48  | 5 960.54  | 6 453.14  | 6 916.81  | 6 879.11  | 6 916.81  | 6 939.05  | 6 616.23  | 6 314.44  | 6 581.00  | 6 759.14  |
| Peru (Sol)  | 3.36                              | 3.24      | 3.37      | 3.31      | 3.62      | 3.99      | 3.62      | 3.64      | 3.65      | 3.76      | 3.79      | 3.88      |
| Philippines (Philippine Peso)                             | 49.81                             | 49.92     | 52.72     | 50.74     | 48.04     | 50.77     | 48.04     | 48.12     | 48.64     | 48.47     | 48.39     | 47.90     |
| Poland (Zloty)  | 4.18                              | 3.48      | 3.76      | 3.80      | 3.76      | 4.06      | 3.76      | 3.75      | 3.72      | 3.97      | 3.77      | 3.67      |
| Qatar (Qatari Riyal)                                      | 3.64                              | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      | 3.64      |
| Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)                      | 1 208.50                          | 1 071.40  | 1 118.10  | 1 157.80  | 1 088.00  | 1 186.60  | 1 088.00  | 1 114.60  | 1 108.40  | 1 133.50  | 1 107.40  | 1 116.00  |
| Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)                        | 19.98                             | 17.10     | 17.14     | 17.21     | 17.21     | 17.75     | 17.21     | 17.30     | 17.45     | 18.01     | 17.80     | 17.61     |
| Romania (Romanian Leu)                                    | 4.30                              | 3.89      | 4.07      | 4.26      | 3.97      | 4.37      | 3.97      | 4.02      | 4.02      | 4.20      | 4.06      | 4.04      |
| Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)                        | 60.66                             | 57.60     | 69.47     | 61.91     | 73.88     | 74.29     | 73.88     | 76.25     | 74.44     | 75.70     | 74.38     | 73.59     |
| Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)                                     | 819.79                            | 843.27    | 879.10    | 922.52    | 972.48    | 1 009.62  | 972.48    | 975.20    | 976.96    | 979.28    | 982.13    | 984.30    |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)             | 2.70                              | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      |
| Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)                       | 2.70                              | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)  | 2.70                              | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      | 2.70      |
| Samoa (Tala)  | 2.58                              | 2.51      | 2.62      | 2.63      | 2.53      | 2.60      | 2.53      | 2.53      | 2.49      | 2.53      | 2.52      | 2.52      |
| San Marino (Euro)   | 0.95                              | 0.83      | 0.87      | 0.89      | 0.81      | 0.88      | 0.81      | 0.82      | 0.83      | 0.85      | 0.83      | 0.82      |
| Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) <sup>3</sup>                | 23.44                             | 20.53     | #21.39    | 21.90     | 19.95     | ...       | 19.95     | 20.26     | 20.04     | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)                                | 3.75                              | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      | 3.75      |
| Senegal (CFA Franc)                                       | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Serbia (Serbian Dinar)                                    | 117.14                            | 99.12     | 103.39    | 104.92    | 95.66     | 103.93    | 95.66     | 97.18     | 96.73     | 100.43    | 96.89     | 96.35     |
| Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)                             | 13.51                             | 13.84     | 14.02     | 14.09     | 21.62     | 14.70     | 21.62     | 21.67     | 21.35     | 20.95     | 14.81     | 16.61     |
| Sierra Leone (Leone)                                      | 7 195.37                          | 7 536.96  | 8 396.05  | 9 716.71  | 10 133.36 | 11 224.61 | 10 133.36 | 10 171.00 | 10 203.60 | 10 232.24 | 10 214.22 | 10 232.74 |
| Singapore (Singapore Dollar)                              | 1.45                              | 1.34      | 1.36      | 1.35      | 1.32      | 1.35      | 1.32      | 1.33      | 1.33      | 1.35      | 1.33      | 1.32      |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (Netherlands Antillean Guilder) | 1.79                              | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      | 1.79      |
| Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)                  | 8.20                              | 7.86      | 8.13      | 8.20      | 8.05      | 8.10      | 8.05      | 8.02      | 7.96      | 7.99      | 7.97      | 7.99      |
| Somalia (Somali Shilling) <sup>1</sup>                    | 24 300.00                         | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 | 24 300.00 |
| South Africa (Rand)                                       | 13.68                             | 12.32     | 14.38     | 14.03     | 14.69     | 15.91     | 14.69     | 15.01     | 14.96     | 14.80     | 14.39     | 13.77     |
| South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)                        | 83.91                             | 127.94    | 154.03    | 161.09    | 177.28    | 432.03    | 177.28    | 177.66    | 177.98    | 186.16    | 218.84    | 259.17    |
| Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)                               | 149.80                            | 152.85    | 182.28    | 181.63    | 186.41    | ...       | 186.41    | 194.39    | 194.01    | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Sudan (Sudanese Pound)                                    | 6.59                              | 6.68      | 47.50     | 45.00     | 55.00     | ...       | 55.00     | 55.00     | 377.54    | 380.81    | 387.56    | 421.35    |
| Suriname (Surinam Dollar)                                 | 7.42                              | 7.46      | 7.46      | 7.46      | 14.15     | 21.09     | 14.15     | 14.15     | 14.15     | 14.15     | 14.15     | 14.15     |
| Sweden (Swedish Krona)                                    | 9.06                              | 8.21      | 8.96      | 9.30      | 8.18      | 9.04      | 8.18      | 8.33      | 8.36      | 8.73      | 8.41      | 8.30      |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 19.80             | 19.95             | 20.23            | 20.31             | 20.19           | 21.82           | 20.58           | 20.74            | 20.65            | 19.99            | 20.47             | 19.60           | Mexique (peso mexicain)   |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Micronésie (États fédérés de)<br>(dollar des É.-U.)                       |
| 2 848.87          | 2 849.12          | 2 849.48         | 2 849.20          | 2 848.85        | 2 849.21        | 2 849.34        | 2 850.26         | 2 865.73         | 2 948.46         | 3 083.88          | 3 120.84        | Mongolie (tugrik)   |
| 0.84              | 0.84              | 0.85             | 0.86              | 0.86            | 0.88            | 0.88            | 0.90             | 0.89             | 0.90             | 0.95              | 0.93            | Monténégro (euro)   |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)                               |
| 8.92              | 8.92              | 8.94             | 9.06              | 9.05            | 9.22            | 9.28            | 9.44             | 9.56             | 9.66             | 9.99              | 9.89            | Maroc (dirham marocain)   |
| 63.49             | 63.63             | 63.76            | 63.83             | 63.83           | 63.83           | 63.83           | 63.83            | 63.83            | 63.83            | 63.83             | 63.84           | Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Myanmar (kyat)  |
| 14.30             | 14.57             | 14.62            | 15.13             | 15.14           | 16.19           | 15.91           | 15.59            | 15.34            | 14.51            | 15.93             | 15.56           | Namibie (dollar namibien)   |
| 1.32              | 1.35              | 1.37             | 1.39              | 1.33            | 1.40            | 1.38            | 1.43             | 1.39             | 1.33             | 1.41              | 1.40            | Nauru (dollar australien) <sup>1</sup>                                    |
| 116.92            | 119.34            | 118.80           | 117.59            | 120.42          | 119.18          | 121.39          | 118.22           | 120.62           | 122.55           | 121.82            | ...             | Népal (roupie népalaise)  |
| 100.41            | 100.35            | 100.84           | 103.06            | 102.47          | 105.02          | 105.36          | 106.97           | 106.56           | 107.50           | 113.22            | 111.39          | Nouvelle-Calédonie (franc CFP)  |
| 1.43              | 1.43              | 1.42             | 1.45              | 1.39            | 1.47            | 1.46            | 1.53             | 1.49             | 1.43             | 1.54              | 1.53            | Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)                                   |
| 35.17             | 35.23             | 35.29            | 35.34             | 35.40           | 35.46           | 35.52           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Nicaragua (cordoba oro)   |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Niger (franc CFA)   |
| 410.12            | 410.12            | 410.39           | 410.80            | 411.25          | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Nigéria (naira)   |
| 51.90             | 51.70             | 52.11            | 52.94             | 52.96           | 54.75           | 54.37           | 55.39            | 55.01            | 55.45            | 58.39             | 57.32           | Macédoine du Nord (denar)   |
| 8.56              | 8.78              | 8.67             | 8.78              | 8.37            | 9.05            | 8.82            | 8.97             | 8.88             | 8.75             | 9.25              | 9.43            | Norvège (couronne norvégienne)  |
| 0.38              | 0.38              | 0.38             | 0.38              | 0.38            | 0.38            | 0.38            | 0.38             | 0.38             | 0.38             | 0.38              | 0.38            | Oman (rial omanais)   |
| 157.31            | 162.51            | 166.27           | 170.67            | 171.76          | 176.15          | 176.52          | 176.74           | 177.47           | 183.51           | 185.69            | 199.04          | Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)  |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Palaos (dollar des É.-U.)   |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Panama (balboa)   |
| 3.51              | 3.51              | 3.51             | 3.51              | 3.51            | 3.51            | 3.51            | 3.51             | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)  |
| 6 747.68          | 6 916.52          | 6 916.62         | 6 907.23          | 6 904.48        | 6 831.42        | 6 879.11        | 7 041.92         | 6 993.24         | 6 926.50         | ...               | ...             | Paraguay (guarani)  |
| 3.86              | 4.04              | 4.08             | 4.13              | 3.99            | 4.06            | 3.99            | 3.84             | 3.76             | 3.70             | 3.83              | 3.70            | Pérou (sol)   |
| 48.54             | 50.34             | 50.04            | 50.96             | 50.77           | 50.46           | 50.77           | 51.27            | 51.29            | 51.96            | 52.16             | 52.24           | Philippines (peso philippin)  |
| 3.80              | 3.84              | 3.84             | 3.99              | 3.97            | 4.12            | 4.06            | 4.11             | 4.20             | 4.18             | 4.41              | 4.27            | Pologne (zloty)   |
| 3.64              | 3.64              | 3.64             | 3.64              | 3.64            | 3.64            | 3.64            | 3.64             | 3.64             | 3.64             | 3.64              | 3.64            | Qatar (riyal qatari)  |
| 1 130.00          | 1 147.40          | 1 164.40         | 1 184.90          | 1 171.70        | 1 193.40        | 1 186.60        | 1 202.40         | 1 202.70         | 1 210.80         | 1 269.40          | 1 263.30        | République de Corée (won sud-coréen)                                      |
| 17.98             | 17.92             | 17.70            | 17.66             | 17.52           | 17.73           | 17.75           | 17.93            | 18.18            | 18.32            | 18.54             | 19.07           | République de Moldova (leu moldove)                                       |
| 4.14              | 4.13              | 4.17             | 4.27              | 4.25            | 4.39            | 4.37            | 4.43             | 4.42             | 4.45             | 4.68              | 4.60            | Roumanie (leu roumain)  |
| 72.37             | 73.14             | 73.57            | 72.76             | 70.52           | 74.98           | 74.29           | 77.82            | 83.55            | 84.09            | 71.02             | 63.10           | Fédération de Russie (ruble russe)  |
| 985.84            | 990.01            | 993.22           | 997.53            | 1 002.51        | 1 006.44        | 1 009.62        | 1 012.48         | 1 015.49         | 1 017.12         | 1 020.03          | 1 022.17        | Rwanda (franc rwandais)   |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis<br>(dollar des Caraïbes orientales)                  |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)                             |
| 2.70              | 2.70              | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70            | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70             | 2.70              | 2.70            | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines<br>(dollar des Caraïbes orientales)       |
| 2.56              | 2.57              | 2.58             | 2.60              | 2.54            | 2.62            | 2.60            | 2.66             | 2.63             | 2.57             | 2.66              | 2.64            | Samoa (tala)  |
| 0.84              | 0.84              | 0.85             | 0.86              | 0.86            | 0.88            | 0.88            | 0.90             | 0.89             | 0.90             | 0.95              | 0.93            | Saint-Marin (euro)  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) <sup>3</sup>                                 |
| 3.75              | 3.75              | 3.75             | 3.75              | 3.75            | 3.75            | 3.75            | 3.75             | 3.75             | 3.75             | 3.75              | 3.75            | Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)   |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Sénégal (franc CFA)   |
| 98.74             | 98.96             | 99.45            | 101.29            | 100.77          | 103.93          | 103.93          | 105.29           | 105.35           | 105.50           | 111.82            | 109.32          | Serbie (dinar de Serbie)  |
| 15.86             | 15.62             | 13.99            | 14.68             | 14.68           | 14.62           | 14.70           | 14.42            | 14.29            | 14.28            | 14.28             | 14.15           | Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)  |
| 10 267.46         | 10 258.18         | 10 359.08        | 10 570.98         | 10 887.60       | 11 117.56       | 11 224.61       | 11 464.58        | 11 696.92        | 11 889.18        | 12 596.23         | 13 056.26       | Sierra Leone (leone)  |
| 1.34              | 1.35              | 1.34             | 1.36              | 1.34            | 1.37            | 1.35            | 1.36             | 1.36             | 1.35             | 1.38              | 1.37            | Singapour (dollar singapourien)   |
| 1.79              | 1.79              | 1.79             | 1.79              | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79            | 1.79             | 1.79             | 1.79             | 1.79              | 1.79            | Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)<br>(florin des Antilles néerlandaises) |
| 8.03              | 8.06              | 8.06             | 8.08              | 8.03            | 8.08            | 8.10            | 8.12             | 8.09             | 8.03             | 8.07              | 8.13            | Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)                                    |
| 24 300.00         | 24 300.00         | 24 300.00        | 24 300.00         | 24 300.00       | 24 300.00       | 24 300.00       | 24 300.00        | 24 300.00        | 24 300.00        | 24 300.00         | 24 300.00       | Somalie (shilling somalien) <sup>1</sup>                                  |
| 14.29             | 14.55             | 14.54            | 15.16             | 15.21           | 16.04           | 15.91           | 15.57            | 15.39            | 14.58            | 15.83             | 15.64           | Afrique du Sud (rand)   |
| 322.59            | 397.56            | 409.21           | 401.43            | 411.04          | 412.67          | 432.03          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)                                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Soudan (livre soudanaise)   |
| 21.24             | 21.29             | 21.37            | 21.43             | 21.59           | 21.56           | 21.09           | 21.43            | 21.27            | 21.40            | 21.67             | 22.08           | Suriname (dollar surinamais)  |
| 8.51              | 8.57              | 8.59             | 8.78              | 8.53            | 9.05            | 9.04            | 9.40             | 9.47             | 9.31             | 9.77              | 9.81            | Suède (couronne suédoise)   |

## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area                                     | 2016                              | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |           |           |           |           |           | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  | Apr-avril | May-mai   |
| Switzerland (Swiss Franc)                           | 1.02                              | 0.98      | 0.99      | 0.97      | 0.88      | 0.91      | 0.88      | 0.89      | 0.90      | 0.94      | 0.91      | 0.90      |
| Syrian Arab Republic (Syrian Pound) <sup>1</sup>    | 514.85                            | 500.80    | 434.00    | 456.17    | 1 020.83  | 2 291.67  | 1 250.00  | 1 250.00  | 1 250.00  | 2 500.00  | 2 500.00  | 2 500.00  |
| Tajikistan (Somoni)                                 | 7.88                              | 8.82      | 9.43      | 9.69      | 11.30     | 11.30     | 11.30     | 11.30     | 11.30     | 11.31     | 11.32     | 11.32     |
| Thailand (Baht)                                     | 35.83                             | 32.68     | 32.45     | 30.15     | 30.04     | 33.42     | 30.04     | 29.99     | 30.04     | 31.34     | 31.20     | 31.26     |
| Timor-Leste (US Dollar)                             | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Togo (CFA Franc)                                    | 622.29                            | 546.95    | 572.89    | 583.90    | 534.56    | 579.16    | 534.56    | 540.51    | 541.17    | 559.45    | 542.92    | 537.63    |
| Tonga (Pa'anga)                                     | 2.25                              | 2.20      | 2.27      | 2.28      | 2.27      | 2.27      | 2.27      | 2.30      | 2.27      | 2.29      | 2.26      | 2.23      |
| Trinidad and Tobago<br>(Trinidad and Tobago Dollar) | 6.75                              | 6.76      | 6.78      | 6.77      | 6.73      | 6.77      | 6.73      | 6.72      | 6.74      | 6.76      | 6.74      | 6.76      |
| Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)                            | 2.34                              | 2.48      | 2.99      | 2.80      | 2.70      | 2.89      | 2.70      | 2.71      | 2.72      | 2.80      | 2.75      | 2.74      |
| Türkiye (Turkish Lira)                              | 3.52                              | 3.78      | 5.27      | 5.95      | 7.35      | 12.99     | 7.35      | 7.33      | 7.38      | 8.33      | 8.18      | 8.56      |
| Turkmenistan (Turkmenistan New Manat) <sup>1</sup>  | 3.50                              | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      | 3.50      |
| Tuvalu (Australian Dollar) <sup>1</sup>             | 1.39                              | 1.30      | 1.34      | 1.44      | 1.45      | 1.33      | 1.31      | 1.31      | 1.25      | 1.31      | 1.29      | 1.29      |
| Uganda (Uganda Shilling)                            | 3 610.50                          | 3 635.08  | 3 713.35  | 3 665.21  | 3 650.07  | 3 544.41  | 3 650.07  | 3 687.30  | 3 665.49  | 3 663.93  | 3 578.14  | 3 545.74  |
| Ukraine (Hryvnia)                                   | 27.19                             | 28.07     | 27.69     | 23.69     | 28.27     | 27.28     | 28.27     | 28.19     | 27.93     | 27.89     | 27.75     | 27.50     |
| United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)                   | 3.67                              | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      | 3.67      |
| United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)                     | 0.81                              | 0.74      | 0.79      | 0.76      | 0.75      | 0.74      | 0.75      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.73      | 0.72      | 0.71      |
| United Republic of Tanzania<br>(Tanzanian Shilling) | 2 172.62                          | 2 230.07  | 2 281.23  | 2 287.93  | 2 298.46  | 2 297.61  | 2 298.46  | 2 298.45  | 2 298.51  | 2 298.53  | 2 298.52  | 2 298.61  |
| United States (US Dollar)                           | 1.00                              | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)                             | 29.26                             | 28.76     | 32.39     | 37.34     | 42.34     | 44.70     | 42.34     | 42.28     | 43.15     | 44.19     | 43.80     | 43.79     |
| Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum) <sup>1</sup>            | 3 218.01                          | 5 202.83  | 8 085.00  | 8 885.58  | 10 094.50 | 10 601.25 | 10 483.00 | 10 519.00 | 10 549.00 | 10 495.00 | 10 520.00 | 10 558.00 |
| Vanuatu (Vatu)                                      | 112.28                            | 107.50    | 112.63    | 114.30    | 107.70    | 112.20    | 107.70    | 107.93    | 106.30    | 109.23    | 107.25    | 107.55    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)<br>(Bolivar)     | 9.98                              | 9.98      | *562.57   | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Viet Nam (Dong)                                     | 22 159.00                         | 22 425.00 | 22 825.00 | 23 155.00 | 23 131.00 | 23 145.00 | 23 131.00 | 23 160.00 | 23 130.00 | 23 244.00 | 23 158.00 | 23 135.00 |
| Yemen (Yemeni Rial)                                 | 303.75                            | 214.89    | 214.89    | 612.00    | 669.00    | 952.00    | 669.00    | 859.00    | 864.00    | 836.00    | 891.00    | 920.00    |
| Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)                             | 9.92                              | 9.92      | 11.92     | 14.11     | 21.17     | 16.67     | 21.17     | 21.42     | 21.80     | 22.09     | 22.31     | 22.52     |
| Zimbabwe (Zimbabwe Dollar)                          | ...                               | ...       | ...       | #16.77    | 81.79     | 108.67    | 81.79     | 82.68     | 83.89     | 84.40     | 84.50     | 84.73     |

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database; United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

- 1 Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.
- 2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
- 3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobra (STD).

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 0.92              | 0.91              | 0.91             | 0.93              | 0.91            | 0.92            | 0.91            | 0.93             | 0.92             | 0.93             | 0.97              | 0.96            | Suisse (franc suisse)                                   |
| 2 500.00          | 2 500.00          | 2 500.00         | 2 500.00          | 2 500.00        | 2 500.00        | 2 500.00        | 2 500.00         | 2 500.00         | 2 500.00         | 2 800.00          | 2 800.00        | République arabe syrienne (livre syrienne) <sup>1</sup> |
| 11.32             | 11.32             | 11.33            | 11.31             | 11.25           | 11.29           | 11.30           | 11.30            | 11.30            | 12.96            | 12.50             | 11.40           | Tadjikistan (somon)                                     |
| 32.05             | 32.90             | 32.39            | 33.92             | 33.18           | 33.69           | 33.42           | 33.43            | 32.73            | 33.30            | 34.35             | 34.19           | Thaïlande (baht)  |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | Timor-Leste (dollar des É.-U.)                          |
| 551.97            | 551.64            | 554.30           | 566.51            | 563.29          | 577.27          | 579.16          | 587.99           | 585.73           | 590.90           | 622.35            | 612.30          | Togo (franc CFA)  |
| 2.25              | 2.26              | 2.26             | 2.28              | 2.23            | 2.29            | 2.27            | 2.31             | 2.29             | 2.25             | 2.25              | ...             | Tonga (pa'anga)   |
| 6.75              | 6.76              | 6.77             | 6.75              | 6.75            | 6.73            | 6.77            | 6.73             | 6.74             | 6.75             | 6.76              | 6.73            | Trinité-et-Tobago<br>(dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)   |
| 2.82              | 2.77              | 2.79             | 2.83              | 2.84            | 2.90            | 2.89            | 2.91             | 2.91             | 2.96             | 3.08              | 3.08            | Tunisie (dinar tunisien)                                |
| 8.71              | 8.42              | 8.38             | 8.85              | 9.49            | 12.67           | 12.99           | 13.62            | 14.05            | 14.66            | 14.80             | 16.37           | Türkiye (livre turque)                                  |
| 3.50              | 3.50              | 3.50             | 3.50              | 3.50            | 3.50            | 3.50            | 3.50             | 3.50             | 3.50             | 3.50              | 3.50            | Turkménistan (nouvelle manat turkmène) <sup>1</sup>     |
| 1.32              | 1.35              | 1.37             | 1.39              | 1.33            | 1.40            | 1.38            | 1.43             | 1.39             | 1.33             | 1.41              | 1.40            | Tuvalu (dollar australien) <sup>1</sup>                 |
| 3 556.71          | 3 549.91          | 3 535.13         | 3 542.67          | 3 554.78        | 3 564.20        | 3 544.41        | 3 509.86         | 3 540.78         | 3 588.16         | 3 562.07          | 3 775.86        | Ouganda (shilling ougandais)                            |
| 27.18             | 26.89             | 26.86            | 26.58             | 26.33           | 27.17           | 27.28           | 28.78            | 29.25            | 29.25            | 29.25             | 29.25           | Ukraine (hryvnia)                                       |
| 3.67              | 3.67              | 3.67             | 3.67              | 3.67            | 3.67            | 3.67            | 3.67             | 3.67             | 3.67             | 3.67              | 3.67            | Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)                 |
| 0.72              | 0.72              | 0.73             | 0.74              | 0.73            | 0.75            | 0.74            | 0.75             | 0.75             | 0.76             | 0.80              | 0.79            | Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)                            |
| 2 299.01          | 2 299.22          | 2 299.53         | 2 296.90          | 2 293.47        | 2 293.46        | 2 297.61        | 2 298.12         | 2 298.31         | 2 298.55         | ...               | ...             | République-Unie de Tanzanie<br>(shilling tanzanien)     |
| 1.00              | 1.00              | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00            | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00             | 1.00              | 1.00            | États-Unis (dollar des É.-U.)                           |
| 43.58             | 43.70             | 42.46            | 42.94             | 44.18           | 44.10           | 44.70           | 44.15            | 42.53            | 41.12            | 40.83             | 39.90           | Uruguay (peso uruguayen)                                |
| 10 551.00         | 10 570.00         | 10 620.00        | 10 650.00         | 10 673.00       | 10 725.00       | 10 785.00       | 10 780.00        | 10 880.00        | 11 468.20        | 11 210.00         | 11 060.00       | Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek) <sup>1</sup>                   |
| 109.59            | 110.65            | 111.08           | 112.35            | 109.18          | 111.39          | 112.20          | 114.77           | 113.35           | 110.32           | 114.80            | ...             | Vanuatu (vatu)  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)<br>(bolívar)     |
| 23 178.00         | 23 180.00         | 23 130.00        | 23 162.00         | 23 131.00       | 23 139.00       | 23 145.00       | 23 099.00        | 23 140.00        | 23 100.00        | 23 140.00         | ...             | Viet Nam (dong)   |
| 941.00            | 998.00            | 1 027.00         | 1 156.00          | 1 348.00        | 1 619.00        | 952.00          | 1 067.00         | 1 193.00         | 1 220.00         | 983.00            | 1 004.00        | Yémen (rial yéménite)                                   |
| 22.64             | 19.23             | 15.95            | 16.80             | 17.27           | 17.80           | 16.67           | 18.09            | 17.77            | 18.09            | 17.03             | 17.28           | Zambie (kwacha zambien)                                 |
| 85.42             | 85.64             | 85.91            | 87.67             | 97.14           | 105.67          | 108.67          | 115.42           | 124.02           | 142.42           | 159.35            | 290.89          | Zimbabwe (dollar du Zimbabwe)                           |

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données; taux de change opérationnel des Nations Unies pour les programmes des Nations Unies.

- 1 Les données se rapportent aux taux non-commerciaux tirés des taux de change opérationnels des Programmes des Nations Unies.
- 2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominé et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
- 3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominé et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).



## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units

## Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale

| Country or area                                     | 2016                              | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021    |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Afghanistan (Afghani)</b>                        |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 455                               | 474     | 486     | 514     | 576     | ...     | 576     | 549      | 548      | 538      | 540       | 550     |
| Monetary base                                       | 311                               | 342     | 333     | 369     | 406     | ...     | 406     | 376      | 373      | 369      | 380       | 386     |
| <b>Albania (Lek)</b>                                |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 1 263                             | 1 267   | 1 264   | 1 319   | 1 457   | 1 582   | 1 457   | 1 457    | 1 467    | 1 469    | 1 478     | 1 485   |
| Monetary base                                       | 414                               | 425     | 423     | 434     | 534     | 565     | 534     | 520      | 523      | 530      | 525       | 521     |
| <b>Algeria (Algerian Dinar)</b>                     |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 12 652                            | 13 938  | 15 531  | 15 320  | 16 107  | 18 462  | 16 107  | 16 238   | 16 356   | 16 557   | 16 724    | 17 046  |
| Monetary base                                       | 5 401                             | 6 177   | 6 658   | 6 633   | 6 879   | 8 143   | 6 879   | 6 955    | 6 867    | 6 975    | 7 002     | 7 174   |
| <b>Angola (Kwanza)</b>                              |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 6 481                             | 6 522   | 7 854   | 10 219  | 12 702  | 11 518  | 12 702  | 12 512   | 12 346   | 12 489   | 12 701    | 12 335  |
| Monetary base                                       | 1 515                             | 1 620   | 1 709   | 2 287   | 2 361   | 2 586   | 2 361   | 2 348    | 2 384    | 2 394    | 2 500     | 2 350   |
| <b>Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>             |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| Monetary base                                       | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0       |
| <b>Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 3                                 | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4         | 4       |
| Monetary base                                       | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| <b>Argentina (Argentine Peso)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money   | 938                               | 1 165   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                                       | 1 071                             | 1 243   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Armenia (Armenian Dram)</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 2 180                             | 2 583   | 2 775   | 3 085   | 3 362   | 3 803   | 3 362   | 3 287    | 3 376    | 3 425    | 3 378     | 3 438   |
| Monetary base                                       | 1 053                             | 1 098   | 1 228   | 1 361   | 1 587   | 1 831   | 1 587   | 1 384    | 1 438    | 1 498    | 1 432     | 1 658   |
| <b>Aruba (Aruban Florin)</b>                        |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money   | 2                                 | 2       | 2       | 3       | 3       | ...     | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3         | 3       |
| Reserve money                                       | 1                                 | 1       | 2       | 1       | 2       | ...     | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         | 2       |
| <b>Australia (Australian Dollar)</b>                |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 1 962                             | 2 050   | 2 099   | 2 394   | 2 721   | 2 904   | 2 721   | 2 750    | 2 747    | 2 769    | 2 776     | 2 783   |
| Monetary base                                       | 76                                | 78      | 81      | 84      | 99      | 103     | 99      | 99       | 98       | 97       | 96        | 96      |
| <b>Austria (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 339                               | 354     | 380     | 399     | 435     | 454     | 435     | 434      | 434      | 440      | 445       | 439     |
| Monetary base                                       | 59                                | 69      | 77      | 78      | 152     | 169     | 152     | 158      | 154      | 173      | 181       | 169     |
| <b>Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)</b>                |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 21                                | 23      | 24      | 29      | 29      | 35      | 29      | 28       | 29       | 29       | 30        | 30      |
| Monetary base                                       | 9                                 | 10      | 11      | 13      | 15      | 20      | 15      | 14       | 14       | 15       | 15        | 15      |
| <b>Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)</b>                    |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money   | 2                                 | 3       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                                       | 1                                 | 1       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 7                                 | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8       | ...     | 8       | 8        | 8        | 8        | 8         | 9       |
| Monetary base                                       | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         | 2       |
| <b>Bangladesh (Taka)</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 11 395                            | 12 963  | 14 456  | 16 179  | 18 298  | 19 978  | 18 298  | 18 278   | 18 399   | 18 466   | 18 631    | 18 918  |
| Monetary base                                       | 1 900                             | 2 154   | 2 331   | 2 494   | 3 025   | 3 221   | 3 025   | 2 997    | 2 989    | 3 021    | 3 145     | 3 263   |
| <b>Barbados (Barbados Dollar)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 11                                | 11      | 11      | 12      | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                                       | 2                                 | 2       | 3       | 3       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4         | 4       |
| <b>Belarus (Belarusian Ruble)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 339 350                           | 398 485 | 432 329 | 485 097 | 508 007 | 543 514 | 508 007 | 508 348  | 511 274  | 508 966  | 499 396   | 497 878 |
| Monetary base                                       | 45 791                            | 71 693  | 86 239  | 94 313  | 114 780 | 129 358 | 114 780 | 114 136  | 114 363  | 115 219  | 103 406   | 111 570 |
| <b>Belgium (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 556                               | 573     | 598     | 621     | 674     | 708     | 674     | 675      | 678      | 677      | 678       | 688     |
| Monetary base                                       | 89                                | 106     | 102     | 94      | 200     | 229     | 200     | 244      | 254      | 250      | 258       | 274     |
| <b>Belize (Belize Dollar)</b>                       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 3                                 | 3       | 3       | 3       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4         | 4       |
| Monetary base                                       | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| <b>Benin (CFA Franc)</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 2 086                             | 2 108   | 2 209   | 2 342   | 2 748   | 3 200   | 2 748   | 2 692    | 2 854    | 2 960    | 2 923     | 2 916   |
| Monetary base                                       | 692                               | 649     | 646     | 713     | 987     | 1 150   | 987     | 866      | 996      | 976      | 963       | 939     |
| <b>Bhutan (Ngultrum)</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 96                                | 113     | 120     | 135     | 173     | ...     | 173     | 175      | 172      | 174      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                                       | 34                                | 33      | 30      | 36      | 63      | ...     | 63      | 64       | 63       | 62       | 61        | 61      |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                             | 209                               | 232     | 244     | 244     | 268     | 285     | 268     | 264      | 262      | 263      | 265       | 266     |
| Monetary base                                       | 71                                | 78      | 81      | 83      | 101     | 111     | 101     | 98       | 97       | 98       | 97        | 98      |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone   |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Afghanistan (afghani)</b>                               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 1 502             | 1 517             | 1 538            | 1 544             | 1 551           | 1 545           | 1 582           | 1 597            | 1 592            | 1 593            | 1 597             | 1 597           | <b>Albanie (lek)</b>                                       |
| 529               | 530               | 539              | 546               | 532             | 534             | 565             | 557              | 566              | 562              | 563               | 570             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 17 042            | 17 488            | 17 580           | 17 704            | 17 989          | 18 310          | 18 462          | 18 698           | 18 804           | 19 061           | 19 203            | 19 608          | <b>Algérie (dinar algérien)</b>                            |
| 7 187             | 7 886             | 7 682            | 8 087             | 7 942           | 8 313           | 8 143           | 8 461            | 8 372            | 8 493            | 8 499             | 8 622           | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 12 444            | 12 348            | 12 231           | 11 835            | 11 792          | 11 520          | 11 518          | 11 148           | 10 805           | 10 848           | 10 703            | ...             | <b>Angola (kwanza)</b>                                     |
| 2 428             | 2 499             | 2 646            | 2 612             | 2 612           | 2 714           | 2 586           | 2 474            | 2 392            | 2 415            | 2 332             | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | <b>Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>           |
| 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 4                 | 4                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | ...             | <b>Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Argentine (peso argentin)</b>                           |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Monnaie  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves monétaires  |
| 3 491             | 3 549             | 3 623            | 3 606             | 3 650           | 3 650           | 3 803           | 3 736            | 3 757            | 3 804            | 3 726             | 3 816           | <b>Arménie (dram arménien)</b>                             |
| 1 672             | 1 723             | 1 664            | 1 712             | 1 695           | 1 620           | 1 831           | 1 642            | 1 579            | 1 607            | 1 618             | 1 591           | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Aruba (florin de Aruba)</b>                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Monnaie  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves monétaires  |
| 2 821             | 2 877             | 2 886            | 2 805             | 2 822           | 2 853           | 2 904           | 2 912            | 2 907            | 2 932            | ...               | ...             | <b>Australie (dollar australien)</b>                       |
| 96                | 96                | 97               | 99                | 101             | 102             | 103             | 103              | 102              | 102              | 103               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 441               | 447               | 444              | 443               | 453             | 449             | 454             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Autriche (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                        |
| 176               | 178               | 181              | 176               | 185             | 174             | 169             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 30                | 32                | 31               | 32                | 32              | 33              | 35              | 35               | 34               | 35               | 36                | 37              | <b>Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)</b>                  |
| 15                | 16                | 15               | 16                | 16              | 15              | 20              | 15               | 15               | 16               | 16                | 17              | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)</b>                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Monnaie  |
| 9                 | 9                 | 9                | 9                 | 9               | 9               | 9               | 9                | 9                | 9                | 9                 | 9               | Réserves monétaires  |
| 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 3                | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 19 292            | 19 495            | 19 517           | 19 608            | 19 698          | 19 796          | 19 978          | 19 941           | 20 046           | 20 158           | 20 519            | 20 528          | <b>Bangladesh (taka)</b>                                   |
| 3 465             | 3 480             | 3 243            | 3 218             | 3 184           | 3 309           | 3 221           | 3 217            | 3 207            | 3 195            | 3 381             | 3 292           | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 4                 | 4                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 5                | ...               | ...             | <b>Barbade (dollar de la Barbade)</b>                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 494 775           | 485 836           | 496 517          | 508 033           | 494 406         | 523 863         | 543 514         | 532 811          | 550 005          | 560 323          | 512 281           | 525 221         | <b>Bélarus (rouble biélorussien)</b>                       |
| 112 750           | 111 353           | 121 684          | 124 052           | 122 266         | 123 825         | 129 358         | 128 849          | 116 255          | 139 304          | 134 598           | 142 951         | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 693               | 693               | 693              | 700               | 700             | 706             | 708             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Belgique (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                        |
| 266               | 275               | 272              | 258               | 282             | 284             | 229             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 4                 | 4                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 4               | <b>Belize (dollar du Belize)</b>                           |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 2 917             | 2 872             | 2 940            | 2 925             | 2 947           | 3 090           | 3 200           | 3 234            | 3 352            | 3 254            | 3 307             | 3 303           | <b>Bénin (franc CFA)</b>                                   |
| 905               | 898               | 915              | 875               | 836             | 1 029           | 1 150           | 986              | 1 108            | 1 008            | 1 093             | 1 098           | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Bhoutan (ngultrum)</b>                                  |
| 62                | 61                | 60               | 58                | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |
| 268               | 270               | 273              | 277               | 277             | 279             | 285             | 283              | 284              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)</b>         |
| 100               | 100               | 102              | 102               | 102             | 103             | 111             | 106              | 106              | 107              | 107               | 106             | Passif monétaire au sens large                             |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire   |

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area                                  | 2016                              | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021    |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 20                                | 22      | 24      | 26      | 28      | 32      | 28      | 28       | 29       | 29       | 29        | 29      |
| Monetary base                                    | 8                                 | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12      | 14      | 12      | 12       | 12       | 12       | 13        | 13      |
| <b>Botswana (Pula)</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 71                                | 72      | 78      | 85      | 90      | 94      | 90      | 91       | 91       | 89       | 94        | 92      |
| Monetary base                                    | 7                                 | 6       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 6       | 7       | 6        | 6        | 6        | 7         | 5       |
| <b>Brazil (Brazilian Real)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 5 421                             | 5 672   | 6 131   | 6 655   | 7 895   | 8 584   | 7 895   | 7 843    | 7 849    | 7 892    | 7 961     | 8 042   |
| Monetary base                                    | 643                               | 704     | 716     | 740     | 799     | 820     | 799     | 811      | 776      | 769      | 786       | 769     |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)</b>         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 15                                | 15      | 15      | 16      | 16      | ...     | 16      | 15       | 15       | 16       | 16        | 16      |
| Monetary base                                    | 3                                 | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | ...     | 3       | 2        | 3        | 3        | 3         | 3       |
| <b>Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)</b>                  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 80                                | 86      | 93      | 102     | 114     | 126     | 114     | 114      | 116      | 117      | 117       | 118     |
| Monetary base                                    | 29                                | 30      | 34      | 33      | 45      | 50      | 45      | 40       | 39       | 42       | 39        | 39      |
| <b>Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)</b>                  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 2 610                             | 3 174   | 3 503   | 3 812   | 4 498   | 5 358   | 4 498   | 4 348    | 4 396    | 4 602    | 4 642     | 4 623   |
| Monetary base                                    | 478                               | 684     | 869     | 902     | 1 121   | 1 542   | 1 121   | 1 059    | 1 035    | 1 071    | 1 017     | 1 029   |
| <b>Burundi (Burundi Franc)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 1 172                             | 1 484   | 1 781   | 2 187   | 2 716   | ...     | 2 716   | 2 747    | 2 789    | 2 811    | 2 816     | 2 905   |
| Monetary base                                    | 419                               | 581     | 565     | 698     | 779     | 788     | 779     | 740      | 703      | 695      | 751       | 768     |
| <b>Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 170                               | 181     | 184     | 199     | 207     | 213     | 207     | 205      | 205      | 204      | 204       | 203     |
| Monetary base                                    | 56                                | 57      | 58      | 69      | 71      | 67      | 71      | 68       | 66       | 64       | 63        | 61      |
| <b>Cambodia (Riel)</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 64 323                            | 79 209  | 100 240 | 118 436 | 136 542 | 158 939 | 136 542 | 138 819  | 141 514  | 143 371  | 144 465   | 144 588 |
| Monetary base                                    | 23 591                            | 28 156  | 32 873  | 44 208  | 43 265  | 47 660  | 43 265  | 43 727   | 42 905   | 43 832   | 46 523    | 45 316  |
| <b>Cameroon (CFA Franc)</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 3 956                             | 4 171   | 4 752   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                                    | 1 440                             | 1 643   | 1 891   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Canada (Canadian Dollar)</b>                  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Monetary base                                    | 81                                | 86      | 90      | 93      | 453     | 383     | 453     | 475      | 492      | 465      | 395       | 384     |
| <b>Central African Republic (CFA Franc)</b>      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 273                               | 301     | 343     | 374     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                                    | 162                               | 202     | 227     | 228     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Chad (CFA Franc)</b>                          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 948                               | 908     | 913     | 1 121   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                                    | 472                               | 501     | 513     | 653     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Chile (Chilean Peso)</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 140 376                           | 141 157 | 147 055 | 165 422 | 188 137 | 224 419 | 188 137 | 190 115  | 188 276  | 188 865  | 191 331   | 210 732 |
| Monetary base                                    | 10 342                            | 11 106  | 11 296  | 12 335  | 30 256  | 21 456  | 30 256  | 27 818   | 27 232   | 27 603   | 31 861    | 31 709  |
| <b>China (Yuan Renminbi)</b>                     |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money  | 48 656                            | 54 379  | 55 169  | 57 601  | 62 558  | ...     | 62 558  | 62 556   | 59 349   | 61 611   | 60 542    | 61 683  |
| Reserve money                                    | 30 898                            | 32 187  | 33 096  | 32 417  | 33 043  | 32 949  | 33 043  | 31 682   | 32 156   | 32 696   | 31 868    | 32 070  |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)</b>   |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money  | 1 199                             | 1 346   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                                    | 1 642                             | 1 695   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 9 338                             | 10 537  | 10 949  | 11 474  | 12 163  | 12 555  | 12 163  | 13 464   | 12 421   | 12 328   | 12 294    | 12 376  |
| Monetary base                                    | 1 638                             | 1 694   | 1 707   | 1 749   | 2 095   | 2 132   | 2 095   | 2 113    | 2 114    | 2 106    | 2 110     | 2 108   |
| <b>China, Macao SAR (Pataca)</b>                 |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 532                               | 591     | 651     | 687     | 692     | 687     | 692     | 695      | 695      | 699      | 697       | 702     |
| Monetary base                                    | 39                                | 44      | 45      | 48      | 51      | 57      | 51      | 50       | 53       | 53       | 60        | 59      |
| <b>Colombia (Colombian Peso)</b>                 |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 422 562                           | 451 253 | 474 299 | 516 282 | 581 893 | 651 490 | 581 893 | 569 497  | 575 838  | 583 397  | 584 739   | 587 679 |
| Monetary base                                    | 84 600                            | 88 813  | 98 081  | 112 454 | 132 674 | 145 381 | 132 674 | 122 385  | 122 507  | 121 034  | 124 339   | 124 939 |
| <b>Comoros (Comorian Franc)</b>                  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 125                               | 128     | 139     | 147     | *164    | ...     | *164    | *165     | *170     | *172     | *176      | *179    |
| Monetary base                                    | 62                                | 70      | 76      | 77      | 99      | 119     | 99      | 101      | 102      | 108      | 110       | 114     |
| <b>Congo (CFA Franc)</b>                         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 1 904                             | 1 684   | 1 583   | 1 705   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                                    | 800                               | 697     | 713     | 837     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 15 752                            | 15 996  | 16 341  | 17 001  | 20 023  | 21 751  | 20 023  | 20 352   | 20 557   | 20 391   | 20 570    | 20 696  |
| Monetary base                                    | 6 345                             | 6 403   | 6 611   | 6 842   | 6 976   | 7 176   | 6 976   | 6 976    | 6 984    | 6 787    | 6 863     | 6 909   |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)</b>                 |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                          | 7 855                             | 8 577   | 9 726   | 10 772  | 13 045  | 15 438  | 13 045  | 12 646   | 13 149   | 13 555   | 13 811    | 14 153  |
| Monetary base                                    | 3 048                             | 3 016   | 3 282   | 4 004   | 4 890   | 5 983   | 4 890   | 4 776    | 4 910    | 5 099    | 5 218     | 5 325   |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 30                | 30                | 31               | 31                | 31              | 31              | 32              | 32               | 31               | 31               | 31                | 31              | <b>Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire |
| 13                | 13                | 14               | 13                | 14              | 14              | 14              | 15               | 14               | 14               | 14                | 14              |   |
| 91                | 95                | 93               | 93                | 93              | 94              | 94              | 96               | 95               | 95               | 95                | 97              | <b>Botswana (pula)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                        |
| 6                 | 6                 | 5                | 6                 | 5               | 5               | 6               | 6                | 6                | 5                | 6                 | 8               |   |
| 8 165             | 8 237             | 8 319            | 8 376             | 8 377           | 8 461           | 8 584           | 8 524            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Brsil (real brésilien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                 |
| 792               | 805               | 786              | 786               | 782             | 822             | 820             | 830              | 807              | 805              | 833               | ...             |   |
| 16                | 16                | 16               | 16                | 16              | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 119               | 120               | 122              | 123               | 123             | 122             | 126             | 126              | 127              | 129              | ...               | ...             | <b>Bulgarie (lev bulgare)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                 |
| 42                | 40                | 41               | 45                | 41              | 40              | 50              | 42               | 43               | 49               | ...               | ...             |   |
| 4 720             | 4 796             | 4 573            | 4 728             | 4 709           | 4 712           | 5 358           | 5 142            | 5 138            | 5 271            | 5 098             | 5 194           | <b>Burkina Faso (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire               |
| 1 013             | 1 059             | 1 055            | 1 184             | 1 089           | 1 223           | 1 542           | 1 320            | 1 356            | 1 233            | 1 244             | 1 238           |   |
| 3 074             | 3 151             | 3 209            | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Burundi (franc burundais)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire              |
| 807               | 833               | 845              | 841               | 841             | 839             | 788             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 207               | 204               | 205              | 203               | 204             | 205             | 213             | 213              | 214              | 217              | 216               | ...             | <b>Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire      |
| 61                | 63                | 62               | 61                | 61              | 63              | 67              | 68               | 69               | 70               | 69                | ...             |   |
| 147 952           | 147 343           | 150 277          | 152 997           | 154 695         | 157 461         | 158 939         | 159 684          | 161 988          | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Cambodge (riel)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                        |
| 45 495            | 45 225            | 45 744           | 45 117            | 45 378          | 45 931          | 47 660          | 46 567           | 47 186           | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Cameroun (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 384               | 382               | 376              | 397               | 401             | 401             | 383             | 373              | 368              | 347              | 337               | 303             | <b>Canada (dollar canadien)</b><br>Base monétaire   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>République centrafricaine (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Tchad (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 209 231           | 220 521           | 212 860          | 219 469           | 223 245         | 221 683         | 224 419         | 211 576          | 220 616          | 204 758          | 215 861           | 218 697         | <b>Chili (peso chilien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                   |
| 32 195            | 21 743            | 28 297           | 23 504            | 22 699          | 23 744          | 21 456          | 26 436           | 20 851           | 30 660           | 25 216            | 19 595          |   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Chine (yuan)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires   |
| 32 449            | 31 061            | 30 744           | 32 434            | 31 496          | 31 781          | 32 949          | 33 120           | 32 865           | 33 546           | 32 682            | 32 509          |   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires               |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 12 736            | 12 401            | 12 364           | 12 431            | 12 447          | 12 560          | 12 555          | 12 551           | 12 600           | 12 700           | 12 689            | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| 2 116             | 2 116             | 2 182            | 2 117             | 2 119           | 2 191           | 2 132           | 2 219            | 2 150            | 2 150            | 2 156             | ...             |   |
| 694               | 690               | 686              | 688               | 692             | 690             | 687             | 692              | 688              | 686              | 673               | 674             | <b>Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire              |
| 61                | 63                | 61               | 56                | 58              | 58              | 57              | 64               | 60               | 58               | 62                | 61              |   |
| 597 470           | 603 167           | 603 883          | 601 613           | 608 433         | 628 603         | 651 490         | 639 649          | 648 251          | 654 081          | ...               | ...             | <b>Colombie (peso colombien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire              |
| 128 593           | 128 655           | 128 165          | 129 231           | 131 275         | 136 316         | 145 381         | 136 332          | 141 328          | 143 717          | 141 759           | 142 611         |   |
| *180              | *186              | *193             | *193              | *193            | *192            | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Comores (franc comorien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire               |
| 117               | 116               | 125              | 122               | 122             | 115             | 119             | 118              | 117              | 115              | 114               | 108             |   |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Congo (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                      |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 20 680            | 21 043            | 21 237           | 21 300            | 21 200          | 21 284          | 21 751          | 21 708           | 21 879           | 22 038           | 22 025            | 22 307          | <b>Costa Rica (colon costaricien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire         |
| 6 945             | 7 167             | 6 863            | 6 959             | 6 831           | 6 830           | 7 176           | 7 009            | 7 203            | 7 176            | 6 958             | 6 881           |   |
| 14 281            | 14 192            | 14 174           | 14 058            | 14 265          | 14 496          | 15 438          | 15 662           | 15 260           | 15 419           | 15 447            | 15 363          | <b>Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire              |
| 5 397             | 5 122             | 5 190            | 5 137             | 5 143           | 5 350           | 5 983           | 6 057            | 5 851            | 5 734            | 5 709             | 5 654           |   |

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area  | 2016                              | 2017  | 2018  | 2019   | 2020   | 2021  | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021    |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | End of period - fin de la période |       |       |        |        |       | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Croatia (Kuna)</b>                                    |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 251                               | 261   | 283   | 294    | 328    | 370   | 328     | 328      | 330      | 333      | 336       | 340     |
| Monetary base  | 78                                | 95    | 105   | 114    | 132    | 162   | 132     | 134      | 137      | 139      | 141       | 144     |
| <b>Cyprus (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                        |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 40                                | 41    | 41    | 42     | 43     | 46    | 43      | 42       | 43       | 43       | 43        | 43      |
| Monetary base  | 12                                | 15    | 15    | 15     | 16     | 27    | 16      | 16       | 17       | 18       | 19        | 20      |
| <b>Czechia (Czech Koruna)</b>                            |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 3 830                             | 4 227 | 4 494 | 4 779  | 5 255  | 5 611 | 5 255   | 5 408    | 5 512    | 5 568    | 5 581     | 5 618   |
| Monetary base  | 1 847                             | 2 888 | 2 921 | 3 051  | 2 995  | 3 055 | 2 995   | 3 511    | 3 524    | 3 396    | 3 589     | 3 583   |
| <b>Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congoles Franc)</b> |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 5 255                             | 7 056 | 9 582 | 12 905 | 18 797 | ...   | 18 797  | 18 652   | 18 959   | 19 082   | 19 317    | 20 027  |
| Monetary base  | 1 596                             | 1 936 | 2 463 | 3 527  | 3 655  | ...   | 3 655   | 3 571    | 3 571    | 3 654    | 3 665     | 3 992   |
| <b>Denmark (Danish Krone)</b>                            |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 1 277                             | 1 343 | 1 363 | 1 443  | 1 584  | 1 568 | 1 584   | 1 587    | 1 602    | 1 583    | 1 626     | 1 614   |
| Monetary base  | 114                               | 115   | 103   | 105    | 106    | 279   | 106     | 107      | 105      | 203      | 213       | 227     |
| <b>Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)</b>                         |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Reserve money  | 57                                | ...   | ...   | ...    | ...    | ...   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 304                               | 371   | 350   | 381    | 454    | 478   | 454     | 446      | 453      | 476      | 472       | 465     |
| Monetary base  | 57                                | 86    | 68    | 81     | 107    | 96    | 107     | 104      | 108      | 106      | 106       | 107     |
| <b>Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>                  |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 1                                 | 2     | 2     | 2      | 1      | 1     | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| Monetary base  | 1                                 | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0     | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0       |
| <b>Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)</b>               |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 1 198                             | 1 314 | 1 401 | 1 565  | 1 905  | 2 167 | 1 905   | 1 897    | 1 896    | 1 929    | 1 941     | 1 969   |
| Monetary base  | 352                               | 396   | 387   | 470    | 633    | 836   | 633     | 619      | 596      | 625      | 658       | 684     |
| <b>Ecuador (US dollar)</b>                               |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 35                                | 39    | 41    | 44     | 49     | 55    | 49      | 48       | 48       | 49       | 49        | 49      |
| Monetary base  | 6                                 | 6     | 6     | 6      | 9      | 8     | 9       | 8        | 7        | 8        | 7         | 8       |
| <b>Egypt (Egyptian Pound)</b>                            |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 2 658                             | 3 203 | 3 629 | 4 111  | 4 921  | 5 823 | 4 921   | 4 959    | 5 023    | 5 132    | 5 184     | 5 257   |
| Monetary base  | 857                               | 1 207 | 1 358 | 1 463  | 1 310  | 1 985 | 1 310   | 1 463    | 1 437    | 1 439    | 1 511     | 1 468   |
| <b>El Salvador (US dollar)</b>                           |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 12                                | 13    | 14    | 16     | 17     | 18    | 17      | 17       | 17       | 17       | 17        | 17      |
| Monetary base  | 3                                 | 3     | 3     | 4      | 3      | 3     | 3       | 3        | 3        | 2        | 2         | 3       |
| <b>Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)</b>                     |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 951                               | 902   | 895   | 830    | ...    | ...   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base  | 559                               | 516   | 548   | 345    | ...    | ...   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Estonia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 17                                | 18    | 19    | 21     | 25     | 29    | 25      | 25       | 26       | 26       | 26        | 27      |
| Monetary base  | 6                                 | 8     | 8     | 8      | 11     | 14    | 11      | 11       | 12       | 12       | 12        | 12      |
| <b>Eswatini (Lilangeni)</b>                              |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 17                                | 17    | 18    | 18     | 21     | 21    | 21      | 21       | 21       | 21       | 21        | 20      |
| Monetary base  | 3                                 | 3     | 3     | 4      | 5      | 5     | 5       | 4        | 4        | 5        | 5         | 4       |
| <b>Fiji (Fiji Dollar)</b>                                |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 8                                 | 8     | 8     | 9      | 9      | 10    | 9       | 9        | 9        | 9        | 9         | 9       |
| Monetary base  | 2                                 | 2     | 2     | 2      | 3      | 4     | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3         | 3       |
| <b>Finland (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 179                               | 189   | 202   | 221    | 243    | 258   | 243     | 246      | 246      | 248      | 251       | 258     |
| Monetary base  | 67                                | 97    | 98    | 113    | 136    | 152   | 136     | 169      | 171      | 179      | 192       | 202     |
| <b>France (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                        |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 2 212                             | 2 376 | 2 479 | 2 624  | 3 064  | 3 239 | 3 064   | 3 089    | 3 093    | 3 122    | 3 146     | 3 137   |
| Monetary base  | 552                               | 753   | 762   | 795    | 1 257  | 1 488 | 1 257   | 1 232    | 1 263    | 1 295    | 1 358     | 1 347   |
| <b>Gabon (CFA Franc)</b>                                 |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 2 032                             | 1 679 | 2 236 | 2 267  | ...    | ...   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base  | 715                               | 652   | 821   | 922    | ...    | ...   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Gambia (Dalasi)</b>                                   |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | ...                               | 27    | 32    | 40     | 49     | 60    | 49      | 50       | 50       | 49       | 51        | 52      |
| Monetary base  | ...                               | 10    | 12    | 14     | 19     | 21    | 19      | 19       | 19       | 19       | 20        | 20      |
| <b>Georgia (Lari)</b>                                    |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 16                                | 18    | 21    | 24     | 30     | 34    | 30      | 30       | 31       | 32       | 31        | 31      |
| Monetary base  | 6                                 | 7     | 8     | 9      | 11     | 10    | 11      | 11       | 11       | 11       | 12        | 11      |
| <b>Germany (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                       |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 3 048                             | 3 173 | 3 313 | 3 473  | 3 769  | 3 985 | 3 769   | 3 795    | 3 808    | 3 841    | 3 847     | 3 885   |
| Monetary base  | 766                               | 964   | 952   | 945    | 1 456  | 1 689 | 1 456   | 1 568    | 1 585    | 1 687    | 1 701     | 1 747   |
| <b>Ghana (Ghana Cedi)</b>                                |                                   |       |       |        |        |       |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                                  | 66                                | 77    | 87    | 102    | 131    | 136   | 131     | 118      | 119      | 119      | 119       | 120     |
| Monetary base  | 21                                | 23    | 24    | 32     | 39     | 47    | 39      | 40       | 39       | 39       | 39        | 41      |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 345               | 356               | 364              | 365               | 367             | 368             | 370             | 370              | 370              | 369              | ...               | ...             | <b>Croatie (kuna)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                                     |
| 148               | 147               | 145              | 145               | 147             | 150             | 162             | 162              | 163              | 163              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 44                | 44                | 45               | 45                | 45              | 45              | 46              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Chypre (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                         |
| 23                | 23                | 24               | 24                | 24              | 25              | 27              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 5 638             | 5 660             | 5 679            | 5 702             | 5 717           | 5 739           | 5 611           | 5 737            | 5 811            | 5 847            | ...               | ...             | <b>Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                        |
| 3 414             | 3 583             | 3 590            | 3 545             | 3 632           | 3 630           | 3 055           | 3 657            | 3 664            | 3 613            | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 21 427            | 21 557            | 21 694           | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large |
| 4 454             | 4 388             | 4 457            | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 1 583             | 1 611             | 1 591            | 1 577             | 1 584           | 1 565           | 1 568           | 1 563            | 1 597            | 1 563            | ...               | ...             | <b>Danemark (couronne danoise)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                        |
| 251               | 272               | 227              | 244               | 229             | 214             | 279             | 253              | 251              | 247              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Djibouti (franc Djibouti)</b><br>Réserves monétaires                                     |
| 465               | 454               | 466              | 474               | 465             | 465             | 478             | 473              | 461              | 457              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
| 101               | 98                | 102              | 114               | 96              | 89              | 96              | 89               | 88               | 92               | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | <b>Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large         |
| 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 2 012             | 2 015             | 2 044            | 2 061             | 2 043           | 2 085           | 2 167           | 2 141            | 2 111            | 2 127            | 2 140             | 2 132           | <b>République dominicaine (peso dominicain)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large           |
| 706               | 706               | 724              | 743               | 733             | 740             | 836             | 751              | 730              | 736              | 750               | 697             | Base monétaire  |
| 50                | 51                | 51               | 52                | 53              | 53              | 55              | 55               | 56               | 57               | 57                | 57              | <b>Équateur (dollar É.-U.)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                            |
| 7                 | 7                 | 7                | 7                 | 8               | 8               | 8               | 8                | 8                | 9                | 8                 | 8               | Base monétaire  |
| 5 357             | 5 426             | 5 491            | 5 574             | 5 652           | 5 740           | 5 823           | 5 877            | 5 949            | 6 280            | 6 416             | 6 501           | <b>Égypte (livre égyptienne)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                          |
| 1 457             | 1 654             | 1 683            | 1 733             | 1 827           | 1 774           | 1 985           | 2 039            | 2 080            | 1 785            | 1 845             | 1 906           | Base monétaire  |
| 17                | 17                | 17               | 17                | 18              | 18              | 18              | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18                | 18              | <b>El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                         |
| 2                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3                | 3                | 3                 | 3               | Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 26                | 26                | 28               | 28                | 29              | 29              | 29              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Estonie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                        |
| 12                | 12                | 12               | 13                | 14              | 14              | 14              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 22                | 21                | 20               | 21                | 21              | 20              | 21              | 20               | 21               | 19               | 20                | 20              | <b>Eswatini (lilangeni)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                               |
| 5                 | 4                 | 4                | 5                 | 4               | 4               | 5               | 4                | 5                | 4                | 4                 | 4               | Base monétaire  |
| 9                 | 9                 | 9                | 9                 | 10              | 10              | 10              | 10               | 10               | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Fidji (dollar des Fidji)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                           |
| 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 4               | Base monétaire  |
| 260               | 259               | 258              | 265               | 265             | 259             | 258             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Finlande (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                       |
| 192               | 195               | 199              | 208               | 188             | 188             | 152             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 3 141             | 3 213             | 3 209            | 3 201             | 3 244           | 3 245           | 3 239           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>France (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                         |
| 1 373             | 1 461             | 1 463            | 1 402             | 1 489           | 1 476           | 1 488           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Gabon (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 54                | 54                | 53               | 55                | 56              | 57              | 60              | 60               | 60               | 63               | 63                | ...             | <b>Gambie (dalasi)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                                    |
| 20                | 20                | 21               | 21                | 21              | 22              | 21              | 23               | 23               | 22               | 23                | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 30                | 31                | 32               | 32                | 33              | 32              | 34              | 33               | 33               | 33               | 33                | 33              | <b>Géorgie (lari)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                                     |
| 10                | 11                | 10               | 11                | 11              | 10              | 10              | 10               | 10               | 10               | 10                | 10              | Base monétaire  |
| 3 887             | 3 908             | 3 931            | 3 937             | 3 954           | 3 983           | 3 985           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Allemagne (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                      |
| 1 754             | 1 723             | 1 734            | 1 783             | 1 771           | 1 805           | 1 689           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Base monétaire  |
| 122               | 123               | 123              | 125               | 129             | 132             | 136             | 137              | 139              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Ghana (cedi ghanéen)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large                               |
| 41                | 44                | 42               | 43                | 44              | 44              | 47              | 49               | 48               | 53               | 56                | 56              | Base monétaire  |



| 2021<br>June-juin                    | 2021<br>July-juil                    | 2021<br>Aug-août                     | 2021<br>Sept-sept                    | 2021<br>Oct-oct                      | 2021<br>Nov-nov                      | 2021<br>Dec-déc                      | 2022<br>Jan-janv       | 2022<br>Feb-févr       | 2022<br>Mar-mars       | 2022<br>Apr-avril      | 2022<br>May-mai  | <b>Pays ou zone</b>   |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|
| 212<br>75                            | 213<br>76                            | 217<br>80                            | 218<br>81                            | 219<br>82                            | 222<br>83                            | 224<br>89                            | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Grèce (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                    |
| 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                               | 3<br>1                 | 3<br>1                 | 3<br>1                 | 3<br>1                 | 3<br>1           | <b>Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                     |
| 389<br>114                           | 393<br>118                           | 394<br>117                           | 395<br>118                           | 395<br>117                           | 398<br>113                           | 407<br>126                           | 406<br>122             | 408<br>123             | 412<br>125             | 414<br>127             | 414<br>126       | <b>Guatemala (quetzal)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| 27 763<br>17 767<br>38 590<br>17 717 | 28 411<br>18 219<br>39 217<br>18 172 | 28 092<br>18 370<br>38 994<br>18 322 | 28 153<br>17 323<br>38 802<br>17 275 | 27 837<br>17 316<br>38 777<br>17 268 | 28 182<br>17 538<br>38 473<br>17 488 | 28 559<br>17 720<br>39 064<br>17 664 | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Guinée (franc guinéen)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires<br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire     |
| 500<br>354                           | 504<br>362                           | 496<br>351                           | 483<br>343                           | 477<br>346                           | 483<br>350                           | 430<br>296                           | 476<br>341             | 475<br>332             | 475<br>333             | 493<br>343             | 518<br>360       | <b>Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                    |
| 678<br>281                           | 688<br>291                           | 695<br>297                           | 700<br>304                           | 704<br>276                           | 713<br>286                           | 732<br>295                           | 740<br>304             | 742<br>292             | 748<br>284             | 760<br>275             | 756<br>274       | <b>Guyana (dollar guyanien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                     |
| 476<br>294                           | 491<br>304                           | 501<br>311                           | 511<br>317                           | 519<br>322                           | 518<br>323                           | 534<br>335                           | 532<br>331             | 537<br>335             | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Haïti (gourde)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 475<br>204                           | 473<br>202                           | 477<br>201                           | 477<br>196                           | 482<br>195                           | 491<br>202                           | 504<br>208                           | 509<br>205             | 514<br>205             | 517<br>213             | 515<br>208             | 517<br>205       | <b>Honduras (lempira)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 34 280<br>14 580                     | 34 733<br>16 266                     | 35 064<br>16 817                     | 35 641<br>15 006                     | 36 483<br>17 599                     | 37 780<br>18 392                     | 39 774<br>16 480                     | 38 148<br>18 791       | 39 653<br>19 735       | 40 245<br>17 332       | ...                    | ...              | <b>Hongrie (forint)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 2 225<br>223                         | 2 263<br>188                         | 2 269<br>153                         | 2 324<br>150                         | 2 334<br>171                         | 2 333<br>129                         | 2 343<br>161                         | 2 349<br>128           | 2 360<br>129           | 2 386<br>179           | 2 421<br>172           | 2 450<br>140     | <b>Islande (couronne islandaise)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                |
| 47 113<br>37 542                     | 47 464<br>37 160                     | 46 944<br>36 792                     | 47 116<br>36 594                     | 48 037<br>36 777                     | 47 899<br>37 679                     | 50 240<br>38 028                     | 49 199<br>38 143       | 50 235<br>38 475       | 51 884<br>39 203       | ...                    | 40 023<br>41 433 | Inde (roupie indienne)<br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires  |
| 7 130 061<br>1 152 886               | 7 160 560<br>1 198 581               | 7 211 501<br>1 182 167               | 7 300 921<br>1 216 443               | 7 491 704<br>1 217 831               | 7 573 320<br>1 240 717               | 7 870 453<br>1 438 332               | 7 646 789<br>1 304 390 | 7 690 135<br>1 282 714 | 7 810 949<br>1 367 708 | 7 911 484<br>1 538 193 | ...              | Indonésie (rupiah)<br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires                                  |
| 133 407<br>100 449                   | 134 771<br>101 531                   | 135 462<br>104 223                   | 134 956<br>103 963                   | 137 710<br>105 937                   | 136 768<br>106 923                   | 139 737<br>110 137                   | 139 492<br>111 237     | 141 764<br>111 789     | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Iraq (dinar iraquien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| 350<br>122                           | 366<br>122                           | 362<br>124                           | 351<br>126                           | 360<br>126                           | 373<br>124                           | 375<br>135                           | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Irlande (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                  |
| 1 584<br>243                         | 1 611<br>252                         | 1 620<br>244                         | 1 641<br>243                         | 1 639<br>248                         | 1 665<br>245                         | 1 712<br>247                         | 1 701<br>242           | 1 721<br>246           | 1 714<br>244           | 1 722<br>236           | ...              | <b>Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                            |
| 2 027<br>657                         | 2 044<br>672                         | 2 039<br>675                         | 2 043<br>669                         | 2 078<br>683                         | 2 060<br>690                         | 2 118<br>678                         | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Italie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                   |
| 1 504<br>381                         | 1 550<br>388                         | 1 547<br>386                         | 1 543<br>400                         | 1 577<br>403                         | 1 586<br>394                         | 1 603<br>422                         | 1 607<br>398           | 1 643<br>381           | 1 633<br>361           | 1 668<br>396           | ...              | <b>Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                  |
| 1 545 733<br>659 534                 | 1 547 491<br>660 872                 | 1 544 050<br>661 340                 | 1 540 406<br>663 487                 | 1 547 444<br>664 029                 | 1 551 920<br>660 444                 | 1 557 011<br>670 067                 | 1 559 896<br>663 183   | 1 570 545<br>663 940   | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Japon (yen)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                                  | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Jordanie (dinar jordanien)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires<br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire |
| 28 162<br>10 270                     | 28 240<br>10 300                     | 28 056<br>10 298                     | 28 850<br>10 690                     | 29 025<br>10 402                     | 28 696<br>10 476                     | 30 099<br>10 958                     | 29 800<br>10 684       | 30 712<br>10 765       | 29 517<br>10 792       | 28 984<br>9 968        | 28 319<br>9 875  | <b>Kazakhstan (tenge)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 4 580<br>523                         | 4 626<br>599                         | 4 684<br>562                         | 4 627<br>496                         | 4 667<br>518                         | 4 691<br>520                         | 4 689<br>522                         | 4 641<br>493           | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...              | <b>Kenya (shilling kényan)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                      |



## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area                           | 2016                              | 2017    | 2018    | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021    |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |        |        |        | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)</b>             |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 36                                | 37      | 38      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                             | 6                                 | 6       | 8       | 8      | 11     | 9      | 11      | 11       | 11       | 10       | 10        | 10      |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan (Som)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 164                               | 193     | 204     | 230    | 285    | 340    | 285     | 280      | 279      | 281      | 284       | 290     |
| Monetary base                             | 97                                | 109     | 109     | 125    | 159    | 174    | 159     | 150      | 150      | 150      | 148       | 153     |
| <b>Latvia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>         |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 16                                | 17      | 19      | 20     | 22     | 24     | 22      | 22       | 23       | 23       | 23        | 23      |
| Monetary base                             | 9                                 | 10      | 11      | 11     | 14     | 15     | 14      | 13       | 14       | 15       | 14        | 14      |
| <b>Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)</b>           |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money                                     | 10 159                            | 10 655  | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                             | 129 632                           | 149 897 | 182 339 | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Lesotho (Loti)</b>                     |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 10                                | 12      | 13      | 12     | 14     | 15     | 14      | 14       | 14       | 14       | 14        | 14      |
| Monetary base                             | 2                                 | 2       | 2       | 2      | 3      | 2      | 3       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         | 2       |
| <b>Liberia (Liberian Dollar)</b>          |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money                                     | 48                                | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                             | 27                                | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 58                                | 77      | 101     | 121    | 127    | ...    | 127     | 136      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                             | 26                                | 32      | 37      | 41     | 43     | ...    | 43      | 43       | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Libya (Libyan Dinar)</b>               |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money                                     | 90                                | 103     | 103     | 100    | 117    | 94     | 117     | ...      | ...      | 105      | 106       | 104     |
| Reserve money                             | 78                                | 95      | 87      | 75     | 76     | 78     | 76      | 78       | 77       | 76       | 75        | 75      |
| <b>Lithuania (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>      |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 24                                | 25      | 28      | 31     | 39     | 46     | 39      | 38       | 38       | 40       | 39        | 39      |
| Monetary base                             | 9                                 | 12      | 13      | 15     | 21     | 29     | 21      | 22       | 22       | 23       | 22        | 22      |
| <b>Luxembourg (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>     |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 324                               | 335     | 349     | 366    | 400    | 491    | 400     | 438      | 445      | 438      | 450       | 458     |
| Monetary base                             | 102                               | 98      | 105     | 100    | 148    | 204    | 148     | 146      | 147      | 160      | 173       | 175     |
| <b>Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)</b>       |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money                                     | 2 843                             | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                             | 1 212                             | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 8 883                             | 10 492  | 11 747  | 12 563 | 13 951 | 15 481 | 13 951  | 13 757   | 14 089   | 14 229   | 14 408    | 14 459  |
| Monetary base                             | 3 846                             | 4 560   | 5 154   | 4 929  | 5 459  | 5 863  | 5 459   | 5 346    | 5 191    | 5 399    | 5 359     | 5 308   |
| <b>Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)</b>             |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money                                     | 389                               | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money                             | 241                               | ...     | ...     | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)</b>       |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 1 607                             | 1 682   | 1 811   | 1 859  | 1 950  | 2 058  | 1 950   | 1 953    | 1 967    | 1 994    | 1 989     | 1 996   |
| Monetary base                             | 142                               | 147     | 156     | 160    | 134    | 154    | 134     | 141      | 143      | 144      | 147       | 147     |
| <b>Maldives (Rufiyaa)</b>                 |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 30                                | 32      | 33      | 36     | 41     | 52     | 41      | 42       | 43       | 44       | 46        | 46      |
| Monetary base                             | 9                                 | 11      | 12      | 11     | 12     | 12     | 12      | 13       | 13       | 12       | 13        | 12      |
| <b>Mali (CFA Franc)</b>                   |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 2 311                             | 2 410   | 2 752   | 3 000  | 3 665  | 4 289  | 3 665   | 3 662    | 3 735    | 3 821    | 3 951     | 4 017   |
| Monetary base                             | 763                               | 714     | 845     | 992    | 1 419  | 1 613  | 1 419   | 1 297    | 1 289    | 1 422    | 1 430     | 1 474   |
| <b>Malta (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>          |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 18                                | 19      | 20      | 21     | 22     | 25     | 22      | 23       | 23       | 23       | 24        | 24      |
| Monetary base                             | 4                                 | 7       | 7       | 8      | 8      | 10     | 8       | 8        | 8        | 8        | 9         | 8       |
| <b>Mauritania (Ouguiya) <sup>2</sup></b>  |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 6                                 | 7       | 7       | 8      | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base                             | 2                                 | 3       | 3       | 3      | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)</b>        |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 478                               | 522     | 555     | 602    | 704    | 766    | 704     | 708      | 711      | 711      | 763       | 766     |
| Monetary base                             | 82                                | 102     | 101     | 123    | 195    | 264    | 195     | 214      | 196      | 196      | 235       | 243     |
| <b>Mexico (Mexican Peso)</b>              |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 7 607                             | 8 440   | 8 887   | 9 493  | 10 478 | 11 474 | 10 478  | 10 481   | 10 565   | 10 616   | 10 677    | 10 697  |
| Monetary base                             | 1 420                             | 1 546   | 1 674   | 1 742  | 2 118  | 2 441  | 2 118   | 2 102    | 2 088    | 2 178    | 2 148     | 2 147   |
| <b>Mongolia (Tugrik)</b>                  |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 12 159                            | 15 861  | 19 475  | 20 834 | 24 220 | 27 863 | 24 220  | 24 230   | 24 634   | 25 136   | 27 045    | 27 179  |
| Monetary base                             | 3 490                             | 4 001   | 5 182   | 6 796  | 4 822  | 5 314  | 4 822   | 4 294    | 4 341    | 3 936    | 4 886     | 4 570   |
| <b>Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)</b> |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0       |
| Monetary base                             | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         | 0       |
| <b>Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)</b>          |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 1 145                             | 1 205   | 1 248   | 1 290  | 1 412  | 1 488  | 1 412   | 1 405    | 1 405    | 1 414    | 1 421     | 1 434   |
| Monetary base                             | 250                               | 264     | 283     | 299    | 353    | 372    | 353     | 338      | 344      | 342      | 342       | 346     |
| <b>Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)</b>    |                                   |         |         |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities                   | 367                               | 386     | 418     | 468    | 579    | 595    | 579     | 577      | 573      | 564      | 549       | 558     |
| Monetary base                             | 100                               | 105     | 128     | 153    | 166    | 142    | 166     | 164      | 173      | 166      | 157       | 170     |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                                       |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Koweït (dinar koweïtien)</b>                    |
| 10                | 10                | 10               | 10                | 10              | 10              | 9               | 10               | 10               | 10               | 10                | 11              | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 304               | 308               | 313              | 319               | 325             | 326             | 340             | 319              | 317              | 308              | 325               | 332             | <b>Kirghizistan (som)</b>                          |
| 161               | 165               | 168              | 167               | 171             | 166             | 174             | 156              | 157              | 164              | 179               | 182             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 23                | 24                | 23               | 24                | 24              | 24              | 24              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Lettonie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                |
| 15                | 15                | 14               | 14                | 14              | 14              | 15              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Liban (livre libanaise)</b>                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Monnaie  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires                                |
| 14                | 13                | 14               | 14                | 14              | 14              | 15              | 14               | 14               | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Lesotho (loti)</b>                              |
| 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Libéria (dollar libérien)</b>                   |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Monnaie  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires                                |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 102               | 102               | 102              | 98                | 97              | 95              | 94              | 99               | 96               | 97               | ...               | ...             | <b>Libye (dinar libyen)</b>                        |
| 75                | 72                | 85               | 81                | 78              | 77              | 78              | 80               | 75               | 74               | ...               | ...             | Monnaie  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires                                |
| 40                | 41                | 41               | 41                | 42              | 44              | 46              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Lituanie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                |
| 22                | 23                | 23               | 23                | 24              | 26              | 29              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 461               | 479               | 478              | 475               | 496             | 503             | 491             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Luxembourg (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>              |
| 192               | 185               | 198              | 191               | 201             | 201             | 204             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Madagascar (ariary malgache)</b>                |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Monnaie  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires                                |
| 14 721            | 14 697            | 14 714           | 14 628            | 14 663          | 14 798          | 15 481          | 15 583           | 15 841           | 16 015           | 16 175            | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
| 5 550             | 5 554             | 5 348            | 5 400             | 5 492           | 5 276           | 5 863           | 5 632            | 5 705            | 5 874            | 5 899             | ...             | Base monétaire                                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Malawi (kwacha malawien)</b>                    |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Monnaie  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires                                |
| 1 999             | 2 014             | 2 011            | 2 034             | 2 027           | 2 051           | 2 058           | 2 068            | 2 084            | 2 089            | 2 101             | 2 110           | <b>Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)</b>                |
| 145               | 146               | 148              | 149               | 150             | 151             | 154             | 159              | 156              | 156              | 169               | 164             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 46                | 46                | 47               | 46                | 48              | 51              | 52              | 53               | 55               | 56               | 56                | 55              | <b>Maldives (rufiyaa)</b>                          |
| 13                | 13                | 13               | 13                | 12              | 12              | 12              | 13               | 13               | 14               | 13                | 13              | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 4 076             | 4 163             | 4 107            | 4 003             | 4 016           | 4 113           | 4 289           | 4 268            | 4 312            | 4 435            | 4 435             | 4 480           | <b>Mali (franc CFA)</b>                            |
| 1 464             | 1 410             | 1 350            | 1 399             | 1 290           | 1 394           | 1 613           | 1 451            | 1 518            | 1 547            | 1 540             | 1 558           | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 24                | 24                | 25               | 24                | 24              | 24              | 25              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Malte (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                   |
| 9                 | 9                 | 9                | 8                 | 8               | 9               | 10              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Mauritanie (ouguiya) <sup>2</sup></b>           |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 765               | 774               | 769              | 768               | 782             | 788             | 766             | 764              | 768              | 775              | 770               | 764             | <b>Maurice (roupie mauricienne)</b>                |
| 239               | 243               | 242              | 259               | 248             | 250             | 264             | 235              | 229              | 248              | 216               | 205             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 10 801            | 10 876            | 10 902           | 10 912            | 11 049          | 11 273          | 11 474          | 11 394           | 11 530           | 11 529           | 11 674            | 11 742          | <b>Mexique (peso mexicain)</b>                     |
| 2 156             | 2 178             | 2 174            | 2 199             | 2 226           | 2 287           | 2 441           | 2 434            | 2 439            | 2 512            | 2 474             | 2 464           | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 27 974            | 27 411            | 27 411           | 27 258            | 27 071          | 27 251          | 27 863          | 26 807           | 26 261           | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Mongolie (tugrik)</b>                           |
| 4 458             | 4 244             | 4 280            | 4 276             | 4 844           | 4 193           | 5 314           | 4 968            | 5 323            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | <b>Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> |
| 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 1 470             | 1 472             | 1 465            | 1 479             | 1 474           | 1 481           | 1 488           | 1 480            | 1 484            | 1 508            | ...               | ...             | <b>Maroc (dirham marocain)</b>                     |
| 347               | 365               | 363              | 362               | 364             | 361             | 372             | 359              | 358              | 364              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |
| 577               | 581               | 576              | 570               | 580             | 570             | 595             | 593              | 600              | 606              | 609               | 616             | <b>Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)</b>          |
| 165               | 174               | 165              | 155               | 127             | 128             | 142             | 137              | 131              | 123              | 127               | 127             | Passif monétaire au sens large                     |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                                     |



| 2021<br>June-juin    | 2021<br>July-juil    | 2021<br>Aug-août     | 2021<br>Sept-sept    | 2021<br>Oct-oct      | 2021<br>Nov-nov      | 2021<br>Dec-déc      | 2022<br>Jan-janv     | 2022<br>Feb-févr     | 2022<br>Mar-mars     | 2022<br>Apr-avril    | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone   |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|
| ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Myanmar (kyat)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                |
| 122<br>7             | 122<br>8             | 123<br>8             | 123<br>8             | 129<br>8             | 130<br>9             | 130<br>8             | 128<br>7             | 127<br>8             | 129<br>7             | 126<br>9             | 128<br>8        | <b>Namibie (dollar namibien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                     |
| 4 951<br>832         | 5 193<br>932         | 5 113<br>841         | 5 203<br>829         | 5 304<br>906         | 5 262<br>851         | 5 252<br>825         | 5 329<br>800         | 5 330<br>805         | 5 343<br>797         | 5 372<br>789         | 5 383<br>808    | <b>Népal (roupie népalaise)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                      |
| 1 028<br>411         | 1 029<br>398         | 1 039<br>412         | 1 051<br>436         | 1 050<br>409         | 1 076<br>407         | 1 073<br>388         | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Pays-Bas (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                  |
| 366<br>38            | 373<br>41            | 370<br>42            | 375<br>42            | 378<br>45            | 383<br>46            | 392<br>54            | 385<br>49            | 387<br>50            | 390<br>55            | 392<br>56            | 390<br>54       | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire       |
| 178<br>86            | 180<br>88            | 180<br>90            | 180<br>91            | 186<br>92            | 194<br>96            | 198<br>99            | 200<br>97            | 200<br>95            | 202<br>96            | 203<br>96            | ...             | <b>Nicaragua (cordoba oro)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                       |
| 1 578<br>735         | 1 588<br>715         | 1 541<br>696         | 1 567<br>661         | 1 571<br>673         | 1 572<br>652         | 1 650<br>701         | 1 661<br>677         | 1 621<br>681         | 1 646<br>712         | 1 690<br>739         | 1 779<br>743    | <b>Niger (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                             |
| 39 511<br>12 334     | 39 753<br>12 831     | 40 945<br>12 867     | 40 450<br>12 906     | 41 475<br>12 735     | 42 604<br>12 994     | 43 818<br>13 295     | 44 563<br>13 608     | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Nigéria (naira)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                               |
| 452<br>145           | 456<br>143           | 464<br>148           | 461<br>148           | 459<br>144           | 462<br>141           | 475<br>144           | 470<br>141           | 468<br>139           | 459<br>130           | 460<br>132           | 459<br>131      | <b>Macédoine du Nord (denar)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                     |
| 2 868<br>116         | 2 907<br>121         | 2 860<br>70          | 2 885<br>70          | 2 871<br>73          | 2 930<br>72          | 2 909<br>63          | 2 972<br>79          | 2 920<br>75          | 3 007<br>72          | 2 995<br>72          | 3 033<br>64     | <b>Norvège (couronne norvégienne)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                |
| ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Oman (rial omanais)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                           |
| 23 681<br>8 609      | 23 556<br>8 719      | 23 514<br>8 447      | 23 895<br>8 409      | 23 638<br>8 492      | 23 924<br>8 779      | 24 710<br>8 642      | 24 202<br>8 696      | 24 167<br>8 863      | 24 718<br>8 828      | 25 146<br>9 770      | ...             | <b>Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                |
| 37<br>2              | 37<br>2              | 37<br>2              | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Panama (balboa)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                               |
| ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire              |
| 137 721<br>38 226    | 138 722<br>38 300    | 139 559<br>38 481    | 139 680<br>38 314    | 139 838<br>38 511    | 138 640<br>38 598    | 142 041<br>41 035    | 141 571<br>39 358    | 141 650<br>39 813    | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Paraguay (guaraní)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                            |
| ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Pérou (sol)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires<br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire |
| 449<br>90            | 460<br>95            | 462<br>93            | 483<br>92            | 478<br>94            | 478<br>93            | 482<br>97            | 477<br>95            | 473<br>94            | 466<br>91            | 466<br>91            | ...             |  |
| 16 466<br>3 220      | 16 515<br>3 296      | 16 591<br>3 278      | 16 797<br>3 149      | 16 821<br>3 397      | 17 004<br>3 317      | 17 541<br>3 599      | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Philippines (peso philippin)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                  |
| 1 876<br>428         | 1 895<br>422         | 1 903<br>413         | 1 914<br>435         | 1 936<br>403         | 1 972<br>423         | 1 985<br>463         | 1 960<br>421         | 1 984<br>466         | 2 007<br>466         | ...                  | ...             | <b>Pologne (zloty)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                               |
| 269<br>80            | 271<br>86            | 272<br>88            | 273<br>89            | 274<br>91            | 277<br>92            | 281<br>96            | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...                  | ...             | <b>Portugal (euro) <sup>1</sup></b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                  |
| 618<br>101           | 610<br>113           | 603<br>112           | 617<br>100           | 612<br>107           | 619<br>108           | 609<br>107           | 612<br>107           | 631<br>82            | 633<br>83            | 639<br>85            | 657<br>89       | <b>Qatar (riyal qatari)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                          |
| 3 418 843<br>242 801 | 3 439 195<br>239 637 | 3 489 987<br>245 449 | 3 503 617<br>251 060 | 3 563 231<br>247 044 | 3 596 418<br>242 889 | 3 613 688<br>248 786 | 3 629 712<br>252 553 | 3 657 117<br>260 625 | 3 652 819<br>265 201 | 3 673 715<br>263 730 | ...             | <b>République de Corée (won sud-coréen)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire          |
| 113<br>56            | 115<br>57            | 116<br>57            | 116<br>57            | 117<br>59            | 116<br>56            | 120<br>58            | 117<br>57            | 117<br>57            | 112<br>59            | 110<br>57            | 113<br>60       | <b>République de Moldova (leu moldove)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire           |

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale [suite]

| Country or area   | 2016                              | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021    |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |        |        |        |        |        | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Romania (Romanian Leu)</b>                                   |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 314                               | 350    | 381    | 423    | 487    | 564    | 487     | 490      | 497      | 499      | 504       | 506     |
| Monetary base   | 85                                | 98     | 100    | 108    | 133    | 143    | 133     | 126      | 120      | 127      | 128       | 128     |
| <b>Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)</b>                       |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 50 895                            | 54 667 | 61 402 | 64 536 | 75 285 | 83 761 | 75 285  | 74 938   | 75 407   | 75 406   | 76 266    | 76 333  |
| Monetary base   | 11 883                            | 14 701 | 16 063 | 16 822 | 18 472 | 20 339 | 18 472  | 18 371   | 19 211   | 19 416   | 19 406    | 19 791  |
| <b>Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)</b>                                    |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 1 389                             | 1 516  | 1 800  | 2 076  | 2 517  | 2 979  | 2 517   | 2 506    | 2 563    | 2 634    | 2 606     | 2 668   |
| Monetary base   | 303                               | 331    | 386    | 448    | 545    | 713    | 545     | 521      | 540      | 552      | 527       | 561     |
| <b>Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>            |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 4                                 | 4      | 4      | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3         | 3       |
| Monetary base   | 1                                 | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| <b>Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>                      |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 4                                 | 4      | 4      | 4      | 3      | 4      | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3         | 3       |
| Monetary base   | 1                                 | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)</b> |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 2                                 | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         | 2       |
| Monetary base   | 0                                 | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| <b>Samoa (Tala)</b>   |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 1                                 | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| Monetary base   | 0                                 | 0      | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         | 1       |
| <b>Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) <sup>3</sup></b>               |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 3                                 | 3      | 3      | 3      | 3      | ...    | 3       | 3        | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base   | 2                                 | 1      | 1      | 1      | 2      | ...    | 2       | 2        | 2        | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)</b>                               |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money   | 1 146                             | 1 173  | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Reserve money   | 329                               | 334    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Senegal (CFA Franc)</b>                                      |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 4 214                             | 4 603  | 5 255  | 5 687  | 6 389  | 7 316  | 6 389   | 6 449    | 6 522    | 6 749    | 6 823     | 6 824   |
| Monetary base   | 1 424                             | 1 378  | 1 618  | 1 835  | 2 085  | 2 900  | 2 085   | 2 186    | 2 307    | 2 407    | 2 436     | 2 444   |
| <b>Serbia (Serbian Dinar)</b>                                   |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 2 197                             | 2 275  | 2 606  | 2 767  | 3 335  | 3 778  | 3 335   | 3 328    | 3 329    | 3 384    | 3 398     | 3 451   |
| Monetary base   | 644                               | 640    | 778    | 811    | 1 013  | 1 078  | 1 013   | 952      | 966      | 955      | 961       | 983     |
| <b>Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)</b>                            |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 14                                | 16     | 17     | 19     | 25     | 27     | 25      | 25       | 24       | 27       | 24        | 25      |
| Monetary base   | 3                                 | 4      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 6       | 6        | 6        | 6        | 6         | 6       |
| <b>Sierra Leone (Leone)</b>                                     |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 6 096                             | 6 522  | 7 465  | 8 533  | 11 791 | 14 391 | 11 791  | 11 851   | 11 717   | 12 279   | 12 706    | 12 616  |
| Monetary base   | 2 096                             | 2 284  | 2 433  | 2 735  | 4 235  | 4 602  | 4 235   | 3 832    | 3 720    | 4 142    | 4 277     | 4 153   |
| <b>Singapore (Singapore Dollar)</b>                             |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money   | 173                               | 184    | 185    | 196    | 260    | ...    | 260     | 262      | 263      | 273      | 272       | 272     |
| Reserve money   | 65                                | 68     | 72     | 74     | 85     | ...    | 85      | 85       | 89       | 89       | 87        | 87      |
| <b>Slovakia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                             |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 56                                | 59     | 62     | 68     | 73     | 78     | 73      | 73       | 74       | 74       | 75        | 75      |
| Monetary base   | 17                                | 16     | 19     | 20     | 25     | 31     | 25      | 25       | 25       | 30       | 31        | 31      |
| <b>Slovenia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                             |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 28                                | 30     | 32     | 34     | 38     | 41     | 38      | 38       | 39       | 39       | 39        | 40      |
| Monetary base   | 8                                 | 8      | 9      | 11     | 14     | 18     | 14      | 15       | 14       | 15       | 15        | 15      |
| <b>Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)</b>                 |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 5                                 | 5      | 5      | 5      | 5      | 6      | 5       | 5        | 5        | 5        | 5         | 5       |
| Monetary base   | 3                                 | 3      | 3      | 3      | 4      | 4      | 4       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3         | 4       |
| <b>South Africa (Rand)</b>                                      |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 3 156                             | 3 359  | 3 547  | 3 764  | 4 119  | 4 354  | 4 119   | 4 120    | 4 092    | 4 121    | 4 148     | 4 173   |
| Monetary base   | 240                               | 257    | 269    | 282    | 299    | 312    | 299     | 292      | 286      | 293      | 280       | 276     |
| <b>South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)</b>                       |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 41                                | 69     | 105    | 133    | 208    | 324    | 208     | 202      | 215      | 229      | 269       | 275     |
| Monetary base   | 54                                | 80     | 101    | 132    | 191    | 278    | 191     | 184      | 191      | 192      | 207       | 214     |
| <b>Spain (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                                |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 1 303                             | 1 324  | 1 378  | 1 425  | 1 571  | 1 681  | 1 571   | 1 556    | 1 559    | 1 571    | 1 574     | 1 589   |
| Monetary base   | 192                               | 258    | 279    | 260    | 423    | 558    | 423     | 408      | 405      | 455      | 455       | 467     |
| <b>Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)</b>                              |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 6 677                             | 7 839  | 8 735  | 9 461  | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Monetary base   | 855                               | 939    | 960    | 918    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>State of Palestine (US dollar)</b>                           |                                   |        |        |        |        |        |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities   | 10                                | 11     | 11     | 13     | 14     | 15     | 14      | 15       | 14       | 14       | 15        | 15      |
| Monetary base   | 1                                 | 1      | 1      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         | 2       |

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 519               | 525               | 533              | 536               | 543             | 548             | 564             | 567              | 571              | 567              | 570               | 569             | <b>Roumanie (leu roumain)</b>   |
| 132               | 129               | 133              | 131               | 137             | 132             | 143             | 138              | 135              | 136              | 142               | 137             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 76 053            | 76 079            | 77 339           | 78 285            | 77 916          | 80 311          | 83 761          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Fédération de Russie (ruble russe)</b>                               |
| 19 298            | 19 681            | 19 371           | 19 493            | 19 358          | 19 557          | 20 339          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 2 751             | 2 722             | 2 822            | 2 783             | 2 887           | 2 872           | 2 979           | 2 966            | 3 042            | 3 113            | 3 235             | 3 267           | <b>Rwanda (franc rwandais)</b>  |
| 526               | 572               | 620              | 619               | 599             | 611             | 713             | 626              | 635              | 660              | 665               | 670             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3                | 3                | 3                 | ...             | <b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>            |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | ...             | <b>Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>                    |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | ...             | <b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | <b>Samoa (tala)</b>   |
| 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) <sup>3</sup></b>                        |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)</b>                                  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Monnaie   |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires   |
| 6 964             | 7 029             | 7 133            | 7 131             | 7 045           | 7 092           | 7 316           | 7 312            | 7 494            | 7 772            | 8 222             | 8 099           | <b>Sénégal (franc CFA)</b>  |
| 2 597             | 2 742             | 2 602            | 2 645             | 2 652           | 2 712           | 2 900           | 2 656            | 2 705            | 2 992            | 3 152             | 3 166           | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 3 489             | 3 509             | 3 571            | 3 614             | 3 606           | 3 698           | 3 778           | 3 763            | 3 782            | 3 666            | 3 689             | 3 687           | <b>Serbie (dinar de Serbie)</b>   |
| 964               | 980               | 1 006            | 1 072             | 1 018           | 1 036           | 1 078           | 1 002            | 1 018            | 1 026            | 1 002             | 1 002           | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 25                | 25                | 25               | 26                | 26              | 27              | 27              | 27               | 26               | 26               | 26                | ...             | <b>Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)</b>                                 |
| 6                 | 6                 | 6                | 6                 | 7               | 7               | 7               | 7                | 8                | 7                | 7                 | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 12 611            | 12 793            | 12 875           | 12 996            | 13 248          | 13 489          | 14 391          | 14 683           | 14 870           | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Sierra Leone (leone)</b>   |
| 4 074             | 4 204             | 4 147            | 4 020             | 4 008           | 4 107           | 4 602           | 4 708            | 4 607            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 279               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Singapour (dollar singapourien)</b>                                  |
| 84                | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Monnaie   |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Réserves monétaires   |
| 75                | 75                | 76               | 75                | 76              | 76              | 78              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Slovaquie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                                    |
| 32                | 33                | 31               | 31                | 31              | 30              | 31              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 40                | 40                | 40               | 40                | 40              | 41              | 41              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Slovénie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                                     |
| 17                | 17                | 17               | 17                | 17              | 17              | 18              | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 5                 | 6                 | 6                | 6                 | 5               | 6               | 6               | 6                | 6                | 5                | ...               | ...             | <b>Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)</b>                           |
| 4                 | 4                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 4 107             | 4 222             | 4 284            | 4 289             | 4 281           | 4 379           | 4 354           | 4 353            | 4 355            | 4 468            | 4 459             | ...             | <b>Afrique du Sud (rand)</b>  |
| 295               | 293               | 290              | 303               | 295             | 301             | 312             | 298              | 293              | 309              | 301               | 306             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 267               | 267               | 277              | 280               | 298             | 319             | 324             | 355              | 349              | 303              | 327               | 327             | <b>Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)</b>                             |
| 228               | 251               | 275              | 243               | 263             | 261             | 278             | 306              | 273              | 261              | 275               | 293             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 1 625             | 1 618             | 1 625            | 1 644             | 1 635           | 1 667           | 1 681           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Espagne (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>                                      |
| 483               | 500               | 509              | 530               | 518             | 562             | 558             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)</b>                                  |
| ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |
| 15                | 15                | 15               | 15                | 15              | 15              | 15              | 15               | 15               | 16               | 15                | 15              | <b>État de Palestine (dollar É.-U.)</b>                                 |
| 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 2               | Passif monétaire au sens large  |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire  |

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area   | 2016                              | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |           |           |           |           |           | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  | Apr-avril | May-mai   |
| <b>Sudan (Sudanese Pound)</b>                           |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 120                               | 203       | 431       | 690       | 1 314     | 3 298     | 1 314     | 1 349     | 2 158     | 2 340     | 2 541     | 2 716     |
| Monetary base   | 66                                | 107       | 291       | 516       | 1 132     | 3 557     | 1 132     | 1 159     | 2 578     | 2 660     | 2 873     | 3 057     |
| <b>Suriname (Surinam Dollar)</b>                        |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 16                                | 18        | 19        | 20        | 33        | 47        | 33        | 33        | 33        | 34        | 34        | 34        |
| Monetary base   | 3                                 | 4         | 5         | 10        | 13        | 19        | 13        | 13        | 14        | 14        | 14        | 13        |
| <b>Sweden (Swedish Krona)</b>                           |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 3 058                             | 3 366     | 3 495     | 3 741     | 4 420     | 4 839     | 4 420     | 4 448     | 4 491     | 4 536     | 4 585     | 4 608     |
| Monetary base   | 207                               | 85        | 167       | 182       | 558       | 650       | 558       | 584       | 634       | 600       | 600       | 544       |
| <b>Switzerland (Swiss Franc)</b>                        |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Money   | 565                               | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Reserve money   | 546                               | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| <b>Tajikistan (Somoni)</b>                              |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 15                                | 18        | 19        | 22        | 26        | 28        | 26        | 26        | 26        | 27        | 25        | 25        |
| Monetary base   | 12                                | 15        | 16        | 19        | 23        | 25        | 23        | 23        | 23        | 23        | 22        | 23        |
| <b>Thailand (Baht)</b>                                  |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 18 233                            | 19 145    | 20 037    | 20 765    | 22 880    | ...       | 22 880    | 22 837    | 22 942    | 23 031    | 23 161    | 23 204    |
| Monetary base   | 1 754                             | 1 869     | 1 928     | 1 996     | 2 253     | ...       | 2 253     | 2 210     | 2 262     | 2 299     | 2 335     | 2 268     |
| <b>Timor-Leste (US dollar)</b>                          |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 1                                 | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         |
| Monetary base   | 0                                 | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         |
| <b>Togo (CFA Franc)</b>                                 |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 1 419                             | 1 562     | 1 702     | 1 778     | 1 981     | 2 219     | 1 981     | 1 972     | 1 993     | 2 011     | 2 049     | 2 063     |
| Monetary base   | 416                               | 384       | 439       | 483       | 554       | 501       | 554       | 489       | 484       | 505       | 491       | 483       |
| <b>Tonga (Pa'anga)</b>                                  |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 1                                 | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1         |
| Monetary base   | 0                                 | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)</b> |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 106                               | 106       | 107       | 110       | 118       | 120       | 118       | 118       | 118       | 118       | 117       | 118       |
| Monetary base   | 30                                | 30        | 27        | 32        | 35        | 29        | 35        | 35        | 33        | 33        | 32        | 31        |
| <b>Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)</b>                         |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Money   | 28                                | 32        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Reserve money   | 12                                | 14        | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 58                                | 64        | 68        | 75        | 84        | 91        | 84        | 84        | 84        | 84        | 85        | 86        |
| Monetary base   | 13                                | 15        | 20        | 21        | 23        | 24        | 23        | 23        | 23        | 24        | 24        | 23        |
| <b>Türkiye (Turkish Lira)</b>                           |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 1 448                             | 1 685     | 1 995     | 2 541     | 3 403     | 5 207     | 3 403     | 3 389     | 3 413     | 3 609     | 3 668     | 3 774     |
| Monetary base   | 408                               | 458       | 501       | 566       | 927       | 1 789     | 927       | 908       | 886       | 964       | 977       | 1 042     |
| <b>Uganda (Uganda Shilling)</b>                         |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 19 179                            | 21 615    | 23 395    | 27 109    | 31 753    | 33 352    | 31 753    | 31 839    | 31 912    | 31 750    | 31 472    | 31 551    |
| Monetary base   | 6 087                             | 6 486     | 7 693     | 8 487     | 9 873     | 10 083    | 9 873     | 9 615     | 9 169     | 8 687     | 8 749     | 8 929     |
| <b>Ukraine (Hryvnia)</b>                                |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 1 103                             | 1 209     | 1 278     | 1 438     | 1 850     | 2 071     | 1 850     | 1 838     | 1 840     | 1 852     | 1 886     | 1 892     |
| Monetary base   | 382                               | 399       | 436       | 477       | 596       | 662       | 596       | 613       | 616       | 609       | 622       | 644       |
| <b>United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)</b>                |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 1 225                             | 1 276     | 1 308     | 1 413     | 1 479     | 1 563     | 1 479     | 1 489     | 1 496     | 1 488     | 1 462     | 1 459     |
| Monetary base   | 338                               | 377       | 380       | 410       | 427       | 484       | 427       | 417       | 426       | 437       | 431       | 443       |
| <b>United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)</b>                  |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Reserve money   | 447                               | 538       | 562       | 554       | 853       | 1 054     | 853       | 863       | 881       | 876       | 903       | 919       |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)</b> |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 22 878                            | 24 714    | 25 823    | 28 313    | 29 921    | ...       | 29 921    | 29 924    | 29 807    | 30 158    | 31 002    | 31 326    |
| Monetary base   | 6 854                             | 6 954     | 6 993     | 7 466     | 7 169     | ...       | 7 169     | 7 106     | 6 935     | 7 221     | 7 703     | 7 478     |
| <b>United States (US dollar)</b>                        |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 16 777                            | 17 584    | 18 295    | 19 843    | 23 685    | 27 199    | 23 685    | ...       | ...       | 25 307    | ...       | ...       |
| Monetary base   | 3 453                             | 3 822     | 3 411     | 3 510     | 5 348     | 6 467     | 5 348     | 5 453     | 5 819     | 6 318     | 6 331     | 6 323     |
| <b>Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)</b>                          |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 810                               | 825       | 923       | 1 070     | 1 330     | 1 554     | 1 330     | 1 367     | 1 405     | 1 456     | 1 433     | 1 462     |
| Monetary base   | 101                               | 105       | 115       | 124       | 132       | 144       | 132       | 118       | 139       | 161       | 132       | 146       |
| <b>Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum)</b>                      |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 50 227                            | 70 816    | 80 165    | 91 266    | 107 604   | 140 184   | 107 604   | 103 088   | 103 007   | 105 375   | 107 557   | 116 134   |
| Monetary base   | 24 258                            | 35 140    | 34 483    | 40 607    | 46 877    | 60 133    | 46 877    | 40 197    | 38 883    | 41 330    | 45 931    | 48 806    |
| <b>Vanuatu (Vatu)</b>                                   |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Broad money liabilities                                 | 72                                | 79        | 89        | 95        | 95        | 103       | 95        | 96        | 96        | 97        | 98        | 98        |
| Monetary base   | 25                                | 34        | 40        | 47        | 48        | 56        | 48        | 49        | 50        | 48        | 49        | 49        |
| <b>Viet Nam (Dong)</b>                                  |                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Money   | 1 670 877                         | 1 950 526 | 2 142 345 | 2 426 501 | 2 901 585 | 3 475 769 | 2 901 585 | 3 061 728 | 2 929 358 | 2 966 626 | 2 979 807 | 2 988 903 |
| Reserve money   | 1 111 230                         | 1 337 857 | 1 430 149 | 1 773 183 | 1 951 300 | 2 195 294 | 1 951 300 | 1 974 490 | 2 157 303 | 2 020 039 | 2 021 806 | 2 027 859 |

| 2021<br>June-juin      | 2021<br>July-juil      | 2021<br>Aug-août       | 2021<br>Sept-sept      | 2021<br>Oct-oct        | 2021<br>Nov-nov        | 2021<br>Dec-déc        | 2022<br>Jan-janv       | 2022<br>Feb-févr       | 2022<br>Mar-mars       | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai   | Pays ou zone  |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 2 801<br>3 134         | 2 933<br>3 155         | 2 967<br>3 160         | 2 927<br>3 138         | 2 997<br>3 147         | 3 134<br>3 252         | 3 298<br>3 557         | 3 373<br>3 567         | 3 517<br>3 619         | 3 821<br>4 100         | 3 980<br>4 190    | 4 043<br>3 641    | <b>Soudan (livre soudanaise)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                  |
| 45<br>16               | 45<br>17               | 46<br>17               | 46<br>17               | 47<br>18               | 48<br>18               | 47<br>19               | 47<br>19               | 47<br>19               | 48<br>19               | 48<br>19          | 49<br>20          | <b>Suriname (dollar surinamais)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                               |
| 4 734<br>555           | 4 728<br>569           | 4 740<br>584           | 4 825<br>597           | 4 863<br>614           | 5 366<br>633           | 4 839<br>650           | 4 879<br>640           | 4 890<br>652           | 5 002<br>656           | ...               | ...               | <b>Suède (couronne suédoise)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                  |
| ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>Suisse (franc suisse)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires  |
| 25<br>23               | 26<br>24               | 26<br>24               | 27<br>24               | 27<br>24               | 27<br>25               | 28<br>25               | 27<br>24               | 27<br>24               | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>Tadjikistan (somon)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| 23 017<br>2 242        | 23 188<br>2 226        | 23 296<br>2 338        | 23 439<br>2 336        | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>Thaïlande (baht)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 1<br>0                 | 1<br>0                 | 1<br>0                 | 1<br>0                 | 1<br>0                 | 1<br>0                 | 1<br>0                 | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>Timor-Leste (dollar É.-U.)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                 |
| 2 104<br>463           | 2 107<br>467           | 2 116<br>474           | 2 201<br>523           | 2 261<br>538           | 2 273<br>506           | 2 219<br>501           | 2 264<br>493           | 2 285<br>526           | 2 379<br>540           | 2 412<br>494      | 2 448<br>492      | <b>Togo (franc CFA)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | 1<br>1                 | ...               | ...               | <b>Tonga (pa'anga)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| 119<br>32              | 118<br>31              | 120<br>32              | 120<br>32              | 121<br>33              | 121<br>32              | 120<br>29              | 118<br>28              | 120<br>29              | 120<br>28              | 118<br>27         | ...               | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire         |
| ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>Tunisie (dinar tunisien)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires<br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire |
| 3 868<br>1 080         | 3 913<br>1 108         | 3 927<br>1 128         | 4 110<br>1 182         | 4 363<br>1 263         | 5 148<br>1 685         | 5 207<br>1 789         | 5 238<br>1 748         | 5 410<br>1 745         | 5 807<br>1 775         | 6 009<br>1 859    | 6 399<br>2 033    | <b>Türkiye (livre turque)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                     |
| 32 619<br>9 451        | 32 835<br>10 071       | 33 078<br>9 394        | 32 571<br>9 258        | 32 680<br>9 470        | 33 541<br>9 773        | 33 352<br>10 083       | 33 424<br>9 759        | 33 613<br>9 901        | 33 406<br>9 473        | 33 251<br>9 497   | 34 624<br>9 383   | <b>Ouganda (shilling ougandais)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                               |
| 1 912<br>645           | 1 924<br>648           | 1 901<br>655           | 1 926<br>644           | 1 941<br>654           | 1 958<br>655           | 2 071<br>662           | 2 047<br>693           | 2 033<br>791           | 2 080<br>733           | 2 125<br>736      | 2 121<br>739      | <b>Ukraine (hryvnia)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire  |
| 1 489<br>443           | 1 478<br>437           | 1 488<br>445           | 1 486<br>449           | 1 498<br>455           | 1 517<br>462           | 1 563<br>484           | 1 563<br>481           | 1 570<br>487           | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                    |
| 915                    | 934                    | 942                    | 948                    | 1 024                  | 1 055                  | 1 054                  | 1 064                  | 1 058                  | 1 039                  | 1 039             | 1 041             | <b>Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)</b><br>Réserves monétaires  |
| 33 314<br>8 568        | 32 558<br>7 990        | 32 964<br>7 786        | 33 152<br>8 110        | 33 741<br>8 189        | 34 027<br>8 399        | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...                    | ...               | ...               | <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire           |
| 25 544<br>5 865        | ...                    | ...                    | 26 564<br>6 486        | ...                    | ...                    | 27 199<br>6 467        | ...                    | ...                    | 27 241<br>6 257        | ...               | ...               | <b>États-Unis (dollar É.-U.)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                  |
| 1 480<br>145           | 1 490<br>131           | 1 485<br>128           | 1 499<br>131           | 1 517<br>130           | 1 531<br>125           | 1 554<br>144           | 1 595<br>140           | 1 563<br>140           | 1 532<br>133           | 1 525<br>125      | 1 520<br>122      | <b>Uruguay (peso uruguayen)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                   |
| 116 080<br>50 790      | 118 222<br>47 408      | 120 032<br>47 435      | 123 353<br>48 963      | 127 218<br>52 584      | 128 425<br>47 952      | 140 184<br>60 133      | 130 503<br>49 415      | 128 106<br>48 545      | 132 728<br>49 568      | 145 238<br>62 346 | 158 505<br>60 775 | <b>Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire                                   |
| 96<br>48               | 97<br>49               | 97<br>51               | 100<br>51              | 100<br>51              | 101<br>52              | 103<br>56              | 104<br>56              | 104<br>55              | 104<br>57              | ...               | ...               | <b>Vanuatu (vatu)</b><br>Passif monétaire au sens large<br>Base monétaire   |
| 3 007 883<br>2 047 957 | 3 026 750<br>2 066 872 | 3 071 590<br>2 096 839 | 3 133 709<br>2 137 070 | 3 167 749<br>2 065 697 | 3 295 642<br>2 080 920 | 3 475 769<br>2 195 294 | 3 719 931<br>2 364 147 | 3 525 575<br>2 233 713 | 3 591 775<br>2 182 766 | ...               | ...               | <b>Viet Nam (dong)</b><br>Monnaie<br>Réserves monétaires  |



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## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

| Country or area                   | 2016                              | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      | 2021    |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|                                   | End of period - fin de la période |      |      |      |      |      | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)</b>    |                                   |      |      |      |      |      |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities           | 45                                | 54   | 63   | 71   | 104  | 108  | 104     | 105      | 105      | 111      | 117       | 119     |
| Monetary base                     | 18                                | 17   | 14   | 17   | 27   | 34   | 27      | 25       | 27       | 28       | 29        | 30      |
| <b>Zimbabwe (Zimbabwe Dollar)</b> |                                   |      |      |      |      |      |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Broad money liabilities           | 6                                 | 8    | 10   | 35   | 205  | 475  | 205     | 220      | 226      | 234      | 262       | 282     |
| Monetary base                     | 1                                 | 3    | 3    | 10   | 19   | 26   | 19      | 22       | 22       | 19       | 23        | 26      |

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:

for explanations on the traditional and on the new presentation of money supply please visit the technical notes for table 44.

- 1 Euro area wide residency.
- 2 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Mauritanian Ouguiya was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Ouguiya (MRU) is equal to 10 Mauritanian Ouguiya (MRO).
- 3 Beginning 1 January 2018, the Sao Tomean Dobra was redenominated and our time series were adjusted accordingly. The New Dobra (STN) is equal to 1,000 Sao Tomean Dobras (STD).

| 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | <b>Pays ou zone</b>                  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 122               | 114               | 108              | 108               | 108             | 110             | 108             | 111              | 108              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Zambie (kwacha zambien)</b>       |
| 30                | 34                | 37               | 34                | 29              | 30              | 34              | 32               | 28               | ...              | ...               | ...             | Passif monétaire au sens large       |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                       |
| 303               | 331               | 329              | 365               | 418             | 438             | 475             | 470              | 506              | 589              | 671               | 972             | <b>Zimbabwe (dollar du Zimbabwe)</b> |
| 25                | 25                | 28               | 26                | 24              | 28              | 26              | 27               | 28               | 28               | 29                | 29              | Passif monétaire au sens large       |
|                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Base monétaire                       |

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:

pour les explications sur la présentation traditionnelle et la nouvelle présentation des disponibilités monétaires s'il vous plaît visitez les notes techniques du tableau 44.

- 1 Membre de la zone euro.
- 2 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Ouguiya mauritanien a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Ouguiya (MRU) est égal à 10 Ouguiya mauritanien (MRO).
- 3 À partir du 1er janvier 2018, l'Dobra santoméen a été redénominée et nos séries chronologiques ont été ajustées en conséquence. La nouvelle Dobra (STN) est égal à 1,000 Dobra santoméen (STD).











| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone   |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| 33              | 33                | 33                | 33               | 33                | 33              | 32              | 32              | 32               | 32               | 32               | 31                | 31              | <b>Burkina Faso</b><br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                                     |
| 2               | 2                 | 5                 | 4                | 4                 | 3               | 2               | 1               | 4                | 3                | 2                | 2                 | 2               |  |
| 220             | 218               | 218               | 382              | 378               | 379             | 375             | 375             | 373              | 374              | 371              | 360               | 362             |  |
| 59              | 63                | 52                | 260              | 279               | 359             | 306             | 264             | 272              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Burundi</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                   |
| 14              | 14                | 14                | 14               | 14                | 14              | 14              | 14              | 14               | 14               | 14               | 13                | 13              |  |
| 35              | 40                | 29                | 26               | 48                | 127             | 76              | 35              | 44               | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 9               | 9                 | 9                 | 219              | 217               | 218             | 216             | 215             | 214              | 215              | 157              | 153               | 131             |  |
| 637             | 630               | 621               | 666              | 648               | 608             | 617             | 711             | 685              | 700              | 690              | 683               | ...             | <b>Cabo Verde</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 5                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 5               | 5                | 5                | 5                | 5                 | 5               |  |
| 632             | 624               | 616               | 629              | 611               | 603             | 612             | 706             | 680              | 695              | 685              | 678               | ...             |  |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 32               | 32                | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               |  |
| 17 710          | 17 374            | 17 176            | 17 165           | 16 886            | 16 878          | 16 911          | 17 318          | 17 044           | 17 224           | 17 216           | 16 757            | 16 931          | <b>Cambodge</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                  |
| 32              | 31                | 31                | 31               | 31                | 31              | 31              | 31              | 30               | 31               | 30               | 29                | 30              |  |
| 17 550          | 17 216            | 17 018            | 16 768           | 16 493            | 16 484          | 16 521          | 16 928          | 16 656           | 16 836           | 16 831           | 16 382            | 16 555          |  |
| 128             | 127               | 127               | 366              | 362               | 363             | 360             | 359             | 357              | 358              | 355              | 345               | 346             |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Cameroun</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                  |
| 2               | 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 2               |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 22              | 24                | 24                | 400              | 396               | 397             | 393             | 306             | 303              | 178              | 177              | 173               | 172             |  |
| 89 217          | 89 053            | 90 198            | 106 539          | 106 176           | 104 169         | 103 627         | 106 615         | 104 402          | 102 889          | 103 764          | 105 617           | 107 893         | <b>Canada</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                    |
| 4 386           | 4 445             | 4 501             | 4 487            | 4 410             | 4 430           | 4 473           | 4 469           | 4 444            | 4 454            | 4 394            | 4 240             | 4 257           |  |
| 76 049          | 75 938            | 77 013            | 77 961           | 77 935            | 75 472          | 75 136          | 78 149          | 76 095           | 74 519           | 75 387           | 78 056            | 80 218          |  |
| 8 781           | 8 670             | 8 685             | 24 091           | 23 831            | 24 267          | 24 018          | 23 997          | 23 863           | 23 916           | 23 983           | 23 321            | 23 418          |  |
| 206             | 214               | 210               | 211              | 208               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Îles Caïmanes</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Devises étrangères  |
| 206             | 214               | 210               | 211              | 208               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>République centrafricaine</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 153              | 151               | 152             | 150             | 88              | 87               | 88               | 52               | 54                | 2               |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Tchad</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                     |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 5                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 5               | 5                | 5                | 4                | 4                 | 4               |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 7                 | 3               |  |
| 47 818          | 44 940            | 48 752            | 52 008           | 53 295            | 55 017          | 53 299          | 51 238          | 50 768           | 50 216           | 48 303           | 48 593            | 46 418          | <b>Chili</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                     |
| 699             | 690               | 691               | 689              | 677               | 680             | 673             | 672             | 668              | 670              | 681              | 656               | 659             |  |
| 46 546          | 43 667            | 47 477            | 48 291           | 49 482            | 50 861          | 49 186          | 47 128          | 46 592           | 46 030           | 44 490           | 44 891            | 42 496          |  |
| 574             | 584               | 585               | 3 028            | 3 136             | 3 476           | 3 440           | 3 437           | 3 508            | 3 516            | 3 132            | 3 046             | 3 263           |  |
| 3 243 779       | 3 235 724         | 3 257 657         | 3 295 312        | 3 264 064         | 3 281 736       | 3 286 140       | 3 313 920       | 3 285 770        | 3 278 105        | 3 251 626        | 3 182 039         | 3 190 404       | <b>Chine</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                     |
| 10 472          | 10 304            | 10 321            | 10 282           | 10 100            | 10 526          | 10 698          | 10 689          | 10 629           | 10 647           | 10 471           | 10 048            | 10 126          |  |
| 3 221 803       | 3 214 010         | 3 235 890         | 3 232 116        | 3 200 626         | 3 217 614       | 3 222 386       | 3 250 166       | 3 221 632        | 3 213 827        | 3 187 994        | 3 119 720         | 3 127 780       |  |
| 11 504          | 11 410            | 11 446            | 52 914           | 53 338            | 53 596          | 53 056          | 53 065          | 53 509           | 53 631           | 53 160           | 52 271            | 52 498          |  |
| 494             | 492               | 495               | 497              | 495               | 498             | 499             | 497             | 492              | 491              | 481              | 466               | 465             | <b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS <sup>1</sup></b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Devises étrangères                        |
| 494             | 491               | 495               | 497              | 495               | 498             | 499             | 497             | 492              | 491              | 481              | 466               | 465             |  |
| 26 121          | 26 230            | 26 214            | 26 458           | 26 309            | 26 605          | 26 861          | 26 665          | 26 971           | 26 562           | 26 717           | 26 546            | 26 648          | <b>Chine, Macao RAS</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Devises étrangères   |
| 26 121          | 26 230            | 26 214            | 26 458           | 26 309            | 26 605          | 26 861          | 26 665          | 26 971           | 26 562           | 26 717           | 26 546            | 26 648          |  |
| 58 300          | 58 090            | 58 044            | 58 013           | 57 898            | 57 963          | 57 701          | 57 745          | 57 434           | 57 434           | 57 151           | 56 622            | 56 786          | <b>Colombie</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                  |
| 715             | 706               | 707               | 705              | 697               | 700             | 693             | 693             | 689              | 690              | 684              | 665               | 668             |  |
| 56 722          | 56 528            | 56 479            | 53 662           | 53 594            | 53 639          | 53 422          | 53 469          | 53 183           | 53 173           | 52 928           | 52 539            | 52 687          |  |
| 863             | 857               | 858               | 3 646            | 3 607             | 3 624           | 3 586           | 3 583           | 3 563            | 3 571            | 3 539            | 3 418             | 3 432           |  |
| 334             | 322               | 318               | 355              | 338               | 342             | 316             | 329             | 318              | 309              | 305              | 285               | 274             | <b>Comores</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                   |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 4               |  |
| 316             | 305               | 301               | 337              | 320               | 324             | 299             | 312             | 302              | 292              | 289              | 269               | 258             |  |
| 13              | 13                | 13                | 13               | 13                | 13              | 13              | 13              | 13               | 13               | 12               | 12                | 12              |  |





| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Congo</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                            |
| 29              | 28                | 29                | 28               | 28                | 28              | 28              | 28              | 28               | 28               | 28               | 27                | 27              |   |
| 73              | 72                | 72                | 232              | 10                | 10              | 10              | 10              | 10               | 10               | 10               | 10                | 10              |   |
| 6 836           | 7 141             | 7 378             | 7 568            | 7 572             | 7 317           | 6 784           | 6 921           | 6 832            | 6 573            | 7 060            | 6 970             | 6 625           | <b>Costa Rica</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                       |
| 103             | 102               | 102               | 102              | 101               | 101             | 100             | 100             | 99               | 100              | 99               | 96                | 96              |   |
| 6 611           | 6 919             | 7 156             | 6 841            | 6 854             | 6 595           | 6 069           | 6 207           | 6 122            | 5 861            | 6 355            | 6 285             | 5 937           |   |
| 123             | 121               | 120               | 625              | 618               | 621             | 615             | 614             | 611              | 612              | 606              | 590               | 592             | <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b><br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS   |
| 121             | 119               | 119               | 119              | 118               | 118             | 117             | 117             | 116              | 116              | 115              | 112               | 113             |   |
| 5               | 5                 | 4                 | 3                | 9                 | 4               | 6               | 5               | 3                | 6                | 8                | 4                 | 2               |   |
| 1 632           | 1 553             | 1 544             | 2 423            | 2 397             | 2 408           | 2 359           | 2 292           | 2 279            | 2 281            | 2 260            | 2 198             | 2 194           | <b>Croatie</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                          |
| 25 695          | 25 650            | 26 558            | 28 359           | 28 403            | 28 526          | 27 318          | 28 309          | 28 504           | 29 361           | 26 793           | 27 302            | 26 624          |   |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               |   |
| 25 255          | 25 214            | 26 121            | 26 945           | 27 004            | 27 121          | 25 927          | 26 919          | 27 122           | 27 976           | 25 421           | 25 967            | 25 284          | <b>Chypre</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                           |
| 439             | 435               | 436               | 1 414            | 1 398             | 1 405           | 1 390           | 1 389           | 1 381            | 1 385            | 1 372            | 1 334             | 1 340           |   |
| 369             | 370               | 372               | 813              | 802               | 810             | 803             | 797             | 793              | 801              | 793              | 775               | 780             |   |
| 137             | 135               | 135               | 135              | 131               | 132             | 130             | 130             | 130              | 126              | 118              | 114               | 115             | <b>Tchéquie</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                         |
| 162             | 166               | 168               | 170              | 169               | 174             | 174             | 169             | 168              | 178              | 183              | 182               | 184             |   |
| 69              | 69                | 69                | 507              | 502               | 504             | 499             | 499             | 496              | 497              | 493              | 479               | 481             |   |
| 169 022         | 166 496           | 167 188           | 170 601          | 168 588           | 172 208         | 169 776         | 172 999         | 173 675          | 175 665          | 173 011          | 168 456           | 166 914         | <b>République démocratique du Congo</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS |
| 754             | 775               | 776               | 773              | 765               | 769             | 761             | 760             | 756              | 757              | 751              | 730               | 733             |   |
| 167 607         | 165 069           | 165 758           | 166 200          | 164 234           | 167 834         | 165 448         | 168 674         | 169 374          | 171 354          | 168 739          | 164 301           | 162 742         |   |
| 661             | 653               | 654               | 3 628            | 3 589             | 3 605           | 3 568           | 3 565           | 3 545            | 3 553            | 3 521            | 3 424             | 3 438           | <b>Danemark</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                         |
| 1 156           | 1 543             | 1 830             | 3 239            | 3 285             | 3 554           | 3 305           | 3 467           | 2 722            | 2 824            | 2 739            | 2 938             | 3 774           |   |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               |   |
| 1 118           | 1 505             | 1 792             | 1 746            | 1 808             | 2 070           | 1 837           | 2 000           | 1 974            | 2 075            | 1 996            | 2 216             | 3 049           | <b>Djibouti</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                         |
| 39              | 38                | 38                | 1 493            | 1 477             | 1 484           | 1 468           | 1 467           | 748              | 750              | 743              | 722               | 724             |   |
| 71 754          | 70 539            | 70 451            | 74 138           | 75 479            | 74 529          | 71 355          | 78 342          | 76 325           | 77 265           | 76 428           | 72 633            | 73 642          |   |
| 1 133           | 1 119             | 1 121             | 1 117            | 1 105             | 1 110           | 1 159           | 1 147           | 1 140            | 1 203            | 1 192            | 1 145             | 1 150           | <b>Dominique</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                        |
| 68 625          | 67 437            | 67 344            | 66 349           | 67 775            | 66 789          | 63 634          | 70 639          | 68 665           | 69 528           | 68 601           | 65 022            | 65 999          |   |
| 1 996           | 1 983             | 1 986             | 6 671            | 6 599             | 6 630           | 6 562           | 6 556           | 6 520            | 6 534            | 6 635            | 6 466             | 6 493           |   |
| 659             | 622               | 627               | 695              | 754               | 596             | 551             | 588             | 550              | 582              | 585              | ...               | ...             | <b>Égypte</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                           |
| 7               | 7                 | 7                 | 7                | 7                 | 7               | 7               | 7               | 7                | 7                | 7                | 7                 | 7               |   |
| 647             | 611               | 616               | 640              | 699               | 585             | 540             | 577             | 539              | 571              | 574              | ...               | ...             |   |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 47               | 47                | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 3               | <b>Équateur</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                         |
| 202             | 194               | 186               | 197              | 196               | 197             | 192             | 191             | 185              | 189              | 192              | 185               | 185             |   |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               |   |
| 201             | 193               | 185               | 180              | 179               | 180             | 177             | 175             | 170              | 174              | 177              | 171               | 171             | <b>République dominicaine</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS           |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 17               | 16                | 17              | 15              | 15              | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15                | 14              |   |
| 12 476          | 12 672            | 12 201            | 13 119           | 12 992            | 12 564          | 12 260          | 13 091          | 12 430           | 14 905           | 14 650           | 14 463            | ...             |   |
| 93              | 92                | 92                | 92               | 91                | 91              | 91              | 90              | 90               | 90               | 89               | 87                | 87              |   |
| 12 382          | 12 573            | 12 103            | 12 371           | 12 252            | 11 820          | 11 526          | 12 358          | 11 701           | 14 176           | 13 927           | 13 761            | ...             |   |
| 1               | 6                 | 6                 | 656              | 649               | 652             | 644             | 643             | 639              | 639              | 633              | 616               | 616             |   |
| 4 013           | 4 276             | 3 570             | 4 048            | 4 540             | 5 771           | 5 751           | 6 083           | 6 183            | 6 153            | 7 118            | 6 393             | 6 189           | <b>Égypte</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                           |
| 41              | 41                | 41                | 41               | 40                | 40              | 40              | 40              | 40               | 40               | 39               | 38                | 39              |   |
| 3 970           | 4 228             | 3 483             | 3 047            | 4 494             | 5 670           | 5 690           | 6 022           | 6 078            | 6 092            | 7 058            | 6 292             | 6 132           |   |
| 2               | 8                 | 47                | 961              | 6                 | 61              | 21              | 21              | 64               | 21               | 21               | 63                | 19              | <b>Égypte</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                           |
| 34 451          | 34 878            | 34 736            | 34 828           | 35 162            | 35 041          | 35 099          | 35 090          | 35 104           | 32 389           | 27 521           | 27 758            | 26 284          |   |
| 395             | 390               | 391               | 389              | 385               | 387             | 383             | 383             | 380              | 381              | 378              | 367               | 369             |   |
| 34 023          | 34 288            | 34 144            | 31 592           | 31 960            | 31 825          | 32 057          | 32 050          | 32 082           | 29 500           | 26 939           | 27 192            | 25 864          | <b>El Salvador</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                      |
| 33              | 201               | 201               | 2 847            | 2 817             | 2 830           | 2 659           | 2 657           | 2 642            | 2 508            | 205              | 199               | 51              |   |
| 3 258           | 2 586             | 3 041             | 3 285            | 3 373             | 3 381           | 3 399           | 3 346           | 3 347            | 3 861            | 3 781            | 3 631             | 4 161           |   |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               |   |
| 3 026           | 2 356             | 2 811             | 2 665            | 2 759             | 2 764           | 2 790           | 2 737           | 2 741            | 3 255            | 3 180            | 3 047             | 3 576           |   |
| 233             | 230               | 230               | 621              | 614               | 617             | 610             | 609             | 606              | 606              | 601              | 584               | 585             |   |



| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Guinée équatoriale</b>     |
| 7               | 7                 | 7                 | 7                | 7                 | 7               | 7               | 7               | 7                | 7                | 7                | 7                 | 7               | Réserves moins l'or           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 30              | 29                | 30                | 244              | 241               | 242             | 240             | 29              | 28               | 29               | 28               | 28                | 28              | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Érythrée</b>               |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Réserves moins l'or           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 27               | 26                | 26              | 26              | 26              | 26               | 26               | 26               | 25                | 25              | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 2 035           | 2 418             | 2 344             | 2 372            | 2 665             | 2 690           | 2 299           | 2 357           | 2 313            | 2 213            | 2 684            | 2 588             | 2 330           | <b>Estonie</b>                |
| 79              | 78                | 78                | 78               | 84                | 85              | 84              | 84              | 83               | 83               | 83               | 80                | 81              | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 1 921           | 2 305             | 2 230             | 1 926            | 2 216             | 2 239           | 1 853           | 1 912           | 1 870            | 1 769            | 2 239            | 2 155             | 1 895           | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 36              | 36                | 36                | 368              | 364               | 366             | 362             | 362             | 360              | 361              | 362              | 352               | 354             | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 518             | 583               | 560               | 603              | 572               | 640             | 553             | 572             | 574              | 612              | 482              | 552               | ...             | <b>Eswatini</b>               |
| 9               | 9                 | 9                 | 9                | 9                 | 9               | 9               | 9               | 9                | 9                | 9                | 9                 | 9               | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 438             | 505               | 481               | 417              | 389               | 455             | 371             | 390             | 393              | 431              | 303              | 377               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 70              | 69                | 70                | 176              | 174               | 175             | 173             | 173             | 172              | 172              | 170              | 166               | 166             | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 2 391           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Éthiopie</b>               |
| 11              | 11                | 11                | 11               | 11                | 11              | 11              | 11              | 10               | 10               | 10               | 10                | 10              | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 2 369           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 11              | 11                | 11                | 420              | 10                | 10              | 9               | 7               | 7                | 6                | 6                | 5                 | 3               | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 420             | 423               | 424               | 567              | 563               | 569             | 567             | 566             | 559              | 561              | 555              | 542               | 546             | <b>Zone euro <sup>1</sup></b> |
| 317             | 320               | 320               | 319              | 316               | 318             | 319             | 318             | 312              | 313              | 309              | 305               | 307             | Réserves moins l'or           |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Devises étrangères            |
| 1 540           | 1 534             | 1 500             | 1 579            | 1 504             | 1 490           | 1 440           | 1 516           | 1 457            | 1 433            | 1 487            | 1 406             | 1 405           | <b>Fidji</b>                  |
| 35              | 35                | 35                | 35               | 35                | 35              | 34              | 34              | 34               | 34               | 34               | 33                | 33              | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 1 441           | 1 436             | 1 401             | 1 347            | 1 274             | 1 259           | 1 212           | 1 288           | 1 230            | 1 205            | 1 261            | 1 187             | 1 185           | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 64              | 63                | 63                | 197              | 195               | 196             | 194             | 194             | 193              | 193              | 192              | 186               | 187             | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 10 626          | 10 582            | 10 695            | 13 919           | 13 858            | 13 929          | 13 894          | 13 876          | 13 700           | 13 585           | 13 577           | 13 243            | 13 309          | <b>Finlande</b>               |
| 825             | 856               | 857               | 855              | 845               | 895             | 878             | 877             | 872              | 874              | 860              | 827               | 830             | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 8 169           | 8 114             | 8 223             | 8 164            | 8 166             | 8 164           | 8 209           | 8 195           | 8 051            | 7 924            | 7 848            | 7 673             | 7 717           | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 1 624           | 1 604             | 1 606             | 4 892            | 4 839             | 4 861           | 4 799           | 4 795           | 4 768            | 4 779            | 4 861            | 4 736             | 4 755           | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 74 845          | 74 729            | 75 104            | 102 332          | 102 439           | 103 637         | 103 293         | 101 703         | 100 584          | 101 467          | 99 982           | 98 476            | 98 876          | <b>France</b>                 |
| 7 255           | 7 285             | 7 297             | 7 320            | 7 195             | 7 398           | 7 322           | 7 316           | 7 275            | 7 291            | 7 226            | 7 041             | 7 019           | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 54 088          | 54 113            | 54 454            | 54 044           | 54 576            | 55 197          | 55 349          | 53 630          | 52 780           | 53 430           | 52 116           | 51 836            | 52 042          | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 11 583          | 11 488            | 11 536            | 39 164           | 38 895            | 39 304          | 38 555          | 38 747          | 38 487           | 38 705           | 38 630           | 37 684            | 37 905          | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Gabon</b>                  |
| 25              | 25                | 25                | 25               | 25                | 25              | 25              | 25              | 25               | 25               | 25               | 24                | 24              | Réserves moins l'or           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 170             | 170               | 169               | 464              | 459               | 461             | 464             | 455             | 452              | 453              | 362              | 357               | 370             | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 440             | 458               | 455               | 649              | 650               | 645             | 652             | 653             | 641              | 637              | 629              | 587               | ...             | <b>Gambie</b>                 |
| 14              | 13                | 13                | 13               | 13                | 13              | 13              | 13              | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13                | 13              | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 424             | 442               | 439               | 548              | 549               | 544             | 553             | 553             | 542              | 537              | 530              | 492               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 88               | 87                | 88              | 87              | 87              | 86               | 86               | 86               | 83                | 83              | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 4 156           | 3 920             | 3 875             | 4 119            | 4 077             | 3 957           | 3 928           | 4 271           | 4 074            | 3 990            | 4 020            | 3 811             | 3 845           | <b>Géorgie</b>                |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 3 946           | 3 712             | 3 667             | 3 627            | 3 591             | 3 468           | 3 441           | 3 784           | 3 590            | 3 507            | 3 542            | 3 346             | 3 372           | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 210             | 207               | 208               | 492              | 486               | 489             | 487             | 486             | 484              | 482              | 478              | 465               | 473             | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 64 077          | 63 709            | 63 963            | 100 572          | 99 513            | 99 843          | 100 395         | 99 169          | 98 845           | 100 200          | 99 904           | 97 685            | 98 228          | <b>Allemagne</b>              |
| 9 525           | 9 621             | 9 636             | 9 673            | 9 569             | 9 839           | 9 550           | 9 542           | 9 487            | 9 756            | 9 616            | 9 274             | 9 299           | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 37 430          | 37 059            | 37 271            | 37 537           | 37 159            | 36 762          | 38 151          | 36 978          | 37 003           | 37 971           | 37 705           | 37 168            | 37 474          | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 17 122          | 17 029            | 17 057            | 53 362           | 52 786            | 53 242          | 52 694          | 52 649          | 52 355           | 52 473           | 52 584           | 51 243            | 51 455          | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |
| 10 140          | 9 824             | 9 489             | 11 217           | 10 416            | 10 473          | 9 891           | 9 303           | 9 491            | 9 272            | 8 556            | ...               | ...             | <b>Ghana</b>                  |
| 134             | 132               | 132               | 132              | 130               | 131             | 130             | 129             | 129              | 129              | 128              | 124               | 125             | Réserves moins l'or           |
| 9 954           | 9 654             | 9 348             | 10 056           | 9 280             | 9 343           | 8 773           | 8 194           | 8 416            | 8 195            | 7 501            | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI          |
| 52              | 38                | 10                | 1 029            | 1 006             | 999             | 989             | 980             | 946              | 948              | 928              | 880               | 883             | Devises étrangères            |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                           |



| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | <b>Pays ou zone</b>                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4 281           | 4 399             | 4 472             | 7 729            | 7 796             | 7 739           | 7 606           | 7 773           | 7 576            | 7 587            | 7 414            | 5 131             | 4 807           | <b>Grèce</b>                          |
| 831             | 820               | 822               | 819              | 810               | 814             | 805             | 805             | 800              | 802              | 795              | 773               | 776             | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 3 433           | 3 562             | 3 634             | 3 577            | 3 689             | 3 613           | 3 528           | 3 699           | 3 525            | 3 532            | 3 396            | 3 254             | 2 927           | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 17              | 17                | 17                | 3 332            | 3 296             | 3 312           | 3 272           | 3 269           | 3 251            | 3 252            | 3 223            | 1 104             | 1 104           | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 330             | 328               | 343               | 385              | 370               | 368             | 353             | 348             | 331              | 325              | 313              | 312               | 320             | <b>Grenade</b>                        |
| 2               | 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 2               | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 326             | 324               | 340               | 359              | 345               | 343             | 328             | 324             | 308              | 302              | 290              | 289               | 298             | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 2               | 2                 | 1                 | 24               | 23                | 23              | 23              | 22              | 22               | 22               | 22               | 21                | 21              | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 18 504          | 18 353            | 18 758            | 19 404           | 19 436            | 20 266          | 20 297          | 20 532          | 20 411           | 20 408           | 20 328           | 20 415            | 20 574          | <b>Guatemala</b>                      |
| 79              | 78                | 78                | 78               | 77                | 77              | 77              | 77              | 76               | 76               | 76               | 74                | 74              | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 18 252          | 18 103            | 18 507            | 18 569           | 18 610            | 19 437          | 19 476          | 19 711          | 19 595           | 19 590           | 19 518           | 19 627            | 19 783          | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 173             | 172               | 172               | 757              | 749               | 752             | 745             | 744             | 740              | 741              | 735              | 714               | 717             | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 1 342           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Guinée</b>                         |
| 39              | 38                | 38                | 38               | 38                | 38              | 38              | 38              | 37               | 37               | 37               | 36                | 36              | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 1 217           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 86              | 85                | 85                | 377              | 373               | 375             | 371             | 371             | 86               | 86               | 85               | 83                | 78              | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 6               | 6                 | 6                 | 6                | 6                 | 6               | 6               | 6               | 6                | 6                | 6                | 6                 | 6               | <b>Guinée-Bissau</b>                  |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 3                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 1                | 1                | 4                | 5                 | 5               | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 47              | 46                | 46                | 85               | 84                | 84              | 83              | 83              | 83               | 83               | 82               | 80                | 80              | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 642             | 597               | 579               | 790              | 787               | 787             | 774             | 791             | 766              | 742              | 679              | 609               | 763             | <b>Guyana</b>                         |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 642             | 596               | 577               | 541              | 785               | 785             | 772             | 789             | 764              | 741              | 677              | 608               | 762             | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 0               | 1                 | 1                 | 250              | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 1               | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 2 414           | 2 396             | 2 454             | 2 858            | 2 706             | 2 688           | 2 627           | 2 653           | 2 642            | 2 655            | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Haïti</b>                          |
| 30              | 29                | 29                | 29               | 29                | 29              | 29              | 29              | 29               | 29               | 28               | 28                | 28              | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 2 351           | 2 333             | 2 391             | 2 572            | 2 534             | 2 515           | 2 456           | 2 482           | 2 471            | 2 485            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 34              | 33                | 33                | 257              | 143               | 144             | 143             | 142             | 142              | 142              | 141              | 137               | 132             | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Honduras</b>                       |
| 56              | 55                | 55                | 55               | 55                | 55              | 54              | 54              | 54               | 54               | 54               | 52                | 52              | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 71              | 70                | 71                | 410              | 406               | 407             | 402             | 402             | 400              | 400              | 65               | 63                | 62              | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 31 446          | 31 279            | 31 844            | 34 361           | 39 141            | 38 319          | 36 585          | 37 954          | 34 253           | 34 749           | 35 296           | 30 460            | 30 912          | <b>Hongrie</b>                        |
| 432             | 430               | 430               | 429              | 424               | 426             | 422             | 422             | 419              | 420              | 416              | 405               | 407             | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 31 010          | 30 846            | 31 410            | 31 281           | 36 094            | 35 258          | 33 555          | 34 927          | 31 243           | 31 732           | 32 306           | 27 553            | 27 994          | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 2 651            | 2 623             | 2 635           | 2 608           | 2 605           | 2 591            | 2 596            | 2 573            | 2 502             | 2 512           | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 6 814           | 6 831             | 6 848             | 7 251            | 7 092             | 7 073           | 6 979           | 6 963           | 6 870            | 6 912            | 6 752            | 6 612             | 6 639           | <b>Islande</b>                        |
| 101             | 100               | 100               | 99               | 98                | 99              | 98              | 98              | 97               | 97               | 96               | 94                | 94              | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 6 549           | 6 569             | 6 587             | 6 551            | 6 400             | 6 377           | 6 290           | 6 275           | 6 186            | 6 226            | 6 072            | 5 951             | 5 975           | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 164             | 162               | 162               | 601              | 594               | 597             | 591             | 591             | 587              | 589              | 583              | 567               | 570             | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 560 788         | 575 511           | 582 672           | 603 136          | 598 057           | 602 273         | 599 404         | 594 356         | 591 020          | 590 658          | 564 868          | 554 648           | 562 227         | <b>Inde</b>                           |
| 5 204           | 5 295             | 5 338             | 5 274            | 5 217             | 5 390           | 5 334           | 5 354           | 5 324            | 5 313            | 5 266            | 5 083             | 5 103           | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 554 069         | 568 665           | 575 781           | 578 412          | 573 599           | 577 554         | 574 939         | 569 889         | 566 689          | 566 295          | 540 724          | 531 206           | 538 691         | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 1 515           | 1 550             | 1 553             | 19 450           | 19 240            | 19 329          | 19 130          | 19 114          | 19 007           | 19 049           | 18 879           | 18 359            | 18 433          | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 131 586         | 132 654           | 132 724           | 140 210          | 142 463           | 140 946         | 141 347         | 140 310         | 136 828          | 136 604          | 134 259          | 130 864           | 130 873         | <b>Indonésie</b>                      |
| 1 145           | 1 131             | 1 133             | 1 129            | 1 117             | 1 122           | 1 111           | 1 110           | 1 104            | 1 106            | 1 096            | 1 066             | 1 070           | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 128 830         | 129 933           | 129 999           | 131 148          | 133 499           | 131 940         | 132 434         | 131 405         | 127 972          | 127 729          | 125 464          | 122 311           | 122 285         | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 1 610           | 1 590             | 1 592             | 7 933            | 7 847             | 7 883           | 7 802           | 7 795           | 7 752            | 7 769            | 7 700            | 7 487             | 7 517           | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 748             | 738               | 739               | 737              | 729               | 732             | 725             | 724             | 720              | 722              | 715              | 696               | 698             | <b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> |
| 2 243           | 2 215             | 2 218             | 7 081            | 7 004             | 7 037           | 6 964           | 6 958           | 6 920            | 6 935            | 6 873            | 6 684             | 6 711           | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |
| 55 672          | 54 975            | 54 826            | 56 918           | 56 855            | 57 874          | 58 028          | 58 590          | 58 772           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Iraq</b>                           |
| 419             | 414               | 414               | 413              | 409               | 410             | 406             | 406             | 404              | ...              | 401              | 390               | 391             | Réserves moins l'or                   |
| 55 252          | 54 557            | 54 408            | 54 231           | 54 198            | 57 272          | 57 536          | 58 178          | 58 362           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                  |
| 2               | 4                 | 4                 | 2 273            | 2 249             | 191             | 85              | 6               | 6                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 1               | Devises étrangères                    |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                   |







## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

| Country or area         | 2015                              | 2016   | 2017    | 2018   | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                         | End of period - fin de la période |        |         |        |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Lesotho</b>          |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 997                               | 925    | 658     | 729    | 774     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Position in IMF         | 5                                 | 17     | 18      | 18     | 18      | 18      | 18      | 18      | 18      | 18       | 18       | 18       | 18        |
| Foreign exchange        | 929                               | 861    | 597     | 681    | 740     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| SDR                     | 63                                | 47     | 43      | 30     | 16      | 3       | 95      | 4       | 3       | 3        | 3        | 2        | 4         |
| <b>Liberia</b>          |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 561                               | 586    | 586     | 332    | 297     | 341     | ...     | 326     | 341     | 342      | 335      | 345      | 346       |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 43     | 46      | 45     | 45      | 47      | 45      | 46      | 47      | 47       | 47       | 46       | 46        |
| Foreign exchange        | 303                               | 336    | 321     | 75     | 56      | 97      | ...     | 84      | 97      | 98       | 92       | 105      | 103       |
| SDR                     | 258                               | 207    | 219     | 212    | 197     | 197     | 538     | 196     | 197     | 197      | 197      | 194      | 197       |
| <b>Libya</b>            |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 73 675                            | 65 894 | 74 556  | 80 529 | 78 952  | 72 565  | 75 437  | 73 633  | 72 565  | 70 154   | 68 645   | 71 944   | 71 621    |
| Position in IMF         | 410                               | 549    | 581     | 568    | 564     | 588     | 571     | 584     | 588     | 588      | 588      | 579      | 586       |
| Foreign exchange        | 71 015                            | 63 162 | 71 656  | 77 686 | 76 097  | 69 584  | 70 415  | 70 673  | 69 584  | 67 172   | 65 666   | 69 011   | 68 649    |
| SDR                     | 2 250                             | 2 183  | 2 319   | 2 276  | 2 291   | 2 393   | 4 450   | 2 376   | 2 393   | 2 394    | 2 391    | 2 355    | 2 386     |
| <b>Lithuania</b>        |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | #1 499                            | 2 386  | 4 207   | 5 531  | 4 800   | 4 493   | 5 239   | 4 957   | 4 493   | 4 940    | 4 912    | 4 840    | 4 923     |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 0      | 0       | 39     | 64      | 122     | 147     | 99      | 122     | 123      | 122      | 121      | 122       |
| Foreign exchange        | #1 309                            | 2 201  | 4 012   | 5 301  | 4 546   | 4 172   | 4 276   | 4 661   | 4 172   | 4 619    | 4 591    | 4 525    | 4 603     |
| SDR                     | 190                               | 185    | 196     | 191    | 190     | 198     | 817     | 197     | 198     | 198      | 198      | 195      | 198       |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>       |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 694                               | 891    | 785     | 847    | 945     | 981     | 2 790   | 957     | 981     | 1 021    | 1 018    | 994      | 1 011     |
| Position in IMF         | 166                               | 370    | 261     | 322    | 361     | 424     | 476     | 406     | 424     | 465      | 464      | 447      | 453       |
| Foreign exchange        | 189                               | 192    | 173     | 181    | 239     | 196     | 189     | 192     | 196     | 195      | 193      | 191      | 198       |
| SDR                     | 339                               | 329    | 350     | 344    | 345     | 361     | 2 124   | 358     | 361     | 361      | 361      | 355      | 360       |
| <b>Madagascar</b>       |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 832                               | 1 184  | 1 600   | 1 740  | 1 693   | 1 981   | 2 335   | 1 983   | 1 981   | 1 939    | 1 926    | 1 869    | 1 939     |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 41     | 44      | 43     | 42      | 44      | 43      | 44      | 44      | 44       | 44       | 43       | 44        |
| Foreign exchange        | 750                               | 1 119  | 1 543   | 1 693  | 1 648   | 1 925   | 1 952   | 1 928   | 1 925   | 1 883    | 1 871    | 1 815    | 1 884     |
| SDR                     | 82                                | 24     | 13      | 4      | 3       | 11      | 340     | 11      | 11      | 11       | 11       | 11       | 11        |
| <b>Malawi</b>           |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 682                               | 611    | 768     | 766    | 847     | 594     | ...     | 602     | 594     | 522      | 503      | 425      | 411       |
| Position in IMF         | 3                                 | 3      | 3       | 3      | 3       | 4       | 3       | 3       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 3        | 4         |
| Foreign exchange        | 673                               | 607    | 756     | 757    | 842     | 585     | ...     | 593     | 585     | 512      | 493      | 415      | 402       |
| SDR                     | 5                                 | 0      | 9       | 6      | 1       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6        | 6        | 6        | 6         |
| <b>Malaysia</b>         |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 93 979                            | 93 072 | 100 878 | 99 850 | 101 726 | 105 280 | 114 641 | 103 034 | 105 280 | 106 279  | 106 598  | 106 523  | 108 699   |
| Position in IMF         | 767                               | 773    | 770     | 919    | 1 120   | 1 451   | 1 429   | 1 443   | 1 451   | 1 452    | 1 450    | 1 421    | 1 469     |
| Foreign exchange        | 91 429                            | 91 194 | 98 938  | 97 788 | 99 467  | 102 642 | 107 184 | 100 411 | 102 642 | 103 639  | 103 962  | 103 933  | 106 046   |
| SDR                     | 1 783                             | 1 105  | 1 170   | 1 143  | 1 139   | 1 187   | 6 028   | 1 179   | 1 187   | 1 188    | 1 186    | 1 168    | 1 184     |
| <b>Maldives</b>         |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 564                               | 467    | 587     | 712    | 753     | 985     | 806     | 630     | 985     | 831      | 856      | 845      | 878       |
| Position in IMF         | 3                                 | 6      | 7       | 7      | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7       | 7        | 7        | 7        | 7         |
| Foreign exchange        | 552                               | 457    | 576     | 702    | 744     | 975     | 796     | 620     | 975     | 821      | 846      | 835      | 868       |
| SDR                     | 9                                 | 4      | 4       | 3      | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3         |
| <b>Mali</b>             |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Position in IMF         | 14                                | 45     | 47      | 46     | 46      | 48      | 47      | 48      | 48      | 48       | 48       | 47       | 48        |
| Foreign exchange        | 1                                 | 3      | 3       | 4      | 4       | 4       | 6       | 3       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 5         |
| SDR                     | 95                                | 75     | 108     | 221    | 229     | 476     | 770     | 473     | 476     | 476      | 533      | 525      | 532       |
| <b>Malta</b>            |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 569                               | 674    | 829     | 1 021  | 910     | 919     | 1 144   | 917     | 919     | 887      | 941      | 962      | 1 005     |
| Position in IMF         | 43                                | 42     | 38      | 40     | 44      | 59      | 57      | 58      | 59      | 59       | 59       | 58       | 58        |
| Foreign exchange        | 405                               | 514    | 667     | 859    | 745     | 735     | 739     | 734     | 735     | 702      | 757      | 780      | 821       |
| SDR                     | 121                               | 118    | 124     | 121    | 121     | 126     | 348     | 125     | 126     | 126      | 126      | 124      | 126       |
| <b>Marshall Islands</b> |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 0      | 0       | 0      | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| SDR                     | 5                                 | 5      | 5       | 5      | 5       | 5       | 11      | 5       | 5       | 5        | 5        | 5        | 5         |
| <b>Mauritania</b>       |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 810                               | 835    | 859     | 920    | 1 029   | 1 493   | 2 039   | 1 446   | 1 493   | 1 517    | 1 450    | 1 537    | 1 611     |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 22     | 23      | 23     | 23      | 23      | 23      | 23      | 23      | 23       | 23       | 23       | 23        |
| Foreign exchange        | 809                               | 813    | 834     | 893    | 1 005   | 1 463   | 2 004   | 1 409   | 1 463   | 1 488    | 1 421    | 1 509    | 1 583     |
| SDR                     | 1                                 | 1      | 2       | 4      | 2       | 7       | 11      | 13      | 7       | 5        | 5        | 5        | 5         |
| <b>Mauritius</b>        |                                   |        |         |        |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 3 957                             | 4 504  | 5 466   | 5 841  | 6 753   | 6 535   | 7 835   | 6 257   | 6 535   | 7 026    | 6 642    | 6 655    | 6 753     |
| Position in IMF         | 45                                | 40     | 30      | 30     | 34      | 50      | 49      | 50      | 50      | 50       | 50       | 49       | 50        |
| Foreign exchange        | 3 774                             | 4 343  | 5 308   | 5 685  | 6 594   | 6 355   | 7 469   | 6 078   | 6 355   | 6 847    | 6 463    | 6 478    | 6 573     |
| SDR                     | 139                               | 121    | 128     | 125    | 125     | 130     | 317     | 129     | 130     | 130      | 130      | 128      | 129       |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone         |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Lesotho</b>       |
| 18              | 18                | 18                | 18               | 18                | 18              | 18              | 18              | 18               | 18               | 18               | 17                | 17              | Réserves moins l'or  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 98               | 96                | 96              | 95              | 95              | 95               | 95               | 94               | 89                | 88              | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 349             | 349               | 348               | 701              | 693               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Libéria</b>       |
| 47              | 46                | 46                | 46               | 46                | 46              | 45              | 45              | 45               | 45               | 45               | 43                | 44              | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 105             | 107               | 106               | 107              | 106               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 198             | 195               | 196               | 548              | 542               | 544             | 539             | 538             | 535              | 536              | 532              | 517               | 467             | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 70 088          | 70 219            | 68 983            | 71 301           | 73 870            | 71 779          | 71 478          | 75 437          | 76 116           | 74 638           | 72 596           | 78 575            | 77 370          | <b>Libye</b>         |
| 590             | 582               | 583               | 581              | 575               | 578             | 572             | 571             | 568              | 569              | 564              | 549               | 551             | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 67 098          | 67 252            | 66 011            | 66 191           | 68 816            | 66 701          | 66 452          | 70 415          | 71 122           | 69 634           | 67 636           | 73 751            | 72 526          | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 2 400           | 2 385             | 2 388             | 4 529            | 4 480             | 4 500           | 4 454           | 4 450           | 4 426            | 4 436            | 4 396            | 4 275             | 4 293           | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 4 974           | 5 045             | 5 036             | 5 577            | 5 586             | 5 646           | 5 532           | 5 239           | 5 415            | 5 400            | 5 541            | 5 430             | 5 117           | <b>Lituanie</b>      |
| 123             | 137               | 137               | 137              | 148               | 149             | 147             | 147             | 146              | 147              | 145              | 141               | 142             | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 4 652           | 4 712             | 4 702             | 4 641            | 4 648             | 4 671           | 4 567           | 4 276           | 4 457            | 4 444            | 4 592            | 4 508             | 4 208           | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 199             | 196               | 197               | 799              | 790               | 826             | 818             | 817             | 812              | 810              | 803              | 781               | 767             | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 1 020           | 1 001             | 1 023             | 2 817            | 2 780             | 2 852           | 2 793           | 2 790           | 2 771            | 2 795            | 2 782            | 2 697             | 2 705           | <b>Luxembourg</b>    |
| 456             | 450               | 451               | 450              | 441               | 482             | 477             | 476             | 473              | 475              | 470              | 457               | 459             | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 202             | 194               | 214               | 206              | 201               | 222             | 190             | 189             | 186              | 203              | 214              | 199               | 197             | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 362             | 358               | 358               | 2 161            | 2 138             | 2 148           | 2 126           | 2 124           | 2 112            | 2 117            | 2 098            | 2 040             | 2 049           | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 1 966           | 2 063             | 2 034             | 2 381            | 2 345             | 2 298           | 2 291           | 2 335           | 2 297            | 2 252            | 2 249            | 2 264             | 2 250           | <b>Madagascar</b>    |
| 44              | 44                | 44                | 44               | 43                | 43              | 43              | 43              | 43               | 43               | 42               | 41                | 41              | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 1 910           | 2 007             | 1 978             | 1 992            | 1 959             | 1 910           | 1 907           | 1 952           | 1 916            | 1 871            | 1 871            | 1 896             | 1 885           | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 11              | 12                | 12                | 346              | 342               | 344             | 340             | 340             | 338              | 339              | 336              | 326               | 324             | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 447             | 445               | 423               | 790              | 540               | 423             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Malawi</b>        |
| 4               | 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3                | 3                | 3                 | 3               | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 437             | 435               | 413               | 591              | 530               | 414             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 6               | 6                 | 6                 | 196              | 6                 | 6               | 6               | 6               | 6                | 6                | 6                | 4                 | 4               | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 108 900         | 108 907           | 108 873           | 114 117          | 113 042           | 114 017         | 114 476         | 114 641         | 113 817          | 113 487          | 113 162          | 109 828           | 110 215         | <b>Malaisie</b>      |
| 1 478           | 1 459             | 1 461             | 1 457            | 1 438             | 1 445           | 1 430           | 1 429           | 1 421            | 1 424            | 1 410            | 1 368             | 1 373           | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 106 231         | 106 273           | 106 233           | 106 526          | 105 535           | 106 476         | 107 012         | 107 184         | 106 401          | 106 055          | 105 798          | 102 670           | 103 027         | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 1 191           | 1 176             | 1 178             | 6 135            | 6 068             | 6 096           | 6 034           | 6 028           | 5 995            | 6 008            | 5 955            | 5 790             | 5 814           | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 926             | 912               | 857               | 874              | 1 017             | 948             | 944             | 806             | 753              | 766              | 865              | 829               | 808             | <b>Maldives</b>      |
| 7               | 7                 | 7                 | 7                | 7                 | 7               | 7               | 7               | 7                | 7                | 7                | 6                 | 6               | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 916             | 903               | 848               | 836              | 979               | 909             | 934             | 796             | 744              | 757              | 856              | 820               | 799             | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 32               | 31                | 31              | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3                | 3                | 3                 | 3               | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 48              | 48                | 48                | 47               | 47                | 47              | 47              | 47              | 46               | 46               | 46               | 45                | 45              | <b>Mali</b>          |
| 4               | 5                 | 5                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 6               | 10               | 10               | 10               | 10                | 10              | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 535             | 529               | 530               | 783              | 775               | 778             | 770             | 770             | 766              | 767              | 760              | 739               | 743             | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 1 013           | 965               | 954               | 1 163            | 1 175             | 1 162           | 1 172           | 1 144           | 1 139            | 1 165            | 1 376            | 1 193             | 1 213           | <b>Malte</b>         |
| 59              | 58                | 58                | 58               | 57                | 58              | 57              | 57              | 57               | 57               | 56               | 55                | 55              | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 828             | 782               | 771               | 751              | 768               | 753             | 767             | 739             | 737              | 761              | 976              | 804               | 822             | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 126             | 125               | 125               | 354              | 350               | 352             | 348             | 348             | 346              | 347              | 344              | 334               | 335             | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 0               | 0                 | 1                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | <b>Îles Marshall</b> |
| 5               | 5                 | 4                 | 11               | 11                | 11              | 11              | 11              | 11               | 11               | 11               | 10                | 10              | Disponibilité au FMI |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 1 684           | 1 770             | 1 821             | 2 154            | 2 125             | 1 983           | 1 914           | 2 039           | 2 019            | 2 085            | 2 018            | 1 974             | 1 974           | <b>Mauritanie</b>    |
| 24              | 23                | 23                | 23               | 23                | 23              | 23              | 23              | 23               | 23               | 22               | 22                | 22              | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 1 656           | 1 739             | 1 792             | 1 949            | 1 922             | 1 943           | 1 875           | 2 004           | 1 986            | 2 052            | 1 986            | 1 942             | 1 943           | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 5               | 7                 | 6                 | 182              | 180               | 16              | 16              | 11              | 10               | 10               | 10               | 9                 | 9               | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |
| 6 826           | 6 567             | 6 530             | 6 768            | 7 148             | 6 944           | 7 048           | 7 835           | 7 194            | 6 990            | 7 361            | 6 514             | 6 327           | <b>Maurice</b>       |
| 50              | 50                | 50                | 50               | 49                | 49              | 49              | 49              | 49               | 49               | 55               | 54                | 54              | Réserves moins l'or  |
| 6 645           | 6 389             | 6 351             | 6 395            | 6 780             | 6 574           | 6 682           | 7 469           | 6 830            | 6 626            | 6 993            | 6 155             | 5 968           | Disponibilité au FMI |
| 130             | 129               | 129               | 323              | 319               | 321             | 317             | 317             | 315              | 316              | 313              | 304               | 306             | Devises étrangères   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                  |

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

| Country or area                         | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Mexico</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 173 458                           | 173 536 | 170 458 | 171 445 | 177 177 | 191 769 | 200 775 | 194 487 | 191 769 | 195 996  | 193 500  | 192 784  | 195 087   |
| Position in IMF                         | 1 545                             | 1 799   | 1 717   | 2 438   | 2 710   | 3 541   | 3 569   | 3 344   | 3 541   | 3 542    | 3 538    | 3 433    | 3 521     |
| Foreign exchange                        | 168 373                           | 168 746 | 164 892 | 165 197 | 170 580 | 184 175 | 180 766 | 187 118 | 184 175 | 188 428  | 185 879  | 185 331  | 187 492   |
| SDR                                     | 3 540                             | 2 990   | 3 850   | 3 810   | 3 886   | 4 054   | 16 441  | 4 025   | 4 054   | 4 026    | 4 083    | 4 020    | 4 074     |
| <b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 135                               | 157     | 204     | 204     | 397     | 452     | 497     | 443     | 452     | 448      | 454      | 457      | 470       |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         |
| Foreign exchange                        | 126                               | 149     | 195     | 195     | 388     | 443     | 479     | 434     | 443     | 439      | 445      | 448      | 461       |
| SDR                                     | 9                                 | 8       | 9       | 9       | 9       | 8       | 18      | 8       | 8       | 8        | 8        | 8        | 8         |
| <b>Mongolia</b>                         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 1 247                             | 1 240   | 2 839   | 2 780   | 3 239   | 4 049   | 3 814   | 3 267   | 4 049   | 3 890    | 4 056    | 4 206    | 4 291     |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 7       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8       | 8        | 8        | 8        | 8         |
| Foreign exchange                        | 1 187                             | 1 175   | 2 771   | 2 717   | 3 182   | 3 995   | 3 671   | 3 214   | 3 995   | 3 836    | 4 004    | 4 154    | 4 239     |
| SDR                                     | 59                                | 58      | 60      | 55      | 50      | 46      | 136     | 46      | 46      | 46       | 45       | 44       | 44        |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 682                               | 794     | 1 016   | 1 202   | 1 529   | 2 135   | 1 982   | 1 243   | 2 135   | 2 092    | 2 066    | 1 648    | 1 620     |
| Position in IMF                         | 9                                 | 20      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21      | 21       | 21       | 21       | 21        |
| Foreign exchange                        | 636                               | 749     | 969     | 1 157   | 1 483   | 2 088   | 1 856   | 1 196   | 2 088   | 2 045    | 2 019    | 1 602    | 1 573     |
| SDR                                     | 37                                | 24      | 26      | 25      | 25      | 26      | 105     | 25      | 26      | 26       | 25       | 25       | 25        |
| <b>Montserrat</b>                       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 51                                | 49      | 48      | 50      | 57      | 72      | 40      | 66      | 72      | 71       | 68       | 67       | 66        |
| Foreign exchange                        | 51                                | 49      | 48      | 50      | 57      | 72      | 40      | 66      | 72      | 71       | 68       | 67       | 66        |
| <b>Morocco</b>                          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 21 997                            | 24 282  | 25 268  | 23 550  | 25 330  | 34 653  | 34 354  | 30 881  | 34 653  | 33 730   | 33 263   | 32 475   | 32 839    |
| Position in IMF                         | 98                                | 198     | 209     | 205     | 204     | 212     | 206     | 211     | 212     | 212      | 212      | 209      | 212       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 21 136                            | 23 347  | 24 286  | 22 592  | 24 383  | 33 698  | 32 100  | 29 933  | 33 698  | 32 618   | 32 162   | 31 391   | 31 740    |
| SDR                                     | 763                               | 737     | 773     | 753     | 744     | 743     | 2 048   | 738     | 743     | 900      | 889      | 875      | 887       |
| <b>Mozambique</b>                       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 2 411                             | 2 022   | 3 179   | 3 078   | 3 695   | 3 852   | 3 551   | 3 688   | 3 852   | 3 860    | 3 856    | 3 906    | 3 817     |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 38      | 40      | 40      | 39      | 41      | 40      | 41      | 41      | 41       | 41       | 40       | 41        |
| Foreign exchange                        | 2 302                             | 1 948   | 3 117   | 3 015   | 3 650   | 3 805   | 3 200   | 3 641   | 3 805   | 3 813    | 3 809    | 3 859    | 3 770     |
| SDR                                     | 109                               | 36      | 22      | 23      | 6       | 6       | 310     | 6       | 6       | 6        | 6        | 6        | 6         |
| <b>Myanmar</b>                          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 4 351                             | 4 619   | 4 911   | 5 347   | 5 468   | 7 228   | ...     | 6 260   | 7 228   | 7 781    | 7 260    | 7 707    | ...       |
| Position in IMF                         | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Foreign exchange                        | 4 348                             | 4 616   | 4 910   | 5 347   | 5 468   | 7 224   | ...     | 6 255   | 7 224   | 7 778    | 7 258    | 7 705    | ...       |
| SDR                                     | 2                                 | 2       | 1       | 0       | 0       | 4       | 691     | 4       | 4       | 3        | 2        | 2        | 2         |
| <b>Namibia</b>                          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 1 688                             | 1 834   | 2 432   | 2 150   | 2 049   | 2 171   | 2 764   | 2 000   | 2 171   | 2 251    | 2 150    | 2 323    | 2 872     |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange                        | 1 681                             | 1 827   | 2 426   | 2 145   | 2 046   | 2 169   | 2 508   | 1 998   | 2 169   | 2 249    | 2 148    | 2 321    | 2 872     |
| SDR                                     | 7                                 | 6       | 6       | 4       | 2       | 2       | 256     | 2       | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 1         |
| <b>Nauru</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Position in IMF                         | ...                               | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         |
| SDR                                     | ...                               | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 4       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| <b>Nepal</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 7 937                             | 8 498   | 9 167   | 8 070   | 8 398   | 11 077  | 9 194   | 11 214  | 11 077  | 11 305   | 11 100   | 10 926   | 10 487    |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 21      | 23      | 22      | 22      | 23      | 22      | 23      | 23      | 23       | 23       | 23       | 23        |
| Foreign exchange                        | 7 906                             | 8 476   | 9 138   | 8 045   | 8 374   | 11 050  | 8 957   | 11 187  | 11 050  | 11 278   | 11 073   | 10 900   | 10 461    |
| SDR                                     | 31                                | 0       | 6       | 3       | 2       | 4       | 214     | 4       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4         |
| <b>Netherlands</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 17 341                            | 13 342  | 12 893  | 13 195  | 13 331  | 16 734  | 28 630  | 16 479  | 16 734  | 16 799   | 16 600   | 16 528   | 16 509    |
| Position in IMF                         | 1 970                             | 1 433   | 1 460   | 1 921   | 2 137   | 2 960   | 3 183   | 2 939   | 2 960   | 3 073    | 3 069    | 2 929    | 2 968     |
| Foreign exchange                        | 8 836                             | 5 878   | 5 051   | 4 737   | 4 375   | 5 910   | 5 292   | 5 738   | 5 910   | 5 915    | 5 727    | 5 914    | 5 757     |
| SDR                                     | 6 535                             | 6 031   | 6 381   | 6 537   | 6 819   | 7 068   | 19 138  | 7 018   | 7 068   | 7 021    | 7 014    | 6 907    | 6 997     |
| <b>New Zealand</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 14 700                            | 17 808  | 20 684  | 17 657  | 17 814  | 13 733  | 16 114  | 13 981  | 13 733  | 13 415   | 13 269   | 12 922   | 14 605    |
| Position in IMF                         | 386                               | 253     | 244     | 305     | 357     | 478     | 479     | 474     | 478     | 478      | 478      | 465      | 494       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 13 104                            | 16 523  | 19 327  | 16 060  | 16 264  | 12 005  | 12 665  | 12 263  | 12 005  | 11 686   | 11 542   | 11 228   | 12 865    |
| SDR                                     | 1 209                             | 1 032   | 1 113   | 1 292   | 1 193   | 1 250   | 2 970   | 1 244   | 1 250   | 1 251    | 1 250    | 1 230    | 1 246     |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>                        |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 2 492                             | 2 448   | 2 758   | 2 261   | 2 397   | 3 212   | 4 047   | 2 933   | 3 212   | 3 333    | 3 277    | 3 354    | 3 474     |
| Position in IMF                         | -                                 | 44      | 46      | 45      | 45      | 47      | 45      | 46      | 47      | 47       | 47       | 46       | 47        |
| Foreign exchange                        | 2 354                             | 2 298   | 2 622   | 2 147   | 2 298   | 3 116   | 3 607   | 2 836   | 3 116   | 3 237    | 3 181    | 3 260    | 3 380     |
| SDR                                     | 138                               | 106     | 90      | 69      | 55      | 49      | 394     | 51      | 49      | 49       | 49       | 48       | 47        |
| <b>Niger</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Position in IMF                         | 12                                | 34      | 36      | 35      | 35      | 36      | 35      | 36      | 36      | 36       | 36       | 36       | 36        |
| Foreign exchange                        | 1                                 | 2       | 2       | 1       | 4       | 6       | 7       | 2       | 6       | 5        | 4        | 7        | 7         |
| SDR                                     | 66                                | 35      | 70      | 100     | 136     | 296     | 520     | 294     | 296     | 296      | 296      | 291      | 295       |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | <b>Pays ou zone</b>                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 192 802         | 192 775           | 193 419           | 204 670          | 205 282           | 204 768         | 205 806         | 200 775         | 202 806          | 202 639          | 202 087          | 199 740           | 198 957         | <b>Mexique</b>                       |
| 3 542           | 3 498             | 3 503             | 3 492            | 3 436             | 3 520           | 3 484           | 3 569           | 3 549            | 3 557            | 3 525            | 3 427             | 3 453           | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 185 161         | 185 054           | 185 686           | 184 521          | 185 158           | 184 482         | 185 867         | 180 766         | 182 866          | 182 655          | 182 227          | 180 394           | 179 531         | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 4 098           | 4 223             | 4 230             | 16 657           | 16 688            | 16 765          | 16 455          | 16 441          | 16 390           | 16 427           | 16 335           | 15 919            | 15 973          | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 474             | 478               | 482               | 496              | 489               | 499             | 490             | 497             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b> |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 465             | 469               | 473               | 477              | 470               | 480             | 472             | 479             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 8               | 8                 | 8                 | 18               | 18                | 18              | 18              | 18              | 18               | 18               | 17               | 17                | 17              | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 4 284           | 3 990             | 3 745             | 3 632            | 3 459             | 3 475           | 3 598           | 3 814           | 3 472            | 3 237            | 2 847            | 2 833             | 2 723           | <b>Mongolie</b>                      |
| 8               | 8                 | 8                 | 8                | 8                 | 8               | 8               | 8               | 8                | 8                | 8                | 7                 | 7               | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 4 233           | 3 939             | 3 694             | 3 485            | 3 313             | 3 328           | 3 454           | 3 671           | 3 329            | 3 096            | 2 706            | 2 697             | 2 588           | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 43              | 43                | 43                | 140              | 138               | 139             | 136             | 136             | 135              | 134              | 133              | 129               | 128             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 1 592           | 1 632             | 1 704             | 1 893            | 1 880             | 1 986           | 1 941           | 1 982           | 1 932            | 1 942            | 1 875            | 1 708             | 1 730           | <b>Monténégro</b>                    |
| 21              | 21                | 21                | 21               | 21                | 21              | 21              | 21              | 21               | 21               | 21               | 20                | 20              | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 1 546           | 1 586             | 1 658             | 1 764            | 1 753             | 1 859           | 1 815           | 1 856           | 1 807            | 1 816            | 1 751            | 1 588             | 1 609           | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 25              | 25                | 25                | 107              | 106               | 106             | 105             | 105             | 104              | 104              | 104              | 101               | 101             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 56              | 47                | 45                | 45               | 45                | 41              | 40              | 40              | 40               | 37               | 38               | 37                | 36              | <b>Montserrat</b>                    |
| 56              | 47                | 45                | 45               | 45                | 41              | 40              | 40              | 40               | 37               | 38               | 37                | 36              | Réserves moins l'or                  |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | Devises étrangères                   |
| 33 063          | 32 481            | 32 453            | 33 677           | 33 834            | 34 183          | 33 715          | 34 354          | 33 796           | 33 773           | 33 073           | 31 576            | 31 649          | <b>Maroc</b>                         |
| 213             | 210               | 211               | 210              | 208               | 209             | 206             | 206             | 205              | 206              | 204              | 198               | 199             | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 31 964          | 31 395            | 31 365            | 31 378           | 31 560            | 31 898          | 31 459          | 32 100          | 31 554           | 31 532           | 30 853           | 29 417            | 29 487          | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 887             | 875               | 877               | 2 089            | 2 067             | 2 076           | 2 049           | 2 048           | 2 036            | 2 035            | 2 017            | 1 961             | 1 963           | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 3 729           | 3 646             | 3 782             | 4 121            | 3 971             | 3 572           | 3 457           | 3 551           | 3 453            | 3 414            | 3 527            | 3 432             | 3 404           | <b>Mozambique</b>                    |
| 41              | 41                | 41                | 41               | 40                | 40              | 40              | 40              | 40               | 40               | 39               | 38                | 39              | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 3 682           | 3 600             | 3 735             | 3 764            | 3 618             | 3 218           | 3 106           | 3 200           | 3 104            | 3 065            | 3 181            | 3 096             | 3 067           | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 6               | 6                 | 6                 | 316              | 313               | 314             | 311             | 310             | 309              | 309              | 307              | 298               | 299             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Myanmar</b>                       |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 705              | 697               | 701             | 692             | 691             | 688              | 688              | 682              | 663               | 664             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 2 829           | 2 924             | 2 930             | 3 062            | 3 030             | 3 164           | 2 634           | 2 764           | 2 777            | 2 808            | 2 808            | 2 701             | 2 820           | <b>Namibie</b>                       |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 2 829           | 2 924             | 2 929             | 2 801            | 2 771             | 2 904           | 2 378           | 2 508           | 2 523            | 2 553            | 2 556            | 2 456             | 2 574           | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 261              | 258               | 259             | 256             | 256             | 254              | 254              | 252              | 245               | 245             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | <b>Nauru</b>                         |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 4               | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 10 436          | 10 296            | 10 482            | 10 422           | 10 031            | 9 773           | 9 552           | 9 194           | 8 847            | 8 751            | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Népal</b>                         |
| 23              | 23                | 23                | 23               | 23                | 23              | 22              | 22              | 22               | 22               | 22               | 21                | 22              | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 10 410          | 10 270            | 10 456            | 10 181           | 9 794             | 9 535           | 9 316           | 8 957           | 8 613            | 8 516            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 218              | 215               | 216             | 214             | 214             | 213              | 213              | 211              | 205               | 206             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 16 751          | 17 007            | 16 520            | 28 283           | 28 229            | 28 291          | 28 591          | 28 630          | 28 073           | 28 066           | 28 010           | 27 062            | 27 023          | <b>Pays-Bas</b>                      |
| 2 986           | 3 101             | 3 106             | 3 096            | 3 085             | 3 241           | 3 186           | 3 183           | 3 165            | 3 172            | 3 144            | 3 057             | 3 045           | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 5 911           | 5 864             | 5 360             | 5 231            | 5 081             | 4 899           | 5 238           | 5 292           | 4 864            | 4 807            | 4 800            | 4 494             | 4 399           | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 7 066           | 7 006             | 7 017             | 18 922           | 19 039            | 19 127          | 19 155          | 19 138          | 19 031           | 19 074           | 19 061           | 18 536            | 18 601          | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 13 630          | 13 979            | 12 321            | 15 901           | 15 564            | 16 819          | 14 890          | 16 114          | 14 562           | 14 447           | 16 214           | 11 870            | 14 427          | <b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>              |
| 497             | 491               | 492               | 490              | 482               | 485             | 480             | 479             | 477              | 478              | 490              | 473               | 473             | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 11 880          | 12 251            | 10 590            | 12 478           | 12 110            | 13 349          | 11 438          | 12 665          | 11 132           | 11 012           | 12 794           | 8 547             | 11 076          | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 1 253           | 1 237             | 1 240             | 2 933            | 2 972             | 2 985           | 2 972           | 2 970           | 2 953            | 2 957            | 2 930            | 2 850             | 2 877           | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 3 624           | 3 612             | 3 639             | 4 053            | 4 058             | 4 034           | 4 001           | 4 047           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Nicaragua</b>                     |
| 47              | 46                | 46                | 46               | 46                | 46              | 46              | 45              | 45               | 45               | 45               | 44                | 44              | Réserves moins l'or                  |
| 3 529           | 3 519             | 3 545             | 3 605            | 3 615             | 3 590           | 3 561           | 3 607           | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 48              | 47                | 47                | 402              | 397               | 399             | 394             | 394             | 392              | 393              | 389              | 378               | 380             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |
| 36              | 36                | 36                | 36               | 35                | 36              | 35              | 35              | 35               | 35               | 35               | 34                | 34              | <b>Niger</b>                         |
| 7               | 6                 | 6                 | 6                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 7               | 7                | 7                | 3                | 3                 | 3               | Disponibilité au FMI                 |
| 297             | 293               | 294               | 473              | 468               | 470             | 465             | 520             | 517              | 518              | 513              | 499               | 501             | Devises étrangères                   |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                  |

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réerves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

| Country or area         | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                         | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Nigeria</b>          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 28 283                            | 27 233  | 39 609  | 42 839  | 38 336  | 36 730  | ...     | 35 196  | 36 730  | 35 697   | 34 693   | 35 377   | 34 560    |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 236     | 250     | 244     | 243     | 253     | 246     | 251     | 253     | 253      | 253      | 249      | 252       |
| Foreign exchange        | 25 962                            | 24 981  | 37 223  | 40 510  | 36 021  | 34 355  | ...     | 32 839  | 34 355  | 33 322   | 32 330   | 33 051   | 32 203    |
| SDR                     | 2 321                             | 2 016   | 2 136   | 2 085   | 2 073   | 2 122   | 5 318   | 2 107   | 2 122   | 2 122    | 2 110    | 2 078    | 2 105     |
| <b>North Macedonia</b>  |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 2 239                             | 2 498   | 2 515   | 3 000   | 3 313   | 3 707   | 3 726   | 3 624   | 3 707   | 3 638    | 3 607    | 4 252    | 4 464     |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange        | 2 233                             | 2 493   | 2 510   | 2 996   | 3 310   | 3 707   | 3 725   | 3 623   | 3 707   | 3 637    | 3 606    | 4 251    | 4 462     |
| SDR                     | 5                                 | 5       | 5       | 4       | 3       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 0        | 0        | 2         |
| <b>Norway</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 57 456                            | 60 445  | 65 924  | 63 145  | 66 946  | 75 259  | 84 271  | 74 263  | 75 259  | 77 958   | 78 026   | 76 651   | 81 241    |
| Position in IMF         | 789                               | 713     | 656     | 843     | 1 006   | 1 504   | 1 446   | 1 498   | 1 504   | 1 504    | 1 503    | 1 440    | 1 511     |
| Foreign exchange        | 54 580                            | 57 876  | 62 982  | 60 175  | 63 640  | 71 560  | 75 330  | 70 442  | 71 560  | 74 258   | 74 330   | 73 048   | 77 539    |
| SDR                     | 2 087                             | 1 856   | 2 286   | 2 128   | 2 300   | 2 195   | 7 494   | 2 322   | 2 195   | 2 196    | 2 194    | 2 163    | 2 191     |
| <b>Oman</b>             |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 17 543                            | 20 262  | 16 088  | 17 388  | 16 661  | 15 006  | 19 730  | 15 097  | 15 006  | 18 156   | 17 808   | 17 222   | 17 913    |
| Position in IMF         | 109                               | 198     | 112     | 109     | 150     | 188     | 183     | 187     | 188     | 188      | 188      | 185      | 188       |
| Foreign exchange        | 17 191                            | 19 931  | 15 835  | 17 141  | 16 374  | 14 676  | 18 578  | 14 769  | 14 676  | 17 826   | 17 477   | 16 897   | 17 583    |
| SDR                     | 243                               | 132     | 140     | 137     | 136     | 142     | 969     | 141     | 142     | 142      | 142      | 140      | 142       |
| <b>Pakistan</b>         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 17 830                            | 19 650  | 15 765  | 9 175   | 13 421  | 14 592  | 19 028  | 14 474  | 14 592  | 14 406   | 14 449   | 15 080   | 17 013    |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange        | 17 157                            | 19 016  | 15 203  | 8 763   | 13 169  | 14 490  | 16 000  | 14 373  | 14 490  | 14 305   | 14 385   | 14 664   | 16 592    |
| SDR                     | 673                               | 634     | 561     | 411     | 252     | 101     | 3 028   | 101     | 101     | 101      | 64       | 416      | 421       |
| <b>Palau</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Position in IMF         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 1       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| SDR                     | 4                                 | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 10      | 4       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4         |
| <b>Panama</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 3 378                             | 3 847   | 2 703   | 2 121   | 3 423   | 9 614   | ...     | 8 632   | 9 614   | 10 617   | 9 974    | 8 825    | 8 339     |
| Position in IMF         | 16                                | 73      | 77      | 76      | 75      | 78      | 76      | 78      | 78      | 78       | 78       | 77       | 78        |
| Foreign exchange        | 3 125                             | 3 601   | 2 443   | 1 868   | 3 172   | 9 357   | ...     | 8 377   | 9 357   | 10 363   | 9 722    | 8 576    | 8 088     |
| SDR                     | 237                               | 172     | 182     | 178     | 177     | 179     | 673     | 177     | 179     | 175      | 174      | 171      | 173       |
| <b>Papua New Guinea</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 1 692                             | 1 608   | 1 680   | 2 159   | 2 243   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Position in IMF         | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         |
| Foreign exchange        | 1 678                             | 1 595   | 1 667   | 2 148   | 2 234   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| SDR                     | 13                                | 12      | 12      | 10      | 9       | 9       | 363     | 9       | 9       | 9        | 9        | 9        | 9         |
| <b>Paraguay</b>         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 5 659                             | 6 579   | 7 536   | 7 360   | 7 316   | 8 704   | 9 182   | 8 158   | 8 704   | 9 140    | 9 129    | 9 231    | 9 415     |
| Position in IMF         | 30                                | 63      | 67      | 65      | 65      | 67      | 66      | 67      | 67      | 68       | 67       | 66       | 67        |
| Foreign exchange        | 5 476                             | 6 387   | 7 333   | 7 161   | 7 118   | 8 497   | 8 980   | 7 953   | 8 497   | 8 933    | 8 922    | 9 027    | 9 209     |
| SDR                     | 153                               | 129     | 137     | 134     | 134     | 139     | 136     | 138     | 139     | 140      | 139      | 137      | 139       |
| <b>Peru</b>             |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 60 413                            | 60 524  | 62 374  | 58 904  | 66 014  | 72 671  | ...     | 70 447  | 72 671  | 75 080   | 75 859   | 78 554   | 77 070    |
| Position in IMF         | 277                               | 41      | 193     | 236     | 359     | 492     | 516     | 457     | 492     | 492      | 491      | 484      | 505       |
| Foreign exchange        | 59 400                            | 59 769  | 61 425  | 57 930  | 64 919  | 71 442  | ...     | 69 258  | 71 442  | 73 851   | 74 631   | 77 345   | 75 830    |
| SDR                     | 736                               | 714     | 756     | 739     | 736     | 737     | 2 495   | 732     | 737     | 737      | 737      | 725      | 735       |
| <b>Philippines</b>      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 73 964                            | 73 433  | 73 228  | 71 040  | 79 824  | 98 512  | 99 462  | 94 068  | 98 512  | 97 981   | 95 991   | 95 369   | 98 395    |
| Position in IMF         | 439                               | 442     | 423     | 474     | 590     | 813     | 802     | 810     | 813     | 813      | 813      | 793      | 804       |
| Foreign exchange        | 72 352                            | 71 853  | 71 598  | 69 382  | 78 051  | 96 466  | 94 721  | 92 034  | 96 466  | 95 935   | 93 946   | 93 362   | 96 362    |
| SDR                     | 1 173                             | 1 138   | 1 207   | 1 184   | 1 182   | 1 233   | 3 939   | 1 224   | 1 233   | 1 233    | 1 232    | 1 213    | 1 229     |
| <b>Poland</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 91 395                            | 110 535 | 108 975 | 111 656 | 117 196 | 140 316 | 152 522 | 131 367 | 140 316 | 143 667  | 150 467  | 145 951  | 142 656   |
| Position in IMF         | 662                               | 611     | 529     | 858     | 968     | 1 381   | 1 453   | 1 371   | 1 381   | 1 438    | 1 437    | 1 389    | 1 407     |
| Foreign exchange        | 89 421                            | 109 503 | 108 019 | 110 384 | 115 823 | 138 513 | 145 153 | 129 577 | 138 513 | 141 806  | 148 609  | 144 147  | 140 828   |
| SDR                     | 1 312                             | 421     | 427     | 414     | 405     | 422     | 5 916   | 419     | 422     | 422      | 422      | 415      | 421       |
| <b>Portugal</b>         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 6 367                             | 10 899  | 10 153  | 9 159   | 6 271   | 6 199   | 10 148  | 6 167   | 6 199   | 5 172    | 5 318    | 5 941    | 7 304     |
| Position in IMF         | 288                               | 626     | 663     | 648     | 645     | 672     | 653     | 667     | 672     | 672      | 671      | 661      | 670       |
| Foreign exchange        | 4 980                             | 9 553   | 8 726   | 7 763   | 4 881   | 4 737   | 5 729   | 4 718   | 4 737   | 3 709    | 3 857    | 4 502    | 5 846     |
| SDR                     | 1 099                             | 720     | 764     | 748     | 745     | 791     | 3 767   | 783     | 791     | 791      | 790      | 778      | 789       |
| <b>Qatar</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold     | 36 500                            | 30 794  | 13 770  | 29 070  | 37 651  | 37 525  | 38 893  | 37 625  | 37 525  | 37 632   | 37 840   | 37 944   | 37 798    |
| Position in IMF         | 134                               | 260     | 206     | 152     | 205     | 292     | 284     | 252     | 292     | 292      | 292      | 287      | 291       |
| Foreign exchange        | 35 990                            | 30 169  | 13 176  | 28 538  | 37 066  | 36 836  | 37 235  | 36 979  | 36 836  | 36 943   | 37 152   | 37 266   | 37 111    |
| SDR                     | 376                               | 365     | 388     | 380     | 380     | 397     | 1 374   | 394     | 397     | 397      | 396      | 390      | 395       |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone   |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| 34 434          | 33 240            | 33 745            | 36 236           | 41 801            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Nigéria</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                   |
| 253             | 250               | 251               | 250              | 247               | 248             | 246             | 246             | 244              | 245              | 243              | 236               | 237             |  |
| 32 071          | 30 908            | 31 408            | 30 565           | 36 192            | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 2 109           | 2 082             | 2 086             | 5 421            | 5 362             | 5 387           | 5 322           | 5 318           | 5 288            | 5 290            | 5 243            | 5 099             | 5 109           |  |
| 4 462           | 4 404             | 3 813             | 3 955            | 3 918             | 3 854           | 3 626           | 3 726           | 3 463            | 3 372            | 3 215            | 2 991             | 3 016           | <b>Macédoine du Nord</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS         |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               |  |
| 4 460           | 4 401             | 3 811             | 3 761            | 3 726             | 3 661           | 3 437           | 3 725           | 3 461            | 3 371            | 3 214            | 2 990             | 3 016           |  |
| 2               | 3                 | 3                 | 194              | 191               | 192             | 190             | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 0               |  |
| 81 370          | 81 239            | 82 304            | 88 027           | 85 352            | 85 727          | 83 679          | 84 271          | 84 571           | 87 841           | 80 224           | 78 668            | 81 198          | <b>Norvège</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                   |
| 1 520           | 1 492             | 1 491             | 1 486            | 1 470             | 1 463           | 1 448           | 1 446           | 1 438            | 1 441            | 1 457            | 1 439             | 1 445           |  |
| 77 645          | 77 550            | 78 407            | 79 019           | 76 442            | 76 686          | 74 730          | 75 330          | 75 681           | 79 070           | 71 503           | 70 148            | 72 593          |  |
| 2 205           | 2 197             | 2 406             | 7 522            | 7 440             | 7 579           | 7 501           | 7 494           | 7 452            | 7 330            | 7 264            | 7 081             | 7 161           |  |
| 18 065          | 17 520            | 17 213            | 18 393           | 18 450            | 18 563          | 19 460          | 19 730          | 19 158           | 19 717           | 18 860           | 16 836            | ...             | <b>Oman</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                      |
| 189             | 186               | 187               | 186              | 184               | 185             | 183             | 183             | 182              | 182              | 181              | 176               | 176             |  |
| 17 733          | 17 191            | 16 883            | 17 322           | 17 390            | 17 427          | 18 307          | 18 578          | 18 013           | 18 570           | 17 723           | 15 730            | ...             |  |
| 143             | 142               | 143               | 885              | 876               | 951             | 969             | 969             | 963              | 965              | 957              | 930               | 957             |  |
| 17 520          | 17 533            | 19 254            | 21 609           | 20 653            | 18 614          | 17 432          | 19 028          | 17 030           | 17 866           | 13 507           | 11 937            | 11 083          | <b>Pakistan</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                  |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               |  |
| 17 131          | 17 149            | 18 874            | 18 494           | 17 572            | 15 519          | 14 401          | 16 000          | 14 019           | 14 881           | 10 549           | 9 732             | 8 910           |  |
| 389             | 384               | 380               | 3 115            | 3 081             | 3 095           | 3 031           | 3 028           | 3 011            | 2 985            | 2 958            | 2 204             | 2 173           |  |
| 0               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | <b>Palaos</b><br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>DTS   |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 10               | 10                | 10              | 10              | 10              | 10               | 10               | 10               | 10                | 10              |  |
| 8 168           | 9 089             | 8 393             | 8 594            | 8 407             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Panama</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                    |
| 79              | 78                | 78                | 77               | 77                | 77              | 76              | 76              | 76               | 76               | 75               | 73                | 73              |  |
| 7 916           | 8 838             | 8 142             | 7 831            | 7 652             | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 173             | 173               | 173               | 686              | 678               | 682             | 673             | 673             | 662              | 662              | 656              | 638               | 639             |  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               |  |
| 9               | 10                | 10                | 369              | 365               | 367             | 363             | 363             | 361              | 361              | 358              | 348               | 9               |  |
| 9 459           | 9 571             | 9 401             | 9 510            | 9 273             | 9 105           | 9 116           | 9 182           | 9 030            | 9 017            | 8 705            | ...               | ...             | <b>Paraguay</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                  |
| 68              | 67                | 67                | 67               | 66                | 66              | 66              | 66              | 65               | 65               | 65               | 63                | 63              |  |
| 9 251           | 9 366             | 9 195             | 9 029            | 8 798             | 8 627           | 8 914           | 8 980           | 8 829            | 8 816            | 8 506            | ...               | ...             |  |
| 140             | 138               | 139               | 413              | 409               | 411             | 136             | 136             | 135              | 136              | 134              | 131               | 131             |  |
| 71 676          | 71 535            | 69 903            | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Pérou</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                     |
| 508             | 501               | 502               | 501              | 495               | 497             | 492             | 516             | 513              | 514              | 509              | 495               | 513             |  |
| 70 462          | 70 315            | 68 681            | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             |  |
| 707             | 719               | 720               | 2 539            | 2 512             | 2 524           | 2 498           | 2 495           | 2 481            | 2 487            | 2 465            | 2 397             | 2 394           |  |
| 97 345          | 96 888            | 98 003            | 98 810           | 97 748            | 98 774          | 98 720          | 99 462          | 98 486           | 98 216           | 97 906           | 96 123            | 94 620          | <b>Philippines</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS               |
| 809             | 798               | 800               | 797              | 786               | 790             | 782             | 802             | 797              | 799              | 790              | 765               | 768             |  |
| 95 300          | 94 868            | 95 980            | 94 004           | 92 997            | 94 001          | 93 996          | 94 721          | 93 772           | 93 492           | 93 226           | 91 574            | 90 053          |  |
| 1 237           | 1 221             | 1 223             | 4 008            | 3 965             | 3 983           | 3 942           | 3 939           | 3 917            | 3 926            | 3 891            | 3 783             | 3 799           |  |
| 148 635         | 146 293           | 149 497           | 156 009          | 154 118           | 154 582         | 153 242         | 152 522         | 148 074          | 146 689          | 143 916          | 138 025           | 142 667         | <b>Pologne</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                   |
| 1 416           | 1 455             | 1 457             | 1 453            | 1 437             | 1 443           | 1 455           | 1 453           | 1 445            | 1 449            | 1 436            | 1 385             | 1 391           |  |
| 146 796         | 144 409           | 147 610           | 148 537          | 146 726           | 147 157         | 145 867         | 145 153         | 140 746          | 139 345          | 136 637          | 130 947           | 135 561         |  |
| 423             | 430               | 431               | 6 020            | 5 955             | 5 982           | 5 921           | 5 916           | 5 883            | 5 896            | 5 843            | 5 693             | 5 715           |  |
| 8 429           | 8 484             | 8 742             | 11 709           | 11 606            | 11 391          | 10 019          | 10 148          | 9 460            | 8 782            | 7 712            | 7 822             | 8 056           | <b>Portugal</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                  |
| 674             | 665               | 666               | 664              | 657               | 660             | 653             | 653             | 649              | 650              | 645              | 627               | 629             |  |
| 6 965           | 7 026             | 7 282             | 7 364            | 7 308             | 6 932           | 5 606           | 5 729           | 5 066            | 4 377            | 3 347            | 3 577             | 3 805           |  |
| 791             | 792               | 794               | 3 680            | 3 641             | 3 799           | 3 760           | 3 767           | 3 746            | 3 754            | 3 720            | 3 618             | 3 622           |  |
| 37 606          | 37 702            | 37 752            | 38 808           | 38 883            | 38 896          | 38 897          | 38 893          | 38 905           | 39 115           | 39 058           | 38 531            | 38 997          | <b>Qatar</b><br>Réserves moins l'or<br>Disponibilité au FMI<br>Devises étrangères<br>DTS                     |
| 293             | 289               | 289               | 288              | 285               | 287             | 284             | 284             | 282              | 283              | 280              | 272               | 273             |  |
| 36 916          | 37 019            | 37 068            | 37 123           | 37 215            | 37 221          | 37 239          | 37 235          | 37 256           | 37 464           | 37 421           | 36 939            | 37 399          |  |
| 398             | 394               | 395               | 1 397            | 1 382             | 1 388           | 1 374           | 1 374           | 1 366            | 1 369            | 1 357            | 1 320             | 1 325           |  |

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réerves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

| Country or area                         | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021    |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avr |
| <b>Republic of Korea</b>                |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 363 149                           | 366 308 | 384 453 | 398 780 | 403 705 | 437 113 | 457 169 | 430 425 | 437 113 | 436 754  | 441 530  | 440 163  | 446 318 |
| Position in IMF                         | 1 397                             | 1 719   | 1 594   | 2 021   | 2 476   | 3 625   | 3 481   | 3 232   | 3 625   | 3 626    | 3 598    | 3 428    | 3 501   |
| Foreign exchange                        | 358 514                           | 361 701 | 379 477 | 393 332 | 397 876 | 430 117 | 438 319 | 423 963 | 430 117 | 429 559  | 434 366  | 433 223  | 439 294 |
| SDR                                     | 3 239                             | 2 887   | 3 382   | 3 427   | 3 352   | 3 371   | 15 369  | 3 230   | 3 371   | 3 570    | 3 567    | 3 512    | 3 523   |
| <b>Republic of Moldova</b>              |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 1 754                             | 2 203   | 2 800   | 2 992   | 3 056   | 3 779   | 3 898   | 3 676   | 3 779   | 3 759    | 3 760    | 3 704    | 3 747   |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 1 737                             | 2 203   | 2 800   | 2 992   | 3 055   | 3 778   | 3 890   | 3 675   | 3 778   | 3 754    | 3 757    | 3 701    | 3 745   |
| SDR                                     | 18                                | 0       | 0       | 0       | 1       | 1       | 7       | 1       | 1       | 6        | 2        | 2        | 2       |
| <b>Romania</b>                          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 35 167                            | 36 133  | 40 107  | 37 856  | 36 931  | 45 889  | 45 821  | 39 817  | 45 889  | 45 404   | 42 599   | 41 904   | 46 436  |
| Position in IMF                         | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 35 155                            | 34 805  | 38 700  | 36 482  | 35 565  | 44 463  | 41 990  | 38 401  | 44 463  | 43 977   | 41 174   | 40 501   | 45 015  |
| SDR                                     | 12                                | 1 328   | 1 407   | 1 374   | 1 366   | 1 426   | 3 831   | 1 416   | 1 426   | 1 426    | 1 425    | 1 403    | 1 422   |
| <b>Russian Federation</b>               |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 319 835                           | 317 544 | 356 084 | 381 575 | 443 970 | 457 018 | 497 554 | 449 005 | 457 018 | 453 897  | 455 962  | 448 034  | 459 620 |
| Position in IMF                         | 2 560                             | 3 030   | 2 703   | 3 117   | 3 965   | 5 527   | 5 264   | 5 174   | 5 527   | 5 529    | 5 337    | 5 165    | 5 234   |
| Foreign exchange                        | 309 387                           | 308 031 | 346 507 | 371 733 | 433 297 | 444 495 | 468 075 | 436 885 | 444 495 | 441 370  | 443 634  | 435 984  | 447 411 |
| SDR                                     | 7 888                             | 6 483   | 6 875   | 6 725   | 6 708   | 6 995   | 24 216  | 6 946   | 6 995   | 6 998    | 6 991    | 6 884    | 6 975   |
| <b>Rwanda</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 917                               | 1 013   | 1 179   | 1 355   | 1 465   | 1 806   | 1 895   | 1 673   | 1 806   | 1 709    | 1 634    | 1 688    | 1 669   |
| Position in IMF                         | -                                 | 27      | 29      | 28      | 28      | 29      | 28      | 29      | 29      | 29       | 29       | 28       | 29      |
| Foreign exchange                        | 810                               | 911     | 1 072   | 1 252   | 1 363   | 1 700   | 1 577   | 1 568   | 1 700   | 1 603    | 1 528    | 1 584    | 1 563   |
| SDR                                     | 107                               | 75      | 78      | 75      | 74      | 77      | 290     | 77      | 77      | 77       | 77       | 76       | 77      |
| <b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 288                               | 321     | 365     | 363     | 363     | 374     | 338     | 331     | 374     | 372      | 348      | 346      | 353     |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 280                               | 313     | 357     | 355     | 355     | 365     | 313     | 323     | 365     | 364      | 340      | 338      | 345     |
| SDR                                     | 8                                 | 6       | 7       | 7       | 6       | 7       | 23      | 7       | 7       | 7        | 7        | 7        | 7       |
| <b>Saint Lucia</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 318                               | 306     | 322     | 286     | 261     | 231     | 433     | 206     | 231     | 203      | 246      | 237      | 297     |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 298                               | 289     | 307     | 275     | 253     | 224     | 398     | 199     | 224     | 197      | 239      | 230      | 290     |
| SDR                                     | 19                                | 14      | 12      | 9       | 6       | 5       | 33      | 5       | 5       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4       |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 166                               | 192     | 182     | 170     | 193     | 205     | 312     | 212     | 205     | 202      | 196      | 190      | 250     |
| Position in IMF                         | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 165                               | 191     | 180     | 168     | 192     | 204     | 295     | 211     | 204     | 200      | 195      | 189      | 249     |
| SDR                                     | 1                                 | 0       | 1       | 0       | 1       | 0       | 16      | 0       | 0       | 1        | 1        | 0        | 0       |
| <b>Samoa</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 112                               | 89      | 124     | 163     | 177     | 277     | 295     | 262     | 277     | 290      | 289      | 281      | 286     |
| Position in IMF                         | 1                                 | 2       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 95                                | 74      | 110     | 151     | 169     | 270     | 268     | 255     | 270     | 283      | 282      | 274      | 280     |
| SDR                                     | 16                                | 12      | 11      | 9       | 5       | 4       | 24      | 4       | 4       | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4       |
| <b>San Marino</b>                       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 379                               | 451     | 359     | 339     | 473     | 782     | 955     | 561     | 782     | 701      | 1 160    | 1 014    | 939     |
| Position in IMF                         | 8                                 | 16      | 17      | 17      | 17      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 350                               | 423     | 329     | 310     | 444     | 780     | 887     | 560     | 780     | 700      | 1 159    | 1 012    | 938     |
| SDR                                     | 21                                | 12      | 13      | 12      | 12      | 1       | 67      | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1       |
| <b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 73                                | 63      | 59      | 44      | 47      | 75      | ...     | 66      | 75      | 72       | ...      | ...      | ...     |
| Position in IMF                         | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| Foreign exchange                        | 72                                | 63      | 59      | 43      | 46      | 74      | ...     | 65      | 74      | 70       | ...      | ...      | ...     |
| SDR                                     | 0                                 | 1       | 0       | 0       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1       |
| <b>Saudi Arabia</b>                     |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 615 985                           | 535 364 | 495 990 | 496 156 | 499 143 | 453 208 | 454 984 | 456 528 | 453 208 | 449 681  | 440 804  | 448 514  | 440 310 |
| Position in IMF                         | 2 995                             | 1 941   | 1 540   | 1 651   | 2 515   | 3 637   | 3 904   | 3 300   | 3 637   | 3 639    | 3 576    | 3 465    | 3 511   |
| Foreign exchange                        | 603 986                           | 526 064 | 486 634 | 486 417 | 488 245 | 441 178 | 429 497 | 444 907 | 441 178 | 437 646  | 428 841  | 436 790  | 428 431 |
| SDR                                     | 9 004                             | 7 360   | 7 817   | 8 089   | 8 383   | 8 392   | 21 584  | 8 322   | 8 392   | 8 396    | 8 387    | 8 259    | 8 368   |
| <b>Senegal</b>                          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Position in IMF                         | 3                                 | 57      | 60      | 59      | 59      | 61      | 60      | 61      | 61      | 61       | 61       | 60       | 61      |
| Foreign exchange                        | 2                                 | 4       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5        | 5        | 5        | 5       |
| SDR                                     | 149                               | 56      | 24      | 5       | 2       | 460     | 1 058   | 456     | 460     | 460      | 458      | 451      | 457     |
| <b>Serbia</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold                     | 10 727                            | 10 060  | 11 099  | 12 033  | 13 496  | 14 419  | 16 431  | 13 370  | 14 419  | 14 315   | 14 306   | 14 755   | 14 934  |
| Position in IMF                         | -                                 | 63      | 67      | 65      | 65      | 67      | 65      | 67      | 67      | 67       | 67       | 66       | 67      |
| Foreign exchange                        | 10 711                            | 9 982   | 11 019  | 11 955  | 13 419  | 14 339  | 15 475  | 13 290  | 14 339  | 14 234   | 14 225   | 14 675   | 14 853  |
| SDR                                     | 16                                | 15      | 14      | 13      | 13      | 13      | 891     | 13      | 13      | 13       | 13       | 13       | 13      |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                           |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| 450 470         | 448 131           | 452 714           | 457 986          | 457 949           | 463 271         | 457 996         | 457 169         | 455 584          | 455 834          | 451 865          | 443 461           | 441 813         | <b>République de Corée</b>             |
| 3 444           | 3 400             | 3 492             | 3 481            | 3 419             | 3 520           | 3 484           | 3 481           | 3 461            | 3 469            | 3 438            | 3 358             | 3 371           | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 443 481         | 441 229           | 445 715           | 439 293          | 439 200           | 444 208         | 439 131         | 438 319         | 436 836          | 437 044          | 433 022          | 425 077           | 423 355         | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 3 545           | 3 501             | 3 507             | 15 212           | 15 330            | 15 543          | 15 381          | 15 369          | 15 286           | 15 321           | 15 405           | 15 026            | 15 087          | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 3 779           | 3 770             | 3 759             | 3 972            | 3 957             | 4 044           | 3 777           | 3 898           | 3 780            | 3 676            | 3 428            | 3 340             | 3 550           | <b>République de Moldova</b>           |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 3 778           | 3 761             | 3 753             | 3 734            | 3 721             | 3 809           | 3 769           | 3 890           | 3 773            | 3 672            | 3 424            | 3 337             | 3 549           | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 1               | 9                 | 6                 | 239              | 236               | 235             | 8               | 7               | 7                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 1               | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 45 797          | 43 803            | 46 414            | 49 203           | 47 800            | 46 428          | 44 340          | 45 821          | 48 149           | 46 862           | 44 614           | 42 841            | 43 929          | <b>Roumanie</b>                        |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 44 367          | 42 374            | 44 983            | 45 304           | 43 943            | 42 553          | 40 506          | 41 990          | 44 339           | 43 044           | 40 830           | 39 162            | 40 234          | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 1 430           | 1 428             | 1 431             | 3 899            | 3 857             | 3 874           | 3 835           | 3 831           | 3 810            | 3 818            | 3 784            | 3 680             | 3 695           | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 465 733         | 461 305           | 466 127           | 485 483          | 485 462           | 491 375         | 489 761         | 497 554         | 497 946          | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Fédération de Russie</b>            |
| 5 265           | 5 241             | 5 241             | 5 258            | 5 121             | 5 294           | 5 239           | 5 264           | 5 235            | 5 223            | 5 176            | 5 034             | 5 016           | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 453 449         | 449 027           | 453 838           | 455 583          | 455 965           | 461 593         | 460 285         | 468 075         | 468 631          | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 7 018           | 7 037             | 7 049             | 24 642           | 24 376            | 24 488          | 24 236          | 24 216          | 24 081           | 24 134           | 23 919           | 23 259            | 23 355          | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 1 623           | 1 612             | 1 592             | 2 055            | 1 891             | 1 845           | 1 805           | 1 895           | 1 710            | 1 680            | 1 697            | 1 712             | 1 833           | <b>Rwanda</b>                          |
| 29              | 29                | 29                | 29               | 28                | 28              | 28              | 28              | 28               | 28               | 28               | 27                | 27              | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 1 517           | 1 507             | 1 487             | 1 731            | 1 571             | 1 523           | 1 487           | 1 577           | 1 394            | 1 363            | 1 383            | 1 613             | 1 734           | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 77              | 76                | 77                | 295              | 292               | 293             | 290             | 290             | 288              | 289              | 286              | 72                | 72              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 368             | 379               | 356               | 359              | 346               | 339             | 296             | 338             | 332              | 309              | 299              | 291               | 303             | <b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>            |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 360             | 371               | 348               | 334              | 322               | 314             | 271             | 313             | 307              | 285              | 275              | 267               | 279             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 7               | 7                 | 7                 | 24               | 23                | 24              | 23              | 23              | 23               | 23               | 23               | 22                | 22              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 323             | 326               | 327               | 377              | 396               | 401             | 448             | 433             | 448              | 437              | 476              | 481               | 465             | <b>Sainte-Lucie</b>                    |
| 2               | 2                 | 2                 | 2                | 2                 | 2               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 2               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 317             | 319               | 321               | 342              | 361               | 366             | 413             | 398             | 414              | 402              | 441              | 447               | 431             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 33               | 33                | 33              | 33              | 33              | 33               | 33               | 32               | 32                | 32              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 249             | 256               | 314               | 318              | 313               | 304             | 312             | 312             | 300              | 297              | 294              | 300               | 297             | <b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b> |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 248             | 255               | 313               | 301              | 296               | 288             | 296             | 295             | 284              | 280              | 278              | 284               | 282             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 16               | 16                | 16              | 16              | 16              | 16               | 15               | 15               | 15                | 15              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 283             | 286               | 277               | 305              | 298               | 304             | 292             | 295             | 289              | 288              | 282              | 286               | 291             | <b>Samoa</b>                           |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3                | 3                | 2                 | 2               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 278             | 280               | 272               | 277              | 270               | 277             | 266             | 268             | 263              | 262              | 256              | 260               | 266             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 25               | 25                | 25              | 24              | 24              | 24               | 24               | 24               | 23                | 22              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 1 014           | 1 045             | 990               | 1 132            | 1 130             | 1 107           | 1 120           | 955             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Saint-Marin</b>                     |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 1 012           | 1 044             | 989               | 1 064            | 1 062             | 1 039           | 1 053           | 887             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 69               | 68                | 68              | 67              | 67              | 67               | 67               | 67               | 65                | 65              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>            |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 21               | 21                | 11              | 11              | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 436 727         | 445 503           | 441 100           | 454 350          | 465 059           | 450 410         | 463 972         | 454 984         | 446 364          | 441 089          | 450 927          | ...               | ...             | <b>Arabie saoudite</b>                 |
| 3 532           | 3 858             | 3 865             | 3 853            | 3 852             | 3 870           | 3 907           | 3 904           | 3 882            | 3 861            | 3 826            | 3 863             | 3 879           | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 424 776         | 433 321           | 428 897           | 428 546          | 439 492           | 424 725         | 438 474         | 429 497         | 421 019          | 415 717          | 425 782          | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 8 419           | 8 324             | 8 338             | 21 952           | 21 715            | 21 815          | 21 591          | 21 584          | 21 463           | 21 511           | 21 319           | 20 731            | 20 816          | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 62              | 61                | 61                | 61               | 60                | 60              | 60              | 60              | 59               | 59               | 59               | 57                | 58              | <b>Sénégal</b>                         |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 5                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 5               | 5                | 10               | 11               | 4                 | 4               | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 459             | 637               | 638               | 1 077            | 1 066             | 1 071           | 1 058           | 1 058           | 1 231            | 1 233            | 1 222            | 1 188             | 1 192           | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |
| 15 089          | 14 714            | 15 168            | 16 275           | 17 432            | 16 887          | 16 454          | 16 431          | 15 829           | 15 069           | 13 597           | 12 524            | 12 696          | <b>Serbie</b>                          |
| 68              | 67                | 67                | 67               | 66                | 66              | 66              | 65              | 65               | 65               | 65               | 63                | 63              | Réserves moins l'or                    |
| 15 009          | 14 634            | 15 088            | 15 301           | 16 469            | 15 920          | 15 497          | 15 475          | 15 663           | 14 904           | 13 433           | 12 363            | 12 536          | Disponibilité au FMI                   |
| 13              | 13                | 13                | 907              | 897               | 901             | 892             | 891             | 100              | 100              | 99               | 97                | 97              | Devises étrangères                     |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | DTS                                    |



## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

| Country or area           | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021    |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
|                           | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avr |
| <b>Seychelles</b>         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 536                               | 524     | 545     | 550     | 581     | 560     | 703     | 564     | 560     | 538      | 533      | 530      | 562     |
| Position in IMF           | 1                                 | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5        | 5        | 5        | 5       |
| Foreign exchange          | 528                               | 512     | 533     | 539     | 571     | 550     | 664     | 554     | 550     | 528      | 524      | 520      | 553     |
| SDR                       | 8                                 | 7       | 7       | 6       | 5       | 5       | 34      | 5       | 5       | 5        | 4        | 4        | 4       |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b>       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 579                               | 497     | 549     | 501     | 530     | 708     | 946     | 732     | 708     | 663      | 664      | 701      | 699     |
| Position in IMF           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| Foreign exchange          | 430                               | 354     | 399     | 359     | 385     | 483     | 449     | 508     | 483     | 438      | 440      | 480      | 475     |
| SDR                       | 149                               | 143     | 150     | 142     | 145     | 225     | 497     | 223     | 225     | 225      | 225      | 221      | 224     |
| <b>Singapore</b>          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 247 534                           | 246 365 | 279 690 | 287 466 | 279 240 | 362 088 | 416 101 | 352 419 | 362 088 | 369 870  | 382 420  | 379 548  | 385 498 |
| Position in IMF           | 601                               | 998     | 812     | 1 065   | 1 213   | 1 639   | 1 537   | 1 550   | 1 639   | 1 640    | 1 638    | 1 556    | 1 576   |
| Foreign exchange          | 245 721                           | 244 366 | 277 813 | 285 349 | 276 969 | 359 343 | 408 267 | 349 770 | 359 343 | 367 124  | 379 676  | 376 903  | 382 818 |
| SDR                       | 1 211                             | 1 001   | 1 064   | 1 052   | 1 058   | 1 106   | 6 297   | 1 098   | 1 106   | 1 107    | 1 106    | 1 089    | 1 103   |
| <b>Slovakia</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 1 812                             | 1 712   | 2 300   | 3 923   | 5 617   | 7 417   | 7 755   | 7 464   | 7 417   | 7 663    | 7 722    | 7 388    | 7 408   |
| Position in IMF           | 173                               | 206     | 218     | 252     | 274     | 356     | 374     | 307     | 356     | 357      | 356      | 351      | 355     |
| Foreign exchange          | 1 192                             | 1 265   | 1 655   | 3 254   | 4 908   | 6 607   | 5 541   | 6 707   | 6 607   | 6 853    | 6 912    | 6 591    | 6 600   |
| SDR                       | 447                               | 241     | 426     | 417     | 435     | 453     | 1 840   | 450     | 453     | 454      | 453      | 446      | 452     |
| <b>Slovenia</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 748                               | 625     | 758     | 802     | 860     | 1 118   | 2 081   | 1 066   | 1 118   | 1 139    | 1 125    | 1 121    | 1 157   |
| Position in IMF           | 113                               | 162     | 123     | 150     | 152     | 209     | 220     | 179     | 209     | 209      | 209      | 205      | 208     |
| Foreign exchange          | 348                               | 245     | 352     | 376     | 433     | 623     | 731     | 603     | 623     | 643      | 630      | 633      | 663     |
| SDR                       | 287                               | 218     | 282     | 276     | 275     | 287     | 1 130   | 285     | 287     | 287      | 287      | 282      | 286     |
| <b>Solomon Islands</b>    |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 494                               | 486     | 543     | 586     | 535     | 661     | 685     | 658     | 661     | 654      | 650      | 672      | 676     |
| Position in IMF           | 1                                 | 4       | 4       | 4       | 4       | 5       | 4       | 5       | 5       | 5        | 5        | 4        | 5       |
| Foreign exchange          | 481                               | 477     | 538     | 580     | 529     | 655     | 651     | 652     | 655     | 648      | 644      | 666      | 670     |
| SDR                       | 12                                | 5       | 1       | 2       | 2       | 1       | 29      | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1       |
| <b>Somalia</b>            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Position in IMF           | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -       |
| SDR                       | 25                                | 25      | 26      | 25      | 24      | 51      | 200     | 51      | 51      | 51       | 51       | 51       | 51      |
| <b>South Africa</b>       |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 41 620                            | 42 566  | 45 499  | 46 478  | 48 920  | 47 387  | 50 262  | 46 631  | 47 387  | 47 286   | 46 674   | 46 204   | 46 555  |
| Position in IMF           | 219                               | 645     | 638     | 845     | 946     | 961     | 924     | 956     | 961     | 961      | 960      | 938      | 951     |
| Foreign exchange          | 38 923                            | 39 915  | 42 735  | 43 556  | 45 904  | 44 270  | 43 149  | 43 533  | 44 270  | 44 167   | 43 559   | 43 143   | 43 454  |
| SDR                       | 2 478                             | 2 006   | 2 126   | 2 078   | 2 069   | 2 157   | 6 189   | 2 141   | 2 157   | 2 157    | 2 155    | 2 122    | 2 150   |
| <b>South Sudan</b>        |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 230                               | 68      | 34      | 36      | 378     | 184     | ...     | 161     | 184     | 172      | 190      | 161      | 272     |
| Position in IMF           | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -       |
| Foreign exchange          | 227                               | 65      | 32      | 35      | 378     | 184     | ...     | 161     | 184     | 172      | 190      | 161      | 271     |
| SDR                       | 3                                 | 3       | 2       | 1       | 0       | 0       | 120     | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| <b>Spain</b>              |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 44 378                            | 52 666  | 57 663  | 59 030  | 60 944  | 64 168  | 75 724  | 63 671  | 64 168  | 64 345   | 63 610   | 62 833   | 63 262  |
| Position in IMF           | 1 552                             | 1 761   | 1 737   | 2 368   | 2 444   | 3 217   | 3 473   | 3 194   | 3 217   | 3 360    | 3 356    | 3 236    | 3 279   |
| Foreign exchange          | 38 711                            | 46 946  | 51 702  | 52 621  | 54 458  | 56 729  | 54 857  | 56 288  | 56 729  | 56 765   | 56 037   | 55 445   | 55 777  |
| SDR                       | 3 818                             | 3 745   | 4 075   | 3 834   | 3 789   | 3 642   | 16 601  | 3 616   | 3 642   | 3 644    | 3 641    | 3 585    | 3 636   |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>          |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 6 543                             | 5 189   | 7 031   | 6 100   | 6 690   | 5 257   | ...     | 5 172   | 5 257   | 4 441    | ...      | ...      | ...     |
| Position in IMF           | 66                                | 64      | 68      | 67      | 66      | 69      | 67      | 68      | 69      | 69       | 69       | 68       | 69      |
| Foreign exchange          | 6 470                             | 5 122   | 6 958   | 6 032   | 6 616   | 5 185   | ...     | 5 101   | 5 185   | 4 365    | ...      | ...      | ...     |
| SDR                       | 7                                 | 2       | 4       | 1       | 7       | 3       | 124     | 3       | 3       | 7        | 3        | 3        | 6       |
| <b>State of Palestine</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 581                               | 313     | 446     | 538     | 658     | 697     | 873     | 624     | 697     | 712      | 725      | 733      | 724     |
| Foreign exchange          | 581                               | 313     | 446     | 538     | 658     | 697     | 873     | 624     | 697     | 712      | 725      | 733      | 724     |
| <b>Sudan</b>              |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 174                               | 168     | 178     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...     |
| Position in IMF           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0       |
| Foreign exchange          | -                                 | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...     |
| SDR                       | 174                               | 168     | 178     | 173     | 171     | 178     | 1 080   | 177     | 178     | 178      | 178      | 175      | 178     |
| <b>Suriname</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 285                               | 352     | 385     | 524     | 567     | 496     | 907     | 466     | 496     | 515      | 508      | 532      | 587     |
| Position in IMF           | -                                 | 12      | 13      | 13      | 13      | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3        | 3       |
| Foreign exchange          | 222                               | 302     | 334     | 476     | 522     | 492     | 731     | 462     | 492     | 511      | 504      | 528      | 583     |
| SDR                       | 63                                | 37      | 38      | 35      | 32      | 1       | 173     | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1       |
| <b>Sweden</b>             |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |         |
| Reserves minus gold       | 53 814                            | 54 730  | 56 951  | 55 386  | 49 354  | 50 617  | 54 696  | 50 161  | 50 617  | 50 415   | 47 518   | 47 547   | 48 606  |
| Position in IMF           | 981                               | 479     | 556     | 910     | 1 081   | 1 662   | 1 715   | 1 650   | 1 662   | 1 663    | 1 661    | 1 590    | 1 699   |
| Foreign exchange          | 49 830                            | 51 572  | 53 463  | 51 396  | 45 105  | 45 629  | 43 617  | 45 209  | 45 629  | 45 426   | 42 552   | 42 912   | 43 822  |
| SDR                       | 3 003                             | 2 679   | 2 932   | 3 080   | 3 168   | 3 326   | 9 364   | 3 302   | 3 326   | 3 327    | 3 305    | 3 046    | 3 086   |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone             |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Seychelles</b>        |
| 565             | 556               | 552               | 617              | 622               | 642             | 652             | 703             | 701              | 699              | 691              | 679               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 5                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 5               | 5                | 5                | 5                | 5                 | 5               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 555             | 547               | 543               | 576              | 582               | 602             | 612             | 664             | 662              | 661              | 653              | 642               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
| 4               | 4                 | 4                 | 35               | 35                | 35              | 34              | 34              | 34               | 34               | 33               | 32                | 32              | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Sierra Leone</b>      |
| 687             | 667               | 705               | 972              | 946               | 942             | 921             | 946             | 919              | 911              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 462             | 445               | 482               | 466              | 446               | 439             | 424             | 449             | 426              | 416              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
| 225             | 223               | 223               | 505              | 500               | 502             | 497             | 497             | 494              | 495              | 491              | 476               | 473             | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Singapour</b>         |
| 396 882         | 396 567           | 405 946           | 416 354          | 414 959           | 417 239         | 411 168         | 416 101         | 416 598          | 424 839          | 377 875          | 363 481           | 343 565         | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 1 557           | 1 537             | 1 540             | 1 535            | 1 513             | 1 520           | 1 505           | 1 537           | 1 528            | 1 532            | 1 524            | 1 476             | 1 479           | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 394 215         | 393 933           | 403 308           | 408 412          | 407 108           | 409 351         | 403 361         | 408 267         | 408 808          | 417 032          | 370 132          | 355 876           | 335 933         | Devises étrangères       |
| 1 110           | 1 096             | 1 098             | 6 407            | 6 338             | 6 367           | 6 302           | 6 297           | 6 261            | 6 276            | 6 220            | 6 129             | 6 154           | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Slovaquie</b>         |
| 7 364           | 7 320             | 7 372             | 8 244            | 8 011             | 7 843           | 7 700           | 7 755           | 7 623            | 7 683            | 7 853            | 7 982             | 8 425           | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 358             | 353               | 354               | 353              | 349               | 350             | 375             | 374             | 372              | 373              | 370              | 360               | 361             | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 6 551           | 6 518             | 6 568             | 6 077            | 5 867             | 5 633           | 5 484           | 5 541           | 5 421            | 5 471            | 5 666            | 5 860             | 6 294           | Devises étrangères       |
| 455             | 449               | 450               | 1 815            | 1 795             | 1 860           | 1 841           | 1 840           | 1 829            | 1 839            | 1 817            | 1 763             | 1 770           | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Slovénie</b>          |
| 1 148           | 1 153             | 1 167             | 2 002            | 1 971             | 1 995           | 2 007           | 2 081           | 2 119            | 2 129            | 2 121            | 2 055             | 2 087           | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 209             | 207               | 207               | 206              | 204               | 205             | 220             | 220             | 218              | 219              | 217              | 211               | 212             | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 651             | 662               | 675               | 711              | 694               | 712             | 721             | 731             | 777              | 784              | 788              | 766               | 797             | Devises étrangères       |
| 288             | 284               | 284               | 1 084            | 1 072             | 1 077           | 1 066           | 1 130           | 1 124            | 1 126            | 1 116            | 1 079             | 1 078           | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Îles Salomon</b>      |
| 688             | 668               | 636               | 648              | 638               | 658             | 662             | 685             | 684              | 695              | 690              | 676               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 5               | 4                 | 5                 | 4                | 4                 | 4               | 4               | 4               | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                 | 4               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 682             | 662               | 630               | 614              | 604               | 624             | 628             | 651             | 650              | 662              | 657              | 644               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 30               | 29                | 29              | 29              | 29              | 29               | 29               | 29               | 28                | 28              | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Somalie</b>           |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 52              | 40                | 40                | 255              | 201               | 202             | 200             | 200             | 163              | 163              | 162              | 157               | 158             | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Afrique du Sud</b>    |
| 46 468          | 47 378            | 47 098            | 51 105           | 50 100            | 50 306          | 50 403          | 50 262          | 49 978           | 50 007           | 50 386           | 52 559            | 51 795          | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 957             | 945               | 946               | 943              | 930               | 935             | 925             | 924             | 919              | 921              | 913              | 883               | 887             | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 43 348          | 44 297            | 44 012            | 43 864           | 42 940            | 43 113          | 43 284          | 43 149          | 42 905           | 42 918           | 43 360           | 45 731            | 44 940          | Devises étrangères       |
| 2 163           | 2 136             | 2 140             | 6 298            | 6 230             | 6 259           | 6 194           | 6 189           | 6 154            | 6 168            | 6 113            | 5 944             | 5 969           | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Soudan du Sud</b>     |
| 356             | 168               | 170               | 558              | 401               | 429             | 455             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 356             | 168               | 170               | 222              | 280               | 308             | 335             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 336              | 121               | 122             | 120             | 120             | 120              | 120              | 119              | 115               | 116             | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Espagne</b>           |
| 63 567          | 63 524            | 63 253            | 75 994           | 75 479            | 76 016          | 75 561          | 75 724          | 75 770           | 75 436           | 74 467           | 72 924            | 73 566          | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 3 299           | 3 393             | 3 398             | 3 388            | 3 340             | 3 519           | 3 483           | 3 473           | 3 453            | 3 461            | 3 429            | 3 334             | 3 331           | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 56 036          | 55 918            | 55 416            | 55 164           | 54 658            | 54 936          | 54 697          | 54 857          | 54 928           | 54 548           | 53 767           | 52 795            | 53 369          | Devises étrangères       |
| 3 659           | 3 648             | 3 654             | 16 659           | 16 707            | 16 788          | 16 615          | 16 601          | 16 510           | 16 547           | 16 399           | 15 951            | 16 017          | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Sri Lanka</b>         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 69              | 68                | 68                | 68               | 67                | 68              | 67              | 67              | 67               | 67               | 66               | 64                | 65              | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
| 3               | 9                 | 12                | 129              | 128               | 129             | 124             | 124             | 123              | 120              | 118              | 115               | 17              | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>État de Palestine</b> |
| 755             | 784               | 822               | 780              | 794               | 793             | 831             | 873             | 883              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 755             | 784               | 822               | 780              | 794               | 793             | 831             | 873             | 883              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Soudan</b>            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères       |
| 179             | 240               | 240               | 1 100            | 1 088             | 1 093           | 1 081           | 1 080           | 1 074            | 1 077            | 1 067            | 1 038             | 1 042           | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Suriname</b>          |
| 556             | 565               | 598               | 790              | 802               | 817             | 837             | 907             | 902              | 759              | 808              | 797               | 864             | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 3               | 3                 | 3                 | 3                | 3                 | 3               | 3               | 3               | 3                | 3                | 3                | 3                 | 3               | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 553             | 562               | 594               | 610              | 625               | 639             | 660             | 731             | 727              | 583              | 634              | 628               | 695             | Devises étrangères       |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 177              | 175               | 176             | 174             | 173             | 172              | 172              | 171              | 166               | 166             | DTS                      |
|                 |                   |                   |                  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |                   |                 | <b>Suède</b>             |
| 49 487          | 49 668            | 50 534            | 56 950           | 54 915            | 53 836          | 54 047          | 54 696          | 54 584           | 53 490           | 51 610           | 51 188            | 52 819          | Réserves moins l'or      |
| 1 709           | 1 687             | 1 767             | 1 762            | 1 729             | 1 734           | 1 716           | 1 715           | 1 705            | 1 709            | 1 721            | 1 703             | 1 709           | Disponibilité au FMI     |
| 44 673          | 44 924            | 45 705            | 46 086           | 43 971            | 42 632          | 42 958          | 43 617          | 43 358           | 42 266           | 40 459           | 40 297            | 41 883          | Devises étrangères       |
| 3 105           | 3 057             | 3 062             | 9 102            | 9 215             | 9 470           | 9 373           | 9 364           | 9 521            | 9 515            | 9 430            | 9 189             | 9 227           | DTS                      |

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

| Country or area             | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020      | 2021      | 2020    | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021     | 2021      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
|                             | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |           |           | Nov-nov | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>Switzerland</b>          |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 566 960                           | 640 594 | 767 680 | 744 167 | 804 004 | 1 020 172 | 1 048 963 | 977 151 | 1 020 172 | 1 016 440 | 1 016 446 | 995 266  | 1 011 243 |
| Position in IMF             | 1 611                             | 1 319   | 891     | 1 210   | 1 407   | 2 078     | 2 181     | 2 064   | 2 078     | 2 079     | 2 019     | 2 046    | 2 073     |
| Foreign exchange            | 560 632                           | 634 940 | 762 185 | 738 431 | 798 089 | 1 013 189 | 1 033 799 | 970 218 | 1 013 189 | 1 009 455 | 1 009 526 | 988 394  | 1 004 280 |
| SDR                         | 4 716                             | 4 335   | 4 604   | 4 526   | 4 508   | 4 904     | 12 984    | 4 869   | 4 904     | 4 906     | 4 901     | 4 826    | 4 890     |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Position in IMF             | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         |
| SDR                         | 391                               | 379     | 402     | 393     | 390     | 407       | 789       | 404     | 407       | 407       | 406       | 400      | 405       |
| <b>Tajikistan</b>           |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 64                                | 107     | 642     | 367     | 520     | 1 395     | 2 383     | 1 314   | 1 395     | 2 102     | 2 074     | 2 045    | 1 943     |
| Position in IMF             | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange            | 34                                | 77      | 610     | 336     | 489     | 1 363     | 2 118     | 1 282   | 1 363     | 2 070     | 2 043     | 2 014    | 1 911     |
| SDR                         | 31                                | 30      | 32      | 31      | 31      | 32        | 265       | 32      | 32        | 32        | 32        | 31       | 32        |
| <b>Thailand</b>             |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 151 266                           | 166 157 | 196 121 | 199 296 | 216 817 | 248 743   | 231 737   | 244 708 | 248 743   | 247 704   | 245 342   | 237 090  | 239 151   |
| Position in IMF             | 624                               | 698     | 681     | 900     | 877     | 1 284     | 1 238     | 1 275   | 1 284     | 1 284     | 1 283     | 1 256    | 1 273     |
| Foreign exchange            | 149 291                           | 164 148 | 194 048 | 197 031 | 214 573 | 246 034   | 224 804   | 242 017 | 246 034   | 244 993   | 242 634   | 234 430  | 236 456   |
| SDR                         | 1 351                             | 1 311   | 1 392   | 1 366   | 1 367   | 1 426     | 5 695     | 1 416   | 1 426     | 1 427     | 1 425     | 1 404    | 1 422     |
| <b>Timor-Leste</b>          |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 438                               | 281     | 544     | 674     | 656     | 657       | 935       | 452     | 657       | 518       | 679       | 551      | 629       |
| Position in IMF             | 1                                 | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6         | 6         | 6       | 6         | 6         | 6         | 6        | 6         |
| Foreign exchange            | 427                               | 271     | 533     | 663     | 646     | 645       | 890       | 441     | 645       | 507       | 668       | 540      | 618       |
| SDR                         | 10                                | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5         | 39        | 5       | 5         | 5         | 5         | 5        | 5         |
| <b>Togo</b>                 |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Position in IMF             | 1                                 | 25      | 27      | 27      | 27      | 28        | 27        | 28      | 28        | 28        | 28        | 28       | 28        |
| Foreign exchange            | 7                                 | 6       | 4       | 1       | 2       | 3         | 2         | 3       | 3         | 3         | 3         | 3        | 2         |
| SDR                         | 66                                | 16      | 61      | 105     | 159     | 302       | 490       | 300     | 302       | 302       | 302       | 297      | 301       |
| <b>Tonga</b>                |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 156                               | 176     | 199     | 215     | 218     | 299       | 362       | 260     | 299       | 309       | 306       | 301      | 303       |
| Position in IMF             | 2                                 | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5       | 5         | 5         | 5       | 5         | 5         | 5         | 5        | 5         |
| Foreign exchange            | 144                               | 165     | 186     | 203     | 206     | 286       | 331       | 248     | 286       | 296       | 294       | 288      | 290       |
| SDR                         | 10                                | 7       | 8       | 7       | 7       | 8         | 26        | 8       | 8         | 8         | 8         | 8        | 8         |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>  |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 9 862                             | 9 394   | 8 289   | 7 495   | 6 834   | 6 836     | 6 766     | 7 030   | 6 836     | 6 747     | 6 642     | 6 600    | 6 648     |
| Position in IMF             | 145                               | 132     | 97      | 117     | 132     | 162       | 174       | 158     | 162       | 162       | 162       | 159      | 170       |
| Foreign exchange            | 9 334                             | 8 937   | 7 847   | 7 042   | 6 368   | 6 326     | 5 512     | 6 526   | 6 326     | 6 237     | 6 132     | 6 097    | 6 130     |
| SDR                         | 382                               | 326     | 345     | 337     | 334     | 349       | 1 080     | 346     | 349       | 349       | 348       | 343      | 348       |
| <b>Tunisia</b>              |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 7 328                             | 5 887   | 5 861   | 5 382   | 7 588   | 9 395     | 8 445     | 8 824   | 9 395     | 9 155     | 8 895     | 8 617    | 8 531     |
| Position in IMF             | 78                                | 163     | 173     | 169     | 168     | 175       | 170       | 174     | 175       | 175       | 175       | 173      | 175       |
| Foreign exchange            | 7 080                             | 5 695   | 5 661   | 5 188   | 7 411   | 9 204     | 8 219     | 8 633   | 9 204     | 8 928     | 8 683     | 8 407    | 8 290     |
| SDR                         | 170                               | 30      | 28      | 25      | 9       | 16        | 56        | 16      | 16        | 52        | 37        | 37       | 66        |
| <b>Türkiye</b>              |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 92 921                            | 90 919  | 84 115  | 72 867  | 78 532  | 49 958    | 71 046    | 42 672  | 49 958    | 51 867    | 52 985    | 46 113   | 45 409    |
| Position in IMF             | 156                               | 152     | 161     | 157     | 156     | 162       | 158       | 161     | 162       | 162       | 162       | 160      | 162       |
| Foreign exchange            | 91 426                            | 89 469  | 82 579  | 71 367  | 77 042  | 48 389    | 63 179    | 41 114  | 48 389    | 50 297    | 51 416    | 44 568   | 43 844    |
| SDR                         | 1 339                             | 1 299   | 1 376   | 1 343   | 1 335   | 1 407     | 7 709     | 1 397   | 1 407     | 1 408     | 1 406     | 1 385    | 1 403     |
| <b>Turkmenistan</b>         |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Position in IMF             | 0                                 | 55      | 58      | 57      | 56      | 59        | 57        | 58      | 59        | 59        | 59        | 58       | 59        |
| SDR                         | 97                                | 39      | 41      | 40      | 40      | 42        | 360       | 41      | 42        | 42        | 42        | 41       | 41        |
| <b>Tuvalu</b>               |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Position in IMF             | 1                                 | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1         | 1         | 1       | 1         | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1         |
| SDR                         | 2                                 | 1       | 2       | 2       | 1       | 2         | 5         | 2       | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2        | 2         |
| <b>Uganda</b>               |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 2 909                             | 3 098   | 3 721   | 3 359   | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       |
| Position in IMF             | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange            | 2 843                             | 3 034   | 3 654   | 3 295   | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...      | ...       |
| SDR                         | 66                                | 63      | 66      | 63      | 61      | 63        | 545       | 63      | 63        | 63        | 63        | 62       | 63        |
| <b>Ukraine</b>              |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 12 368                            | 14 598  | 17 748  | 19 818  | 24 083  | 27 549    | 29 383    | 24 633  | 27 549    | 27 273    | 27 042    | 25 608   | 26 498    |
| Position in IMF             | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0       | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange            | 12 359                            | 11 894  | 15 582  | 19 814  | 24 073  | 27 544    | 29 364    | 24 628  | 27 544    | 27 194    | 27 036    | 25 602   | 26 427    |
| SDR                         | 9                                 | 2 704   | 2 166   | 4       | 10      | 5         | 19        | 4       | 5         | 78        | 6         | 6        | 70        |
| <b>United Arab Emirates</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold         | 93 674                            | 85 118  | 95 060  | 99 194  | 107 258 | 103 199   | 127 873   | 95 176  | 103 199   | 100 945   | 103 058   | 104 927  | 105 099   |
| Position in IMF             | 350                               | 529     | 489     | 571     | 666     | 815       | 792       | 809     | 815       | 815       | 814       | 802      | 812       |
| Foreign exchange            | 92 572                            | 84 383  | 94 354  | 98 412  | 106 381 | 102 164   | 123 767   | 94 149  | 102 164   | 99 910    | 102 023   | 103 909  | 104 067   |
| SDR                         | 752                               | 205     | 217     | 211     | 210     | 220       | 3 315     | 219     | 220       | 221       | 220       | 217      | 220       |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                     |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 009 456       | 1 025 815         | 1 025 198         | 1 033 529        | 1 019 165         | 1 026 866       | 1 020 954       | 1 048 963       | 1 032 495        | 1 036 010        | 999 930          | 967 932           | 979 178         | <b>Suisse</b>                    |
| 2 086           | 2 148             | 2 152             | 2 145            | 2 094             | 2 103           | 2 182           | 2 181           | 2 168            | 2 143            | 2 303            | 2 264             | 2 273           | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 1 002 450       | 1 018 809         | 1 018 181         | 1 018 628        | 1 004 402         | 1 011 822       | 1 005 965       | 1 033 799       | 1 017 415        | 1 021 205        | 985 079          | 953 465           | 964 651         | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 4 920           | 4 858             | 4 866             | 12 756           | 12 669            | 12 940          | 12 807          | 12 984          | 12 911           | 12 661           | 12 548           | 12 202            | 12 254          | Devises étrangères               |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | DTS                              |
| 408             | 403               | 403               | 803              | 794               | 798             | 790             | 789             | 784              | 786              | 779              | 758               | 761             | <b>République arabe syrienne</b> |
| 1 911           | 1 904             | 1 918             | 2 143            | 2 133             | 2 174           | 2 191           | 2 383           | 2 373            | 2 362            | 2 327            | 2 604             | 2 781           | <b>Tadjikistan</b>               |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 1 879           | 1 872             | 1 886             | 1 874            | 1 867             | 1 907           | 1 927           | 2 118           | 2 110            | 2 098            | 2 065            | 2 349             | 2 526           | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 32              | 32                | 32                | 269              | 266               | 268             | 265             | 265             | 263              | 264              | 261              | 256               | 255             | Devises étrangères               |
| 236 820         | 232 641           | 233 785           | 237 785          | 230 872           | 232 127         | 229 093         | 231 737         | 228 648          | 230 068          | 227 228          | 213 689           | 215 571         | DTS                              |
| 1 281           | 1 264             | 1 266             | 1 262            | 1 249             | 1 252           | 1 239           | 1 238           | 1 231            | 1 234            | 1 221            | 1 222             | 1 227           | <b>Thaïlande</b>                 |
| 234 109         | 229 963           | 231 103           | 230 727          | 223 890           | 225 115         | 222 154         | 224 804         | 221 753          | 223 157          | 220 381          | 206 994           | 208 848         | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 1 431           | 1 413             | 1 415             | 5 795            | 5 733             | 5 759           | 5 700           | 5 695           | 5 663            | 5 676            | 5 625            | 5 473             | 5 496           | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 585             | 656               | 741               | 684              | 819               | 713             | 996             | 935             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères               |
| 6               | 6                 | 6                 | 6                | 6                 | 6               | 6               | 6               | 6                | 6                | 6                | 6                 | 6               | DTS                              |
| 574             | 645               | 730               | 638              | 773               | 668             | 951             | 890             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Timor-Leste</b>               |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 40               | 39                | 40              | 39              | 39              | 39               | 39               | 39               | 38                | 38              | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 28              | 28                | 28                | 28               | 27                | 28              | 27              | 27              | 27               | 27               | 27               | 26                | 26              | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 2               | 3                 | 2                 | 3                | 2                 | 4               | 2               | 2               | 2                | 2                | 2                | 2                 | 5               | Devises étrangères               |
| 303             | 299               | 300               | 499              | 494               | 496             | 491             | 490             | 488              | 489              | 484              | 471               | 473             | DTS                              |
| 311             | 320               | 314               | 335              | 335               | 341             | 345             | 362             | 373              | 382              | 386              | 395               | ...             | <b>Tonga</b>                     |
| 5               | 5                 | 5                 | 5                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 5               | 5                | 5                | 5                | 5                 | 5               | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 298             | 307               | 302               | 303              | 303               | 310             | 314             | 331             | 342              | 351              | 355              | 366               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 8               | 8                 | 8                 | 27               | 26                | 26              | 26              | 26              | 26               | 26               | 26               | 25                | 25              | Devises étrangères               |
| 6 553           | 6 529             | 6 535             | 7 014            | 6 965             | 6 921           | 6 752           | 6 766           | 6 634            | 6 541            | 6 532            | 6 588             | 6 663           | DTS                              |
| 171             | 169               | 169               | 168              | 167               | 167             | 166             | 174             | 173              | 173              | 172              | 167               | 168             | <b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>         |
| 6 033           | 6 012             | 6 017             | 5 747            | 5 711             | 5 662           | 5 506           | 5 512           | 5 387            | 5 291            | 5 294            | 5 384             | 5 454           | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 350             | 348               | 349               | 1 099            | 1 087             | 1 092           | 1 081           | 1 080           | 1 074            | 1 076            | 1 066            | 1 037             | 1 041           | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 8 460           | 8 531             | 8 284             | 8 276            | 7 988             | 7 929           | 7 477           | 8 445           | 8 348            | 8 387            | 7 995            | 8 160             | 8 475           | Devises étrangères               |
| 176             | 174               | 174               | 173              | 172               | 172             | 171             | 170             | 169              | 170              | 168              | 164               | 164             | DTS                              |
| 8 231           | 8 298             | 8 051             | 7 313            | 7 771             | 7 672           | 7 235           | 8 219           | 8 124            | 8 175            | 7 785            | 7 971             | 8 299           | <b>Tunisie</b>                   |
| 53              | 59                | 59                | 790              | 45                | 85              | 71              | 56              | 55               | 42               | 42               | 25                | 12              | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 46 648          | 55 779            | 62 725            | 75 643           | 81 176            | 82 704          | 84 815          | 71 046          | 69 626           | 64 592           | 59 706           | 61 197            | 55 579          | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 163             | 161               | 161               | 161              | 159               | 160             | 158             | 158             | 157              | 157              | 156              | 152               | 152             | Devises étrangères               |
| 45 073          | 54 131            | 61 073            | 67 637           | 73 257            | 74 748          | 76 941          | 63 179          | 61 803           | 56 752           | 51 935           | 53 641            | 47 993          | DTS                              |
| 1 411           | 1 488             | 1 490             | 7 845            | 7 760             | 7 796           | 7 716           | 7 709           | 7 666            | 7 683            | 7 615            | 7 405             | 7 434           | <b>Türkiye</b>                   |
| 59              | 58                | 58                | 58               | 58                | 58              | 57              | 57              | 57               | 57               | 56               | 55                | 55              | <b>Turkménistan</b>              |
| 42              | 41                | 41                | 367              | 363               | 365             | 361             | 360             | 358              | 359              | 356              | 346               | 348             | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 1               | 1                 | 1                 | 1                | 1                 | 1               | 1               | 1               | 1                | 1                | 1                | 1                 | 1               | DTS                              |
| 2               | 2                 | 2                 | 5                | 5                 | 5               | 5               | 5               | 5                | 5                | 5                | 5                 | 5               | <b>Tuvalu</b>                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | DTS                              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Ouganda</b>                   |
| 63              | 62                | 62                | 555              | 549               | 552             | 546             | 545             | 542              | 544              | 539              | 524               | 526             | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 26 245          | 26 855            | 27 401            | 30 071           | 27 228            | 28 112          | 29 055          | 29 383          | 27 542           | 25 912           | 26 442           | 25 313            | 23 498          | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Devises étrangères               |
| 26 239          | 26 833            | 27 315            | 27 303           | 25 898            | 26 716          | 27 736          | 29 364          | 27 462           | 25 893           | 25 039           | 24 031            | 22 279          | DTS                              |
| 6               | 21                | 86                | 2 768            | 1 330             | 1 395           | 1 319           | 19              | 79               | 18               | 1 403            | 1 282             | 1 219           | <b>Ukraine</b>                   |
| 107 189         | 107 632           | 107 844           | 113 145          | 114 647           | 117 063         | 119 673         | 127 873         | 127 365          | 130 141          | 125 893          | 126 460           | 121 151         | Réserves moins l'or              |
| 817             | 807               | 808               | 806              | 797               | 801             | 792             | 792             | 787              | 789              | 831              | 808               | 811             | Disponibilité au FMI             |
| 106 150         | 106 607           | 106 817           | 108 966          | 110 513           | 112 911         | 115 563         | 123 767         | 123 281          | 126 048          | 121 788          | 122 468           | 117 143         | Devises étrangères               |
| 221             | 218               | 219               | 3 373            | 3 337             | 3 352           | 3 318           | 3 315           | 3 296            | 3 304            | 3 274            | 3 184             | 3 197           | DTS                              |

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

| Country or area                           | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|   | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                     |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 137 535                           | 123 500 | 137 924 | 159 872 | 158 376 | 161 188 | 176 024 | 161 108 | 161 188 | 154 989  | 153 877  | 154 220  | 154 415   |
| Position in IMF                           | 4 197                             | 6 699   | 5 953   | 6 434   | 6 486   | 7 263   | 7 081   | 6 964   | 7 263   | 7 266    | 7 254    | 6 956    | 7 048     |
| Foreign exchange                          | 101 591                           | 106 540 | 120 439 | 140 168 | 137 539 | 139 605 | 127 804 | 139 974 | 139 605 | 133 428  | 132 397  | 133 257  | 133 111   |
| SDR                                       | 13 238                            | 10 261  | 11 532  | 13 270  | 14 351  | 14 320  | 41 140  | 14 170  | 14 320  | 14 295   | 14 226   | 14 008   | 14 256    |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>        |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 4 081                             | 4 351   | 5 888   | 5 050   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Position in IMF                           | 14                                | 80      | 85      | 83      | 83      | 86      | 84      | 85      | 86      | 86       | 86       | 85       | 86        |
| Foreign exchange                          | 3 941                             | 4 245   | 5 801   | 4 940   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| SDR                                       | 125                               | 26      | 1       | 27      | 9       | 9       | 543     | 9       | 9       | 9        | 9        | 9        | 9         |
| <b>United States</b>                      |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 106 540                           | 106 291 | 112 252 | 114 757 | 118 438 | 133 849 | 240 197 | 130 150 | 133 849 | 132 968  | 132 366  | 128 007  | 130 079   |
| Position in IMF                           | 17 609                            | 18 385  | 17 633  | 22 016  | 26 153  | 36 370  | 35 832  | 33 854  | 36 370  | 35 934   | 35 813   | 33 657   | 34 230    |
| Foreign exchange                          | 39 242                            | 39 023  | 42 755  | 41 938  | 41 536  | 44 537  | 40 736  | 43 728  | 44 537  | 44 073   | 43 640   | 42 248   | 43 058    |
| SDR                                       | 49 688                            | 48 883  | 51 864  | 50 803  | 50 749  | 52 942  | 163 629 | 52 568  | 52 942  | 52 962   | 52 913   | 52 102   | 52 792    |
| <b>Uruguay</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 15 630                            | 13 468  | 15 955  | 15 552  | 14 499  | 16 244  | 16 957  | 16 514  | 16 244  | 16 342   | 16 218   | 15 826   | 16 052    |
| Position in IMF                           | 133                               | 127     | 89      | 106     | 119     | 150     | 164     | 149     | 150     | 150      | 150      | 148      | 161       |
| Foreign exchange                          | 15 156                            | 13 052  | 15 560  | 15 148  | 14 083  | 15 785  | 15 907  | 16 058  | 15 785  | 15 883   | 15 759   | 15 374   | 15 583    |
| SDR                                       | 341                               | 289     | 306     | 299     | 297     | 309     | 886     | 307     | 309     | 309      | 309      | 304      | 308       |
| <b>Uzbekistan</b>                         |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 13 666                            | 14 172  | 14 043  | 12 441  | 12 843  | 14 687  | 14 189  | 14 437  | 14 687  | 14 036   | 13 531   | 13 393   | 13 483    |
| Position in IMF                           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange                          | 13 297                            | 13 815  | 13 664  | 12 071  | 12 475  | 14 304  | 13 078  | 14 059  | 14 304  | 13 653   | 13 148   | 13 016   | 13 101    |
| SDR                                       | 369                               | 358     | 379     | 370     | 368     | 383     | 1 112   | 378     | 383     | 383      | 383      | 377      | 382       |
| <b>Vanuatu</b>                            |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 269                               | 267     | 395     | 421     | 512     | 614     | 665     | 578     | 614     | 610      | 622      | 593      | 600       |
| Position in IMF                           | 3                                 | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6        | 6        | 6        | 6         |
| Foreign exchange                          | 264                               | 260     | 387     | 414     | 505     | 607     | 625     | 572     | 607     | 603      | 615      | 586      | 593       |
| SDR                                       | 2                                 | 2       | 2       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 33      | 1       | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1        | 1         |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b> |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 6 324                             | 3 265   | 3 034   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Position in IMF                           | 446                               | 790     | 837     | 354     | 352     | 367     | 357     | 364     | 367     | 367      | 367      | 361      | 366       |
| Foreign exchange                          | 5 075                             | 2 054   | 1 763   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| SDR                                       | 803                               | 420     | 434     | 51      | 16      | 13      | 5 054   | 13      | 13      | 13       | 13       | 12       | 13        |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 28 250                            | 36 527  | 49 076  | 55 453  | 78 335  | 94 834  | 109 371 | 92 939  | 94 834  | 97 422   | 98 106   | 98 311   | 100 835   |
| Position in IMF                           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange                          | 27 879                            | 36 167  | 48 693  | 55 074  | 77 955  | 94 436  | 107 437 | 92 544  | 94 436  | 97 024   | 97 709   | 97 920   | 100 439   |
| SDR                                       | 371                               | 360     | 383     | 378     | 380     | 398     | 1 935   | 395     | 398     | 398      | 397      | 391      | 397       |
| <b>Yemen</b>                              |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 1 443                             | 877     | 704     | 2 334   | 1 414   | 946     | ...     | ...     | 946     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Position in IMF                           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange                          | 1 336                             | 791     | 632     | 2 292   | 1 402   | 937     | ...     | ...     | 937     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| SDR                                       | 107                               | 87      | 72      | 42      | 12      | 9       | 663     | 9       | 9       | 9        | 9        | 9        | 9         |
| <b>Zambia</b>                             |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 2 968                             | 2 353   | 2 082   | 1 569   | 1 449   | 1 203   | 2 754   | 1 266   | 1 203   | 1 196    | 1 177    | 1 201    | 1 208     |
| Position in IMF                           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange                          | 2 529                             | 1 995   | 1 772   | 1 330   | 1 259   | 1 023   | 1 260   | 1 081   | 1 023   | 1 015    | 997      | 1 024    | 1 029     |
| SDR                                       | 438                               | 358     | 310     | 240     | 190     | 180     | 1 493   | 184     | 180     | 180      | 180      | 177      | 179       |
| <b>Zimbabwe</b>                           |                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |          |           |
| Reserves minus gold                       | 418                               | 407     | 292     | 86      | 151     | 32      | 837     | 141     | 32      | 79       | 65       | 129      | 83        |
| Position in IMF                           | 0                                 | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |
| Foreign exchange                          | 289                               | 298     | 179     | 29      | 147     | 30      | 167     | 139     | 30      | 76       | 63       | 127      | 81        |
| SDR                                       | 128                               | 108     | 113     | 57      | 3       | 2       | 670     | 2       | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2        | 2         |

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

1 Currency in billions.

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone   |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| 152 302         | 149 930           | 151 379           | 174 061          | 175 879           | 174 753         | 175 058         | 176 024         | 168 395          | 169 053          | 171 197          | 161 830           | 159 670         | <b>Royaume-Uni</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                            |
| 7 090           | 6 987             | 6 998             | 6 976            | 6 848             | 7 160           | 7 087           | 7 081           | 7 041            | 7 410            | 7 294            | 7 093             | 7 121           | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 130 867         | 129 544           | 130 947           | 126 172          | 127 854           | 126 014         | 126 819         | 127 804         | 120 412          | 120 533          | 123 105          | 115 053           | 112 609         | Devises étrangères   |
| 14 344          | 13 400            | 13 434            | 40 913           | 41 177            | 41 579          | 41 153          | 41 140          | 40 942           | 41 110           | 40 798           | 39 685            | 39 940          | DTS  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b><br>Réserves moins l'or            |
| 86              | 85                | 85                | 85               | 84                | 85              | 84              | 84              | 83               | 83               | 83               | 80                | 81              | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères   |
| 9               | 10                | 10                | 553              | 545               | 547             | 544             | 543             | 540              | 541              | 536              | 9                 | 9               | DTS  |
| 130 769         | 129 144           | 129 514           | 242 176          | 239 484           | 241 389         | 239 185         | 240 197         | 239 331          | 239 755          | 237 182          | 229 917           | 231 270         | <b>États-Unis</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                             |
| 34 327          | 34 313            | 34 363            | 34 093           | 33 900            | 35 481          | 35 159          | 35 832          | 35 496           | 35 517           | 34 799           | 33 798            | 33 933          | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 43 326          | 42 385            | 42 619            | 42 419           | 41 710            | 41 276          | 40 816          | 40 736          | 40 353           | 40 388           | 39 252           | 37 054            | 37 610          | Devises étrangères   |
| 53 116          | 52 445            | 52 531            | 165 664          | 163 874           | 164 631         | 163 210         | 163 629         | 163 482          | 163 850          | 163 131          | 159 065           | 159 727         | DTS  |
| 17 375          | 16 960            | 16 612            | 17 211           | 17 141            | 17 232          | 17 132          | 16 957          | 17 138           | 16 930           | 16 648           | 16 297            | 16 160          | <b>Uruguay</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                                |
| 162             | 160               | 160               | 160              | 158               | 159             | 157             | 164             | 163              | 163              | 162              | 158               | 165             | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 16 903          | 16 484            | 16 135            | 16 150           | 16 092            | 16 178          | 16 089          | 15 907          | 16 094           | 15 884           | 15 611           | 15 288            | 15 141          | Devises étrangères   |
| 310             | 316               | 317               | 901              | 892               | 896             | 886             | 886             | 881              | 883              | 875              | 851               | 854             | DTS  |
| 14 064          | 13 917            | 13 572            | 13 561           | 13 070            | 13 542          | 14 308          | 14 189          | 13 651           | 14 636           | 14 272           | 14 573            | 14 222          | <b>Ouzbékistan</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                            |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 13 680          | 13 538            | 13 191            | 12 429           | 11 950            | 12 417          | 13 195          | 13 078          | 12 545           | 13 528           | 13 174           | 13 505            | 13 150          | Devises étrangères   |
| 384             | 380               | 380               | 1 131            | 1 119             | 1 124           | 1 113           | 1 112           | 1 106            | 1 108            | 1 098            | 1 068             | 1 072           | DTS  |
| 607             | 608               | 609               | 661              | 657               | 680             | 668             | 665             | 661              | 668              | 689              | ...               | ...             | <b>Vanuatu</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                                |
| 6               | 6                 | 6                 | 6                | 6                 | 6               | 6               | 6               | 6                | 6                | 6                | 6                 | 6               | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 597             | 600               | 601               | 620              | 616               | 639             | 627             | 625             | 622              | 629              | 650              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères   |
| 4               | 3                 | 3                 | 35               | 35                | 35              | 35              | 33              | 33               | 33               | 33               | 32                | 32              | DTS  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b><br>Réserves moins l'or |
| 368             | 363               | 364               | 363              | 359               | 361             | 357             | 357             | 355              | 355              | 352              | 343               | 344             | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères   |
| 12              | 62                | 62                | 5 143            | 5 087             | 5 111           | 5 058           | 5 054           | 5 025            | 5 036            | 4 991            | 4 853             | 4 871           | DTS  |
| 101 660         | 100 216           | 102 279           | 106 935          | 107 179           | 107 382         | 109 965         | 109 371         | 111 569          | 110 904          | 108 240          | ...               | ...             | <b>Viet Nam</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                               |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 101 261         | 99 822            | 101 884           | 104 968          | 105 232           | 105 427         | 108 029         | 107 437         | 109 645          | 108 975          | 106 329          | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères   |
| 399             | 394               | 395               | 1 967            | 1 946             | 1 955           | 1 936           | 1 935           | 1 924            | 1 928            | 1 911            | 1 858             | 1 866           | DTS  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | <b>Yémen</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                                  |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Devises étrangères   |
| 9               | 10                | 10                | 675              | 668               | 671             | 664             | 663             | 659              | 661              | 655              | 629               | 631             | DTS  |
| 1 386           | 1 426             | 1 580             | 2 985            | 2 897             | 2 626           | 2 675           | 2 754           | 2 863            | 2 797            | 2 841            | 2 802             | ...             | <b>Zambie</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                                 |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 1 206           | 1 242             | 1 394             | 1 465            | 1 394             | 1 115           | 1 180           | 1 260           | 1 377            | 1 308            | 1 366            | 1 368             | ...             | Devises étrangères   |
| 180             | 185               | 185               | 1 520            | 1 503             | 1 510           | 1 495           | 1 493           | 1 485            | 1 488            | 1 475            | 1 434             | 1 440           | DTS  |
| 109             | 259               | 128               | 1 106            | 1 038             | 1 014           | 1 010           | 837             | 762              | 795              | 782              | 802               | 776             | <b>Zimbabwe</b><br>Réserves moins l'or                               |
| 0               | 0                 | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0               | Disponibilité au FMI   |
| 107             | 257               | 126               | 140              | 152               | 124             | 129             | 167             | 96               | 127              | 120              | 158               | 130             | Devises étrangères   |
| 2               | 2                 | 2                 | 966              | 886               | 890             | 880             | 670             | 666              | 667              | 661              | 643               | 645             | DTS  |

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

1 Monnaie en milliards.

## 46

## Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces

## Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin

| Country or area                  | 2015                              | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      | 2020      | 2020      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      | 2021      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                  | End of period - fin de la période |           |           |           |           |           |           | Nov-nov   | Dec-déc   | Jan-janv  | Feb-févr  | Mar-mars  | Apr-avril |
| World                            | 1 061.560                         | 1 080.082 | 1 093.061 | 1 100.611 | 1 118.274 | 1 134.537 | 1 141.888 | 1 132.106 | 1 134.537 | 1 132.423 | 1 132.740 | 1 138.100 | 1 139.566 |
| Afghanistan                      | 0.703                             | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     | ...       | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     | 0.703     |
| Albania                          | 0.051                             | 0.051     | 0.050     | 0.050     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     | 0.090     |
| Algeria                          | 5.583                             | 5.583     | 5.583     | 5.583     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     | 5.580     |
| Argentina                        | 1.985                             | 1.825     | 1.761     | 1.761     | 1.765     | 1.985     | 1.761     | 1.985     | 1.985     | 1.985     | 1.985     | 1.985     | 1.985     |
| Armenia                          | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Aruba                            | 0.100                             | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     | 0.100     |
| Australia                        | 2.503                             | 2.342     | 2.342     | 2.210     | 1.570     | 1.794     | 2.246     | 1.762     | 1.794     | 1.730     | 1.954     | 2.050     | 2.179     |
| Austria                          | 9.002                             | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     | 9.002     |
| Azerbaijan                       | 0.970                             | 0.644     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     | 0.000     |
| Bahamas                          | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Bahrain                          | 0.150                             | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     |
| Bangladesh                       | 0.443                             | 0.443     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     | 0.449     |
| Barbados                         | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Belarus                          | 1.348                             | 1.484     | 1.496     | 1.510     | 1.567     | 1.608     | 1.716     | 1.609     | 1.608     | 1.607     | 1.607     | 1.608     | 1.608     |
| Belgium                          | 7.311                             | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     | 7.311     |
| Belize                           | ...                               | ...       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Benin                            | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Bhutan                           | ...                               | ...       | ...       | ...       | 0.007     | 0.002     | 0.024     | ...       | 0.002     | 0.002     | 0.004     | 0.004     | 0.004     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 1.367                             | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     | 1.367     |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina           | 0.096                             | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     | 0.096     |
| Brazil                           | 2.160                             | 2.163     | 2.163     | 2.166     | 2.166     | 2.166     | 4.168     | 2.166     | 2.166     | 2.166     | 2.166     | 2.166     | 2.166     |
| Brunei Darussalam                | 0.146                             | 0.144     | 0.145     | 0.146     | 0.145     | 0.146     | ...       | 0.146     | 0.146     | 0.146     | 0.146     | 0.146     | 0.146     |
| Bulgaria                         | 1.292                             | 1.296     | 1.298     | 1.300     | 1.302     | 1.313     | 1.313     | 1.313     | 1.313     | 1.313     | 1.313     | 1.313     | 1.313     |
| Burkina Faso                     | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Burundi                          | 0.001                             | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     |
| Cabo Verde                       | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | 0.032     | 0.032     | 0.032     | 0.032     | 0.032     | 0.032     | 0.032     | 0.032     |
| Cambodia                         | 0.465                             | 0.629     | 0.725     | 0.981     | 1.141     | 1.462     | 1.622     | 1.334     | 1.462     | 1.462     | 1.462     | 1.622     | 1.622     |
| Cameroon                         | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Canada                           | 0.055                             | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Cayman Islands                   | ...                               | ...       | ...       | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Central African Republic         | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Chad                             | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Chile                            | 0.008                             | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     |
| China                            | 56.660                            | 59.240    | 59.240    | 59.560    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    | 62.640    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR             | 0.067                             | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     | 0.067     |
| China, Macao SAR                 | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Colombia                         | 0.112                             | 0.185     | 0.333     | 0.413     | 0.446     | 0.133     | 0.150     | 0.133     | 0.133     | 0.133     | 0.150     | 0.150     | 0.150     |
| Comoros                          | 0.001                             | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     | 0.001     |
| Congo                            | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Costa Rica                       | 0.000                             | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Croatia                          | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Cyprus                           | 0.447                             | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     | 0.447     |
| Czechia                          | 0.323                             | 0.314     | 0.303     | 0.282     | 0.257     | 0.305     | 0.340     | 0.285     | 0.305     | 0.305     | 0.305     | 0.314     | 0.307     |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| Denmark                          | 2.140                             | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     | 2.140     |
| Dominican Republic               | 0.018                             | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     | 0.018     |
| Ecuador                          | 0.379                             | 0.379     | 0.379     | 0.205     | 0.705     | 1.005     | 1.005     | 1.005     | 1.005     | 1.005     | 1.005     | 1.005     | 1.005     |
| Egypt                            | 2.431                             | 2.430     | 2.458     | 2.520     | 2.550     | 2.579     | 2.601     | 2.573     | 2.579     | 2.583     | 2.585     | 2.585     | 2.588     |
| El Salvador                      | 0.044                             | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     | 0.044     |
| Equatorial Guinea                | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Eritrea                          | -                                 | -         | -         | -         | -         | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       | ...       |
| Estonia                          | 0.008                             | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     | 0.008     |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                     |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 143.533       | 1 143.048         | 1 144.703         | 1 144.209        | 1 144.216         | 1 143.802       | 1 143.612       | 1 141.888       | 1 144.837        | 1 144.309        | 1 140.265        | 1 139.311         | 1 139.647       | Monde                            |
| 0.703           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Afghanistan                      |
| 0.090           | 0.090             | 0.090             | 0.090            | 0.090             | 0.090           | 0.090           | 0.090           | 0.090            | 0.090            | 0.090            | 0.100             | ...             | Albanie                          |
| 5.580           | 5.580             | 5.580             | 5.580            | 5.580             | 5.580           | 5.580           | 5.580           | 5.580            | 5.580            | 5.580            | 5.580             | 5.580           | Algérie                          |
| 1.985           | 1.985             | 1.985             | 1.985            | 1.985             | 1.985           | 1.985           | 1.761           | 1.985            | 1.985            | 1.985            | 1.985             | 1.985           | Argentine                        |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Arménie                          |
| 0.100           | 0.100             | 0.100             | 0.100            | 0.100             | 0.100           | 0.100           | 0.100           | 0.100            | 0.100            | 0.100            | 0.100             | 0.100           | Aruba                            |
| 2.374           | 2.374             | 2.374             | 2.310            | 2.310             | 2.310           | 2.310           | 2.246           | 2.310            | 2.246            | 2.118            | 2.118             | 2.246           | Australie                        |
| 9.002           | 9.002             | 9.002             | 9.002            | 9.002             | 9.002           | 9.002           | 9.002           | 9.002            | 9.002            | 9.002            | 9.002             | 9.002           | Autriche                         |
| 0.000           | 0.000             | 0.000             | 0.000            | 0.000             | 0.000           | 0.000           | 0.000           | 0.000            | 0.000            | 0.000            | 0.000             | 0.000           | Azerbaïdjan                      |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | ...               | ...             | Bahamas                          |
| 0.150           | 0.150             | 0.150             | 0.150            | 0.150             | 0.150           | 0.150           | 0.150           | 0.150            | 0.150            | 0.150            | 0.150             | ...             | Bahreïn                          |
| 0.449           | 0.449             | 0.449             | 0.449            | 0.449             | 0.449           | 0.449           | 0.449           | 0.449            | 0.449            | 0.449            | 0.449             | 0.449           | Bangladesh                       |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Barbade                          |
| 1.610           | 1.610             | 1.610             | 1.646            | 1.699             | 1.714           | 1.714           | 1.716           | 1.716            | 1.719            | 1.718            | 1.722             | 1.724           | Bélarus                          |
| 7.311           | 7.311             | 7.311             | 7.311            | 7.311             | 7.311           | 7.311           | 7.311           | 7.311            | 7.311            | 7.311            | 7.311             | 7.311           | Belgique                         |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Belize                           |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Bénin                            |
| 0.008           | 0.022             | 0.025             | 0.027            | 0.027             | 0.029           | 0.025           | 0.024           | 0.000            | 0.000            | 0.005            | ...               | ...             | Bhoutan                          |
| 1.367           | 1.367             | 1.367             | 1.367            | 1.367             | 1.367           | 1.367           | 1.367           | 1.367            | 1.367            | 1.367            | 1.367             | 1.367           | Bolivie (État plurinational de)  |
| 0.096           | 0.096             | 0.096             | 0.096            | 0.096             | 0.096           | 0.096           | 0.096           | 0.096            | 0.096            | 0.096            | 0.096             | 0.096           | Bosnie-Herzégovine               |
| 2.550           | 3.894             | 4.168             | 4.168            | 4.168             | 4.168           | 4.168           | 4.168           | 4.168            | 4.168            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brsil                            |
| 0.146           | 0.146             | 0.146             | 0.146            | 0.146             | 0.146           | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brunéi Darussalam                |
| 1.313           | 1.313             | 1.313             | 1.313            | 1.313             | 1.313           | 1.313           | 1.313           | 1.313            | 1.313            | 1.313            | 1.313             | 1.313           | Bulgarie                         |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Burkina Faso                     |
| 0.001           | 0.001             | 0.001             | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Burundi                          |
| 0.032           | 0.032             | 0.032             | 0.032            | 0.032             | 0.032           | 0.032           | 0.032           | 0.032            | 0.032            | 0.032            | 0.032             | ...             | Cabo Verde                       |
| 1.622           | 1.622             | 1.622             | 1.622            | 1.622             | 1.622           | 1.622           | 1.622           | 1.622            | 1.622            | 1.622            | 1.622             | 1.622           | Cambodge                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Cameroun                         |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Canada                           |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Îles Caïmanes                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | République centrafricaine        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Tchad                            |
| 0.008           | 0.008             | 0.008             | 0.008            | 0.008             | 0.008           | 0.008           | 0.008           | 0.008            | 0.008            | 0.008            | 0.008             | 0.008           | Chili                            |
| 62.640          | 62.640            | 62.640            | 62.640           | 62.640            | 62.640          | 62.640          | 62.640          | 62.640           | 62.640           | 62.640           | 62.640            | 62.640          | Chine                            |
| 0.067           | 0.067             | 0.067             | 0.067            | 0.067             | 0.067           | 0.067           | 0.067           | 0.067            | 0.067            | 0.067            | 0.067             | 0.067           | Chine, Hong Kong RAS             |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Chine, Macao RAS                 |
| 0.150           | 0.150             | 0.150             | 0.150            | 0.150             | 0.150           | 0.150           | 0.150           | 0.150            | 0.150            | 0.150            | 0.150             | 0.150           | Colombie                         |
| 0.001           | 0.001             | 0.001             | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | Comores                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Congo                            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Costa Rica                       |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Côte d'Ivoire                    |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Croatie                          |
| 0.447           | 0.447             | 0.447             | 0.447            | 0.447             | 0.447           | 0.447           | 0.447           | 0.447            | 0.447            | 0.447            | 0.447             | 0.447           | Chypre                           |
| 0.302           | 0.317             | 0.317             | 0.314            | 0.327             | 0.327           | 0.327           | 0.340           | 0.340            | 0.340            | 0.351            | 0.349             | 0.349           | Tchéquie                         |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | République démocratique du Congo |
| 2.140           | 2.140             | 2.140             | 2.140            | 2.140             | 2.140           | 2.140           | 2.140           | 2.140            | 2.140            | 2.140            | 2.140             | 2.140           | Danemark                         |
| 0.018           | 0.018             | 0.018             | 0.018            | 0.018             | 0.018           | 0.018           | 0.018           | 0.018            | 0.018            | 0.018            | 0.018             | ...             | République dominicaine           |
| 1.005           | 1.005             | 1.005             | 1.005            | 1.005             | 1.005           | 1.005           | 1.005           | 1.005            | 1.005            | 1.086            | 1.086             | 1.086           | Équateur                         |
| 2.590           | 2.591             | 2.592             | 2.596            | 2.596             | 2.598           | 2.600           | 2.601           | 2.602            | 4.018            | 4.020            | 4.023             | 4.023           | Égypte                           |
| 0.044           | 0.044             | 0.044             | 0.044            | 0.044             | 0.044           | 0.044           | 0.044           | 0.044            | 0.044            | 0.044            | 0.044             | 0.044           | El Salvador                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guinée équatoriale               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Érythrée                         |
| 0.008           | 0.008             | 0.008             | 0.008            | 0.008             | 0.008           | 0.008           | 0.008           | 0.008            | 0.008            | 0.008            | 0.008             | 0.008           | Estonie                          |



## Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*

Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

| Country or area                  | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                  | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Ethiopia                         | 0.008                             | 0.008   | 0.008   | 0.008   | 0.008   | -       | ...     | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Euro Area                        | #346.868                          | 346.782 | 346.654 | 346.534 | 346.458 | 346.338 | 346.349 | 346.338 | 346.338 | 346.339  | 346.334  | 346.334  | 346.296   |
| Fiji                             | 0.001                             | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001     |
| Finland                          | 1.580                             | 1.580   | 1.580   | 1.580   | 1.580   | 1.580   | 1.576   | 1.580   | 1.580   | 1.580    | 1.580    | 1.580    | 1.580     |
| France                           | 78.308                            | 78.315  | 78.320  | 78.321  | 78.320  | 78.326  | 78.335  | 78.323  | 78.326  | 78.327   | 78.328   | 78.329   | 78.329    |
| Gabon                            | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Georgia                          | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Germany                          | 108.702                           | 108.604 | 108.466 | 108.340 | 108.236 | 108.106 | 107.998 | 108.106 | 108.106 | 108.106  | 108.106  | 108.106  | 108.064   |
| Ghana                            | 0.281                             | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281   | 0.281    | 0.281    | 0.281    | 0.281     |
| Greece                           | 3.621                             | 3.627   | 3.631   | 3.636   | 3.649   | 3.662   | 3.667   | 3.661   | 3.662   | 3.662    | 3.662    | 3.662    | 3.663     |
| Guatemala                        | 0.222                             | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222    | 0.222    | 0.222    | 0.222     |
| Guinea                           | 0.077                             | 0.007   | 0.007   | 0.049   | 0.125   | 0.134   | ...     | 0.134   | 0.134   | 0.134    | 0.134    | 0.134    | 0.134     |
| Guinea-Bissau                    | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Haiti                            | 0.058                             | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058   | 0.058    | 0.058    | 0.058    | 0.058     |
| Honduras                         | 0.022                             | 0.022   | 0.022   | 0.022   | 0.022   | 0.022   | ...     | 0.022   | 0.022   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Hungary                          | 0.099                             | -       | 0.099   | 1.013   | 1.013   | 1.013   | 3.038   | 1.013   | 1.013   | 1.013    | 1.013    | 3.038    | 3.038     |
| Iceland                          | 0.064                             | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064   | 0.064    | 0.064    | 0.064    | 0.064     |
| India                            | 17.932                            | 17.933  | 17.943  | 19.305  | 20.415  | 21.755  | 24.245  | 21.635  | 21.755  | 21.755   | 22.115   | 22.355   | 22.355    |
| Indonesia                        | 2.510                             | 2.510   | 2.590   | 2.525   | 2.526   | 2.526   | 2.526   | 2.526   | 2.526   | 2.526    | 2.526    | 2.526    | 2.526     |
| Iraq                             | 2.888                             | 2.888   | 2.888   | 3.095   | 3.095   | 3.100   | 3.100   | 3.100   | 3.100   | 3.095    | 3.095    | 3.095    | 3.100     |
| Ireland                          | 0.193                             | 0.193   | 0.193   | 0.193   | 0.193   | 0.193   | 0.306   | 0.193   | 0.193   | 0.193    | 0.193    | 0.193    | 0.193     |
| Israel                           | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Italy                            | 78.829                            | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829  | 78.829   | 78.829   | 78.829   | 78.829    |
| Jamaica                          | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Japan                            | 24.602                            | 24.602  | 24.602  | 24.602  | 24.602  | 24.602  | 27.199  | 24.602  | 24.602  | 24.602   | 24.602   | 27.199   | 27.199    |
| Jordan                           | 1.330                             | 1.330   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Kazakhstan                       | 7.132                             | 8.297   | 9.640   | 11.267  | 12.394  | 12.470  | 12.937  | 12.421  | 12.470  | 12.561   | 12.613   | 12.727   | 12.875    |
| Kenya                            | 0.001                             | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001     |
| Kuwait                           | 2.539                             | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539   | 2.539    | 2.539    | 2.539    | 2.539     |
| Kyrgyzstan                       | 0.136                             | 0.147   | 0.223   | 0.360   | 0.463   | 0.539   | 0.328   | 0.539   | 0.539   | 0.539    | 0.539    | 0.539    | 0.663     |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.011                             | 0.028   | 0.028   | 0.028   | 0.028   | *0.028  | ...     | *0.028  | *0.028  | *0.028   | *0.028   | *0.028   | *0.028    |
| Latvia                           | 0.213                             | 0.213   | 0.213   | 0.213   | 0.213   | 0.214   | 0.214   | 0.214   | 0.214   | 0.214    | 0.214    | 0.214    | 0.214     |
| Lebanon                          | 9.222                             | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222   | 9.222    | 9.222    | 9.222    | 9.222     |
| Lesotho                          | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Libya                            | 3.750                             | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750   | 3.750    | 3.750    | 3.750    | 3.750     |
| Lithuania                        | 0.187                             | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187   | 0.187    | 0.187    | 0.187    | 0.187     |
| Luxembourg                       | 0.072                             | 0.072   | 0.072   | 0.072   | 0.072   | 0.073   | 0.072   | 0.073   | 0.073   | 0.073    | 0.073    | 0.072    | 0.072     |
| Malaysia                         | 1.230                             | 1.230   | 1.210   | 1.250   | 1.250   | 1.250   | 1.250   | 1.250   | 1.250   | 1.250    | 1.250    | 1.250    | 1.250     |
| Maldives                         | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Mali                             | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Malta                            | 0.003                             | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.018   | 0.006   | 0.003   | 0.010   | 0.006   | 0.006    | -        | -        | 0.003     |
| Mauritania                       | 0.012                             | 0.012   | 0.012   | 0.012   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Mauritius                        | 0.286                             | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400   | 0.400    | 0.400    | 0.400    | 0.400     |
| Mexico                           | 3.905                             | 3.873   | 3.865   | 3.859   | 3.860   | 3.860   | 3.859   | 3.858   | 3.860   | 3.857    | 3.855    | 3.854    | 3.854     |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Mongolia                         | 0.072                             | 0.056   | 0.137   | 0.601   | 0.738   | 0.262   | 0.311   | 0.337   | 0.262   | 0.263    | 0.264    | 0.340    | 0.342     |
| Montenegro                       | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Morocco                          | 0.710                             | 0.710   | 0.711   | 0.711   | 0.711   | 0.711   | 0.711   | 0.711   | 0.711   | 0.711    | 0.711    | 0.711    | 0.711     |
| Mozambique                       | 0.160                             | 0.140   | 0.140   | 0.140   | 0.126   | 0.127   | 0.127   | 0.127   | 0.127   | 0.127    | 0.127    | 0.127    | 0.127     |
| Myanmar                          | 0.234                             | 0.234   | 0.234   | 0.234   | 0.234   | 0.234   | ...     | 0.234   | 0.234   | 0.234    | 0.234    | 0.234    | ...       |
| Namibia                          | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Nepal                            | 0.197                             | 0.207   | 0.207   | 0.207   | 0.207   | 0.207   | 0.257   | 0.207   | 0.207   | 0.207    | 0.207    | 0.207    | 0.207     |
| Netherlands                      | 19.691                            | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691  | 19.691   | 19.691   | 19.691   | 19.691    |
| New Zealand                      | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Nicaragua                        | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Niger                            | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                             |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| -               | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Éthiopie                                 |
| 346.234         | 346.235           | 346.234           | 346.235          | 346.267           | 346.296         | 346.322         | 346.349         | 346.364          | 346.385          | 346.413          | 346.387           | 346.309         | Zone euro                                |
| 0.001           | 0.001             | 0.001             | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | Fidji                                    |
| 1.580           | 1.580             | 1.580             | 1.580            | 1.580             | 1.576           | 1.576           | 1.576           | 1.576            | 1.576            | 1.576            | 1.576             | 1.576           | Finlande                                 |
| 78.330          | 78.330            | 78.332            | 78.332           | 78.331            | 78.331          | 78.332          | 78.335          | 78.335           | 78.335           | 78.336           | 78.339            | 78.339          | France                                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Gabon                                    |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Géorgie                                  |
| 107.999         | 107.999           | 107.998           | 107.998          | 107.998           | 107.998         | 107.998         | 107.998         | 107.998          | 107.979          | 107.979          | 107.949           | 107.871         | Allemagne                                |
| 0.281           | 0.281             | 0.281             | 0.281            | 0.281             | 0.281           | 0.281           | 0.281           | 0.281            | 0.281            | 0.281            | ...               | ...             | Ghana                                    |
| 3.663           | 3.664             | 3.664             | 3.665            | 3.665             | 3.666           | 3.667           | 3.667           | 3.667            | 3.668            | 3.669            | 3.670             | 3.670           | Grèce                                    |
| 0.222           | 0.222             | 0.222             | 0.222            | 0.222             | 0.222           | 0.222           | 0.222           | 0.222            | 0.222            | 0.222            | 0.222             | 0.222           | Guatemala                                |
| 0.134           | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Guinée                                   |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Guinée-Bissau                            |
| 0.058           | 0.058             | 0.058             | 0.058            | 0.058             | 0.058           | 0.058           | 0.058           | 0.058            | 0.058            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Haïti                                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Honduras                                 |
| 3.038           | 3.038             | 3.038             | 3.038            | 3.038             | 3.038           | 3.038           | 3.038           | 3.038            | 3.038            | 3.038            | 3.038             | 3.038           | Hongrie                                  |
| 0.064           | 0.064             | 0.064             | 0.064            | 0.064             | 0.064           | 0.064           | 0.064           | 0.064            | 0.064            | 0.064            | 0.064             | 0.064           | Islande                                  |
| 22.385          | 22.625            | 22.865            | 23.315           | 23.915            | 24.035          | 24.125          | 24.245          | 24.287           | 24.369           | 24.448           | 24.478            | 24.598          | Inde                                     |
| 2.526           | 2.526             | 2.526             | 2.526            | 2.526             | 2.526           | 2.526           | 2.526           | 2.526            | 2.526            | 2.526            | 2.526             | 2.526           | Indonésie                                |
| 3.100           | 3.100             | 3.100             | 3.100            | 3.100             | 3.100           | 3.100           | 3.100           | 3.100            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Iraq                                     |
| 0.193           | 0.193             | 0.193             | 0.193            | 0.226             | 0.258           | 0.282           | 0.306           | 0.322            | 0.362            | 0.387            | 0.387             | 0.387           | Irlande                                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Israël                                   |
| 78.829          | 78.829            | 78.829            | 78.829           | 78.829            | 78.829          | 78.829          | 78.829          | 78.829           | 78.829           | 78.829           | 78.829            | 78.829          | Italie                                   |
| -               | -                 | -                 | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Jamaïque                                 |
| 27.199          | 27.199            | 27.199            | 27.199           | 27.199            | 27.199          | 27.199          | 27.199          | 27.199           | 27.199           | 27.199           | 27.199            | 27.199          | Japon                                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Jordanie                                 |
| 13.046          | 12.408            | 12.455            | 12.625           | 12.771            | 12.953          | 13.092          | 12.937          | 12.388           | 12.224           | 11.835           | 12.005            | 12.207          | Kazakhstan                               |
| 0.001           | 0.001             | 0.001             | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | Kenya                                    |
| 2.539           | 2.539             | 2.539             | 2.539            | 2.539             | 2.539           | 2.539           | 2.539           | 2.539            | 2.539            | 2.539            | 2.539             | 2.539           | Koweït                                   |
| 0.519           | 0.245             | 0.245             | 0.245            | 0.339             | 0.339           | 0.293           | 0.328           | 0.328            | 0.328            | 0.328            | 0.328             | 0.328           | Kirghizistan                             |
| *0.028          | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | République démocratique<br>populaire lao |
| 0.214           | 0.214             | 0.214             | 0.214            | 0.214             | 0.214           | 0.214           | 0.214           | 0.214            | 0.214            | 0.214            | 0.214             | 0.214           | Lettonie                                 |
| 9.222           | 9.222             | 9.222             | 9.222            | 9.222             | 9.222           | 9.222           | 9.222           | 9.222            | 9.222            | 9.222            | 9.222             | ...             | Liban                                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Lesotho                                  |
| 3.750           | 3.750             | 3.750             | 3.750            | 3.750             | 3.750           | 3.750           | 3.750           | 3.750            | 3.750            | 3.750            | 3.750             | 3.750           | Libye                                    |
| 0.187           | 0.187             | 0.187             | 0.187            | 0.187             | 0.187           | 0.187           | 0.187           | 0.187            | 0.187            | 0.187            | 0.187             | 0.187           | Lituanie                                 |
| 0.072           | 0.072             | 0.072             | 0.072            | 0.072             | 0.072           | 0.072           | 0.072           | 0.072            | 0.072            | 0.072            | 0.072             | 0.072           | Luxembourg                               |
| 1.250           | 1.250             | 1.250             | 1.250            | 1.250             | 1.250           | 1.250           | 1.250           | 1.250            | 1.250            | 1.250            | 1.250             | 1.250           | Malaisie                                 |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Maldives                                 |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Mali                                     |
| 0.005           | 0.005             | 0.003             | 0.003            | 0.003             | 0.003           | 0.003           | 0.003           | 0.002            | 0.001            | 0.002            | 0.002             | 0.002           | Malte                                    |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Mauritanie                               |
| 0.400           | 0.400             | 0.400             | 0.400            | 0.400             | 0.400           | 0.400           | 0.400           | 0.400            | 0.400            | 0.400            | 0.400             | 0.400           | Maurice                                  |
| 3.853           | 3.860             | 3.859             | 3.857            | 3.856             | 3.856           | 3.853           | 3.859           | 3.856            | 3.856            | 3.855            | 3.852             | 3.851           | Mexique                                  |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Micronésie (États fédérés de)            |
| 0.319           | 0.423             | 0.459             | 0.446            | 0.419             | 0.409           | 0.321           | 0.311           | 0.268            | 0.234            | 0.246            | 0.252             | 0.217           | Mongolie                                 |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Monténégro                               |
| 0.711           | 0.711             | 0.711             | 0.711            | 0.711             | 0.711           | 0.711           | 0.711           | 0.711            | 0.711            | 0.711            | 0.711             | 0.711           | Maroc                                    |
| 0.127           | 0.127             | 0.127             | 0.127            | 0.127             | 0.127           | 0.127           | 0.127           | 0.127            | 0.127            | 0.022            | 0.022             | 0.022           | Mozambique                               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Myanmar                                  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Namibie                                  |
| 0.207           | 0.207             | 0.207             | 0.207            | 0.207             | 0.237           | 0.257           | 0.257           | 0.257            | 0.257            | ...              | ...               | ...             | Népal                                    |
| 19.691          | 19.691            | 19.691            | 19.691           | 19.691            | 19.691          | 19.691          | 19.691          | 19.691           | 19.691           | 19.691           | 19.691            | 19.691          | Pays-Bas                                 |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Nouvelle-Zélande                         |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Nicaragua                                |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Niger                                    |

Gold reserves  
End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*  
Réerves d'or  
Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

| Country or area                    | 2015                              | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                    | End of period - fin de la période |         |         |         |         |         |         | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Nigeria                            | *0.687                            | *0.687  | *0.687  | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| North Macedonia                    | 0.219                             | 0.221   | 0.221   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222   | 0.222    | 0.222    | 0.222    | 0.222     |
| Norway                             | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Oman                               | 0.001                             | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001     |
| Pakistan                           | 2.074                             | 2.075   | 2.076   | 2.077   | 2.078   | 2.078   | 2.079   | 2.078   | 2.078   | 2.078    | 2.078    | 2.078    | 2.079     |
| Papua New Guinea                   | 0.063                             | 0.063   | 0.063   | 0.063   | 0.063   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Paraguay                           | 0.263                             | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263   | 0.263    | 0.263    | 0.263    | 0.263     |
| Peru                               | 1.115                             | 1.115   | 1.115   | 1.115   | 1.115   | 1.115   | ...     | 1.115   | 1.115   | 1.115    | 1.115    | 1.115    | 1.115     |
| Philippines                        | 6.299                             | 6.313   | 6.313   | 6.363   | 6.364   | 6.070   | 5.106   | 6.042   | 6.070   | 5.770    | 5.270    | 5.274    | 5.267     |
| Poland                             | 3.309                             | 3.310   | 3.311   | 4.136   | 7.351   | 7.352   | 7.422   | 7.352   | 7.352   | 7.352    | 7.352    | 7.352    | 7.352     |
| Portugal                           | 12.298                            | 12.297  | 12.298  | 12.298  | 12.299  | 12.300  | 12.300  | 12.300  | 12.300  | 12.300   | 12.300   | 12.300   | 12.300    |
| Qatar                              | 0.714                             | 0.954   | 0.955   | 1.005   | 1.357   | 1.823   | 1.824   | 1.823   | 1.823   | 1.823    | 1.823    | 1.823    | 1.823     |
| Republic of Korea                  | 3.357                             | 3.357   | 3.357   | 3.357   | 3.358   | 3.358   | 3.358   | 3.358   | 3.358   | 3.358    | 3.358    | 3.358    | 3.358     |
| Republic of Moldova                | 0.002                             | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002   | 0.002    | 0.002    | 0.002    | 0.002     |
| Romania                            | 3.334                             | 3.334   | 3.334   | 3.334   | 3.332   | 3.332   | 3.332   | 3.332   | 3.332   | 3.332    | 3.332    | 3.332    | 3.332     |
| Russian Federation                 | 45.479                            | 51.931  | 59.118  | 67.936  | 73.020  | 73.900  | 74.000  | 73.900  | 73.900  | 73.800   | 73.800   | 73.800   | 73.700    |
| Rwanda                             | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| San Marino                         | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Saudi Arabia                       | 10.382                            | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387  | 10.387   | 10.387   | 10.387   | 10.387    |
| Senegal                            | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Serbia                             | 0.583                             | 0.602   | 0.622   | 0.657   | 0.984   | 1.146   | 1.201   | 1.140   | 1.146   | 1.149    | 1.153    | 1.159    | 1.162     |
| Singapore                          | 4.096                             | 4.096   | 4.096   | 4.096   | 4.096   | 4.096   | 4.943   | 4.096   | 4.096   | 4.096    | 4.096    | 4.096    | 4.096     |
| Slovakia                           | 1.019                             | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019   | 1.019    | 1.019    | 1.019    | 1.019     |
| Slovenia                           | 0.102                             | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102   | 0.102    | 0.102    | 0.102    | 0.102     |
| Solomon Islands                    | 0.024                             | 0.024   | 0.024   | 0.024   | 0.024   | -       | 0.006   | -       | -       | 0.003    | 0.003    | 0.005    | 0.003     |
| South Africa                       | 4.026                             | 4.027   | 4.029   | 4.029   | 4.029   | 4.030   | 4.030   | 4.030   | 4.030   | 4.030    | 4.030    | 4.030    | 4.030     |
| South Sudan                        | -                                 | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Spain                              | 9.053                             | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053   | 9.053    | 9.053    | 9.053    | 9.053     |
| Sri Lanka                          | 0.716                             | 0.715   | 0.716   | 0.640   | 0.629   | 0.215   | ...     | 0.215   | 0.215   | 0.215    | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| State of Palestine                 | -                                 | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Suriname                           | 0.043                             | 0.025   | 0.030   | 0.044   | 0.053   | 0.047   | 0.047   | 0.047   | 0.047   | 0.047    | 0.047    | 0.047    | 0.047     |
| Sweden                             | 4.042                             | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042   | 4.042    | 4.042    | 4.042    | 4.042     |
| Switzerland                        | 33.437                            | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437  | 33.437   | 33.437   | 33.437   | 33.437    |
| Tajikistan                         | 0.405                             | 0.469   | 0.501   | 0.716   | 0.622   | 0.446   | 0.064   | 0.446   | 0.446   | 0.064    | 0.064    | 0.064    | 0.064     |
| Thailand                           | 4.900                             | 4.900   | 4.950   | 4.950   | 4.950   | 4.950   | 7.850   | 4.950   | 4.950   | 4.950    | 4.950    | 4.950    | 6.350     |
| Timor-Leste                        | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Togo                               | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -        | -        | -        | -         |
| Trinidad and Tobago                | 0.062                             | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062   | 0.062    | 0.062    | 0.062    | 0.062     |
| Tunisia                            | 0.218                             | 0.218   | 0.218   | 0.218   | 0.218   | 0.220   | 0.220   | 0.220   | 0.220   | 0.220    | 0.220    | 0.220    | 0.220     |
| Türkiye                            | 16.574                            | 12.123  | 18.158  | 15.707  | 17.786  | 23.031  | 21.146  | 22.124  | 23.031  | 22.922   | 22.540   | 22.955   | 23.067    |
| Ukraine                            | 0.880                             | 0.820   | 0.820   | 0.780   | 0.810   | 0.840   | 0.870   | 0.840   | 0.840   | 0.840    | 0.840    | 0.850    | 0.850     |
| United Arab Emirates               | 0.241                             | 0.238   | 0.245   | 0.241   | 0.723   | 1.852   | 1.782   | 1.653   | 1.852   | 1.632    | 1.638    | 1.742    | 1.781     |
| United Kingdom                     | 9.976                             | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976   | 9.976    | 9.976    | 9.976    | 9.976     |
| United Republic of Tanzania        | *_                                | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United States                      | 261.499                           | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499 | 261.499  | 261.499  | 261.499  | 261.499   |
| Uruguay                            | 0.003                             | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003   | 0.003    | 0.003    | 0.003    | 0.003     |
| Uzbekistan                         | 10.020                            | 10.570  | 10.820  | 11.420  | 10.800  | 10.690  | 11.640  | 10.420  | 10.690  | 10.950   | 11.180   | 11.440   | 11.710    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 8.775                             | 6.009   | 5.214   | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Viet Nam                           | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Zambia                             | -                                 | -       | -       | -       | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...     | ...      | 0.002    | 0.004    | 0.006     |
| Zimbabwe                           | 0.016                             | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001   | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001    | 0.001     |

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                           |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Nigéria                                |
| 0.222           | 0.222             | 0.222             | 0.222            | 0.222             | 0.222           | 0.222           | 0.222           | 0.222            | 0.222            | 0.222            | 0.222             | 0.222           | Macédoine du Nord                      |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Norvège                                |
| 0.001           | 0.001             | 0.001             | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001             | ...             | Oman                                   |
| 2.079           | 2.079             | 2.079             | 2.079            | 2.079             | 2.079           | 2.079           | 2.079           | 2.079            | 2.079            | 2.079            | 2.079             | 2.079           | Pakistan                               |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée              |
| 0.263           | 0.263             | 0.263             | 0.263            | 0.263             | 0.263           | 0.263           | 0.263           | 0.263            | 0.263            | 0.263            | ...               | ...             | Paraguay                               |
| 1.115           | 1.115             | 1.115             | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Pérou                                  |
| 5.196           | 5.020             | 5.042             | 5.047            | 5.048             | 5.096           | 5.074           | 5.106           | 5.101            | 5.025            | 4.864            | 4.891             | 4.919           | Philippines                            |
| 7.412           | 7.452             | 7.392             | 7.402            | 7.452             | 7.362           | 7.472           | 7.422           | 7.352            | 7.352            | 7.352            | 7.352             | 7.352           | Pologne                                |
| 12.300          | 12.300            | 12.300            | 12.300           | 12.300            | 12.300          | 12.300          | 12.300          | 12.300           | 12.300           | 12.300           | 12.300            | 12.300          | Portugal                               |
| 1.823           | 1.923             | 1.854             | 1.824            | 1.874             | 1.824           | 1.824           | 1.824           | 1.846            | 1.649            | 1.649            | 1.674             | 1.824           | Qatar                                  |
| 3.358           | 3.358             | 3.358             | 3.358            | 3.358             | 3.358           | 3.358           | 3.358           | 3.358            | 3.358            | 3.358            | 3.358             | 3.358           | République de Corée                    |
| 0.002           | 0.002             | 0.002             | 0.002            | 0.002             | 0.002           | 0.002           | 0.002           | 0.002            | 0.002            | 0.002            | 0.002             | 0.002           | République de Moldova                  |
| 3.332           | 3.332             | 3.332             | 3.332            | 3.332             | 3.332           | 3.332           | 3.332           | 3.332            | 3.332            | 3.332            | 3.332             | 3.332           | Roumanie                               |
| 73.700          | 73.700            | 73.800            | 73.800           | 73.900            | 74.000          | 73.900          | 74.000          | 73.900           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Fédération de Russie                   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Rwanda                                 |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Saint-Marin                            |
| 10.387          | 10.387            | 10.387            | 10.387           | 10.387            | 10.387          | 10.387          | 10.387          | 10.387           | 10.387           | 10.387           | ...               | ...             | Arabie saoudite                        |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Sénégal                                |
| 1.166           | 1.171             | 1.180             | 1.184            | 1.187             | 1.191           | 1.197           | 1.201           | 1.205            | 1.209            | 1.215            | 1.219             | 1.224           | Serbie                                 |
| 4.624           | 4.943             | 4.943             | 4.943            | 4.943             | 4.943           | 4.943           | 4.943           | 4.943            | 4.943            | 4.943            | 4.943             | 4.943           | Singapour                              |
| 1.019           | 1.019             | 1.019             | 1.019            | 1.019             | 1.019           | 1.019           | 1.019           | 1.019            | 1.019            | 1.019            | 1.019             | 1.019           | Slovaquie                              |
| 0.102           | 0.102             | 0.102             | 0.102            | 0.102             | 0.102           | 0.102           | 0.102           | 0.102            | 0.102            | 0.102            | 0.102             | 0.102           | Slovénie                               |
| -               | 0.005             | 0.020             | 0.025            | 0.028             | 0.017           | 0.007           | 0.006           | 0.004            | 0.002            | 0.008            | 0.009             | 0.010           | Îles Salomon                           |
| 4.030           | 4.030             | 4.030             | 4.030            | 4.030             | 4.030           | 4.030           | 4.030           | 4.030            | 4.030            | 4.030            | 4.030             | 4.030           | Afrique du Sud                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Soudan du Sud                          |
| 9.053           | 9.053             | 9.053             | 9.053            | 9.053             | 9.053           | 9.053           | 9.053           | 9.053            | 9.053            | 9.053            | 9.053             | 9.053           | Espagne                                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sri Lanka                              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | État de Palestine                      |
| 0.047           | 0.047             | 0.047             | 0.047            | 0.047             | 0.047           | 0.047           | 0.047           | 0.047            | 0.047            | 0.047            | 0.047             | 0.047           | Suriname                               |
| 4.042           | 4.042             | 4.042             | 4.042            | 4.042             | 4.042           | 4.042           | 4.042           | 4.042            | 4.042            | 4.042            | 4.042             | 4.042           | Suède                                  |
| 33.437          | 33.437            | 33.437            | 33.437           | 33.437            | 33.437          | 33.437          | 33.437          | 33.437           | 33.437           | 33.437           | 33.437            | 33.437          | Suisse                                 |
| 0.168           | 0.168             | 0.168             | 0.168            | 0.168             | 0.168           | 0.168           | 0.064           | 0.064            | 0.064            | 0.064            | 0.064             | 0.064           | Tadjikistan                            |
| 7.850           | 7.850             | 7.850             | 7.850            | 7.850             | 7.850           | 7.850           | 7.850           | 7.850            | 7.850            | 7.850            | 7.850             | 7.850           | Thaïlande                              |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Timor-Leste                            |
| -               | -                 | -                 | -                | -                 | -               | -               | -               | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -               | Togo                                   |
| 0.062           | 0.062             | 0.062             | 0.062            | 0.062             | 0.062           | 0.062           | 0.062           | 0.062            | 0.062            | 0.062            | 0.062             | 0.062           | Trinité-et-Tobago                      |
| 0.220           | 0.220             | 0.220             | 0.220            | 0.220             | 0.220           | 0.220           | 0.220           | 0.220            | 0.220            | 0.220            | 0.220             | 0.220           | Tunisie                                |
| 23.221          | 22.903            | 22.860            | 22.608           | 22.116            | 22.243          | 21.892          | 21.146          | 21.559           | 21.809           | 21.897           | 21.940            | 22.549          | Türkiye                                |
| 0.850           | 0.850             | 0.850             | 0.850            | 0.850             | 0.850           | 0.860           | 0.870           | 0.870            | 0.870            | 0.870            | 0.870             | 0.870           | Ukraine                                |
| 1.788           | 1.777             | 1.772             | 1.781            | 1.763             | 1.797           | 1.774           | 1.782           | 1.780            | 1.779            | 1.802            | 1.769             | 1.793           | Émirats arabes unis                    |
| 9.976           | 9.976             | 9.976             | 9.976            | 9.976             | 9.976           | 9.976           | 9.976           | 9.976            | 9.976            | 9.976            | 9.976             | 9.976           | Royaume-Uni                            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | République-Unie de Tanzanie            |
| 261.499         | 261.499           | 261.499           | 261.499          | 261.499           | 261.499         | 261.499         | 261.499         | 261.499          | 261.499          | 261.499          | 261.499           | 261.499         | États-Unis                             |
| 0.003           | 0.003             | 0.003             | 0.003            | 0.003             | 0.003           | 0.003           | 0.003           | 0.003            | 0.003            | 0.003            | 0.003             | 0.003           | Uruguay                                |
| 11.340          | 11.510            | 11.780            | 12.060           | 12.330            | 12.060          | 11.370          | 11.640          | 11.600           | 10.890           | 10.850           | 11.130            | 11.420          | Ouzbékistan                            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Viet Nam                               |
| 0.008           | 0.011             | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Zambie                                 |
| 0.001           | 0.001             | 0.001             | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001           | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001            | 0.001             | 0.001           | Zimbabwe                               |

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

## Government bonds interest rate

Percentage per annum

## Intérêt sur les obligations d'État

En pourcentage par an

| Country or area                              | 2017                                | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| Angola                                       | 7.58                                | 5.63  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Armenia - Arménie                            | 8.77                                | 8.10  | 7.64  | 6.78  | 8.94  | 9.83    | 9.67    | ...      | 9.84     | 10.52    | 11.10     | 11.19   |
| Australia - Australie                        | 2.64                                | 2.68  | 1.48  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Austria - Autriche                           | 0.58                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Bangladesh                                   | 6.87                                | 7.21  | 8.50  | 7.67  | 6.16  | 7.44    | 7.40    | 7.10     | 6.48     | 7.10     | 7.75      | 8.00    |
| Belgium - Belgique                           | 0.73                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Botswana                                     | 5.48                                | 5.27  | 5.09  | 5.09  | 7.41  | 8.45    | 8.45    | 8.45     | 8.47     | 8.49     | 8.49      | 8.49    |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie                          | 1.60                                | 0.89  | 0.43  | 0.25  | 0.19  | 0.25    | 0.44    | 0.57     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Canada                                       | 2.13                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Cyprus - Chypre                              | 2.62                                | 2.18  | 1.07  | 0.88  | 0.37  | 0.55    | 0.64    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Czechia - Tchéquie                           | 0.98                                | 1.98  | 1.55  | 1.13  | 1.90  | 2.62    | 2.62    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Denmark - Danemark                           | 0.52                                | 0.46  | -0.18 | -0.36 | -0.06 | 0.01    | -0.08   | 0.11     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Euro Area - Zone euro                        | 1.31                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Fiji - Fidji                                 | 6.14                                | 6.00  | 6.00  | 5.32  | 4.16  | 4.00    | 3.95    | 3.95     | 3.95     | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Finland - Finlande                           | 0.55                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| France                                       | 0.92                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Germany - Allemagne                          | 0.28                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Ghana  | 20.08                               | 17.79 | 19.80 | 19.44 | 18.28 | 19.00   | 19.00   | 20.50    | 20.50    | 20.50    | 20.85     | 25.00   |
| Greece - Grèce                               | 5.98                                | 4.19  | 2.59  | 1.27  | 0.88  | 1.22    | 1.29    | 1.62     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Hungary - Hongrie                            | 2.96                                | 3.06  | 2.47  | 2.23  | 3.06  | 4.07    | 4.40    | 4.71     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Iceland - Islande                            | 2.22                                | 1.84  | 1.09  | 0.34  | 0.78  | 0.63    | 0.68    | 0.89     | 0.58     | 0.49     | 0.71      | 0.82    |
| India - Inde                                 | 6.97                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Ireland - Irlande                            | 0.95                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Italy - Italie                               | 2.11                                | 2.61  | 1.95  | 1.17  | 0.81  | 1.01    | 1.05    | 1.35     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Japan - Japon                                | 0.05                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                    | 13.02                               | 11.81 | 10.30 | 11.01 | 11.07 | 12.33   | 13.33   | 12.50    | 12.58    | 14.95    | 14.81     | 15.29   |
| Lithuania - Lituanie                         | 0.31                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Luxembourg                                   | 0.53                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                          | 3.64                                | 3.75  | 3.43  | 2.42  | 2.71  | 3.13    | 3.15    | 3.28     | 3.29     | 3.43     | 3.91      | 3.73    |
| Maldives                                     | 2.40                                | 2.40  | 2.40  | 2.40  | 2.40  | 2.40    | 2.40    | 2.40     | 2.40     | 2.40     | 2.40      | 2.40    |
| Malta - Malte                                | 1.37                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Mauritius - Maurice                          | 3.64                                | 4.88  | 4.20  | 2.19  | 2.40  | 3.15    | 2.94    | ...      | 2.84     | 2.75     | 2.93      | 3.10    |
| Mexico - Mexique                             | 7.25                                | 7.93  | 7.67  | 6.25  | 6.76  | 7.54    | 7.57    | ...      | 7.68     | 8.60     | 8.86      | 8.87    |
| Mongolia - Mongolie                          | 13.84                               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Morocco - Maroc                              | 3.83                                | 3.70  | 3.39  | 2.88  | 2.64  | 2.63    | ...     | 2.71     | 2.69     | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Myanmar                                      | 9.50                                | 9.50  | 9.50  | 9.50  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Nepal - Népal                                | 6.00                                | 6.00  | 7.67  | 8.00  | 8.33  | 8.50    | 8.50    | 8.50     | 8.50     | 8.50     | 8.50      | 8.50    |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas                       | 0.52                                | 0.58  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande               | 2.49                                | 2.19  | 1.31  | 0.46  | 1.28  | 2.33    | 2.21    | 2.36     | 2.58     | 2.93     | 3.39      | 3.49    |
| Norway - Norvège                             | 1.07                                | 1.44  | 1.29  | 0.56  | 1.14  | 1.56    | 1.48    | 1.75     | 2.03     | 2.26     | 2.69      | 2.70    |
| Pakistan                                     | 6.39                                | 9.73  | 12.67 | 8.95  | 8.83  | 11.16   | 11.46   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 10.95                               | 11.14 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Poland - Pologne                             | 3.42                                | 3.20  | 2.35  | 1.50  | 1.94  | 3.12    | 3.33    | 3.98     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Portugal                                     | 3.76                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée      | 2.17                                | 2.45  | 1.68  | 1.37  | 1.85  | 2.31    | 2.14    | 2.42     | 2.63     | 2.73     | 3.22      | ...     |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova  | 7.36                                | 5.91  | 6.34  | 5.78  | 5.80  | 6.25    | 7.06    | 8.06     | 10.52    | 13.66    | 16.24     | 18.50   |
| Romania - Roumanie                           | 0.58                                | 2.25  | 1.57  | 2.58  | 1.46  | -       | -       | -        | 4.06     | 4.25     | -         | 6.93    |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie    | 7.96                                | 8.19  | 7.70  | 6.58  | 7.54  | 8.22    | 8.43    | 9.27     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Seychelles                                   | 5.65                                | 6.25  | 6.39  | 7.41  | 8.09  | 7.96    | 7.39    | 7.39     | 7.39     | 7.23     | 7.23      | ...     |
| Singapore - Singapour                        | 2.16                                | 2.40  | 1.95  | 1.02  | 1.43  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                         | 1.06                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                          | 0.99                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon               | 3.24                                | 3.24  | 3.24  | ...   | 5.00  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                | 9.07                                | 9.13  | 9.08  | 10.12 | 9.81  | 10.04   | 9.98    | 9.83     | 9.65     | 10.11    | 10.51     | 10.70   |

Government bonds interest rate  
 Percentage per annum *[continued]*  
 Intérêt sur les obligations d'État  
 En pourcentage par an *[suite]*

| Country or area  | 2017                                | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| Spain - Espagne  | 1.56                                | 1.42  | 0.66  | 0.38  | 0.35  | 0.47    | 0.41    | 0.66     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Sri Lanka  | 11.15                               | 10.54 | 10.46 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Sweden - Suède   | 0.62                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Switzerland - Suisse   | -0.07                               | 0.03  | -0.49 | -0.53 | -0.23 | -0.23   | -0.13   | 0.05     | 0.26     | 0.68     | 0.82      | ...     |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 2.60                                | 2.69  | 2.05  | 1.33  | 1.75  | 1.94    | 1.92    | 2.12     | 2.19     | 2.31     | 2.66      | 3.16    |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni   | 1.28                                | 1.31  | 0.83  | 0.32  | 0.84  | 0.94    | 0.84    | 1.21     | 1.49     | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| United States - États-Unis   | 2.33                                | 2.91  | 2.14  | 0.89  | 1.40  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Vanuatu  | 7.58                                | 7.59  | 7.59  | 7.12  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) -<br>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) | 12.95                               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |

Source:  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial  
 Statistics Database.

Source :  
 Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières  
 internationales, base de données.

## Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum

## Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an

| Country or area  | 2017                                | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 3.75                                | 3.75  | 3.75  | 3.75  | 3.75  | 3.75    | 3.75    | 3.75     | 3.75     | 3.75     | 3.75      | 3.75    |
| Angola   | 20.00                               | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00   | 20.00   | 20.00    | 20.00    | 20.00    | 20.00     | ...     |
| Anguilla   | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Antigua and Barbuda -<br>Antigua-et-Barbuda                            | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Aruba  | 1.00                                | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Barbados - Barbade   | 7.00                                | 7.00  | 7.00  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | ...       | ...     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie<br>(État plurinational de)  | 2.50                                | 2.50  | 3.00  | 2.00  | 6.00  | 6.00    | 6.00    | 6.00     | 6.00     | 6.00     | 6.00      | 6.00    |
| Botswana   | 5.00                                | 5.00  | 4.75  | 3.75  | 3.75  | 3.75    | 3.75    | 3.75     | 3.75     | 3.75     | 1.65      | 1.65    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 13.42                               | 12.78 | 10.87 | 8.01  | 15.29 | 14.11   | 15.29   | 15.70    | 17.12    | 17.82    | 18.35     | ...     |
| Cabo Verde   | 4.50                                | 4.50  | 3.00  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50    | 0.50    | 0.50     | 0.50     | 0.50     | 0.50      | ...     |
| Cameroon - Cameroun  | 2.95                                | 3.50  | 3.50  | 3.25  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Central African Republic - République<br>centrafricaine                | 2.95                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Chad - Tchad   | 2.95                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| China - Chine  | 2.90                                | 2.90  | 2.90  | 2.90  | 2.90  | 2.90    | 2.90    | 2.90     | 2.90     | 2.90     | 2.90      | 2.90    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong<br>Kong RAS                         | *1.75                               | *2.75 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 6.75                                | 6.25  | 6.25  | 3.75  | 5.00  | 4.50    | 5.00    | 6.00     | 6.00     | 6.00     | 7.00      | 8.00    |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1.16                                | 1.14  | 1.04  | 0.94  | 0.92  | 0.93    | 0.92    | 0.92     | 0.92     | 0.92     | 0.92      | 0.92    |
| Congo  | 2.95                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo -<br>République démocratique du Congo | 21.00                               | 15.00 | 15.00 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Dominica - Dominique   | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Ecuador - Équateur   | 7.83                                | 8.69  | 8.78  | 8.50  | 7.44  | 7.64    | 7.44    | 7.39     | 7.38     | 7.23     | 7.04      | 6.74    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 19.25                               | 17.25 | 12.75 | 8.75  | 8.75  | 8.75    | 8.75    | 8.75     | 8.75     | 9.75     | 9.75      | 11.75   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                                 | 2.95                                | 3.50  | 3.50  | 3.25  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Eswatini   | 7.25                                | 6.75  | 6.50  | 3.75  | 3.75  | 3.75    | 3.75    | 4.00     | 4.00     | 4.00     | 4.00      | 4.50    |
| Euro Area - Zone euro  | 0.25                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Fiji - Fidji   | 1.00                                | 1.00  | 1.00  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50    | 0.50    | 0.50     | 0.50     | 0.50     | 0.50      | 0.50    |
| Gabon  | 2.95                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Grenada - Grenade  | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | *0.90                               | *0.90 | *0.90 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Iceland - Islande  | 6.00                                | 6.25  | 4.75  | 2.50  | 3.75  | 3.75    | 3.75    | 3.75     | 4.50     | 4.50     | 4.50      | 5.50    |
| India - Inde   | 6.25                                | 6.75  | 5.40  | 4.25  | 4.25  | 4.25    | 4.25    | 4.25     | 4.25     | 4.25     | 4.25      | 4.65    |
| Israel - Israël  | 0.10                                | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10    | 0.10    | 0.10     | 0.10     | 0.10     | 0.10      | ...     |
| Japan - Japon  | *0.30                               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Jordan - Jordanie  | 5.00                                | 5.75  | 5.00  | 3.50  | 3.50  | 3.50    | 3.50    | 3.50     | 3.50     | 3.75     | 3.75      | 4.25    |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 2.75                                | 3.00  | 2.75  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50    | 1.50    | 1.50     | 1.50     | 1.75     | 1.75      | 2.00    |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 10.00                               | 10.00 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Lesotho  | 10.27                               | 10.69 | 10.26 | 7.20  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Maldives   | 10.00                               | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00   | 10.00   | 10.00    | 10.00    | 10.00    | 10.00     | 10.00   |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 9.00                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Montserrat   | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 2.25                                | 2.25  | 2.25  | 1.50  | 1.50  | 1.50    | 1.50    | 1.50     | 1.50     | 1.50     | ...       | ...     |
| Mozambique   | *9.95                               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Myanmar  | 10.00                               | 10.00 | 10.00 | 7.00  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Nepal - Népal  | 1.00                                | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00    | 1.00     | 1.00     | 4.00     | 4.00      | 4.00    |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord                                    | 3.25                                | 3.00  | 2.25  | 1.50  | 1.25  | 1.25    | 1.25    | 1.25     | 1.25     | 1.25     | 1.25      | 1.25    |
| Oman   | 2.81                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Pakistan   | 6.25                                | 10.50 | 13.75 | 8.00  | 10.75 | 9.75    | 10.75   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                        | 5.25                                | 5.25  | 5.00  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Paraguay   | 20.00                               | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | ...   | 20.00   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Peru - Pérou   | 3.80                                | 3.30  | 2.80  | 0.50  | 3.00  | 2.50    | 3.00    | 3.50     | 4.00     | 4.50     | 5.00      | 5.50    |
| Philippines  | ...                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | 2.50      | ...     |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée                                | 0.50                                | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25    | 0.25    | 0.25     | 0.25     | 0.25     | 0.25      | ...     |

## Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an *[suite]*

| Country or area  | 2017                                | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| Romania - Roumanie   | *1.75                               | *2.50 | *2.50 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Rwanda   | 9.50                                | 9.50  | 9.00  | 6.50  | 6.50  | 6.50    | 6.50    | 6.50     | 7.00     | 7.00     | 7.00      | 7.00    |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                                   | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie   | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines          | 6.50                                | 6.50  | 6.50  | 2.00  | 2.00  | 2.00    | 2.00    | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00     | 2.00      | ...     |
| Sri Lanka  | 15.00                               | 15.00 | 15.00 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 2.00                                | 2.25  | 1.75  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00    | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00      | 1.00    |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago  | 6.75                                | 7.00  | 7.00  | 5.50  | 5.50  | 5.50    | 5.50    | 5.50     | 5.50     | 5.50     | 5.50      | 5.50    |
| Türkiye  | 8.75                                | 18.50 | 12.75 | 15.75 | 15.75 | 15.75   | 15.75   | 14.75    | 14.75    | 14.75    | 14.75     | 14.75   |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie                   | 9.00                                | 7.00  | 7.00  | 5.00  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| United States - États-Unis   | 2.00                                | 3.00  | 2.25  | 0.25  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Uruguay  | 30.00                               | 30.00 | 30.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00   | 15.00   | 15.00    | 15.00    | 15.00    | 15.00     | 15.00   |
| Vanuatu  | 2.85                                | 2.90  | 2.90  | 2.25  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) -<br>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) | 29.50                               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 11.46                               | 16.28 | 19.36 | 16.35 | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |

## Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

## Note:

Beginning June 2013, this table includes discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

## Source :

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

## Note:

A partir de juin 2013, ce tableau n'inclut que les taux d'escompte i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.



## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum

## Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an

| Country or area   | 2017                                 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | Percent per annum - Pour cent par an |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Afghanistan</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 1.59                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Albania - Albanie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.22                                 | 1.31  | ...   | 0.97  | 1.05  | 0.82    | 1.00    | 0.96     | 0.85     | 1.00     | 1.43      | 1.26    |
| <b>Algeria - Algérie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.75                                 | 2.36  | 2.90  | 3.00  | 3.00  | 3.00    | 3.00    | 3.00     | 2.99     | 2.99     | 2.99      | 2.99    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 3.04                                 | 2.74  | 2.68  | 2.68  | 1.62  | 1.43    | 0.90    | 1.04     | 0.99     | 0.74     | 1.00      | 1.46    |
| <b>Angola</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 16.35                                | 13.13 | 13.08 | 16.50 | 19.37 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | 11.47     | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 21.13                                | 18.51 | 16.60 | 14.96 | 13.82 | 18.50   | 18.68   | 18.68    | 18.63    | 17.12    | 15.22     | ...     |
| <b>Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>                           |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 2.67                                 | 1.98  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Argentina - Argentine</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 25.37                                | 44.17 | 60.04 | 22.53 | 31.04 | 31.12   | 30.55   | 31.40    | 31.08    | 33.02    | 35.11     | 38.19   |
| <b>Armenia - Arménie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 6.73                                 | 6.22  | 6.04  | 5.82  | 7.80  | 9.01    | 9.10    | 9.25     | 9.23     | 10.19    | 10.54     | 10.46   |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 5.76                                 | 6.07  | 5.74  | 4.86  | 6.60  | 7.34    | 7.42    | 7.71     | 8.16     | 8.40     | 9.31      | 9.52    |
| <b>Aruba</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.03                                 | 0.03  | 0.03  | -     | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Australia - Australie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 1.50                                 | 1.50  | 1.17  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 14.33                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Bahamas</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.83                                 | 1.69  | 1.61  | 1.80  | 2.58  | 2.76    | 2.79    | 2.82     | 2.84     | 2.85     | 2.88      | ...     |
| <b>Bangladesh</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 3.35                                 | 2.37  | 5.72  | 4.77  | 1.32  | 3.19    | 2.44    | 2.40     | 2.17     | 2.59     | 4.35      | 5.19    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 3.77                                 | 3.67  | 4.43  | 4.01  | 2.10  | 3.15    | 2.66    | 2.43     | 2.80     | 2.66     | 4.58      | 4.73    |
| <b>Barbados - Barbade</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 3.30                                 | 3.13  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50  | 0.50    | 0.50    | 0.50     | 0.50     | 0.50     | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Belgium - Belgique</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | -0.66                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Belize</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.66                                 | 1.20  | 1.23  | 1.27  | 1.27  | 1.26    | 1.26    | 1.26     | 1.04     | 1.02     | 0.86      | 0.84    |
| <b>Benin - Bénin</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 3.34                                 | 3.55  | 3.22  | 2.30  | 2.00  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.35                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 2.64                                 | 2.34  | 4.60  | 7.22  | 5.95  | 4.50    | 4.83    | 5.26     | 4.98     | 8.00     | 5.50      | 5.62    |
| <b>Brazil - Brésil</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 9.06                                 | 7.31  | 6.18  | 2.76  | 7.11  | 11.83   | 10.06   | 12.08    | 12.30    | 12.77    | 13.07     | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 10.02                                | 6.48  | 5.94  | 2.79  | 4.42  | 7.65    | 8.76    | 9.15     | 10.49    | 11.15    | 11.65     | ...     |
| <b>Bulgaria - Bulgarie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | -0.29                                | -0.50 | -0.48 | -0.65 | -0.60 | -0.53   | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Burkina Faso</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 3.34                                 | 3.55  | 3.22  | 2.30  | 2.00  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Cabo Verde</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.63                                 | 1.00  | 1.10  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00    | 1.00    | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00     | 1.00      | ...     |
| <b>Canada</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.52                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.50                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Chile - Chili</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 2.74                                 | 2.55  | 2.48  | 0.70  | 1.04  | 2.75    | 3.33    | 4.00     | 5.50     | 5.50     | ...       | ...     |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>                        |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.49                                 | 1.32  | 1.75  | 0.41  | 0.04  | 0.10    | 0.15    | 0.16     | 0.16     | 0.10     | 0.18      | 0.25    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.35                                 | 0.93  | 1.90  | 0.62  | 0.06  | 0.06    | 0.06    | 0.14     | 0.11     | 0.09     | 0.06      | 0.10    |
| <b>China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS</b>                                |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.59                                 | 1.44  | 1.90  | 0.87  | 0.13  | 0.12    | 0.21    | 0.20     | 0.18     | 0.32     | 0.21      | 0.20    |
| <b>Colombia - Colombie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 6.11                                 | 4.35  | 4.26  | 2.86  | 1.92  | 2.55    | 2.71    | 3.10     | 4.09     | 4.06     | 5.10      | 6.06    |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 5.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Czechia - Tchéquie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | -0.54                                | 0.48  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.42                                 | 1.32  | 2.12  | 0.77  | 1.25  | 3.19    | 4.08    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

| Country or area  | 2017                                 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | Percent per annum - Pour cent par an |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo</b> |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 14.73                                | 10.06 | 6.25  | 11.58 | 12.72 | 7.50    | 6.00    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Denmark - Danemark</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | -0.44                                | -0.49 | -0.55 | -0.15 | -0.08 | -0.05   | -0.46   | -0.45    | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Dominica - Dominique</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 1.89                                 | 1.85  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Dominican Republic - République dominicaine</b>                         |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 6.30                                 | 5.70  | 6.12  | 5.37  | 4.24  | 4.29    | 3.97    | 4.96     | 6.07     | 6.92     | 7.21      | 6.63    |
| <b>Egypt - Égypte</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 19.44                                | 18.88 | 16.79 | 13.12 | 12.71 | 12.41   | 11.58   | 11.30    | 11.33    | 11.49    | 13.02     | 14.66   |
| <b>Eswatini</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 8.08                                 | 7.71  | 7.71  | 5.88  | 4.91  | 5.19    | 5.22    | 5.32     | 5.51     | 5.75     | 6.07      | 6.29    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 3.20                                 | 3.76  | 3.69  | 2.47  | 1.78  | 1.78    | 1.78    | 1.93     | 1.93     | 1.93     | 1.93      | 1.78    |
| <b>Euro Area - Zone euro</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | -0.36                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Fiji - Fidji</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 1.36                                 | 1.41  | 2.57  | 1.81  | 0.59  | 0.08    | ...     | 0.06     | 0.06     | 0.05     | 0.05      | ...     |
| <b>Finland - Finlande</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | -0.33                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Gambia - Gambie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 10.72                                | 8.94  | 8.51  | 8.14  | 3.40  | 1.19    | 1.55    | 2.77     | 1.32     | 2.25     | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Georgia - Géorgie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 7.30                                 | 7.25  | 7.22  | 8.55  | 8.88  | 9.19    | 9.71    | 10.10    | 10.04    | 10.37    | 10.88     | 10.74   |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 6.96                                 | 7.19  | 7.05  | 8.47  | 9.30  | 9.99    | 10.39   | 10.50    | 10.50    | 10.51    | 10.98     | 10.97   |
| <b>Ghana</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 13.63                                | 13.10 | 14.19 | 13.70 | 12.42 | 12.10   | 12.11   | 12.17    | 12.42    | 13.05    | 15.59     | 18.19   |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 22.39                                | 16.98 | 15.31 | 14.19 | 13.05 | 12.64   | 12.68   | 12.81    | 12.96    | 13.32    | 16.46     | 18.43   |
| <b>Greece - Grèce</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | -0.13                                | 1.13  | 0.45  | 0.06  | -0.28 | ...     | -0.40   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Grenada - Grenade</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 3.66                                 | 3.66  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Guinea - Guinée</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 12.50                                | 12.50 | 12.50 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.50   | 11.50   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau</b>                                       |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 5.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Guyana</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 1.55                                 | 1.54  | 1.54  | 1.54  | 1.54  | 1.54    | 1.54    | 1.54     | 1.54     | 1.54     | 1.54      | 1.54    |
| <b>Hungary - Hongrie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 0.03                                 | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.46  | 0.87  | 1.58    | 2.57    | 3.19     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Iceland - Islande</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 4.98                                 | 4.72  | 4.39  | 1.99  | 1.79  | 2.63    | 2.65    | 2.71     | 3.43     | 3.61     | 3.75      | 4.94    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 4.48                                 | 4.09  | 3.59  | 1.21  | 1.05  | 1.88    | 1.88    | 1.88     | 2.63     | 2.63     | 2.63      | 3.63    |
| <b>India - Inde</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 5.96                                 | 6.16  | 5.69  | 3.87  | 3.22  | 3.30    | 3.35    | 3.48     | 3.27     | 3.32     | 3.48      | 4.03    |
| <b>Indonesia - Indonésie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 4.19                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Ireland - Irlande</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | -0.37                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Israel - Israël</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 0.12                                 | 0.21  | 0.26  | 0.07  | 0.01  | 0.02    | -0.01   | 0.02     | 0.17     | 0.47     | 0.78      | ...     |
| <b>Italy - Italie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | -0.34                                | 0.12  | -0.06 | -0.20 | -0.49 | -0.55   | -0.47   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 0.13                                 | 0.50  | 0.21  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Jamaica - Jamaïque</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 5.79                                 | 2.36  | 1.91  | 1.28  | 1.99  | 3.90    | 4.30    | 4.30     | 4.10     | 6.40     | 8.50      | 8.20    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 3.00                                 | 3.00  | 3.00  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Japan - Japon</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | -0.21                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | -0.05                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Jordan - Jordanie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 3.12                                 | 3.57  | 3.93  | 2.36  | 2.11  | 2.10    | 2.11    | 2.10     | 2.10     | 2.35     | 2.35      | 2.85    |
| <b>Kenya</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 8.37                                 | 7.76  | 6.89  | 6.85  | 6.96  | 7.10    | 7.26    | 7.32     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Kuwait - Koweït</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 1.53                                 | 1.87  | 2.58  | 1.73  | 1.37  | 1.38    | 1.38    | 1.38     | 1.38     | 1.45     | 1.56      | 1.72    |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 5.04                                 | 5.59  | 5.07  | 5.87  | 7.08  | 8.00    | 8.50    | 8.46     | 8.95     | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                               | 4.19                                 | ...   | 2.30  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Lebanon - Liban</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                               | 4.44                                 | 4.44  | 4.44  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

| Country or area                                     | 2017                                 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | Percent per annum - Pour cent par an |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Lesotho</b>                                      |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 6.41                                 | 6.47  | 6.44  | 4.26  | 3.26  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Lithuania - Lituanie</b>                         |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 0.05                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Madagascar</b>                                   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 8.74                                 | 7.63  | 6.63  | 6.91  | 5.69  | 5.65    | 5.76    | 5.96     | 5.77     | 5.73     | 5.54      | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 9.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Malawi</b>                                       |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 19.02                                | 13.61 | 8.74  | 8.50  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Malaysia - Malaisie</b>                          |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 2.98                                 | 3.19  | 3.05  | 2.10  | 1.74  | 1.74    | 1.74    | 1.75     | 1.74     | 1.74     | 1.74      | 1.93    |
| <b>Maldives</b>                                     |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 3.50                                 | 3.50  | 3.50  | 3.50  | 3.50  | 3.50    | 3.50    | 3.50     | 3.50     | 3.50     | 3.50      | 3.50    |
| <b>Mali</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 5.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Mauritania - Mauritanie</b>                      |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 4.67                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Mauritius - Maurice</b>                          |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 2.21                                 | 3.46  | 3.02  | 1.06  | 0.67  | 0.83    | 0.65    | 0.66     | 0.65     | 0.74     | 0.80      | 0.83    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 0.94                                 | 3.01  | 2.45  | 0.91  | 0.39  | 0.32    | 0.27    | 0.25     | 0.25     | 0.30     | 0.48      | 0.56    |
| <b>Mexico - Mexique</b>                             |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 6.69                                 | 7.62  | 7.84  | 5.33  | 4.42  | 5.05    | 5.29    | 5.53     | 5.87     | 6.31     | 6.56      | 6.91    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 7.06                                 | 8.00  | 8.32  | 5.72  | 4.62  | 5.13    | 5.44    | 5.72     | 6.02     | 6.33     | 6.73      | 7.01    |
| <b>Mongolia - Mongolie</b>                          |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 13.85                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 13.24                                | 10.26 | 11.08 | 8.84  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Montenegro - Monténégro</b>                      |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 2.35                                 | 0.53  | 0.53  | 0.90  | 0.90  | 0.90    | 0.90    | 0.90     | 0.90     | 0.90     | 0.90      | 0.90    |
| <b>Morocco - Maroc</b>                              |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 2.28                                 | 2.28  | 2.28  | 1.79  | 1.50  | 1.50    | 1.50    | 1.50     | 1.50     | 1.50     | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Mozambique</b>                                   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 25.27                                | 16.24 | 12.73 | 9.37  | 12.79 | 13.36   | 13.36   | 13.37    | 13.37    | 13.38    | 15.37     | 15.40   |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 21.68                                | 16.41 | 13.52 | 11.04 | 13.25 | 13.25   | 13.25   | 13.25    | 13.25    | 15.25    | 15.25     | 15.25   |
| <b>Namibia - Namibie</b>                            |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 8.37                                 | 7.99  | 7.62  | 5.24  | 4.57  | 4.83    | 4.88    | 5.04     | 5.16     | 5.24     | 5.40      | 5.64    |
| <b>Nepal - Népal</b>                                |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 1.57                                 | 3.65  | 3.32  | 1.88  | 3.06  | 4.81    | 5.04    | 5.07     | 5.32     | 6.82     | 7.58      | 8.30    |
| <b>New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande</b>               |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 1.76                                 | 1.71  | 1.29  | 0.35  | 0.39  | 0.67    | 0.75    | 0.92     | 1.05     | 1.34     | 1.70      | 2.10    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 1.66                                 | 1.69  | 1.35  | 0.37  | 0.31  | 0.54    | 0.71    | 0.67     | 0.73     | 0.94     | 1.24      | 1.53    |
| <b>Niger</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 5.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>                            |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 13.41                                | 10.08 | 9.64  | 1.63  | 2.17  | 2.50    | 2.49    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Norway - Norvège</b>                             |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 0.90                                 | 1.08  | 1.58  | 0.71  | 0.48  | 0.81    | 0.86    | 1.07     | 1.14     | 1.38     | 1.27      | 1.30    |
| <b>Oman</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 0.89                                 | 1.89  | 2.53  | 1.35  | 0.45  | 0.41    | 0.37    | 0.39     | 0.43     | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Pakistan</b>                                     |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 6.00                                 | ...   | 13.29 | 8.65  | 7.59  | ...     | 11.32   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 5.82                                 | 7.17  | 11.52 | 8.58  | 7.27  | 8.40    | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Panama</b>                                       |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 0.89                                 | 1.59  | 1.92  | 0.78  | 0.10  | 0.06    | 0.09    | 0.08     | 0.12     | 0.23     | 0.29      | 0.61    |
| <b>Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b> |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 4.73                                 | 4.72  | 6.13  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 6.75                                 | 6.75  | 6.75  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Paraguay</b>                                     |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 6.30                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Peru - Pérou</b>                                 |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 3.87                                 | 2.81  | 2.62  | 0.71  | 0.68  | 1.72    | 2.25    | 2.99     | 3.35     | 3.88     | 4.45      | 4.89    |
| <b>Philippines</b>                                  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 2.12                                 | 3.61  | 4.32  | 1.98  | 1.11  | 1.15    | 1.14    | 0.86     | 0.81     | 1.50     | 1.25      | 1.48    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 2.63                                 | 3.79  | 4.68  | 2.54  | 1.73  | 1.83    | 1.95    | ...      | 2.00     | 1.89     | 1.88      | 1.88    |
| <b>Poland - Pologne</b>                             |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor        | 1.53                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 1.58                                 | 1.53  | 1.56  | 0.49  | 0.28  | 0.91    | 1.39    | 1.96     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Qatar</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 1.72                                 | 2.15  | 2.25  | 0.62  | 0.30  | 0.19    | 0.14    | 0.28     | 0.37     | 0.36     | 0.56      | 0.45    |
| <b>Republic of Korea - République de Corée</b>      |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire        | 1.26                                 | 1.52  | 1.59  | 0.70  | 0.61  | 0.80    | 1.02    | 1.18     | 1.21     | 1.25     | 1.30      | ...     |

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

| Country or area   | 2017                                 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|   | Percent per annum - Pour cent par an |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova</b>                        |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 6.81                                 | 4.77  | 6.24  | 5.19  | 5.76  | 7.72    | 9.16    | 10.01    | 11.13    | 14.10    | 16.70     | 17.30   |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 9.00                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Romania - Roumanie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 2.53                                 | 4.27  | 4.18  | 3.57  | 3.50  | 5.00    | 5.26    | 5.22     | 5.27     | 6.10     | 6.53      | 7.90    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.68                                 | 2.22  | 2.66  | 2.15  | 1.43  | 1.81    | 2.17    | 1.94     | 2.60     | 3.57     | 3.45      | 4.25    |
| <b>Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie</b>                          |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 8.97                                 | 7.14  | 7.22  | 4.93  | 5.62  | 7.33    | 7.62    | 8.29     | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Rwanda</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 6.91                                 | 5.09  | 5.22  | 5.55  | 6.33  | 6.46    | 6.08    | 5.64     | 5.80     | 5.83     | 5.87      | 5.87    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 6.11                                 | 5.57  | 5.46  | 5.34  | 5.18  | 5.18    | 5.17    | 5.19     | 5.22     | 5.46     | 5.43      | 5.54    |
| <b>Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.98                                 | 1.98  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b> |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 2.86                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite</b>                                     |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.15                                 | 1.55  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 1.81                                 | 1.89  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Senegal - Sénégal</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 5.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Serbia - Serbie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 3.06                                 | ...   | ...   | 1.80  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 3.41                                 | 2.97  | 2.52  | 1.19  | 0.89  | 0.92    | 0.93    | 0.97     | 1.03     | 1.13     | 1.42      | 1.73    |
| <b>Seychelles</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 5.47                                 | 5.19  | 5.52  | 4.70  | 3.75  | 0.65    | 0.65    | 0.67     | 0.71     | 0.73     | 0.74      | ...     |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 9.96                                 | 7.95  | 8.44  | 8.01  | 1.71  | -       | -       | 4.11     | -        | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Singapore - Singapour</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 0.69                                 | 1.27  | 1.79  | 0.45  | 0.21  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Slovenia - Slovénie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | -0.37                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon</b>                                     |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.46                                 | 0.47  | 0.49  | 0.49  | 0.49  | 0.49    | 0.49    | 0.49     | 0.49     | 0.49     | ...       | ...     |
| <b>South Africa - Afrique du Sud</b>                                      |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 7.33                                 | 7.16  | 7.08  | 4.55  | 3.79  | 3.81    | 3.87    | 3.87     | 3.95     | 4.22     | 4.30      | 4.47    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 6.87                                 | 6.57  | 6.63  | 4.38  | 3.54  | 3.59    | 3.81    | 3.83     | 3.98     | 4.06     | 4.22      | 4.47    |
| <b>South Sudan - Soudan du Sud</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 20.19                                | 20.41 | 20.41 | 20.41 | 20.41 | 20.41   | 20.41   | 20.41    | 20.41    | 20.41    | 20.41     | 20.41   |
| <b>Spain - Espagne</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | -0.34                                | -0.38 | -0.41 | -0.41 | -0.55 | -0.62   | -0.59   | -0.53    | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | -0.29                                | ...   | -0.36 | -0.36 | -0.50 | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 10.06                                | 9.78  | 9.09  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 8.44                                 | 8.34  | 7.98  | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Suriname</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 13.57                                | 16.42 | 11.69 | 12.89 | 11.49 | 9.06    | 9.38    | 9.38     | 9.29     | 9.29     | 11.50     | 11.50   |
| <b>Sweden - Suède</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | -0.66                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | -0.54                                | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Tajikistan - Tadjikistan</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 0.99                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 24.63                                | 24.70 | 17.98 | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Thailand - Thaïlande</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.33                                 | 1.30  | 1.55  | 0.60  | 0.41  | 0.50    | 0.48    | 0.47     | 0.47     | 0.47     | 0.50      | 0.50    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 1.45                                 | 1.46  | 1.56  | 0.62  | 0.45  | 0.45    | 0.45    | 0.45     | 0.45     | 0.45     | 0.45      | 0.45    |
| <b>Togo</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 5.09                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago</b>                            |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 1.33                                 | 1.50  | 1.87  | 1.25  | 0.43  | 0.40    | 0.37    | 0.32     | 0.60     | 0.70     | 0.54      | 0.91    |
| <b>Tunisia - Tunisie</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 4.86                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Uganda - Ouganda</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 10.60                                | 9.81  | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Ukraine</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                              | 12.22                                | 16.77 | 16.07 | 7.45  | 6.93  | 8.04    | 8.05    | 9.04     | 9.66     | 11.03    | 11.17     | 9.36    |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>          |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                              | 11.10                                | 6.43  | 7.71  | 4.42  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

| Country or area  | 2017                                 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2021    | 2021    | 2022     | 2022     | 2022     | 2022      | 2022    |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
|  | Percent per annum - Pour cent par an |       |       |       |       | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril | May-mai |
| <b>United States - États-Unis</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                                       | 0.93                                 | 1.94  | 2.07  | 0.38  | 0.04  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                                       | 1.00                                 | 1.83  | 2.16  | 0.38  | 0.08  | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Uruguay</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                                       | 10.41                                | 9.38  | 9.26  | 8.47  | 6.26  | 6.90    | 7.13    | 7.62     | 7.89     | 8.11     | 8.82      | 9.47    |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                                       | 7.52                                 | 6.94  | 8.18  | 4.92  | 4.79  | 5.71    | 5.54    | 6.25     | 7.02     | 7.25     | 8.50      | 8.56    |
| <b>Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan</b>  |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                                       | ...                                  | 14.41 | 13.20 | 13.88 | 13.29 | 13.97   | 13.15   | 12.90    | 13.97    | 14.24    | 16.96     | 16.99   |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                                       | 10.50                                | 12.92 | 15.22 | 15.42 | 12.95 | 13.14   | 14.00   | 13.16    | 13.09    | 15.10    | 18.16     | 18.00   |
| <b>Vanuatu</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                                       | 2.35                                 | 2.38  | 2.40  | 1.86  | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire                                       | 0.53                                 | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |
| <b>Zambia - Zambie</b>   |                                      |       |       |       |       |         |         |          |          |          |           |         |
| Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor                                       | 14.49                                | 14.86 | 21.13 | 20.80 | ...   | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       | ...     |

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Source :

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

**Table 50 follows overleaf**

**Le tableau 50 est présenté au verso**

## 50

## Index numbers of share prices

2010=100

## Indices des cours des actions

2010=100

| Country or area                     | 2015                                    | 2016    | 2017   | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2020     | 2020     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                                     | Period average - moyenne sur la période |         |        |          |          |          |          | Nov-nov  | Dec-déc  | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Argentina                           | 435.38                                  | 567.96  | 891.76 | 1 194.77 | 1 351.72 | 1 663.82 | 2 577.46 | 2 006.84 | 2 073.58 | 1 976.37 | 1 985.74 | 1 891.84 | 1 903.04  |
| Australia <sup>1</sup>              | 111.61                                  | 119.40  | 127.82 | 118.99   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Austria <sup>1</sup>                | 82.53                                   | 90.15   | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Bahrain <sup>1</sup>                | 91.49                                   | 78.69   | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Bangladesh <sup>1</sup>             | 55.84                                   | 60.75   | 75.32  | 64.96    | 53.71    | 65.16    | 81.50    | 58.70    | 65.16    | 68.15    | 65.19    | 63.67    | 66.10     |
| Belgium                             | 141.35                                  | 135.24  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1</sup> | 94.93                                   | 67.50   | 50.55  | 46.58    | 59.06    | 59.16    | 60.15    | 62.09    | 59.16    | 59.66    | 60.91    | 61.04    | 60.69     |
| Botswana <sup>1</sup>               | 165.33                                  | 146.59  | 138.16 | 122.46   | 116.87   | 107.27   | 109.30   | 107.05   | 107.27   | 107.00   | 104.01   | 101.75   | 102.41    |
| Brazil                              | 73.99                                   | 78.94   | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>               | 127.20                                  | 161.84  | 186.96 | 164.06   | 156.79   | 123.51   | 175.43   | 116.83   | 123.51   | 137.82   | 136.77   | 138.62   | 144.17    |
| Canada                              | 118.74                                  | 116.29  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Chile                               | 90.51                                   | 94.25   | 116.35 | 126.76   | 117.36   | 91.85    | 103.44   | 94.70    | 98.09    | 100.71   | 107.39   | 115.02   | 105.03    |
| China                               | 130.72                                  | 105.90  | 112.98 | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                | 113.27                                  | 99.67   | 121.89 | 134.37   | 128.54   | 117.77   | 126.36   | 121.60   | 123.47   | 133.43   | 139.05   | 134.23   | 134.42    |
| Colombia <sup>1</sup>               | 55.15                                   | 65.21   | 74.07  | 71.91    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76    | 85.76     |
| Croatia                             | 87.04                                   | 88.76   | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Czechia                             | 85.12                                   | 75.33   | 86.11  | 92.94    | 90.14    | 79.53    | 102.72   | 78.37    | 84.50    | 90.12    | 90.07    | 92.01    | 93.55     |
| Denmark                             | 270.00                                  | 265.70  | 280.00 | 276.80   | 291.02   | 360.02   | 470.64   | 399.83   | 417.02   | 404.01   | 404.58   | 418.90   | 439.06    |
| Estonia                             | 148.56                                  | 170.34  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Fiji                                | 111.74                                  | 141.19  | 172.79 | 272.27   | 394.76   | 400.68   | 355.82   | 376.72   | 361.98   | 375.68   | 373.02   | 364.93   | 355.28    |
| Finland                             | 123.22                                  | 118.84  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| France                              | 128.91                                  | 117.90  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>                | *158.94                                 | *146.83 | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Greece <sup>1</sup>                 | 44.65                                   | 45.52   | 56.75  | 43.38    | 64.83    | 57.22    | 63.18    | 52.12    | 57.22    | 53.01    | 56.04    | 61.18    | 64.39     |
| Hungary                             | 93.54                                   | 120.53  | 158.60 | 167.45   | 184.12   | 165.17   | 213.69   | 165.71   | 181.31   | 195.03   | 195.36   | 195.47   | 192.50    |
| Iceland                             | 182.23                                  | 216.96  | 213.62 | 210.89   | 248.96   | 268.87   | 403.52   | 296.86   | 313.70   | 339.04   | 370.28   | 367.77   | 388.65    |
| India                               | 146.76                                  | 141.52  | 153.74 | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Indonesia <sup>1</sup>              | 124.02                                  | 143.02  | 171.61 | 167.26   | 170.10   | 161.44   | 177.71   | 151.54   | 161.44   | 158.29   | 168.54   | 161.62   | 161.89    |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of)          | 418.00                                  | 499.11  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Ireland <sup>1</sup>                | 235.41                                  | 225.89  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Israel <sup>1</sup>                 | *122.80                                 | *110.93 | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Italy                               | 115.64                                  | 96.29   | 117.12 | 120.14   | 120.25   | 112.68   | 140.80   | 117.01   | 122.83   | 124.63   | 128.54   | 133.64   | 137.61    |
| Japan                               | 175.20                                  | 153.15  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Kenya <sup>1</sup>                  | 91.16                                   | 71.88   | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Kuwait <sup>1</sup>                 | 80.73                                   | 82.64   | 92.13  | 73.03    | 90.32    | 79.74    | 101.26   | 78.49    | 79.74    | 83.10    | 81.22    | 83.04    | 87.90     |
| Latvia                              | 132.03                                  | 181.55  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Lithuania                           | 145.37                                  | 155.85  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Malaysia                            | 125.76                                  | 120.96  | 127.06 | 129.81   | 118.85   | 110.19   | 113.86   | 113.80   | 119.69   | 116.81   | 115.40   | 117.04   | 116.63    |
| Maldives                            | 70.54                                   | 73.95   | 79.41  | 84.78    | 89.20    | 96.09    | 96.12    | 99.39    | 93.07    | 93.90    | 93.18    | 94.69    | 96.01     |
| Mauritius                           | 112.18                                  | 103.91  | 120.04 | 129.97   | 124.56   | 99.54    | 106.29   | 88.12    | 93.47    | 95.30    | 93.23    | 91.33    | 93.93     |
| Mexico                              | 131.88                                  | 136.86  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Mongolia                            | 128.73                                  | 110.77  | 147.86 | 192.99   | 191.46   | 166.56   | ...      | 167.90   | 173.50   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Montenegro <sup>1</sup>             | 83.51                                   | 79.26   | *72.53 | 74.65    | 78.52    | 71.12    | 67.95    | 67.77    | 71.12    | 72.76    | 74.33    | 75.85    | 75.78     |
| Morocco <sup>1</sup>                | 70.53                                   | 92.01   | 97.90  | 89.80    | 96.18    | ...      | 105.56   | 86.85    | 89.19    | 91.90    | 89.75    | 90.74    | 93.33     |
| Netherlands                         | 139.55                                  | 132.11  | 155.82 | 162.08   | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| New Zealand                         | 183.28                                  | 215.15  | 239.00 | 274.40   | 323.91   | 363.63   | 403.00   | 395.04   | 405.12   | 417.02   | 400.65   | 389.81   | 397.50    |
| North Macedonia <sup>1</sup>        | 80.44                                   | 93.68   | 111.41 | 152.22   | 204.00   | 206.45   | 270.02   | 196.49   | 206.45   | 214.85   | 219.69   | 212.60   | 221.16    |
| Norway                              | *156.94                                 | *159.50 | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Pakistan <sup>1</sup>               | 272.96                                  | 397.65  | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Papua New Guinea                    | 51.72                                   | ...     | 74.29  | 79.85    | 77.51    | ...      | ...      | 78.01    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Peru <sup>1</sup>                   | 42.13                                   | 66.60   | 85.45  | 82.78    | 87.81    | 89.08    | 90.32    | 84.69    | 89.08    | 90.31    | 96.39    | 91.43    | 83.69     |
| Philippines                         | 189.65                                  | 191.39  | 206.72 | 206.92   | 212.69   | 167.90   | 182.25   | 180.45   | 190.05   | 188.98   | 185.31   | 178.24   | 175.77    |
| Poland                              | 121.84                                  | 109.86  | 142.83 | 139.13   | 137.22   | 118.23   | 152.72   | 119.28   | 130.14   | 136.15   | 135.05   | 136.21   | 139.87    |
| Portugal <sup>1</sup>               | 70.02                                   | 61.66   | ...    | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Qatar <sup>1</sup>                  | 120.13                                  | 120.22  | 98.18  | 118.63   | 120.09   | 120.21   | 133.91   | 118.20   | 120.21   | 120.64   | 116.87   | 119.81   | 125.68    |

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone                    |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 2 115.79        | 2 578.22          | 2 529.50          | 2 715.57         | 3 006.51          | 3 243.36        | 3 491.81        | 3 491.81        | 3 340.57         | 3 499.64         | 3 510.39         | 3 583.49          | 3 492.95        | Argentine                       |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Australie <sup>1</sup>          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Autriche <sup>1</sup>           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bahreïn <sup>1</sup>            |
| 72.26           | 74.19             | 77.50             | 82.86            | 88.40             | 84.45           | 80.86           | 81.50           | 83.55            | 81.29            | 81.51            | 80.28             | 77.11           | Bangladesh <sup>1</sup>         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Belgique                        |
| 62.01           | 62.03             | 62.68             | 62.71            | 62.17             | 62.12           | 60.68           | 60.15           | 59.02            | 57.05            | 54.38            | 55.54             | 55.19           | Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>1</sup> |
| 102.68          | 103.30            | 104.54            | 105.03           | 107.61            | 108.22          | 109.04          | 109.30          | 110.09           | 112.03           | 112.66           | 112.98            | 112.78          | Botswana <sup>1</sup>           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Brsil                           |
| 145.61          | 153.91            | 157.43            | 156.23           | 161.55            | 161.16          | 171.86          | 175.43          | 170.70           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Canada                          |
| 102.30          | 101.71            | 99.85             | 105.47           | 102.44            | 96.09           | 104.09          | 101.17          | 106.81           | 106.48           | 115.93           | ...               | ...             | Chili                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Chine                           |
| 132.85          | 134.30            | 126.68            | 120.71           | 117.42            | 117.80          | 115.98          | 109.31          | 111.60           | 112.45           | 99.33            | 98.31             | 94.88           | Chine, Hong Kong RAS            |
| 85.76           | 85.76             | 85.76             | 85.76            | 85.76             | 85.76           | 85.76           | 85.76           | 85.76            | 85.76            | 85.76            | 85.76             | 85.76           | Colombie <sup>1</sup>           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Croatie                         |
| 96.55           | 99.87             | 100.54            | 107.87           | 110.78            | 115.36          | 116.53          | 119.44          | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Tchéquie                        |
| 448.96          | 470.86            | 493.82            | 512.22           | 491.70            | 525.32          | 507.74          | 530.53          | 477.00           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Danemark                        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Estonie                         |
| 362.04          | 360.91            | 359.82            | 343.77           | 347.87            | 347.87          | 340.15          | 338.55          | 346.61           | 339.85           | 341.46           | 341.82            | 343.83          | Fidji                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Finlande                        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | France                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Allemagne <sup>1</sup>          |
| 63.29           | 62.58             | 62.82             | 65.29            | 61.20             | 63.51           | 61.37           | 63.18           | 66.25            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Grèce <sup>1</sup>              |
| 200.91          | 214.76            | 211.92            | 225.41           | 231.71            | 241.77          | 234.43          | 225.02          | 233.71           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Hongrie                         |
| 389.73          | 395.25            | 423.88            | 436.49           | 432.68            | 432.97          | 434.72          | 430.78          | 428.53           | 419.48           | 401.93           | 414.58            | 374.08          | Islande                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Inde                            |
| 160.59          | 161.62            | 163.90            | 166.07           | 169.76            | 177.98          | 176.43          | 177.71          | 179.05           | 185.99           | 190.94           | 195.19            | ...             | Indonésie <sup>1</sup>          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Iran (République islamique d')  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Irlande <sup>1</sup>            |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Israël <sup>1</sup>             |
| 138.76          | 143.82            | 140.42            | 143.73           | 143.37            | 144.68          | 155.06          | 155.30          | 157.50           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Italie                          |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Japon                           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Kenya <sup>1</sup>              |
| 89.29           | 91.82             | 94.62             | 97.57            | 98.70             | 102.19          | 97.62           | 101.26          | 105.68           | 109.81           | 117.13           | 120.17            | 112.48          | Koweït <sup>1</sup>             |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Lettonie                        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Lituanie                        |
| 115.22          | 114.58            | 110.70            | 111.02           | 113.51            | 114.66          | 111.01          | 109.76          | 111.97           | 114.61           | 115.43           | 116.32            | 112.90          | Malaisie                        |
| 100.69          | 102.30            | 97.66             | 96.22            | 96.60             | 95.56           | 94.75           | 91.95           | 99.81            | 102.92           | 105.73           | 108.27            | 117.68          | Maldives                        |
| 99.16           | 103.39            | 111.65            | 112.37           | 113.59            | 120.48          | 121.74          | 119.34          | 122.74           | 125.05           | 123.71           | 129.16            | 129.60          | Maurice                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Mexique                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Mongolie                        |
| 79.75           | 76.13             | 74.88             | 76.04            | 77.91             | 77.43           | 72.74           | 67.95           | 68.66            | 67.71            | 68.26            | 69.25             | 74.75           | Monténégro <sup>1</sup>         |
| 95.73           | 98.06             | 97.23             | 100.31           | 104.20            | 107.11          | 103.40          | 105.56          | 109.71           | 103.29           | 101.29           | ...               | ...             | Maroc <sup>1</sup>              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Pays-Bas                        |
| 394.03          | 394.98            | 400.02            | 405.34           | 415.41            | 412.48          | 405.30          | 403.45          | 396.96           | 383.01           | 378.35           | 376.12            | 357.26          | Nouvelle-Zélande                |
| 231.60          | 231.74            | 237.97            | 256.55           | 250.00            | 263.27          | 258.32          | 270.02          | 273.22           | 255.36           | 267.55           | 275.49            | 266.38          | Macédoine du Nord <sup>1</sup>  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Norvège                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Pakistan <sup>1</sup>           |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée       |
| 90.02           | 80.65             | 75.60             | 75.52            | 78.20             | 88.72           | 87.34           | 90.32           | 98.16            | 101.60           | 106.59           | 97.62             | 88.64           | Pérou <sup>1</sup>              |
| 172.54          | 184.79            | 183.99            | 181.67           | 189.86            | 195.59          | 181.07          | 169.24          | 169.94           | 173.25           | 167.30           | 165.17            | 158.43          | Philippines                     |
| 147.64          | 155.92            | 157.02            | 161.24           | 165.84            | 171.87          | 166.47          | 159.35          | 163.90           | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Pologne                         |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Portugal <sup>1</sup>           |
| 123.80          | 123.60            | 123.86            | 127.77           | 132.29            | 135.51          | 131.15          | 133.91          | 143.96           | 149.15           | 155.88           | 156.55            | 148.81          | Qatar <sup>1</sup>              |



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Index numbers of share prices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des cours des actions

2010=100 [suite]

| Country or area                                 | 2015                                    | 2016      | 2017     | 2018     | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2020    | 2020    | 2021     | 2021     | 2021     | 2021      |
|---|---|-----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|   | Period average - moyenne sur la période |           |          |          |        |        |        | Nov-nov | Dec-déc | Jan-janv | Feb-févr | Mar-mars | Apr-avril |
| Republic of Korea                               | 114.12                                  | 112.72    | 131.28   | 131.99   | 119.61 | 126.01 | 176.55 | 142.13  | 156.41  | 175.33   | 175.51   | 172.11   | 179.64    |
| Russian Federation                              | 119.16                                  | 136.48    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>                       | 108.23                                  | 112.91    | 113.16   | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Serbia  | *99.44                                  | *95.23    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Singapore                                       | 107.21                                  | 94.80     | 104.57   | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Slovakia  | 114.90                                  | 139.65    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Slovenia <sup>1</sup>                           | 81.87                                   | 84.39     | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| South Africa                                    | 168.88                                  | 159.03    | 163.74   | 160.88   | 139.03 | 124.83 | 148.31 | 132.60  | 138.08  | 146.06   | 150.35   | 151.30   | 151.25    |
| Spain <sup>1</sup>                              | 96.15                                   | 94.00     | 101.14   | 85.94    | 94.74  | 80.20  | 85.86  | 79.79   | 80.20   | 77.06    | 81.99    | 85.19    | 87.23     |
| Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>                          | 103.90                                  | 93.86     | 95.98    | 91.21    | 92.36  | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Sweden <sup>1</sup>                             | 137.06                                  | 145.05    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Switzerland <sup>1</sup>                        | 134.95                                  | 128.22    | 149.04   | 132.32   | 168.26 | 169.01 | 203.35 | 164.90  | 169.01  | 167.15   | 166.33   | 175.57   | 175.62    |
| Thailand  | 172.65                                  | 169.03    | 190.46   | 203.12   | 193.66 | 158.56 | 186.49 | 158.38  | 171.75  | 178.32   | 177.28   | 184.17   | 185.44    |
| Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1</sup>                | 139.79                                  | 145.47    | 152.31   | 156.65   | 176.61 | 159.13 | 180.04 | 155.65  | 159.13  | 159.84   | 160.65   | 161.59   | 160.19    |
| Türkiye   | 135.67                                  | 129.80    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Ukraine <sup>1</sup>                            | 24.69                                   | 27.19     | 32.31    | 57.37    | 52.27  | 51.25  | 53.61  | 52.05   | 51.25   | 52.67    | 53.47    | 53.03    | 54.09     |
| United Kingdom                                  | 127.56                                  | 125.50    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| United States                                   | 164.97                                  | 167.95    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Uzbekistan                                      | ...                                     | 1 006.45  | 1 001.69 | 1 008.67 | 577.82 | 627.77 | 878.96 | 643.95  | 641.40  | 686.60   | 1 439.27 | 793.29   | 820.78    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup> | 22 327.51                               | 47 767.68 | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>                           | 119.23                                  | 136.91    | ...      | ...      | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...     | ...     | ...      | ...      | ...      | ...       |
| Zambia <sup>1</sup>                             | 173.57                                  | 127.00    | 161.25   | 158.85   | 129.07 | 118.41 | ...    | 118.01  | 118.41  | 118.18   | 118.41   | 121.71   | 124.38    |

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly data: end of period

| 2021<br>May-mai | 2021<br>June-juin | 2021<br>July-juil | 2021<br>Aug-août | 2021<br>Sept-sept | 2021<br>Oct-oct | 2021<br>Nov-nov | 2021<br>Dec-déc | 2022<br>Jan-janv | 2022<br>Feb-févr | 2022<br>Mar-mars | 2022<br>Apr-avril | 2022<br>May-mai | Pays ou zone  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|
| 179.87          | 184.98            | 184.72            | 180.63           | 178.31            | 169.69          | 168.24          | 169.61          | 162.64           | 154.60           | 153.17           | 153.42            | ...             | République de Corée                                 |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Fédération de Russie                                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Arabie saoudite <sup>1</sup>                        |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Serbie  |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Singapour   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Slovaquie   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Slovénie <sup>1</sup>                               |
| 150.05          | 148.71            | 146.77            | 146.35           | 139.65            | 144.97          | 150.93          | 153.36          | 159.69           | 158.37           | 152.85           | 151.75            | 143.31          | Afrique du Sud                                      |
| 90.48           | 87.13             | 85.45             | 87.04            | 86.35             | 88.97           | 81.62           | 85.86           | 85.42            | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Espagne <sup>1</sup>                                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>                              |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Suède <sup>1</sup>                                  |
| 181.24          | 189.70            | 192.56            | 197.10           | 185.69            | 192.86          | 192.00          | 203.35          | 191.68           | 187.46           | 189.94           | 188.71            | ...             | Suisse <sup>1</sup>                                 |
| 185.03          | 190.00            | 184.10            | 184.34           | 192.26            | 192.61          | 192.34          | 191.97          | 195.79           | 199.24           | 197.31           | 198.46            | 191.87          | Thaïlande   |
| 165.77          | 168.69            | 170.48            | 172.21           | 172.07            | 171.19          | 174.75          | 180.04          | 183.14           | 178.89           | 175.02           | 172.73            | 169.91          | Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>1</sup>                      |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Türkiye   |
| 54.21           | 54.47             | 53.85             | 53.99            | 53.97             | 53.97           | 53.66           | 53.61           | 53.53            | 53.25            | 53.25            | 53.25             | 53.25           | Ukraine <sup>1</sup>                                |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Royaume-Uni   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | États-Unis  |
| 737.78          | 837.76            | 800.12            | 772.15           | 786.73            | 820.66          | 983.18          | 1 069.14        | 1 132.77         | 1 103.71         | 1 078.40         | 754.09            | 895.48          | Ouzbékistan   |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) <sup>1</sup> |
| ...             | ...               | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>                               |
| 128.53          | 128.53            | ...               | ...              | ...               | ...             | ...             | ...             | ...              | ...              | ...              | ...               | ...             | Zambie <sup>1</sup>                                 |

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

<sup>1</sup> Données mensuelles : la fin de la période.



## Technical notes

### Population

*Table 1:* Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, - includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular population groups. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

*Tables 2 and 3:* Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of fertility and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

### Index of industrial production

*Table 4:* The indices of industrial production are classified according to sections, divisions and combinations of divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev.4 for mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and steam, water supply and waste management activities as defined in sections B, C, D and E of the classification. The indices indicate trends in value added in constant prices. The measure of value added is the national accounting concept, which is defined as gross output less intermediate consumption. Each series is compiled by using the Laspeyres formula, that is, the indices are base-weighted arithmetic means, where the weights used in the calculation of the indices for a particular country are the value added contributions to the gross domestic product (GDP) of the given industry during the base year. The current weight base year is 2005 and gross value added at basic prices is used in weighting.

Within each of the ISIC categories (sections, divisions and combinations of divisions) shown in the tables, the indices for the country groupings are calculated directly from the individual provided country data. The indices for the World, however, are calculated from the aggregated indices for the groupings of developed and developing countries.

At present, Table 4 has been suspended from future editions pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4.

*Table 5:* The national indices in this table are shown for the categories “Mining”, “Manufacturing”, “Electricity, gas and steam” and “Water; waste management”, corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table.

The indices for the category “General” are the combination of the components shown and share all deviations from ISIC footnoted for the component series. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary.

### Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices’ and/or Producer Price Indices’ data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

*Table 6:* The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries’ or areas’ national statistical office websites (consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) or the ILO website at: <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.

*Table 7:* Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

- a. Components of supply for the domestic market:
  - Domestic supply
    - Domestic production for domestic market
      - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
      - Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
    - Imported goods
- b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Raw materials
  - Intermediate goods
- c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Consumer goods
  - Capital goods.

*Table 8:* Retail Price Indexes are related to living expenditures of UN Officials and are calculated and published six times a year (February, April, June, August, October and December). The retail price indices measure the cost-of-living of United Nations international staff stationed at specific duty stations relative to New York, the base of the United Nations post adjustment system, at the same index date. In addition to the regular Retail Price Index (RPI) tables, ICSC also publishes the Retail Price Index with Details (RPID). The main advantage of the RPID over its predecessor (the RPI) is that it offers users the option of building a customized RPI index using selected expenditure components and weights. Detailed explanation of the methods used to compute the indices may be found on the ICSC website (registration and login required): <https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpidd>

### Employment, unemployment and earnings

*Table 9:* Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period. Non-agricultural activities include: mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

*Table 10:* Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

*Table 11:* Unemployment generally represents the total number of persons wholly unemployed and temporarily laid-off. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) employment office statistics, (c) official estimates and (d) insurance records. In using these series, consideration should be given to the source of the data. In general, the figures relating to percentage unemployed are calculated by expressing the number of unemployed in a given period as a percentage of the total number of employed and unemployed persons in the group considered during the same period.

*Tables 12 and 12a:* Earnings in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities generally relate to the average wages per worker from all jobs currently held in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities as a whole. Non-agricultural activities include mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water, construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined. Earnings normally include bonuses, cost of living allowances, taxes, social insurance contributions payable by the employed person and, in some cases, payments in kind, and normally exclude social insurance and pension contributions payable by the employers, family allowances, other social security benefits and severance pay. The time of year to which the figures refer is not the same for all countries. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) labour-related establishment surveys, (c) employment office statistics and (d) insurance records. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to employees of both sexes, irrespective of age. Some of the series do not conform to the above for one or more of the following reasons: different type of source or coverage, inclusion of non-manufacturing industries, earnings from solely main job and use of wage rates, instead of earnings.

For further details on tables 9 - 12, see the website: <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

### Energy

*Table 13:* The data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals.

*Table 14:* Data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite.

*Table 15:* Data relate to crude oil, which is a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category excludes natural gas liquids. For some countries, original data expressed in units of volume have been converted to metric tons by use of the average specific gravities shown in the second column.

*Table 16:* Data relate to dry, marketable production (i.e. excluding quantities flared, vented or re-injected at the point of production) of natural gas. Natural gas is a mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas.

*Table 17:* Data relate to gross electricity production, which is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating units/installations concerned (including pumped storage) measured at the output terminals of the main generators. Both main activity producers (previously known as public producers) and autoproducers (previously known as self-producers or industrial producers) should be included if possible.

*Tables 18 and 19:* Fuels are here defined to comprise all products in section 3 of the SITC. These products are: coal, coke and briquettes, petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, gas and electric current. The unit value indices are obtained from national sources, except those of a few countries which the United Nations Statistics Division compiles using their quantity and value figures. For countries that do not compile indices for fuel imports conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC section 3. Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the weighted average exchange rate of a given currency in the current period by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted. The volume indices are derived from the value data and the unit value indices. All aggregate volume indices are base period weighted.

The figures in table 19 are calculated from those prepared for tables 18 and 38.

## Manufacturing

*Table 21:* The data refer to sifted (bolted) flours from soft and hard wheat, and from spelt. Bran and offal, wheat groats, meal, and flours obtained by milling cereals other than wheat, are excluded.

*Table 22:* Unless otherwise stated, data relate to total production, in blast and electric furnaces, of pig-iron.

*Table 23:* Unless otherwise stated, data refer to total production of ingots and steel for casting. Wrought (puddled) iron is excluded.

*Table 24:* The data refer to the total weight of cotton yarn, and yarn spun from cotton waste made for sale, on commission, or for further processing. Unless otherwise stated, tire cord yarn is not included.

*Table 25:* The data refer to woven cotton fabrics and mixed cotton fabrics before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, etc.

*Table 26:* The data refer to the production of bleached, unsized or slack-sized printed paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper, weight from 45 to 60 gr. per square metre, usually with at least 70% of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp.

*Table 27:* Unless otherwise stated, data do not cover tires for vehicles operating off the road, motorcycles, bicycles and animal-drawn road vehicles. Data also exclude the production of inner tubes.

*Table 28:* Vehicles built on imported chassis or assembled from imported parts are excluded.

## Transport

*Table 29:* Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

*Table 30:* Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

*Table 31:* The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (<http://stats.icao.int>). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

*Revenue scheduled flights:* Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

*Passenger-kilometres performed:* A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

*Freight tonne-kilometres performed:* A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

*Flight stage:* A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

*International flight stage:* A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

*Domestic flight stage:* A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## International merchandise trade

*Tables 34 and 35:* Appear in each issue of the MBS showing current trade statistics by country, region and area. Other analytical trade data are presented quarterly, semi-annually and annually. These are listed in the table of contents, together with the issues in which each series appears.

*Value of imports and exports:* The descriptions given in the headings and footnotes to table 35 apply, unless otherwise stated, to table 34 as well. The regional totals of table 34 have been adjusted where necessary to approximate imports CIF and exports FOB in special trade, and to include countries not listed separately, and estimates where complete area data were not available. Balance of trade figures represent the difference of imports from exports.

*Price, unit value and volume indices:* Price index is a measure of the change in the value of exports/imports due to changes in prices of individual commodities. Unit value index reflects changes in the average prices of commodity groups. Volume index is a measure of the changes in the value of exports/imports which may be attributed to variations in the quantities of the individual commodities.

*General definitions:* Detailed general definitions conforming to the recommendations of the Economic and Social Council and its Statistical Commission define the series in tables 34 and 35.

*Territory:* The statistics reported by a country generally refer to the customs area; in most cases this coincides with the geographical area of a country.

*Systems of trade. Imports:* under the general trade system, both goods entering directly for domestic consumption and goods entered into customs storage are recorded, at the time of their first arrival, as imports; under the special trade system, goods are recorded as imports when declared for domestic consumption whether at time of entry or on withdrawal from customs storage.

*Exports:* outward moving goods consist of: (a) national goods i.e. those wholly or partly produced in the country; (b) foreign goods, neither transformed nor declared for domestic consumption in the country, which move outward from customs storage; (c) nationalized goods, i.e. foreign goods, declared for domestic consumption, which move outward without having been transformed. General exports comprise all three categories and, in the general trade system, the sum of (b) and (c) may be tabulated as re-exports. Special exports comprise categories (a) and (c). Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering or leaving for transport purposes only, is excluded from both import and export statistics.

*Coverage of data:* In general, all inward moving goods, in the relevant administrative categories described above, are included if their movement adds to or subtracts from the material resources of the country compiling the statistics. Because their movement generally changes monetary rather than material resources, monetary gold together with currency and titles of ownership after their issue into circulation are excluded. Among the categories included where possible in the data are: ordinary commercial transactions, governmental transactions, foreign aid (governmental and private), trade of concessionaires and silver (except issued silver coin).

*Valuation:* It is usual for a country to base the valuation of its imports and exports on the values specified in contracts between importers and exporters adjusted to include transportation and related costs to its own frontier. This produces a CIF transaction value for imports and an FOB transaction value for exports. Where a country values its imports at the frontier of the exporting country, it is noted in the tables that import values are FOB.

World imports and exports are the sum of imports and exports of Developed economies, Developing economies and Other. Beginning January 2014, re-exports are no longer excluded from imports and exports in the calculation of the regional and world totals. Estimates for certain countries or areas not shown separately as well as for those shown separately but for which no data are yet available are included in the regional and world totals. Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold.

Export and import values are derived by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) from data published in national publications, or provided in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaires for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Niue, Palau, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan.

Export and import dollar values for all other countries are derived from data published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in the *International Financial Statistics*.

*Table 36:* The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries converted to U.S. dollars and reset to 2000 = 100. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the indices of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

*Table 37:* Trade Conversion Factors are weighted averages of exchange rates, the weights being the corresponding monthly or quarterly values of imports or exports. The exchange rates are the rates provided by the country concerned or compiled by the IMF.

*Table 38:* The purpose of this table is to provide indices of international trade by regions.

*Table 39:* Manufactured goods are here defined to comprise sections 5 through 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These sections are: chemicals and related products, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material, machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactured articles. The economic and geographic groupings in accordance with those of the international merchandise trade, table 34 in this issue, although table 34 includes more detailed geographic sub-groups which make up the groupings ‘Other developed economies’ and ‘Developing economies’ of this table.

In 2010 the exports of manufactured goods by all ‘Developed’ and ‘Developing economies’ accounted for approximately 80 per cent of world exports of manufactured goods.

The unit value indices are obtained from national sources.

For countries that do not compile indices for manufactured goods export conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC sections 5-8.

Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the current weighted average exchange rate by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted.

The indices in SDRs are calculated by multiplying the equivalent aggregate indices in U.S. dollars by conversion factors obtained by dividing the SDR/\$US exchange rate in current period by the rate in the base period.

*Table 40:* The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

*Tables 41 and 42:* The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between geographic regions of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with the SDG groupings (see <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/> for more details).

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 uses different regional groupings and contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the ‘Other developed economies’ group.

## Finance

The data in these tables are furnished by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Descriptions of each of the national series are contained in *International Financial Statistics (IFS)*, published monthly by the IMF.

*Table 43:* Foreign exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar. The exchange rates are classified into three broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The *market rate* is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the *official rate* is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labeled *principal rate*, *secondary rate*, and *tertiary rate*. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to end of period and period averages of market exchange rates or official exchange rates. For further information see *IFS*.

*Table 44:* The money supply table shows “Money” and “Reserve money” under the traditional presentation of the *IFS*, and “Broad money liabilities” and “Monetary base” under its new presentation of monetary statistics.

The liabilities of the monetary system in currency and demand deposits to the domestic private sector are reflected under “Money” in the traditional presentation and under “Broad money liabilities” in the new presentation. The liabilities of the monetary authorities in currency and demand deposits to deposit money banks and the domestic private sector are reflected under “Reserve money” in the traditional presentation and under “Monetary base” in the new presentation.



*Table 45:* The table reports the US dollar value of monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds and treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) holdings of Special drawing rights (SDRs), Reserve Position in the Fund, foreign exchange and the sum of these items which is Total Reserves minus gold.

*Foreign exchange* is defined as holdings by monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds, and Treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) of claims on foreigners in the form of bank deposits, Treasury bills, short and long-term government securities, and other claims usable in the event of a balance-of-payments deficit, including non-marketable claims arising from inter-central bank and intergovernmental arrangements without regard to whether the claim is denominated in the currency of the debtor or the creditor.

*Table 46:* The table reports data on official holdings of gold expressed in physical terms (millions of fine troy ounces) for all countries.

*Table 47:* These series measure the trend of long-term interest rates. They usually comprise the yield to maturity (YM) or the current yield (CY) of a single issue of government or quasi-government bonds whose ownership is widely distributed and with a final maturity of not less than 10 years. Current yields based on “irredeemable or perpetual” government bonds (which carry no obligation of repayment at a fixed date but which usually are redeemable at the option of the government) are designated as YP.

*Table 48:* The table includes discount rates only beginning June 2013. The discount rate is the interest at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

*Table 49:* Rates shown represent short-term money market rates—the rate at which short-term borrowings are effected between financial institutions or the rate at which short-term government paper is issued or traded in the market. Typical standardized names for these rates are *Money Market Rate* and *Treasury Bill Rate*, respectively.

*Table 50:* Index numbers of share prices are based primarily on common shares traded on the leading exchange or exchanges of each country and are intended to cover a representative sample of the companies registered. The indexes are intended to show the increase in value accruing to an investor who bought in the base period a list of shares corresponding in selection and amount to those contained in the index, who subsequently made only such changes in holdings as the substitution of new issues for retired issues, and who retained, in the form of shares, the proceeds of all rights, warrants and share dividends made available since the base period.

## Notes techniques

### Population

*Tableau 1* : Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1er juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à l'*Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de la population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

*Tableaux 2 et 3* : Les taux bruts de fécondité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de fécondité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de fécondité et des taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

### Indice de la production industrielle

*Tableau 4* : Les indices de la production industrielle sont classés selon les sections, les divisions ou des combinaisons de divisions de la Classification Internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (CITI), Rév.4 qui concernent les industries extractives, les industries manufacturières, l'électricité, le gaz et la vapeur ainsi que la production et la distribution d'eau et la gestion des déchets telles que définies dans les sections B, C, D, et E de la classification. Ces indices représentent les tendances de la valeur ajoutée en prix constants. La mesure de la valeur ajoutée correspond à celle de la comptabilité nationale, c'est-à-dire égale à la valeur de la production brute moins la consommation intermédiaire. Chaque série a été établie au moyen de la formule de Laspeyres, ce qui signifie que les indices sont des moyennes arithmétiques affectées de coefficients de pondération, les coefficients utilisés pour calculer les indices d'un pays donné correspondant à la contribution de la valeur ajoutée au produit intérieur brut (PIB) du pays pendant l'année de base. L'année de base utilisée actuellement est 2005 et c'est la valeur ajoutée, généralement aux coûts des facteurs, qui sert pour les coefficients de pondération.

À l'intérieur de chacune des subdivisions de la CITI, Rév.4 (sections, divisions et combinaisons de divisions) apparaissant dans les tableaux, les indices relatifs aux groupements de pays sont calculés directement à partir des données fournies par chacun des pays. Mais les indices concernant le monde sont calculés à partir des indices agrégés des groupements de pays développés et de pays en développement.

À présent, tableau 4 a été suspendu des futures parutions en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév.4.

*Tableau 5* : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur », et « Production et distribution d'eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les titres ou dans les notes du tableau.

Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués, et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI notées dans le cas des indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux ont été recalculés en prenant pour année de base 2010 = 100.

### Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquent, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas où un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

*Tableau 6* : L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont

présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ([http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : <http://laborsta.ilo.org/>.

*Tableau 7* : Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et carrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :

Offre intérieure

Production nationale pour le marché intérieur

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Matières premières

Biens intermédiaires

c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Biens de consommation

Biens d'équipement

*Tableau 8* : Les indices des prix de détail sont liés aux dépenses de subsistance des fonctionnaires des Nations Unies et sont calculés et publiés six fois par an (février, avril, juin, août, octobre et décembre). Les indices des prix de détail mesurent le coût de la vie du personnel international des Nations Unies stationné dans des lieux d'affectation spécifiques par rapport à New York, base du système d'ajustement des Nations Unies, à la même date de référence. En plus des tableaux de l'Indice des prix de détail (IPD), l'ICSC publie également l'Indice des prix de détail avec détails (IPDD). Le principal avantage de l'IPDD par rapport à son prédécesseur (le IPD) est qu'il offre aux utilisateurs la possibilité de construire un indice IPD personnalisé en utilisant des composantes de dépenses et des poids sélectionnés. Des explications détaillées sur les méthodes utilisées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvées sur le site Web de la CFPI (inscription et connexion requise) : <https://icsc.un.org/secretariat/cold.asp?include=rpidd>

### Emploie, chômage et salaires

*Tableau 9* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée. Les activités non agricoles comprennent : Industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

*Tableau 10* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

*Tableau 11* : Le chômage représente, en général, le nombre total des chômeurs et des personnes temporairement débauchées et proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage de la main-d'œuvre, (b) des statistiques des bureaux de placement, (c) des estimations officielles et (d) fichiers des assurances. En employant ces séries, il faut tenir compte de la source des données. En général, pour établir les pourcentages de chômage, on calcule le rapport entre le nombre des ouvriers en chômage pour un groupe donné, pendant une certaine période, et l'effectif total des personnes employées et des chômeurs dans ce groupe, pendant la même période.

*Tableaux 12 et 12a* : Ce tableau présente les salaires moyens par travailleur pour l'ensemble des emplois occupés dans les industries manufacturières et dans les activités non-agricoles. Les activités non-agricoles comprennent les industries extractives ; les industries manufacturières ; l'électricité, le gaz et l'eau, le bâtiment ; le commerce de gros et de détail, la restauration et l'hôtellerie ; les transports, l'entreposage et les communications; les finances, les assurances, l'immobilier et les services commerciaux; les services communautaires, sociaux et personnels; les activités qui ne sont pas clairement définies. Les salaires comprennent normalement les primes, les indemnités de coût de la vie, les impôts, les contributions des ouvriers au fonds d'assurance sociale et dans certains cas, les paiements en nature ; ils excluent normalement les contributions des employeurs au fonds d'assurance sociale, les allocations familiales et autres prestations de la sécurité sociale. La période de l'année correspondant aux données varie d'un pays à l'autre. Les données proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage sur les forces de travail, (b) des enquêtes sur la main-d'œuvre et les entreprises, (c) des statistiques sur l'emploi et (d) des registres d'assurances sociales. Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux employés des deux sexes, quel que soit leur âge. Certaines de ces séries s'écartent des normes indiquées ci-dessus pour l'une ou les raisons suivantes : type de source ou de la couverture, l'inclusion d'industries autres que manufacturières et l'emploi, dans les calculs, de taux de rémunération au lieu de salaires.

Pour plus de détails sur les tableaux 9 à 12, voir les sites Internet : <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

## Énergie

*Tableau 13* : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux.

*Tableau 14* : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite.

*Tableau 15* : Les données se rapportent au pétrole brut, qui est une huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, et qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel. Pour certains pays, les données originales exprimées en unités de volume ont été converties en tonnes métriques à l'aide de la densité indiquée dans la deuxième colonne.

*Tableau 16* : Les données se rapportent à la production de gaz naturel commercialisable sec (c.à.d. excluant les quantités brûlées à la torchère, éventées ou réinjectées au point de production). Le gaz naturel est un mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste.

*Tableau 17* : Les données se rapportent à la production brute d'électricité, qui est la somme de la production d'énergie électrique mesurées aux bornes de sorties des générateurs de toutes les unités/installations concernées (y compris le stockage par pompage turbinage). Si possible, à la fois les producteurs dont c'est l'activité principale (connus précédemment sous le nom de producteurs publics) et les autoproducteurs doivent être inclus.

*Tableaux 18 et 19* : Les produits énergétiques comprennent tous les produits appartenant à la section 3 de la CTCI. Ces produits sont : huiles, coques et briquettes, pétrole, produits dérivés du pétrole et produits connexes, gaz et énergie électrique. Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales, à l'exception de quelque pays pour lesquels la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule ces indices en utilisant les chiffres de la valeur et du volume fournis par ces pays. Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des importations des produits énergétiques selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des la section 3 de la CTCI. Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des E.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée. Les indices du volume sont calculés à partir de chiffres de la valeur et les indices de la valeur unitaire. Tous les agrégés des indices du volume sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période en base.

Les chiffres dans le tableau 19 sont calculés selon des données préparées pour les tableaux 18 et 38.

## Industries manufacturières

*Tableau 21* : Les données représentent la farine blutée (tamisée) de blé tendre et blé dur et de l'épeautre. Le son et les autres résidus de la mouture, ainsi que le gruau de froment et les semoules, et farines obtenues par la mouture de céréales autres que le blé, ne sont pas compris.

*Tableau 22* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production de fonte dans les hauts fourneaux et les fours électriques.

*Tableau 23* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production totale de lingots et moulage bruts. Le fer puddlé n'est pas compris.

*Tableau 24* : Les données représentent le poids total de filés de coton et ceux provenant des déchets de coton, produits pour la vente directe du travail à façon, ou pour une transformation ultérieure. Sauf indication contraire, les filés pour armatures de pneumatiques ne sont pas compris.

*Tableau 25* : Les données se rapportent aux tissus de coton et les tissus de coton mélangés, avant d'être soumis aux opérations de finissage telles que blanchiment, teinture, etc.

*Tableau 26* : Les données se rapportent à la production de papier d'impression, blanchi, non collé ou peu encollé, non couché, du type ordinaire utilisé pour les journaux, poids de 45 à 60 gr. au mètre carré, contenant généralement au moins 70% en poids de matière fibreuse tirée de la pâte mécanique.

*Tableau 27* : Sauf indication contraire, les données ne correspondent pas aux pneus pour véhicules tous terrains ni aux pneus pour motocyclettes, bicyclettes et véhicules routiers à traction animale. Les données ne comprennent pas non plus production de chambres à air.

*Tableau 28* : Les véhicules construits sur châssis importés ou montés à l'aide de pièces importées ne sont pas compris.

## Transports

*Tableau 29* : Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

*Tableau 30* : Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.

*Tableau 31* : Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (<http://stats.icao.int>). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

*Vols payants réguliers* : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

*Passagers-kilomètres réalisés* : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

*Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées* : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

*Étape* : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

*Étape internationale* : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

*Étape intérieure* : C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

### Commerce international

*Les tableaux 34 et 35* contenant les statistiques de l'état du commerce par pays, par région, et par zone paraissent dans chaque numéro du Bulletin. D'autres statistiques détaillées du commerce sont publiées tous les trimestres, tous les semestres ou une fois par an. Elles sont mentionnées dans la table des matières, avec indication des numéros dans lesquels on trouve chacune de ces séries.

*Valeur des importations et des exportations* : Sauf indication contraire, les précisions données dans les en-têtes de colonne et les renvois du tableau 35 valent aussi pour les statistiques au tableau 34. Les totaux régionaux au tableau 34 ont été, le cas échéant, ajustés de façon à correspondre à peu près au commerce spécial d'importation (valeur CIF) et au commerce spécial d'exportation (valeur FOB) ; ils tiennent compte également des pays qui ne figurent pas dans la liste et comprennent des estimations dans le cas des régions pour lesquelles les données ne sont pas complètes. Les chiffres de la balance commerciale représentent la différence entre les exportations et les importations.

*Indices des prix, de la valeur unitaire et du volume* : L'indice des prix est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des prix des divers produits. L'indice de la valeur unitaire indique quelles sont les variations des prix moyens des groupes des produits. L'indice du volume est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des quantités des divers produits.

*Définitions générales* : Pour les séries publiées dans les tableaux 34 et 35, il existe des définitions générales, détaillées qui sont conformes aux recommandations du Conseil économique et social et de sa Commission de statistique.

*Territoire* : Les statistiques rapportées par un pays s'appliquent en général au territoire douanier du pays qui coïncide, généralement, avec le territoire géographique.

*Système du commerce* : *Importations* : dans le système du commerce général à la fois les marchandises entrant directement pour la consommation nationale et les marchandises entrées dans les entrepôts des douanes sont enregistrées comme importations, au moment de leur première arrivée ; dans le système du commerce spécial, les marchandises sont enregistrées comme importations lorsqu'elles sont déclarées pour la consommation nationale, soit au moment de leur entrée, soit lorsqu'elles sont retirées des entrepôts des douanes.

*Exportations* : les marchandises sortant consistent (a) en marchandises nationales, c'est à dire entièrement ou partiellement produites dans le pays ; (b) en marchandises étrangères, ni transformées, ni déclarées pour la consommation nationale dans le pays, qui sortent des entrepôts des douanes ; (c) en marchandises nationalisées, c'est à dire marchandises étrangères, déclarées pour la consommation nationale, qui sont exportées sans avoir été transformées. Les exportations générales comprennent les 3 catégories et, dans le système du commerce général, le total de (b) et (c) peut être enregistré comme réexportations. Les exportations spéciales comprennent les catégories (a) et (c). Le commerce de transit direct, consistant en marchandises entrées ou sorties pour des seuls buts de transport, n'est pas compris dans les statistiques d'importations et d'exportations.

*Portée des données* : En général, toutes les marchandises entrées ou sorties dans les catégories administratives appropriées décrites plus haut, sont comprises si leur mouvement s'ajoute aux ressources matérielles du pays établissant les statistiques ou s'en retranche. Vu que leur mouvement, en général, modifie plutôt les ressources monétaires que les ressources matérielles, l'or monétaire ainsi que les monnaies et titres de propriété après leur mise en circulation sont exclus. Parmi les catégories incluses, si possible, dans les données figurent : transactions commerciales ordinaires, transactions gouvernementales, aide de l'étranger et à l'étranger (gouvernementale et privée), commerce des concessionnaires, argent (excepté pièces de monnaie émises).

*Evaluation* : En général, les pays basent l'évaluation de leurs importations ou de leurs exportations sur les valeurs spécifiées dans les contrats entre importateurs et exportateurs et ajustées pour tenir compte des frais de transport et autres frais connexes jusqu'à leurs propres frontières. Le résultat est une

valeur de transaction CIF pour les importations et une valeur de transaction FOB pour les exportations. Lorsqu'un pays évalue ses importations à la frontière du pays exportateur, les tableaux indiquent que les valeurs des importations sont FOB.

Les importations et les exportations totales pour le monde se composent des importations et exportations des Economies développées, des Economies en voie de développement et des Autres. A partir de janvier 2014, les réexportations ne sont plus exclues des importations et des exportations dans le calcul des totaux régionaux et mondiaux. Les totaux régionaux et mondiaux comprennent des estimations pour certains pays ou zones ne figurant pas séparément mais pour lesquels les données ne sont pas encore disponibles. Les totaux régionaux contenant des données estimées sont imprimés en caractères gras.

Les valeurs des exportations et des importations ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies (DSNU) à partir des données publiées dans les publications nationales, ou des données publiées dans les questionnaires du Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique pour les pays suivants : Andorre, Bermudes, Îles Caïmanes, Cuba, État de Palestine, la Fédération de Russie, Gibraltar, Nioué, Palaos, Serbie et Monténégro (avant 2006), Turkménistan, Îles Turques et Caïques, Tuvalu et Ouzbékistan.

Les valeurs en dollars des É.-U. des exportations et des importations de tous les autres pays ont été obtenues à partir des données publiées par le Fonds Monétaire International dans la publication « *Statistiques Financières Internationales* ».

*Tableau 36* : Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilées par les pays mais convertis en dollars des É.-U. et remis à 2000 = 100. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et les indices du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

*Tableau 37* : Les facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur sont les moyennes pondérées des taux de change. Les coefficients de pondération sont les valeurs mensuelles ou trimestrielles correspondantes des importations ou des exportations. Les taux de change sont les taux fournis par le pays ou calculés par le secrétariat du FMI.

*Tableau 38* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir les indices du commerce international par régions.

*Tableau 39* : Les produits manufacturés comprennent les sections 5 à 8 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI). Ces sections sont : produits chimiques et produits connexes, articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première, machines et matériel de transport et articles manufacturés divers.

Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes aux groupes des pays ou zones qui paraissent dans le tableau 34 de ce numéro, bien que le tableau 34 comprenne plus de détails en ce qui concerne les sous-groupes des 'Autres économies développées' et 'Economies en voie de développement' de ce tableau.

En 2010, les exportations des produits manufacturés par tous les Economies développées et les 'Economies en voie de développement' représentaient approximativement 80 pour cent de l'ensemble des exportations mondiales des produits manufacturés.

Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales.

Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des exportations des produits manufacturés selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des sections 5 à 8 de la CTCI.

Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des É.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée.

Les indices en DTS sont calculés en multipliant les indices totaux équivalents en dollars É.-U. par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant du DTS/\$É.-U. d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base.

*Tableau 40* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

*Tableaux 41 et 42* Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir des données sur le flux de vastes groupes de marchandises dans et entre les régions géographiques du monde. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme aux regroupements ODD (voir <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/> pour plus de détails).

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, mais le Tableau 34 utilise différents groupements régionaux et comporte des révisions aux exportations totales non incorporées dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groupes des marchandises de la CTCI. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

### Finances

Les données ont été communiquées par le Fonds monétaire international (FMI). Des définitions détaillées sont données dans les *Statistiques Financières Internationales*, publiées mensuellement par le FMI.

*Tableau 43* : Les taux des changes sont exprimés par nombre d'unités de monnaie nationale pour un dollar des Etats-Unis. Les taux de change sont classés en trois catégories, qui dénotent le rôle des autorités dans l'établissement des taux de change et/ou la multiplicité des taux de change dans un pays. Par taux du marché, on entend les taux de change déterminés essentiellement par les forces du marché ; le taux officiel est un taux de change établi par les autorités, parfois selon des dispositions souples. Pour les pays qui continuent de mettre en œuvre des régimes de taux de change multiples, les taux sont désignés par les appellations suivantes : « taux principal », « taux secondaire » et « taux tertiaire ». Sauf indication contraire, le tableau indique des taux de fin de période et les moyennes sur la période, des taux de change du marché ou des taux de change officiels. Pour plus de renseignements, voir *Statistiques financières internationales*.

*Tableau 44* : Le tableau des disponibilités monétaires indique d'une part la « Monnaie » et d'autre part la « Monnaie de réserve », en la présentation traditionnelle de la *Statistiques financières internationales (SIF)*, et « Passif monétaire au sens large » et « Base monétaire » en la nouvelle présentation du *SIF*.

Le passif du système monétaire sous forme de monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard du secteur privé national se retrouve sous la rubrique « Monnaie » dans la présentation traditionnelle et sous la rubrique « Passif monétaire au sens large » dans la nouvelle présentation. Le passif des autorités monétaires en monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard des banques de dépôt et du secteur privé national se retrouvent sous la rubrique « Monnaie de réserve », dans la présentation traditionnelle, et sous la rubrique « Base monétaire », dans la nouvelle présentation.

*Tableau 45* : Le tableau présente la valeur en dollars EU des avoirs des autorités monétaires (banque centrale, fonds de stabilisation des changes et, dans la mesure où il exerce des fonctions analogues, Trésor public) représentant : droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), position de réserve au FMI, devises étrangères, plus la somme de ces éléments qui est Réserves total moins l'or.

Les réserves de devises sont les avoirs des autorités monétaires—banques centrales, offices des changes, fonds de stabilisation des changes et Trésors (dans la mesure où ceux-ci exercent des fonctions analogues)—en créances sur des étrangers sous forme de dépôts bancaires, bons du Trésor, fonds d'Etats à court et à long terme et autres créances utilisables en cas de déficit de la balance des paiements, y compris les créances non négociables résultant d'arrangements entre banques centrales et entre gouvernements que la créance soit libellée dans la monnaie du débiteur ou dans celle du créancier.

*Tableau 46* : Le tableau présente les avoirs officiels en or exprimés en unités physiques (millions d'onces troy de fin) pour tous les pays.

*Tableau 47* : Ces séries représentent l'évolution des taux d'intérêt des obligations à long terme. Elles représentent habituellement le taux de capitalisation (YM) (rendement net jusqu'à l'échéance) ou le rendement courant (CY) d'une seule émission d'obligations de l'Etat ou d'organismes parastataux qui ont été largement diffusées. L'échéance finale de l'émission considérée doit en principe avoir lieu au moins 10 ns après la date d'émission. Les lettres YP désignent une série portant sur le rendement actuel des obligations d'Etat non amortissables ou perpétuelles (c'est à dire de celles dont la date de remboursement n'est pas fixée mais qui sont ordinairement amorties à la suite d'une décision de l'Etat).

*Tableau 48* : Le tableau ne comprend que les taux d'escompte à partir de juin 2013. Le taux d'escompte est le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

*Tableau 49* : Les taux indiqués représentent le marché monétaire à court terme—le taux auquel les emprunts à court terme sont effectués entre les institutions financières, ou le taux auquel les effets publics à court terme sont émis ou négociés sur le marché. Ces taux sont normalement dénommés taux du marché monétaire et taux des bons du Trésor, respectivement.

*Tableau 50* : Les indices des cours des actions se rapportent principalement aux actions ordinaires qui font l'objet de transactions à la bourse principale ou aux bourses principales de chaque pays et qui ont été réunies en un échantillon aussi représentatif que possible de sociétés inscrites. Les indices visent à mesurer l'augmentation de la valeur d'un portefeuille identique à l'ensemble des actions comprises dans l'indice, dont la composition n'est changée que par la substitution de nouvelles actions en remplacement de celles qui sont retirées du marché, et qui n'aurait été augmentée que du nombre d'actions additionnelles acquises par conversion des droits, warrants et dividendes distribués à partir de l'année choisie comme base.

## Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

| <i>Metric units</i><br><i>Unités métriques</i>                     | <i>British and U.S. equivalents</i><br><i>Equivalents en unités</i><br><i>britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i> | <i>British and U.S. units</i><br><i>Unités britanniques et</i><br><i>des Etats-Unis</i> | <i>Metric equivalents</i><br><i>Equivalent en unités</i><br><i>métriques</i> |
|--|--|---|--|
| <b>Length — Longueur</b>   |  |   |  |
| 1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)                                     | 0.393 701 inch   | 1 inch (in)   | 2.540 000 centimètres  |
| 1 metre — mètre (m)  | 3.280 840 feet   | 1 foot (ft)   | 30.480 000 centimètres   |
|  | 1.093 613 yards  | 1 yard (yd)   | 0.914 400 mètre  |
| 1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)                                       | 0.621 371 mile   | 1 statute mile (mi)<br>(1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)                                 | 1.609 344 kilomètres   |
| <b>Area — Superficie</b>   |  |   |  |
| 1 square centimetre (cm <sup>2</sup> )                             | 0.155 000 square inch  | 1 square inch (sq in)   | 6.451 600 centimètres carrés   |
| 1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )                                   | 10.763 910 square feet   | 1 square foot (sq ft)   | 9.290 304 décimètres carrés  |
|  | 1.195 990 square yards   | 1 square yard (sq yd)   | 0.836 127 mètre carré  |
| 1 hectare (ha)   | 2.471 054 acres  | 1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)  | 0.404 686 hectare  |
| 1 square kilometre (km <sup>2</sup> )                              | 0.386 102 square mile  | 1 square statute mile (sq mi)(640 acres)  | 2.589 988 kilomètres carrés  |
| <b>Volume</b>  |  |   |  |
| 1 cubic centimetre (cm <sup>3</sup> )                              | 0.061 024 cubic inch   | 1 cubic inch (cu in)  | 16.387 064 centimètres cubes   |
| 1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | 35.314 667 cubic feet  | 1 cubic foot (cu ft)  | 28.316 847 décimètres cubes  |
|  | 1.307 951 cubic yards  | 1 cubic yard (cu yd)  | 0.764 555 mètre cube   |
| <b>Capacity — Capacité</b>   |  |   |  |
| 1 litre (l)  | 0.879 877 Imp. quart   | 1 Imperial quart (qt)   | 1.136 523 litres   |
|  | 1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts   | 1 U.S. liquid quart   | 0.946 353 litre  |
|  | 0.908 083 U.S. dry quart   | 1 U.S. dry quart  | 1.101 221 litres   |
| 1 hectolitre (hl)  | 21.996 916 Imp. gallons  | 1 Imperial gallon (gal)   | 4.546 092 litres   |
|  | 26.417 200 U.S. gallons  | 1 U.S. gallon   | 3.785 412 litres   |
|  | 2.749 614 Imp. bushels   | 1 Imperial bushel (bu)  | 36.368 735 litres  |
|  | 2.837 760 U.S. bushels   | 1 U.S. bushel   | 35.239 067 litres  |
| <b>Weight or mass — Poids ou masse</b>                             |  |   |  |
| 1 gram (g)   | 0.032 151 troy ounce   | 1 troy ounce (t oz)   | 31.103 477 grammes   |
| 1 kilogram (kg)  | 35.273 962 avdp. ounces  | 1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)   | 28.349 523 grammes   |
|  | 2.204 623 avdp. pounds   | 1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)   | 453.592 370 grammes  |
|  |  | 1 cental (100 lb)   | 45.359 237 kilogrammes   |
|  |  | 1 hundredweight (112 lb)  | 50.802 345 kilogrammes   |
| 1 ton — tonne (ton)  | 1.102 311 short tons   | 1 short ton (2 000 lb)  | 0.907 185 tonne  |
|  | 0.984 207 long ton   | 1 long ton (2 240 lb)   | 1.016 047 tonnes   |
| <b>Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien</b> |  |   |  |
| 1 passenger-kilometre —<br>voyageur-kilomètre                      | 0.621 371 passenger-mile   | 1 passenger-mile  | 1.609 344 passenger-kilomètre —<br>voyageur-kilomètre                        |
| 1 ton-kilometre  | 0.684 944 short ton-mile   | 1 pound-mile  | 0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre   |
|  | 0.611 558 long ton-mile  | 1 short ton-mile  | 1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre  |
|  |  | 1 long ton-mile   | 1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre  |
| <b>Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires</b>                           |  |   |  |
| 1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )                                    | 0.353 147 register ton — tonne de<br>jauge   | 1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne<br>de jauge  | 2.831 685 mètres cubes   |



## Data definitions

### A

**agricultural production index:** Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1\*, 2003, p. xvii).

**agricultural products:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

### B

**base period:** The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

**brown coal:** Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite (15).

### C

**capital goods:** Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

**cement:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 374: Cement, lime and plaster.

**CIF (Cost, insurance, freight):** The seller must pay the costs and freight necessary to bring the goods to the named port of destination but the risk of loss of or damage to the goods, as well as any additional costs due to events occurring after the time the goods have been delivered on board the vessel, is transferred from the seller to the buyer when the goods pass the ship's rail in the port of shipment. In addition, the seller has to procure marine insurance against the buyer's risk of loss of or damage to the goods during the carriage. The seller contracts for insurance and pays the insurance premium. The buyer should note that under the CIF term the seller is only required to obtain insurance on minimum coverage. The CIF term requires the seller to clear the goods for export. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

**civil aviation traffic:** Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

**construction:** Economic activity directed to the creation, renovation, repair or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature and other such engineering constructions as roads, bridges, dams (14, para. 15). New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied. Within this class of construction, further distinctions may be made by the following categories: residential buildings, so classified when more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes; non-residential buildings (all buildings not classified as residential) (14, para. 73).

**construction completed, non-residential:** Economic activity directed to the creation or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings (14, para. 15).

**consumer goods:** Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, hosing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

**consumer prices index, all items:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

**consumer prices index, food:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

\* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

**cotton fabrics:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 266: Woven fabrics (except special fabrics) containing cotton.

**cotton yarn:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 26360 and 26370: Textile yarn containing cotton.

**crude birth rate:** The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

**crude death rate:** Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23).

**crude oil:** (strictly *conventional* crude oil) a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and which comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category should exclude natural gas liquids (15).

## D

**domestic production:** Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

**domestic supply:** See producers/wholesale prices indices.

**dwelling:** A separate and independent place of abode intended for habitation by a single household or one intended for habitation but occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. Construction of a room of suite of rooms and its accessories in a permanent building or structurally separated part thereof which, by the way it has been built, rebuilt or converted, is intended for habitation by one household and is not used wholly for other purposes. It should have a separate access to a street (direct or via a garden or grounds) or to a common space within the building (staircase, passage, gallery and so on) (22, paras. 2.331-2.333).

## E

**earnings (wages and salaries):** Remuneration paid to employees in cash and in kind for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as annual vacation and other paid holidays, and bonuses and gratuities, housing and family allowances (25, para. 7.43). See wages, earnings.

**electricity:** The transfer of energy through the physical phenomena involving electric charges and their effects when at rest and in motion. Electricity can be generated through different processes such as: the conversion of energy contained in falling or streaming water, wind or waves; the direct conversion of solar radiation through photovoltaic

processes in semiconductor devices (solar cells); or by the combustion of fuels (15).

**employment, paid, employee:** Persons who during the reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind; persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job as evidenced by, for example, a continued receipt of wage/salary, an assurance of return to work following the end of the contingency, an agreement on the date of return following the short duration of absence from the job, and so on; persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for some specific reason (4).

**exchange rate:** Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought (7).

For period average rates, the data are either the monthly average of market rates or of official rates of the reporting country, or, if those are not available, monthly average rates in New York, or, if those are not available, estimates derived on the basis of a simple average of the end-of-month market rates in the markets of the reporting country (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**exports of goods:** Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

**exports unit value index, all goods:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also exports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

**exports value, all goods:** Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

**exports volume index, all goods:** An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**external trade conversion factors:** Exchange rates used to convert trade data expressed in national currencies into a common currency such as United States dollars (24).

## F

**ferro-alloys:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 41112-41115: ferro-manganese, ferro-chromium, ferro-nickel and other ferro-alloys.

**flight stage:** A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

**flight stage, domestic:** A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

**flight stage, international:** A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

**floor area:** Floor area of buildings is the sum of the area of each floor of the building measured to the outer surface of the outer walls including the area of lobbies, cellars, elevator shafts and in multi-dwelling buildings all the communal spaces. Areas of balconies are excluded (24, p. 168).

**FOB (Free on board):** The seller's obligation to deliver is fulfilled when the goods have passed over the ship's rail at the named port of shipment. This means that the buyer has to bear all costs and risks of loss of or damage to the goods from that point. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

**food production index:** Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

**freight loaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**freight tonne-kilometres performed:** A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

**freight unloaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**fuels:** Material for burning as fire or source of heat or power (7). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), division 33: Coke oven products; refined petroleum products; nuclear fuel.

## H

**hard coal:** Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals (15).

## I

**imported goods prices indices:** See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

**imports of goods:** Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras. 14 and 66).

**imports unit value index, all goods:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also imports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

**imports value, all goods:** "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation . . . , provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes . . ." (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

**imports volume index, all goods:** An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**index number, Laspeyres:** A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

**index of industrial production:** Laspeyres's index number of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption (17).

**industrial production:** Output of industrial establishments, covering (a) Mining and quarrying (sect. B of ISIC, Rev.4); (b) Manufacturing (sect. C of ISIC, Rev.4); (c) Electricity, gas, steam and air-conditioning supply (sect. D of ISIC, Rev.4); (d) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (sect. E of ISIC, Rev.4) (16).

**industrial products:** Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

**infant deaths:** Infant deaths under one year of age (23). See also deaths rates, crude.

**intermediate goods:** Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

**iron ore:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 141: Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites.

## L

**livestock:** All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

## M

**manufacturing:** Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products

are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

**mining and quarrying:** Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

**money, quasi-money:** Money comprises transferable demand deposits of monetary authorities and deposit money banks ("M1"), other than those of the central government, and currency outside banks plus, where applicable, private sector demand deposits with the postal checking system and with the Treasury. Quasi-money comprises time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than central government. Money plus quasi-money is frequently called "M2" (5, Introduction, sect. 4). See also reserve money.

**motor vehicles:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles).

**motor vehicles, new, registration:** Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

## N

**natural gas:** A mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas. When distributed it may also contain methane from anaerobic fermentation or the methanation of biomass. Natural gas may be liquefied (LNG) by reducing its temperature in order to simplify storage and transportation when production sites are remote from centres of consumption and pipeline transportation is not economically practicable. (15).

**newsprint:** Bleached, unsized or slack-sized printing paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper; weight from 45-60 grams per square metre, usually with at least 70 per cent of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp (24, p. 140). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 32121: Newsprint.

**non-residential building:** A building where half or more of the floor area is intended for other than dwelling purposes (24, p. 168).

## P

**passenger-kilometres performed:** A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The

resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

**pig iron including foundry:** Various mineral aggregates from which iron metal is obtained by the conversion of various iron ores by reduction either into pig iron, in blast furnaces or electric furnaces, or into a spongy form (sponge iron) or into lumps by various direct reduction processes. Iron ore is measured by the weight of the ore and may contain varying concentrations of metal. CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 411: Basic iron and steel.

**population, estimate of total:** The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

**population, official mid-year estimates:** Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

**producer price indices:** The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

## R

**raw materials:** Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

**reserve money:** Currency in circulation, deposits of the deposit money banks, and deposits of other residents, apart from the central government, with the monetary authorities. Monetary authorities' data of IMF generally consolidate the accounts of the central bank with the accounts arising from monetary functions undertaken by other institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

**reserve position in IMF:** A member's reserve tranche position and creditor position under the various borrowing arrangements. A member's reserve position in the Fund has the characteristics of a reserve asset. A reserve tranche position in the Fund arises from (a) the payment of part of a member's subscription in reserve assets and (b) the Fund's net use of the member's currency. Normally a member's reserve tranche position is equal to its quota less the adjusted Fund holdings of its currency, less subscriptions receivable, less balances held in the administrative accounts of the Fund to the extent they are not in excess of 0.1 percent of a member's quota, if positive (5).

**reserves, total international:** External assets that are readily available to and controlled by the authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances and for indirect regulation of the magnitude of such imbalances. Includes monetary authorities' holdings of SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange, financial derivatives, and gold valued at market prices (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

**residential building:** A building where more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes (24).

## S

**scheduled revenue flights:** Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

**special drawing rights (SDRs):** International reserve assets created by the International Monetary Fund and allocated to its members to supplement existing reserve assets. They represent each holder's assured and unconditional right to obtain other reserve assets, especially foreign exchange (25, para. 11.47). The SDR is the unit of account for the Fund. The value of the SDR is determined daily by IMF on the basis of a basket of currencies with each currency assigned a weight in the determination of that value. In the derivation of the SDR value, the currencies of the basket are valued at their market exchange rates for the US dollar, and the US dollar equivalents of each of the currencies are summed to yield the rate of the SDR in terms of the US dollar. As of January 1, 2001, the SDR valuation basket weights are the sum of the values of the amount of each currency in the following amounts: US dollar, 45 per cent; euro, 29 per cent; Japanese yen, 15 per cent, and pound sterling, 11 percent (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**steel, crude:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), class 4112 (part): ingots and other primary forms of iron or non-alloy steel, and of stainless steel or other alloy steel.

## T

**tires for motor vehicles:** Pneumatic or solid rubber rings used for cushioning vehicle wheels (19, sect. 2511). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 361: Rubber tyres and tubes.

## U

**unemployment:** Persons in unemployment, according to the restricted definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who during the specified reference period were "seeking paid employment" or were "seeking self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons seeking paid employment": (restricted sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) persons who during the reference period were: (i) "without work", i.e., were not in paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; (ii) "seeking paid work", i.e., had taken specific steps to seek work for wages, salary or related payments in a specified recent period such as the previous month; and (iii) "current available for paid work", i.e., were in a position to take up such work immediately or shortly; (b) persons who during the reference period were without work, currently available for paid work and had made arrangements to start a new paid job at a date subsequent to the reference period.
2. Persons absent from work, on leave, or on layoff with weak job attachment who were seeking paid work during the specified recent period, persons seeking apprenticeships, and students seeking full-time paid work during the vacation period or part-time paid work during the school period should be included among persons seeking paid employment on the same basis as other persons seeking paid employment.

Persons seeking self-employment (restricted sense) comprise all persons who were without work during the reference period and who, in a specified recent period such as the previous month, were seeking self-employment or had taken concrete steps to establish their own

enterprise. Persons in unemployment, according to the extended definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who, during the specified reference period, were "available for paid employment" or "available for self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons available for paid employment" (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking paid employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons without work who were currently available for paid work but who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period for one or more of the following reasons: belief that suitable paid work was not available, lack of knowledge about where to find paid work, awaiting recall to work, awaiting results of previous applications, awaiting the agriculture season, or other specified reasons.

2. Persons absent from work, on leave or on layoff with weak job attachment who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period should be included among persons available for paid employment according to the extended definition if currently available for paid work. Persons available for self-employment (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking self-employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons with their own individual or household enterprise who did not perform any work during the reference period for reasons such as lack of instruments to work with, lack of funds, awaiting the agriculture season, etc. (4).

**unit value index:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14).

## W

**wages, earnings:** Wage rates should include basic wages, cost-of-living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances, but exclude overtime payments, bonuses and gratuities, family allowances and other social security payments made by employers. Statistics of earnings should relate to employees' gross remuneration, i.e. the total before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. The different types of wages statistics are per hour, per day, per week, per month. Earnings relates to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees, as a rule at regular intervals, for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as for annual vacation, other paid leave or holidays. The current statistics programme to meet short-term needs should cover: (a) statistics of average earnings and hours of work (including, if possible, hours actually worked) and (b) statistics of time rates of wages and normal hours of work. The non-current statistics programme to provide benchmark data as well as other detailed data to meet long-term and continuing needs should include: (a) statistics of wage structure and distribution and (b) statistics of labour cost (4).

**wheat flour:** A powder obtained by grinding wheat, used to make bread, cakes, and pastry (7).

## Définitions des données

### A

**acier brut** : CPC version 1.1 (8)\*, classe 4112 (en partie seulement) : lingots, autres formes primaires et demi-produits en aciers inoxydables et autres aciers alliés.

### B

**base monétaire** : La base monétaire comprend la monnaie en circulation, les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie et les dépôts des autres résidents, à l'exclusion de l'administration centrale, auprès des autorités monétaires. Dans les statistiques du FMI, les données des autorités monétaires représentent en général une consolidation des comptes de la banque centrale et des comptes résultant des fonctions monétaires exercées par d'autres institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

**bâtiment d'habitation** : Immeuble où plus de la moitié de la surface est à usage d'habitation (24).

**bâtiment et travaux publics** : Activité économique visant la création, la rénovation, la réparation et l'agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments, l'aménagement de terrains par des travaux de génie civil, et d'autres travaux de génie civil (routes, ponts, barrages etc.) (14, par. 15). Nouveaux bâtiments : travaux de préparation du chantier et de construction de nouvelles structures ou d'agrandissements importants de bâtiments existants, que le terrain ait ou non déjà été occupé. Dans cette classe de bâtiments, on peut faire en outre les distinctions suivantes : bâtiments d'habitation : plus de la moitié de la surface-plancher du bâtiment est réservée à l'habitation; autres bâtiments : tous les bâtiments qui ne sont pas classés comme bâtiments d'habitation (14, para. 73).

**bâtiment non résidentiel** : Immeuble où la moitié au moins de la surface est destinée à un usage autre que celui d'habitation (24, p. 168).

**biens de consommation** : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

**biens d'équipement** : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autopropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-

remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

**biens intermédiaires** : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

### C

**charbon brun** : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite (15).

**cheptel** : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

**chômage** : Les chômeurs, selon la définition étroite, sont les personnes des deux sexes, ayant dépassé un âge spécifié, qui, au cours de la période de référence étaient "à la recherche d'un emploi salarié" ou "d'un emploi non salarié", tels que définis ci-après.

1. Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent a) toutes les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient i) "sans travail" c'est-à-dire qui n'étaient pourvues ni d'un emploi salarié ni d'un emploi non salarié; ii) "à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré", c'est-à-dire qu'elles avaient pris au cours d'une période récente spécifiée (le mois précédent par ex.) des dispositions spécifiques pour chercher un emploi en échange d'un salaire, d'un traitement ou de paiements analogues; et iii) "disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré", c'est-à-dire en mesure de prendre immédiatement ou rapidement un tel emploi; b) les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient sans travail, disponibles pour travailler et avaient pris des dispositions pour prendre un nouvel emploi à une date postérieure à la fin de la période de référence.
2. Les personnes qui n'étaient pas au travail, étaient en congé, avaient été licenciées, n'ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, et qui recherchaient un travail rémunéré à plein temps au cours de la période récente spécifiée, les personnes recherchant un poste d'apprenti, et les étudiants recherchant un emploi rémunéré à plein temps durant les périodes de vacances ou à temps partiel pendant l'année scolaire sont à inclure parmi les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré sur la même base que les autres personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré.

Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi non salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent toutes les personnes qui étaient sans travail au cours de la période de référence et qui, au cours de la période récente spécifiée, le mois précédent par ex., cherchaient un emploi non salarié ou avaient pris des dispositions concrètes pour créer leur propre entreprise. Les chômeurs, selon la définition large, comprennent toutes les personnes des deux sexes ayant dépassé un âge spécifié qui, au cours de la période de référence spécifiée, étaient "disponibles pour un emploi salarié" ou "disponibles pour un emploi non salarié" tels que définis ci-après.

\* Les chiffres entre parenthèses se réfèrent aux entrées numérotées dans la liste des références après ces définitions.

1. Les “personnes disponibles pour un emploi salarié” (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes cherchant un emploi rémunéré selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes sans travail, disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré, mais qui n’avaient pas cherché de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, pour une ou plusieurs raisons : elles pensaient qu’il n’était pas offert de travail rémunéré qui leur convienne, elles ne savaient pas où chercher du travail rémunéré, elles attendaient le résultat des candidatures qu’elles avaient déposées, elles attendaient d’être rappelées au travail, elles attendaient le début de la campagne agricole, ou encore pour d’autres raisons spécifiées.

2. Les personnes absentes de leur emploi, en congé ou licenciées, n’ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, qui ne recherchaient pas de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, sont à inclure parmi les personnes disponibles pour un travail rémunéré au sens de la définition large si elles sont au moment considéré disponibles pour un travail rémunéré.

Les personnes disponibles pour un emploi non salarié (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes à la recherche d’un emploi non salarié selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes ayant leur propre entreprise ou une entreprise de ménage n’ayant accompli aucun travail au cours de la période de référence pour des raisons telles que le manque d’outils de travail, le manque de fonds, l’attente du début de la campagne agricole, etc. (4).

**ciment** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 374 : ciment, chaux et plâtre.

**combustibles** : Corps ayant la propriété de brûler et pouvant être utilisés pour produire de la chaleur ou de l’énergie (7). CPC version 1.1 (8), division 33 : produits de cokerie; produits pétroliers raffinés; combustibles nucléaires.

**construction, nouveaux bâtiments construits** : Activité économique visant la création et l’agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments (14, par. 15).

**coût, assurance et fret (CAF)** : Le vendeur doit payer les frais et le fret nécessaires pour acheminer la marchandise au port de destination désigné, mais le risque de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise, comme le risque de frais supplémentaires né d’événements intervenant après que la marchandise a été livrée à bord du navire, est transféré du vendeur à l’acheteur quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d’embarquement. Le vendeur doit en outre fournir une assurance maritime contre le risque, pour l’acheteur, de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise au cours du transport. Le vendeur contracte l’assurance et paie la prime d’assurance. L’acheteur notera que selon ce terme, le vendeur n’est tenu de souscrire l’assurance que pour une couverture minimum. Le terme CAF exige du vendeur qu’il dédouane la marchandise à l’exportation. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

## D

**décès d’enfants de moins d’un an** : Mort infantile (23). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

**droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS)** : Les DTS sont des avoirs de réserve internationaux créés par le FMI et alloués à ses pays membres pour compléter les réserves dont ils disposent. Ils confèrent à chaque détenteur un droit garanti et inconditionnel d’obtenir d’autres avoirs de réserve, tout particulièrement des devises (25, par. 11.47). Le DTS est

l’unité de compte du FMI. Sa valeur est déterminée chaque jour par le Fonds sur la base d’un panier de monnaies, chacune d’elles étant affectée d’un coefficient pour ce calcul. Lors de l’établissement de la valeur du DTS, les monnaies du panier sont évaluées à leur taux du marché par rapport au dollar É.-U., et les équivalents en dollars É.-U. de chacune des monnaies sont additionnés de manière à obtenir la valeur du DTS en dollars É.-U. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, les coefficients de pondération affectés aux monnaies du panier servant au calcul de la valeur du DTS sont les suivants : dollar É.-U. 45 %; euro 29 %; yen 15 %; livre sterling 11 % (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

## E

**électricité** : transfert de l’énergie à travers un phénomène physique impliquant des charges électriques et leurs effets au repos et en mouvement. L’électricité peut être générée par des processus différents tel que : la conversion de l’énergie contenue dans les chutes et cours d’eau, le vent ou les vagues ; la conversion directe du rayonnement solaire à travers des processus photovoltaïques dans des dispositifs à semi-conducteurs (cellules) ; ou la combustion de combustibles (15).

**estimation de la population totale** : La population totale d’un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l’ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

**étape** : Une étape est le parcours d’un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu’au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

**étape intérieure** : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d’un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l’espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d’un autre État (2).

**étape internationale** : C’est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d’un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

## F

**facteurs de conversion (commerce extérieur)** : Taux de change servant à exprimer les chiffres du commerce extérieur donnés en monnaie nationale en une monnaie commune, telle que le dollar des États-Unis (24).

**farine de froment** : Poudre obtenue par la mouture de grains de froment (7).

**ferro-alliages** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 41112-41115 : ferromanganèse, ferrochrome, ferronickel et autres ferro-alliages.

**filés de coton** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 26360 et 26370 : fils de fibres textiles contenant du coton.

**fonte brute (y compris moulages)** : Différents agrégats minéraux à partir desquels on obtient du fer après conversion de différents minerais de fer par réduction soit en fonte brute dans des hauts fourneaux ou des fours électriques, soit sous forme spongieuse (éponges de fer) soit sous forme d’agglomérats par différents procédés de réduction directe. La richesse en minerai de fer est fonction du poids du minerai; le minerai peut

contenir différents teneurs en métal. CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 411 : fonte basique et acier.

**franco à bord (FOB)** : Le vendeur a rempli son obligation de livraison quand la marchandise passe le bastinage du navire au port d'embarquement désigné. Cela signifie que l'acheteur doit supporter tous les frais et risques de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise à partir de ce point. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

## G

**gains (salaires et traitements)** : Les salaires et les traitements sont la rémunération versée aux salariés en espèces et en nature à raison du temps de travail ou du travail accompli, ainsi que la rémunération versée pour des périodes non ouvrées (congés payés, primes et gratifications, indemnité de logement ou allocations familiales) (25, par. 7.43). Voir Salaires, traitements.

**gaz naturel** : Mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs, ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste. Une fois distribué, il peut aussi contenir du méthane provenant de fermentation anaérobie ou de la méthanisation de la biomasse. Le gaz naturel peut être liquéfié (LGN) en réduisant sa température dans le but de simplifier le stockage et le transport lorsque les sites de production sont éloignés des centres de consommation et le transport par pipeline n'est économiquement pas viable (15).

## H

**houille** : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux (15).

## I

**immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs** : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

**indice de la production agricole** : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production

totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

**indice de la production industrielle** : L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur ajoutée totale de la production industrielle est calculé en soustrayant la valeur de la consommation intermédiaire de la valeur de la production (17).

**indice de la production vivrière** : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

**indice de Laspeyres** : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

**indice de la valeur unitaire** : La valeur des biens ou services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. Elle est indépendante du choix de l'unité de quantité. L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur unitaire est le prix de transaction moyen d'une unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14).

**indice de la valeur unitaire à l'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : La valeur des biens ou des services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité. (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'importation et indice de Laspeyres.

**indice de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : La valeur des biens homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'exportation et indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.



**indices des prix à la production** : Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix des biens importés** : Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

**indice du volume des importations (ensemble des marchandises)** : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice du volume des exportations (ensemble des marchandises)** : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**industries extractives** : Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débouillage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étêtage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

**industries manufacturières** : Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

## L

**logement** : Local d'habitation distinct et indépendant qui est destiné à être occupé par un ménage ou qui est occupé par un ménage au moment du recensement sans y avoir été destiné à l'origine. Il faut entendre une pièce ou un ensemble de pièces et leurs annexes dans un immeuble permanent ou une partie distincte du point de vue structural dudit immeuble, qui, étant donné la manière dont il a été construit, reconstruit ou transformé, est destiné à servir d'habitation à un ménage et n'est pas entièrement utilisé à d'autres fins. Un tel logement doit avoir une entrée indépendante d'où l'on ait accès (soit directement, soit par un jardin ou un terrain) à une rue ou un passage commun dans le bâtiment (escalier, couloir, vestibule, etc.) (22, par. 2.331 à 2.333).

## M

**marchandises débarquées** : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**marchandises embarquées** : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**matières premières** : Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

**minerais de fer** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 141 : minerais de fer et leurs concentrés, autres que les pyrites de fer grillées.

**monnaie, quasi-monnaie** : La monnaie au sens étroit comprend les dépôts à vue transférables des autorités monétaires et les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie (M1), autres que ceux de l'administration centrale, ainsi que la circulation fiduciaire hors banques créatrices de monnaie, et, le cas échéant, les dépôts à vue du secteur privé auprès du système postal et du Trésor. La quasi-monnaie comprend les dépôts à terme, d'épargne et en devises des secteurs résidents autres que l'administration centrale. La somme monnaie + quasi-monnaie est souvent désignée par l'abréviation M2 (5, Introduction, sect. 4). Voir Base monétaire.

## O

**offre intérieure** : Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

## P

**papier journal** : Papier écri non collé ou très légèrement collé, non enduit, du type utilisé pour l'impression des journaux, d'un poids au mètre carré compris entre 45 à 60 grammes et dont 70 % au moins en poids de la composition fibreuse totale sont constitués par des fibres de bois obtenues par un procédé mécanique (24, p. 140). CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe : papier journal.

**passagers-kilomètres réalisés** : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

**période de base** : La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

**personnes pourvues d'un emploi rémunéré** : Ce sont : les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail moyennant un salaire ou un traitement en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, ayant déjà travaillé dans leur emploi actuel, en étaient temporairement absentes durant la période de référence et avaient un lien formel avec leur emploi, tel le service ininterrompu du salaire ou du traitement, une

assurance de retour au travail à la fin de la situation d'exception ou un accord sur la date du retour après la courte période d'absence, etc.; les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail en vue d'un bénéfice ou d'un gain familial, en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, durant la période de référence, avaient une entreprise qui peut être une entreprise industrielle, un commerce, une exploitation agricole ou une entreprise de prestation de services, mais n'étaient temporairement pas au travail pour toute raison spécifique (4).

**pétrole brut** : (pétrole brut strictement conventionnel) huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel (15).

**pneumatiques (véhicules à moteur)** : Pneumatiques ou bandages pleins en caoutchouc servant à enrober les roues des véhicules (19, sect. 2511). CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 361 : pneumatiques et chambres à air.

**population, estimation en milieu d'année** : L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1<sup>er</sup> juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

**position de réserve au FMI** : Position dans la tranche de réserve et position créditrice d'un membre au titre des différents accords d'emprunt. La position de réserve d'un membre au FMI a les caractéristiques d'avoirs de réserve. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve au Fonds est déterminée a) par le paiement d'une partie de sa quote-part en avoirs de réserve, et b) par l'utilisation nette faite par le Fonds de la monnaie de ce membre. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve est normalement égale à sa quote-part moins les avoirs ajustés du Fonds dans sa monnaie, moins les quotes-parts à recevoir, moins les soldes détenus dans les comptes administratifs du Fonds sous réserve qu'ils ne dépassent pas, s'ils sont positifs, 0,1 % de la quote-part de ce membre (5).

**production industrielle** : Production des entreprises qui couvrent (a) les industries extractives (section B de CITI Rév. 4) ; (b) l'industrie manufacturière (section C de CITI Rév. 4) ; (c) la production et de la distribution d'électricité, de gaz, de vapeur et d'air conditionné (section D de CITI Rév. 4) ; (d) production et de distribution d'eau, d'assainissement, de gestion des déchets et de dépollution (section E de CITI Rév. 4) (16).

**production intérieure** : Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

**produits agricoles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

**produits d'exportation** : Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

**produits d'importation** : Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à

travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

**produits industriels** : Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

## S

**salaires, traitements** : Les taux de salaires doivent comprendre le salaire de base, les allocations de vie chère et les autres allocations garanties et versées régulièrement, mais ne doivent pas comprendre les heures supplémentaires, les primes et gratifications, les allocations familiales et les autres versements de sécurité sociale effectués par les employeurs. Les statistiques relatives aux salaires doivent porter sur les salaires bruts, c'est-à-dire sur le total avant déduction éventuelle par l'employeur des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale et de retraite à la charge des travailleurs, des cotisations d'assurance-vie, des cotisations syndicales et autres prélèvements à la charge des travailleurs. Les statistiques de salaires peuvent porter sur le salaire horaire, journalier, hebdomadaire ou mensuel. Les salaires correspondent à la rémunération en espèces et en nature versée aux salariés, généralement à intervalles réguliers, pour les heures de travail ou le travail accompli, ainsi que pour les heures non ouvrées (congé annuel, et autres congés ou jours fériés payés). Le programme de statistiques courantes répondant aux besoins à court terme devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques du salaire et des horaires de travail moyens (y compris, si possible, des heures effectivement ouvrées); b) statistiques des taux de salaires au temps et des heures normales de travail. Le programme de statistiques autres que courantes livrant des données de base et d'autres données détaillées répondant aux besoins à plus long terme et aux besoins permanents devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques de la structure et de la distribution des salaires; b) statistiques du coût de la main-d'oeuvre (4).

**surface de plancher** : Somme de la superficie de tous les planchers d'un immeuble délimités par le bord externe des parois externes et comprenant la surface des entrées, des caves, des cages d'ascenseur et, dans les immeubles comportant plusieurs logements, toutes les parties communes. La surface des balcons n'est pas comptée (24, p. 168).

## T

**taux brut de mortalité** : Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts foetales (23).

**taux brut de natalité** : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans

une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

**taux de change** : Le taux de change est le prix, dans une monnaie donnée, auquel peuvent être achetés des billets dans une autre monnaie (7). Pour les taux moyens d'une période, les données sont soit la moyenne mensuelle des taux du marché ou des taux officiels du pays qui communique les données, ou, à défaut, la moyenne mensuelle des taux cotés à New York; à défaut de ces taux, on se sert d'estimations basées sur les moyennes simples des taux de fin de mois cotés par le pays qui communique les données (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**tissus de coton** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 266 : tissus (à l'exclusion des tissus spéciaux) contenant du coton.

**tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées** : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

**total des réserves internationales** : Ensemble des avoirs extérieurs contrôlés par les autorités et dont elles disposent pour financer directement les déséquilibres de paiements et pour réguler indirectement l'ampleur de ces déséquilibres. Elles comprennent les avoirs des autorités monétaires en DTS, leur position de réserve au FMI, les avoirs en devises, les instruments financiers dérivés, et l'or au prix du marché (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

**trafic de l'aviation civile** : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

## V

**valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

**valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation [...], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou

utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières [...]" (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

**véhicules automobiles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

**vols payants réguliers** : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).

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